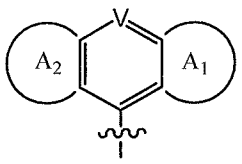
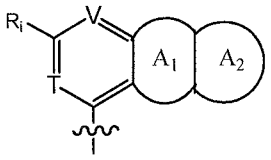
Y is  or , in which ~~each of~~ V is -N- ; ~~and~~ T~~, independently,~~ is -CH- or -N-; each of A_1 and A_2, independently, is a moiety selected from C_{4-10} cycloalkyl, C_{1-10} heterocycloalkyl, aryl, and heteroaryl, each of which is optionally mono-, di-, or tri-substituted with halo, nitro, cyano, amino, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, aryl, or heteroaryl, or optionally fused with C_{3-10} cycloalkyl, C_{1-10} heterocycloalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl; and R_i is H, halo, nitro, cyano, or amino, or is a moiety selected from C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{3-10} cycloalkyl, C_{1-10} heterocycloalkyl, aryl, and heteroaryl, each of C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, and C_{2-6} alkynyl being optionally mono-, di- or tri-substituted with halo, nitro, cyano, amino, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{3-10} cycloalkyl, C_{1-10} heterocycloalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl, and each of C_{3-10} cycloalkyl, C_{1-10} heterocycloalkyl, aryl, and heteroaryl being optionally mono-, di- or tri-substituted with halo, nitro, cyano, amino, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{3-10} cycloalkyl, C_{1-10} heterocycloalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl, or optionally fused with C_{3-10} cycloalkyl, C_{1-10} heterocycloalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl; and

≡ is a single bond or a double bond.

2. The compound of claim 1, wherein X is O.

3. The compound of claim 1, wherein A is CH and W is $-CH_2CH_2-$, $-OCH_2-$, $-SCH_2-$, or $-SOCH_2-$.

4. The compound of claim 1, wherein A is N and W is $-CH_2CH_2-$, $-OCH_2-$, $-SCH_2-$, or $-SOCH_2-$.

5. The compound of claim 1, wherein U is $-NHSO_2-$.

6. The compound of claim 1, wherein ≡ is a double bond.