CLAIMS

1. A method for treating a substrate for improved soil-resistance or stain-resistance, the method comprising:

selecting a substrate to be coated, wherein the substrate is selected from a flexible material;

preparing a composite solution, wherein the composite solution is prepared by mixing at least water, acid, first solvent, base chemical reagent, plasticizer and bonding agent, wherein the composite solution is prepared under acidic condition where pH is equal to or less than 5;

utilizing the composite solution to coat the substrate; and

drying or curing the substrate to allow a composite coating to form on the substrate.

2. The method of claim 1, wherein the flexible material is a textile material, and the composition coating formed on the substrate does not change the feel and texture of the substrate before coating.

3. The method of claim 1, wherein the composite solution comprises 3-8 vol. % of the water, 20-30 vol. % of the first solvent, 40-60 vol. % of the base chemical reagent, 15-20 vol. % of the plasticizer, and 5-10 vol. % of the bonding agent; and

diluting the composite solution further with a second solvent to a final concentration equal to or between 5 to 40 vol. %.

4. The method of claim 1, wherein the preparation step further comprises stirring the composite solution at an elevated temperature in a range of 50-100 °C, and the stirring at the elevated temperature is performed for ½ hour to 12 hours.

5. The method of claim 1, wherein a degree of polymerization of the composite solution is equal to or less than 100.

6. The method of claim 1, wherein the first solvent is selected from water, methanol, ethanol, n-propanol, isopropanol, n-butanol, isobutanol, ethylene glycol, glycerol acetone, acetonitrile, dioxane, tetrahydrofuran, dimethylformamide, dimethyl sulfoxide or a mixture thereof;

the base chemical reagent is selected from an alkoxysilane, metal oxide precursor, or a combination thereof having a general formula of $M(OR)_4$, where M = Si, Al, Ti, In, Sn or Zr, and R comprises hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl;

the bonding agent is selected from an alkoxysilane, metal oxide precursor, or a combination thereof having a general formula of $M(OR)_x R'_y R''_z$ (M = Si, Al, In, Sn or Ti; x is the integer 1, 2 or 3; y is the integer 0, 1 or 2; z is the integer 1, 2 or 3, provided that the sum of x, y and z equals 4), where R comprises hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or derivatives thereof; R′ comprises hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or derivatives thereof and R″ comprises a substituted or unsubstituted epoxy or glycidoxy; and

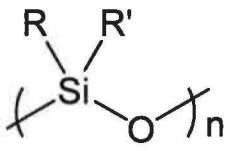
the plasticizer is selected from an alkoxysilane, metal oxide precursor, or a combination thereof having a general formula of $M(OR)_{4-x}R'_x$ (M = Si, Al, In, Sn or Ti; x is the integer 1, 2 or 3), where R comprise hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or derivatives thereof and R′ comprise a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl, a substituted

or unsubstituted alkynyl, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or derivatives thereof.

7. The method of claim 1, wherein the composite solution further comprises a chelating agent, wherein the chelating agent is selected from an alkoxysilane, metal oxide precursor, or a combination thereof having a general formula of $M(OR)_x R'_y R''_z$ (M = Si, Al, In, Sn or Ti; x is the integer 1, 2 or 3; y is the integer 0, 1 or 2; z is the integer 1, 2 or 3, provided that the sum of x, y and z equals 4), where R comprises hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or derivatives thereof; R′ comprises hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or derivatives thereof and R″ comprises a substituted or unsubstituted alky or alkenyl group comprising from 3 to 20 carbon atoms, or

the chelating agent is selected from an alkoxysilane, metal oxide precursor, or a combination thereof having a general formula of $M(OR)_x R'_y R''_z$ (M = Si, Al, In, Sn or Ti; x is the integer 1, 2 or 3; y is the integer 0, 1 or 2; z is the integer 1, 2 or 3, provided that the sum of x, y and z equals 4), where R comprises hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or derivatives thereof; R′ comprises hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or derivatives thereof and R″ comprises a substituted or unsubstituted amine (including primary, secondary and tertiary) or thiol.

8. The method of claim 1, wherein the composite solution further comprises a viscosity modifier selected from an alkylsiloxane in oligomer/co-oligomer form, polymer/co-polymer form, or a combination thereof having a general formula of



where R and R′ can be the same or different and comprise hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or derivatives thereof.

9. The method of claim 1, wherein the composite solution further comprises a functional additive that provides UV absorbing or blocking, anti-reflective, anti-abrasion, fire-retardant, conducting, anti-microbial, anti-bacterial, anti-fungal, or pigmentation properties.

