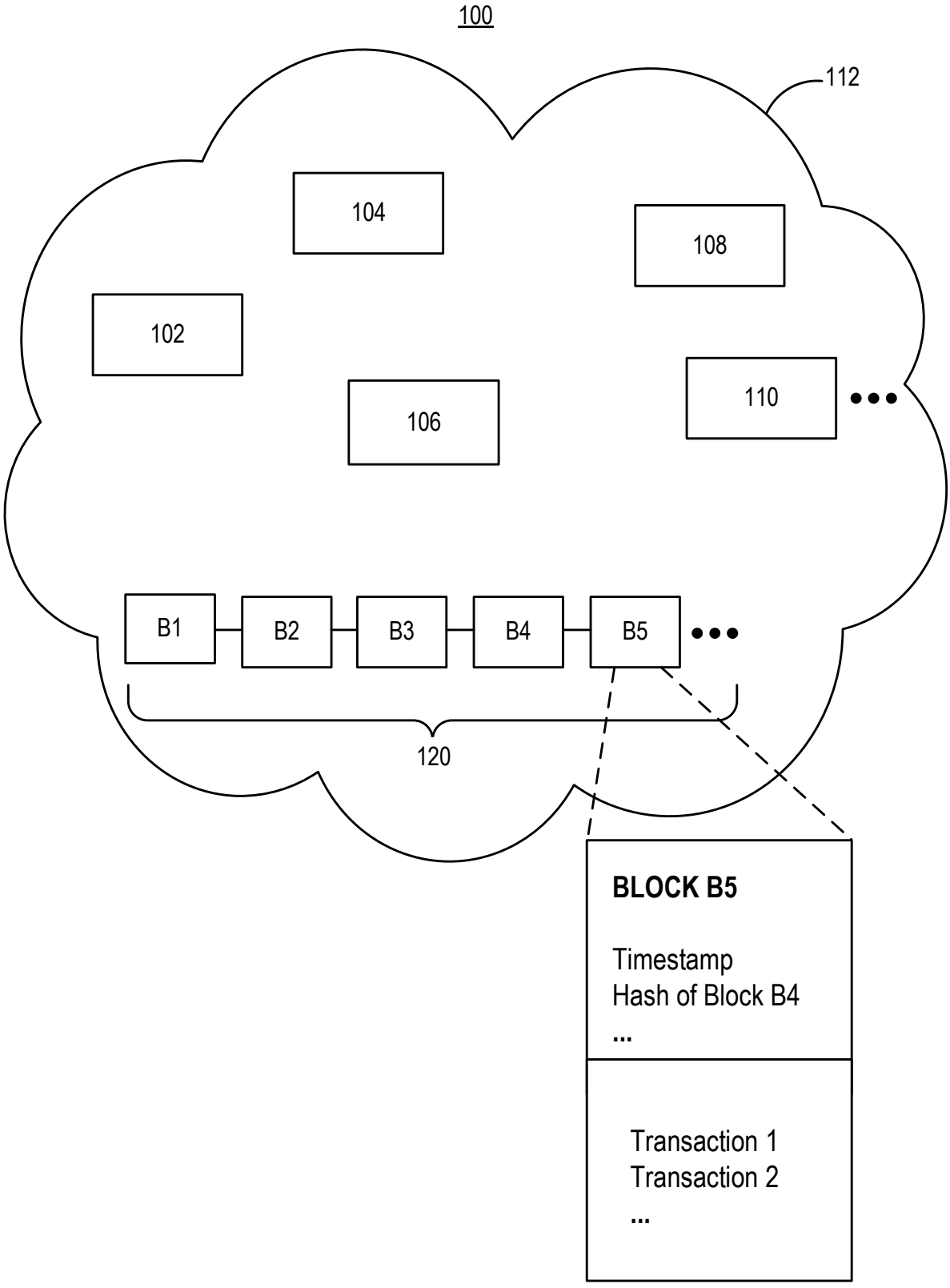

100
112
104
108
102
106
110
B1
B2
B3
B4
B5
120
BLOCK B5
Timestamp
Hash of Block B4
...
Transaction 1
Transaction 2
...

