

Title: System for communicating data to a detonating fuse of a firearm.

DESCRIPTION

5 The present invention relates to a system for communicating data to a detonating fuse of a firearm. In particular, the present invention relates to a system for data communication to a detonating fuse of munitions, adapted to transfer to the fuse itself and
10 in particular to an electronic unit for managing fuses, the necessary information for the correct reaching of the target.

It is known that programmable fuses are available, inside which electronic system for driving the
15 projectile are present, determining the trajectory of the same, in order to correctly reach the target. Such systems can be based on heat sensors, for detecting the
heat radiated by the target, or on radio-frequency sensors, which detect the position of the target, in
20 order to drive the projectile towards it. Other systems are based, for example, on GPS detectors, which drive the projectile towards the position of the target, known from its GPS coordinates.

The program for inserting the driving system contained
25 in the fuses must be stored in the fuse itself, before the projectile being ejected from the firearm.

A system used in the known technique provides that such

transfer occurs in an electro-magnetic way inside the firearm. A suitable writing device sends an electro-magnetic codified signal to an antenna, comprised in the fuse, which is decoded by an electronic unit of
5 management of the system.

Another known system for programming the fuse is of a mechanical type, in which by means of moving flanges or sleeves, associated to the fuse itself, the programming parameters are set. In this case, the programming is
10 made before the insertion of the projectile in the firearm.

The programming made in an electromagnetic way in the firearm is often difficult, because for obvious reasons, the ambiance is greatly noisy, and there are
15 many factors which can influence the electromagnetic waves.

~~The present invention obviates to the cited drawbacks,~~
by providing a system for communicating data to the fuse, in which the unloading of the program for
20 inserting the fuse occurs in an electric way, by means of electric conductive elements, realized on the fuse itself, on a front capsule in which the fuse is housed, in order to be driven in the barrel of the firearm, and to create an electric conductive path from a central
25 electronic unit, controlling the firearm, to the electronic processing unit present in the fuse.

An aspect of the present invention refers to a system for data communicationcommunicating data to a fuse of a firearm, having the characteristics of the annexed claim 1.

5 Further characteristics of the system are contained in the following dependent claims.

Further scopes and advantages of the present invention will be clear from the following description and from the annexed drawings, given here for example only, in a
10 exemplary and non limiting way, in which:

- Figure 1 schematically represents in an exploded view a detonating fuse inserted in a so-called front "sabot", according to the present invention;
 - 15 - Figure 2 shows an electronic circuit for communicating the front sabot with the fuse
~~according to the present invention;~~
 - Figure 3 shows the front sabot according to the present invention;
 - 20 - Figure 4 shows a fuse according to the present invention;
 - Figure 5 partially shows a projectile provided with the fuse according to the present invention.
- 25 With reference to the cited figures, the system according to the present invention applies to a firearm

of the type comprising a barrel, from which projectile P is shot, and to a charging mechanism, which provides for the insertion of the projectile in the barrel itself.

5 In this kind of firearm, the sizes of the projectile are normally lower than the diameter of the barrel. In these cases it is known as "under-calibre" ammunitions, for which, in order to correctly insert the projectile in the barrel, an adaptor is used, formed by some kind
10 of front capsule 2 (front sabot), having an outer diameter substantially corresponding to that of the barrel which is fitted on the projectile. The projectile with capsule 2 is fitted on its fuse 3, and in such a way it is correctly and easily inserted in
15 the barrel.

In the phase just before the insertion of the
~~projectile in the barrel, fuse 3 is charged, by~~
discharging the insertion in the same.

Such operation is advantageously made after having
20 fitted capsule 2 on the projectile.

According to the present invention, the program of an electronic processing unit present in the fuse, with which the corrected data transfer to the same, occurs in an electronic way. In particular, the system
25 comprises electrically conductive elements, realized on the fuse, on the front capsule, and for a mutual

communication, in order to create an electrically conductive path from a central electronic unit, which controls the firearm, to such processing unit on the fuse.

5 Such electrically conductive elements comprise a plurality of electrical contacts 21, positioned on the lateral surface of capsule 2, and permitting to create an electric continuity from the outside to the inside of the fuse itself.

10 Such electric contacts 21 are preferably realized as mutually overlapped annular portions.

On the fuse a connector 31 is present, which electrically connects the processing unit placed inside the fuse itself with the outside. An electronic
15 connection board 4 between connector 31 and contacts 21 is housed inside the capsule, in such a position to
~~adhere a plurality of conductive tracks 41, realized on~~
the same, with contacts 21 of the capsule, and to permit the insertion of a pin 42 in connector 31 of the
20 fuse.

Advantageously, such capsule 2 comprises an aperture 22 realized in the position corresponding to that of connector 31 of the fuse, when this latter is inserted in the capsule, such to permit in a visible way the
25 connection between it and pin 42.

The electric connection between the central control

unit of the firearm and the capsule can be made by means of comb contacts (not shown), disposed on a mobile support in advancement and by controlling contacts 21 for the time necessary for programming the
5 fuse.

Preferably, on such connection board 4 a connection circuit 43 between tracks 41 and pin 42 can also be present. Such connection circuit can in turn comprises a decoding circuit or generally for processing signals
10 received from the central unit of the firearm.

CLAIMS

1. System for communicating data to a detonating fuse
(3) of a projectile (P) of a firearm, for sending said
data to a processing unit inserted in said detonating
5 fuse, said projectile being of the type under-calibre
with respect to the size of the barrel, for which in
order to be able to insert the projectile correctly
therein an adaptor is used formed by a cap (2), which
fits on the projectile, having an external diameter
10 substantially corresponding to that of the barrel,
said system being characterized in that it comprises
electrically conductive elements provided on the
detonating fuse (3), on the cap (2) for connection
between them, so as to create an electrically
15 ~~conductive path from a central electronic unit, which~~
controls the firearm, to said processing unit on the
detonating fuse.

2. System according to claim 1, wherein said
electrically conductive elements comprise a plurality
20 of electrical contacts (21) positioned on the lateral
surface of the cap (2), which enable creation of
electrical continuity from the outside to the inside of
the cap itself.

3. System according to claim 2, wherein said electrical contacts (21) are made as annular portions set on top of one another on the lateral surface of the cap.
- 5 4. System according to claim 2, wherein said electrically conductive elements comprise on the detonating fuse a connector (31), which electrically connects the processing unit set within the detonating fuse itself with the outside world.
- 10 5. System according to claim 4, wherein said electrically conductive elements comprise an electronic connection board (4), set between the connector (31) and the contacts (21), which is positioned within the cap, in a position such as to cause adhesion of a
- 15 ~~plurality of conductive paths (41) provided thereon~~ with the contacts (21) of the cap and to enable insertion of a pin (42) into the connector (31) of the detonating fuse.
6. System according to claim 5, wherein said cap (2)
- 20 comprises an opening (22) provided in the position corresponding to that of the connector (31) of the detonating fuse when the latter is inserted in the cap in such a way as to enable the connection to be made in

view between the connector and the pin (42).

7. System according to claim 1, wherein the electrical connection between the central unit for controlling the firearm and the cap (2) is made via
5 comb contacts arranged on a mobile support that advances and encounters the contacts (21) for the time necessary for programming the detonating fuse.

8. System according to claim 5, wherein present on said connection board (4) is a circuit (43) for
10 connection between the tracks (41) and the pin (42).

9. System according to claim 8, wherein said connection circuit comprises a circuit for decoding or processing the signals received from the central unit of the firearm.