10. The method of claim 1 further comprising the steps of:

coating the substrate with a hydrophobic solution, wherein the hydrophobic solution comprises a hydrophobic chemical agent and a third solvent; and

wherein the hydrophobic chemical agent is selected from a fluoroalkylsilane $[CF_3(CF_2)_a(CH_2)_b]_cSiR_dX_e$ (where X = Cl, Br, I or other suitable organic leaving groups, R comprise a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkynyl, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or derivatives thereof, a is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3 ... to 20, b is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3... to 10, c is the integer 1, 2, 3, d is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3 and e is the integer 1, 2, 3, provided that the sum of c, d and e equals 4), or

the hydrophobic chemical agent is selected from an alkylsilane $[CH_3(CH_2)_a]_bSiR_cX_d$; where X comprise Cl, Br, I or other suitable organic leaving groups, R comprise a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkynyl, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or derivatives thereof, and a is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3... to 20, b is the integer 1, 2 or 3, c is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3 and d is the integer 1, 2 or 3, provided that the sum of b, c and d equals 4, or

the hydrophobic chemical agent is selected from the hydrophobic chemical agent is

selected from an alkoxyfluoroalkylsilane $[CF_3(CF_2)_a(CH_2)_b]_cSiR_d[alkoxy]_e$ (where [alkoxy] comprise methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, isopropoxy, butoxy, isobutoxy, or a combination thereof; R comprise a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkynyl, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or derivatives thereof, a is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3 ... to 20, b is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3... to 10, c is the integer 1, 2, 3, d is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3 and e is the integer 1, 2, 3, provided that the sum of c, d and e equals 4, or

the hydrophobic chemical agent is selected from an alkoxyalkylsilane $[CH_3(CH_2)_a]_bSiR_c[alkoxy]_d$; where [alkoxy] comprise methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, isopropoxy, butoxy, isobutoxy, or a combination thereof; R comprise a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkynyl, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or derivatives thereof, and a is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3... to 20, b is the integer 1, 2 or 3, c is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3 and d is the integer 1, 2 or 3, provided that the sum of b, c and d equals 4.

11. The method of claim 10, wherein the third solvent is selected from toluene, benzene, xylene, trichloroethylene, 1,2-dichloroethane, dichloromethane, chloroform, carbon tetrachloride, tetrachloroethylene, *n*-propyl bromide, diethyl ether, acetone, diisopropyl ether, methyl-*t*-butyl ether, petroleum ethers or petroleum hydrocarbons, or

the third solvent is selected from methanol, ethanol, *n*-propanol, isopropanol, n-butanol, isobutanol, acetone, acetonitrile, dioxane, tetrahydrofuran, tetrachloroethylene, dimethylformamide, dimethyl sulfoxide, or water.

12. The method of claim 10, wherein the fluoroalkylsilane is selected from trichloro(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)silane, dichloro-methyl(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)silane, chloro-dimethyl(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)silane, trichloro(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorobutyl)silane, dichloro-methyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorobutyl)silane, chloro-dimethyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorobutyl)silane, trichloro(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorohexyl)silane, dichloro-methyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorohexyl)silane, chloro-dimethyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorohexyl)silane, trichloro(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorooctyl)silane, dichloro-methyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorooctyl)silane, chloro-dimethyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorooctyl)silane, trichloro(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorodecyl)silane, dichloro-methyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorodecyl)silane, chloro-dimethyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorodecyl)silane, trichloro(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorododecyl)silane, dichloro-methyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorododecyl)silane, or chloro-dimethyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorododecyl)silane;

the alkylsilane is selected from chlorosilane, dichlorosilane, trichlorosilane, chlorotrimethylsilane, dichlorodimethylsilane, trichloromethylsilane, chlorophenylsilane, dichlorophenylsilane, trichlorophenylsilane, chloromethylphenylsilane, chlorodimethylphenylsilane, dichloromethylphenylsilane, chlorodimethylphenethylsilane, dichloromethylphenethylsilane, trichlorophenethylsilane, chlorodimethyloctylsilane, dichloromethyloctylsilane trichlorooctylsilane, chlorodimethyldodecylsilane, dichloromethyldodecylsilane, trichlorododecylsilane, chlorodecyldimethylsilane, dichlorodecylmethylsilane, trichlorodecylsilane, chlorodimethyloctadecylsilane, dichloromethyloctadecylsilane, trichlorooctadecylsilane, chlorodimethylthexylsilane, dichloromethylthexylsilane, trichlorothexylsilane, allyldichloromethylsilane,

