【ABSTRACT】

Disclosed are a composition for inducing immunity against an active ingredient and a method for preparing same, the composition comprising: a nucleic acid, a polypeptide, or a combination thereof as the active ingredient; a cationic compound; an amphiphilic block copolymer; and a polylactate, wherein the active ingredient is encapsulated in a nanoparticle structure formed by the amphiphilic block copolymer and the polylactate.