What is claimed is:

1. A hydrodynamic cavitation unit for a hydrodynamic cavitation device provided in fluid communication with an inlet conduit and an outlet conduit, the hydrodynamic cavitation unit comprising:

a body; and

at least one lumen through the body, the at least one lumen configured for fluid communication from the inlet conduit, through the body, and to the outlet conduit,

wherein a ratio of a total cross-sectional area of the at least one lumen to a cross-sectional area of the inlet conduit is about 1:1,

wherein a ratio of a cross-sectional area of the hydrodynamic cavitation unit to the cross-sectional area of the inlet conduit is about 4:1,

wherein the at least one lumen has a frustoconical shape, and

wherein the at least one lumen having the frustoconical shape is disposed at a pitch angle greater than about 2° and less than about 5°.

2. The hydrodynamic cavitation unit of claim 1, wherein the pitch angle is about 3°.

3. The hydrodynamic cavitation unit of claim 1, wherein the hydrodynamic cavitation unit configured with the 1:1 ratio and the 4:1 ratio generates hydrodynamic cavitation in response to the fluid communication at a rate of greater than about 10 gallons per minute and less than about 110 gallons per minute.

4. The hydrodynamic cavitation unit of claim 1,

wherein the hydrodynamic cavitation unit excludes a catalyst, and

wherein the hydrodynamic cavitation device excludes the catalyst.

5. The hydrodynamic cavitation unit of claim 1,

wherein the at least one lumen includes an inlet opening,

wherein the at least one lumen includes an outlet opening,

wherein the inlet opening has an inlet area,

wherein the outlet opening has an outlet area, and

wherein a ratio of the outlet area to the inlet area is about 0.75.

6. The hydrodynamic cavitation unit of claim 5, wherein the 1:1 ratio of the total cross-sectional area of the at least one lumen to the cross-sectional area of the inlet conduit occurs at an intermediate point of the at least one lumen between the inlet opening and the outlet opening.

7. The hydrodynamic cavitation unit of claim 6,

wherein the intermediate point is located a first spaced distance apart from the inlet opening, and a second spaced distance apart from the outlet opening,

wherein a ratio of the first spaced distance to the second spaced distance is about 4:1.

8. The hydrodynamic cavitation unit of claim 1, wherein the area within the at least one lumen linearly decreases from an inlet side of the hydrodynamic cavitation unit to an outlet side of the hydrodynamic cavitation unit.

9. A hydrodynamic cavitation unit for a hydrodynamic cavitation device provided in fluid communication with an inlet conduit and an outlet conduit, the hydrodynamic cavitation unit comprising:

a body; and

at least one lumen through the body, the at least one lumen configured for fluid communication from the inlet conduit, through the body, and to the outlet conduit,

wherein a ratio of a total cross-sectional area of the at least one lumen to a cross-sectional area of the inlet conduit is about 1:1,

wherein a ratio of a cross-sectional area of the hydrodynamic cavitation unit to the cross-sectional area of the inlet conduit is about 4:1,

wherein the at least one lumen has a Venturi shape,

wherein the Venturi shape has an inlet opening, an inlet region, an outlet region, a throat region between the inlet region and the outlet region, and an outlet opening,

wherein the inlet region is disposed at a first pitch angle greater than about 8° and less than about 12°, and

wherein the outlet region is disposed at a second pitch angle greater than about 2° and less than about 5°.

10. A hydrodynamic cavitation unit for a hydrodynamic cavitation device provided in fluid communication with an inlet conduit and an outlet conduit, the hydrodynamic cavitation unit comprising:

a body; and

at least one lumen through the body, the at least one lumen configured for fluid communication from the inlet conduit, through the body, and to the outlet conduit,

wherein the at least one lumen has:

a frustoconical shape,

wherein the at least one lumen having the frustoconical shape is disposed at a pitch angle greater than about 2° and less than about 5°, or

a Venturi shape,

wherein the Venturi shape has an inlet opening, an inlet region, an outlet region, a throat region between the inlet region and the outlet region, and an outlet opening,

wherein the inlet region is disposed at a first pitch angle greater than about 8° and less than about 12°, and

wherein the outlet region is disposed at a second pitch angle greater than about 2° and less than about 5°.