allylchlorodimethylsilane, allyltrichlorosilane, (cyclohexylmethyl)chlorodimethylsilane, (cyclohexylmethyl)dichloromethylsilane, or (cyclohexylmethyl)trichlorosilane;

the alkoxyfluoroalkylsilane is selected from trimethoxy(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)silane, triethoxy(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)silane, tripropoxy(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)silane, triisopropoxy(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)silane, trimethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorobutyl)silane, triethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorobutyl)silane, tripropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorobutyl)silane, triisopropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorobutyl)silane, trimethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorohexyl)silane, triethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorohexyl)silane, tripropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorohexyl)silane, triisopropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorohexyl)silane, trimethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorooctyl)silane, triethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorooctyl)silane, tripropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorooctyl)silane, triisopropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorooctyl)silane, trimethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorodecyl)silane, triethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorodecyl)silane, tripropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorodecyl)silane, triisopropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorodecyl)silane, trimethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorododecyl)silane, triethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorododecyl)silane, tripropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorododecyl)silane, or triisopropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorododecyl)silane; or

the alkoxyalkylsilane is selected from trimethoxyisobutylsilane, triethoxyisobutylsilane, dimethoxydiisobutylsilane, diethoxydiisobutylsilane, trimethoxyphenylsilane, triethoxyphenylsilane, dimethoxydiphenylsilane, diethoxydiphenylsilane, dimethoxymethylphenylsilane, diethoxymethylphenylsilane, methoxydimethylphenylsilane, ethoxydimethylphenylsilane, trimethoxy(hexyl)silane, triethoxy(hexyl)silane, tripropoxy(hexyl)silane, triisopropoxy(hexyl)silane, trimethoxy(octyl)silane,

triethoxy(octyl)silane, tripropoxy(octyl)silane, triisopropoxy(octyl)silane, trimethoxy(decyl)silane, triethoxy(decyl)silane, tripropoxy(decyl)silane, triisopropoxy(decyl)silane, trimethoxy(dodecyl)silane, triethoxy(dodecyl)silane, tripropoxy(dodecyl)silane, or triisopropoxy(dodecyl)silane.

13. The method of claim 10, wherein the hydrophobic chemical agent is prepared by mixing and heating the hydrophobic agent and the third solvent, the mixing and heating of the hydrophobic agent and the third solvent occurs in an acidic environment with pH equal to or less than 1, the mixing and heating of the hydrophobic agent and the third solvent occurs at an elevated temperature equal to or between 50 to 100 °C, and the mixing and heating of the hydrophobic agent and the third solvent occurs for equal to or between 1 hour to 7 days.

14. A two stage solution for a substrate to improve soil-resistance or stain-resistance, the two stage solution comprising:

a first stage solution that comprises

water,

an acid,

a first solvent,

a base chemical reagent,

a plasticizer, and

a bonding agent, wherein the first stage solution is prepared under acidic condition where pH is equal to or less than 5, and the composite solution is utilized to coat a substrate that is a flexible material; and

a hydrophobic solution that comprises

a hydrophobic chemical agent, and

a second solvent, wherein the hydrophobic solution is deposited on the substrate after the first stage solution.

15. The two stage solution of claim 14, wherein the flexible material is a textile, and a coating formed with the two stage solution does not change the feel and texture of the substrate before coating.

16. The two stage solution of claim 14, wherein the first stage solution comprises 3-8 vol. % of the water, 20-30 vol. % of the first solvent, 40-60 vol. % of the base chemical reagent, 15-20 vol. % of the plasticizer, and 5-10 vol. % of the bonding agent; and

the first stage solution is further diluted with a third solvent to a final concentration of equal to or between 5 to 40 vol. %.

17. The two stage solution of claim 14, wherein the first stage solution is stirred at the elevated temperature for ½ hour to 12 hours, and the first stage solution is prepared while stirring at an elevated temperature in a range of 50-100 °C.

18. The two stage solution of claim 14, wherein a degree of polymerization of the composite solution is equal to or less than 100.

