CLAIMS

1. Use of an antagonist of the complement system in the manufacture of a medicament for treating a paraproteinemic neuropathy in a subject, wherein the medicament is to be administered to the subject, wherein the antagonist is an antibody or antigen-binding fragment thereof, and wherein the antibody or antigen-binding fragment binds to complement factor C2.

2. The use of claim 1, wherein the antagonist inhibits the classical complement pathway and/or the lectin complement pathway; and/or
   wherein the paraproteinemic neuropathy is a demyelinating neuropathy; and/or
   wherein the paraproteinemic neuropathy is characterised by the presence of IgM, IgA or IgG immunoglobulins; and/or
   wherein the paraproteinemic neuropathy is characterised by the presence of autoantibodies.

3. The use of claim 1 or claim 2, wherein the paraproteinemic neuropathy is characterised by the presence of autoantibodies against a neural antigen.

4. The use of claim 3, wherein the neural antigen is a ganglioside or myelin-associated glycoprotein (MAG), optionally
   wherein the ganglioside is selected from GM1, GM1b, GM2, GM3, GD1a, GD1b, GD2, GD3, GT1a, GT1b, GT3, and GQ1b, preferably
   wherein the ganglioside is GM1.

5. The use of any one of claims 1-4, wherein the paraproteinemic neuropathy is selected from: multifocal motor neuropathy (MMN), chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy (CIDP), Guillain-Barré syndrome (GBS), Miller Fisher syndrome, acute motor axonal neuropathy (AMAN), acute motor and sensory axonal neuropathy (AMSAN), chronic ataxic neuropathy-ophthalmoplegia-IgM paraprotein-cold agglutinins-disialosyl antibodies (CANOMAD) syndrome, distal acquired demyelinating symmetric (DADS) neuropathy, monoclonal gammopathy associated peripheral neuropathy, anti-MAG peripheral neuropathy, and POEMS syndrome.

6. The use of claim 5, wherein the paraproteinemic neuropathy is MMN, CIDP, or GBS, preferably
   wherein the paraproteinemic neuropathy is MMN.

7. The use of any one of claims 1-6,

wherein the antibody is an IgG antibody, or

wherein the antigen-binding fragment is selected from: an antibody light chain variable domain (VL), an antibody heavy chain variable domain (VH), a single chain antibody (scFv), a $F(ab')_2$ fragment, a Fab fragment, an Fd fragment, an Fv fragment, a one-armed (monovalent) antibody, diabodies, triabodies, tetrabodies, unibodies, domain antibodies and nanobodies.

8. The use of claim any one of claims 1-7, wherein the antibody or antigen-binding fragment binds to the C2b domain of complement factor C2.

9. The use of claim 8, wherein the antibody or antigen-binding fragment comprises a variable heavy chain domain (VH) and a variable light chain domain (VL) wherein the VH and VL domains comprise the CDR sequences:
   - HCDR3 comprising or consisting of SEQ ID NO: 2;
   - HCDR2 comprising or consisting of SEQ ID NO: 3;
   - HCDR1 comprising or consisting of SEQ ID NO: 4;
   - LCDR3 comprising or consisting of SEQ ID NO: 5;
   - LCDR2 comprising or consisting of SEQ ID NO: 6; and
   - LCDR1 comprising or consisting of SEQ ID NO: 7.

10. The use of claim 9, wherein the antibody or antigen-binding fragment comprises a variable heavy chain (VH) domain and a variable light chain (VL) domain wherein the VH domain comprises or consists of the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 8 and the VL domain comprises the CDR sequences:
   - LCDR3 comprising or consisting of SEQ ID NO: 5;
   - LCDR2 comprising or consisting of SEQ ID NO: 6; and
   - LCDR1 comprising or consisting of SEQ ID NO: 7.

11. The use of claim 9 or claim 10, wherein the antibody or antigen-binding fragment comprises a VH domain comprising or consisting of the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 8 or an amino acid sequence having at least 70% identity thereto and a VL domain comprising or consisting of the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 9 or an amino acid sequence having at least 70% identity thereto.

12. The use of claim 11, wherein the antibody or antigen-binding fragment comprises a VH domain comprising or consisting of the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 8 and a VL domain comprising or consisting of the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 9.

13. The use of any one of claims 9-12, wherein the antibody or antigen-binding fragment comprises a human IgG heavy chain constant domain.

14. The use of any one of claims 9-13, wherein the antibody or antigen-binding fragment thereof comprises a heavy chain comprising the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16 and a light chain comprising the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20.

15. The use of any one of claims 1-14, wherein the medicament is to be administered to the subject with IVIg, and/or

wherein the medicament is to be administered to the subject with rituximab.