19. The two stage solution of claim 14, wherein the first solvent is selected from water, methanol, ethanol, n-propanol, isopropanol, n-butanol, isobutanol, ethylene glycol, glycerol acetone, acetonitrile, dioxane, tetrahydrofuran, dimethylformamide, dimethyl sulfoxide or a mixture thereof;

the base chemical reagent is selected from an alkoxysilane, metal oxide precursor, or a combination thereof having a general formula of $M(OR)_4$, where M = Si, Al, Ti, In, Sn or Zr, and R comprises hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl;

the bonding agent is selected from an alkoxysilane, metal oxide precursor, or a combination thereof having a general formula of $M(OR)_x R'_y R''_z$ (M = Si, Al, In, Sn or Ti; x is the integer 1, 2 or 3; y is the integer 0, 1 or 2; z is the integer 1, 2 or 3, provided that the sum of x, y and z equals 4), where R comprises hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or derivatives thereof; R′ comprises hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or derivatives thereof and R″ comprises a substituted or unsubstituted epoxy or glycidoxy; and

the plasticizer is selected from an alkoxysilane, metal oxide precursor, or a combination thereof having a general formula of $M(OR)_{4-x}R'_x$ (M = Si, Al, In, Sn or Ti; x is the integer 1, 2 or 3), where R comprise hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or derivatives thereof and R′ comprise a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkynyl, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or derivatives thereof.

20. The two stage solution of claim 14, wherein the composite solution further comprises a chelating agent, wherein the chelating agent is selected from an alkoxysilane, metal oxide precursor, or a combination thereof having a general formula of $M(OR)_x R'_y R''_z$ (M = Si, Al, In, Sn or Ti; x is the integer 1, 2 or 3; y is the integer 0, 1 or 2; z is the integer 1, 2 or 3, provided that the sum of x, y and z equals 4), where R comprises hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted

alkyl or derivatives thereof; R′ comprises hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or derivatives thereof and R″ comprises a substituted or unsubstituted alky or alkenyl group comprising from 3 to 20 carbon atoms, or

the chelating agent is selected from an alkoxysilane, metal oxide precursor, or a combination thereof having a general formula of $M(OR)_x R'_y R''_z$ (M = Si, Al, In, Sn or Ti; x is the integer 1, 2 or 3; y is the integer 0, 1 or 2; z is the integer 1, 2 or 3, provided that the sum of x, y and z equals 4), where R comprises hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or derivatives thereof; R′ comprises hydrogen, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or derivatives thereof and R″ comprises a substituted or unsubstituted amine (including primary, secondary and tertiary) or thiol.

21. The two stage solution of claim 14, wherein the hydrophobic chemical agent is prepared by mixing and heating the hydrophobic agent and the second solvent, the mixing and heating of the hydrophobic agent and the second solvent occurs in an acidic environment with pH equal to or less than 1, the mixing and heating of the hydrophobic agent and the second solvent occurs at an elevated temperature equal to or between 50 to 100 °C, and the mixing and heating of the hydrophobic agent and the second solvent occurs for equal to or between 1 hour to 7 days.

22. The two stage solution of claim 16, wherein the hydrophobic chemical agent is selected from a fluoroalkylsilane $[CF_3(CF_2)_a(CH_2)_b]_cSiR_dX_e$ (where X = Cl, Br, I or other suitable organic leaving groups, R comprise a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkynyl, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or derivatives thereof, a is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3 … to 20, b is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3… to 10, c is the integer 1, 2,

3, d is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3 and e is the integer 1, 2, 3, provided that the sum of c, d and e equals 4), or

the hydrophobic chemical agent is selected from an alkylsilane $[CH_3(CH_2)_a]_bSiR_cX_d$; where X comprise Cl, Br, I or other suitable organic leaving groups, R comprise a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkynyl, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or derivatives thereof, and a is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3... to 20, b is the integer 1, 2 or 3, c is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3 and d is the integer 1, 2 or 3, provided that the sum of b, c and d equals 4, or

the hydrophobic chemical agent is selected from the hydrophobic chemical agent is selected from an alkoxyfluoroalkylsilane $[CF_3(CF_2)_a(CH_2)_b]_cSiR_d[alkoxy]_e$ (where [alkoxy] comprise methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, isopropoxy, butoxy, isobutoxy, or a combination thereof; R comprise a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkynyl, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or derivatives thereof, a is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3 ... to 20, b is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3... to 10, c is the integer 1, 2, 3, d is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3 and e is the integer 1, 2, 3, provided that the sum of c, d and e equals 4, or

the hydrophobic chemical agent is selected from an alkoxyalkylsilane $[CH_3(CH_2)_a]_bSiR_c[alkoxy]_d$; where [alkoxy] comprise methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, isopropoxy, butoxy, isobutoxy, or a combination thereof; R comprise a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkenyl, a substituted or unsubstituted alkynyl, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or derivatives thereof, and a is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3... to 20, b is the integer 1, 2 or 3, c is the integer 0, 1, 2, 3 and d is the integer 1, 2 or 3, provided that the sum of b, c and d equals 4.

23. The two stage solution of claim 22, wherein the fluoroalkylsilane is selected from trichloro(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)silane, dichloro-methyl(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)silane, chloro-dimethyl(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)silane, trichloro(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorobutyl)silane, dichloro-methyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorobutyl)silane, chloro-dimethyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorobutyl)silane, trichloro(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorohexyl)silane, dichloro-methyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorohexyl)silane, chloro-dimethyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorohexyl)silane, trichloro(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorooctyl)silane, dichloro-methyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorooctyl)silane, chloro-dimethyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorooctyl)silane, trichloro(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorodecyl)silane, dichloro-methyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorodecyl)silane, chloro-dimethyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorodecyl)silane, trichloro(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorododecyl)silane, dichloro-methyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorododecyl)silane, or chloro-dimethyl(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorododecyl)silane,

the alkylsilane is selected from chlorosilane, dichlorosilane, trichlorosilane, chlorotrimethylsilane, dichlorodimethylsilane, trichloromethylsilane, chlorophenylsilane, dichlorophenylsilane, trichlorophenylsilane, chloromethylphenylsilane, chlorodimethylphenylsilane, dichloromethylphenylsilane, chlorodimethylphenethylsilane, dichloromethylphenethylsilane, trichlorophenethylsilane, chlorodimethyloctylsilane, dichloromethyloctylsilane trichlorooctylsilane, chlorodimethyldodecylsilane, dichloromethyldodecylsilane, trichlorododecylsilane, chlorodecyldimethylsilane, dichlorodecylmethylsilane, trichlorodecylsilane, chlorodimethyloctadecylsilane, dichloromethyloctadecylsilane, trichlorooctadecylsilane, chlorodimethylthexylsilane, dichloromethylthexylsilane, trichlorothexylsilane, allyldichloromethylsilane,

allylchlorodimethylsilane, allyltrichlorosilane, (cyclohexylmethyl)chlorodimethylsilane, (cyclohexylmethyl)dichloromethylsilane, or (cyclohexylmethyl)trichlorosilane,

the alkoxyfluoroalkylsilane is selected from trimethoxy(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)silane, triethoxy(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)silane, tripropoxy(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)silane, triisopropoxy(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)silane, trimethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorobutyl)silane, triethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorobutyl)silane, tripropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorobutyl)silane, triisopropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorobutyl)silane, trimethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorohexyl)silane, triethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorohexyl)silane, tripropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorohexyl)silane, triisopropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorohexyl)silane, trimethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorooctyl)silane, triethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorooctyl)silane, tripropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorooctyl)silane, triisopropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorooctyl)silane, trimethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorodecyl)silane, triethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorodecyl)silane, tripropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorodecyl)silane, triisopropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorodecyl)silane, trimethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorododecyl)silane, triethoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorododecyl)silane, tripropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorododecyl)silane, or triisopropoxy(1*H*,1*H*,2*H*,2*H*-perfluorododecyl)silane, or

the alkoxyalkylsilane is selected from trimethoxyisobutylsilane, triethoxyisobutylsilane, dimethoxydiisobutylsilane, diethoxydiisobutylsilane, trimethoxyphenylsilane, triethoxyphenylsilane, dimethoxydiphenylsilane, diethoxydiphenylsilane, dimethoxymethylphenylsilane, diethoxymethylphenylsilane, methoxydimethylphenylsilane, ethoxydimethylphenylsilane, trimethoxy(hexyl)silane, triethoxy(hexyl)silane, tripropoxy(hexyl)silane, triisopropoxy(hexyl)silane, trimethoxy(octyl)silane,

triethoxy(octyl)silane, tripropoxy(octyl)silane, triisopropoxy(octyl)silane, trimethoxy(decyl)silane, triethoxy(decyl)silane, tripropoxy(decyl)silane, triisopropoxy(decyl)silane, trimethoxy(dodecyl)silane, triethoxy(dodecyl)silane, tripropoxy(dodecyl)silane, or triisopropoxy(dodecyl)silane.