FIG. 1

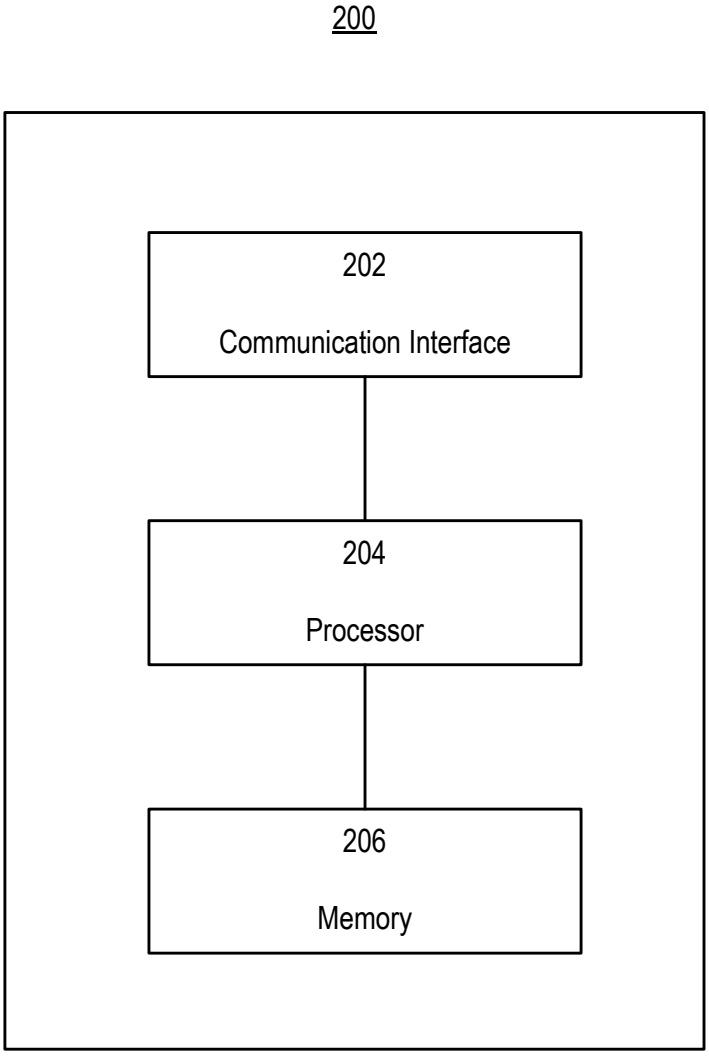


FIG. 2

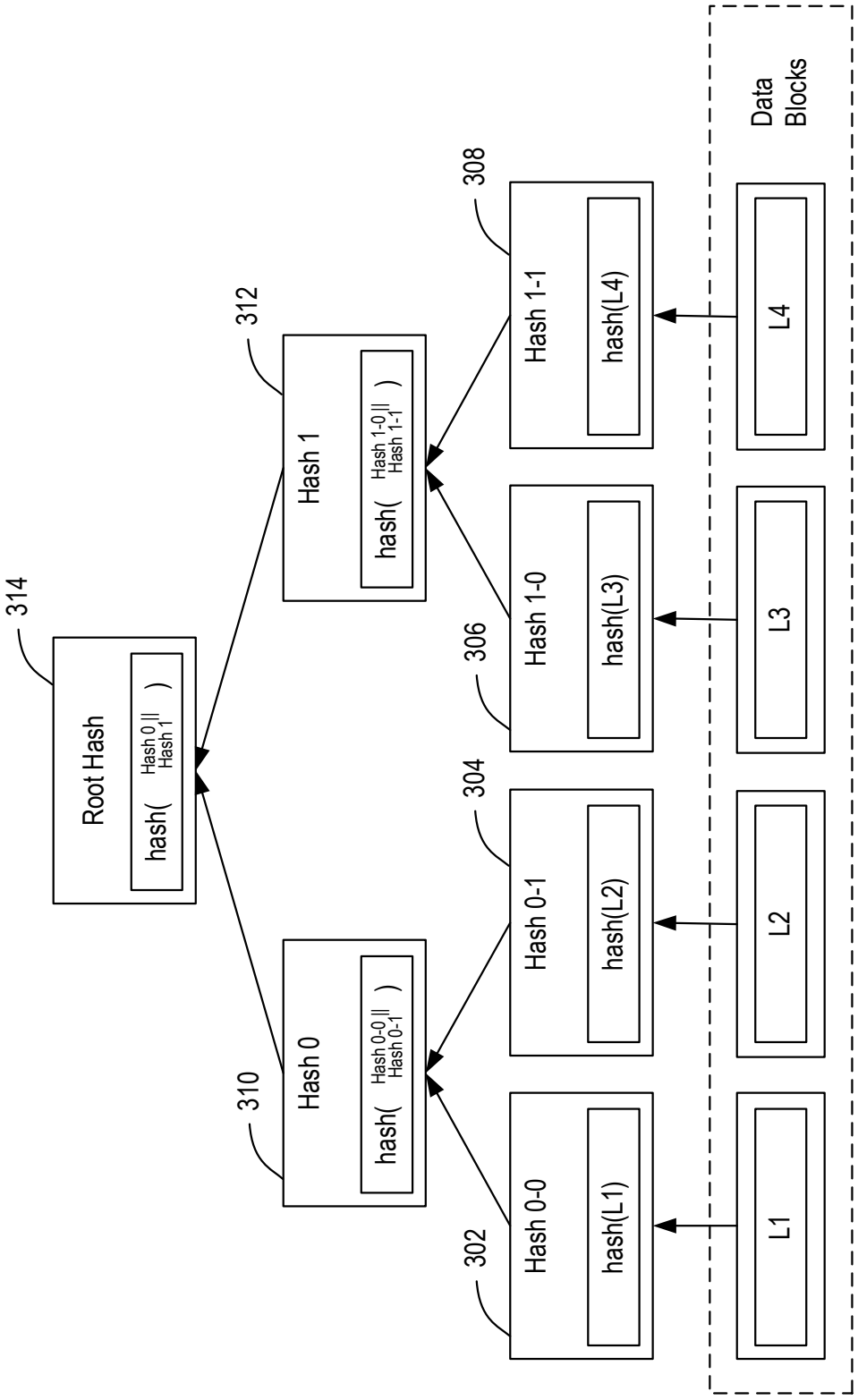

Root Hash
hash(Hash 0 || Hash 1)
314
Hash 0
hash(Hash 0-0 || Hash 0-1)
310
Hash 1
hash(Hash 1-0 || Hash 1-1)
312
Hash 0-0
hash(L1)
302
Hash 0-1
hash(L2)
304
Hash 1-0
hash(L3)
306
Hash 1-1
hash(L4)
308
L1
L2
L3
L4
Data Blocks

FIG. 3

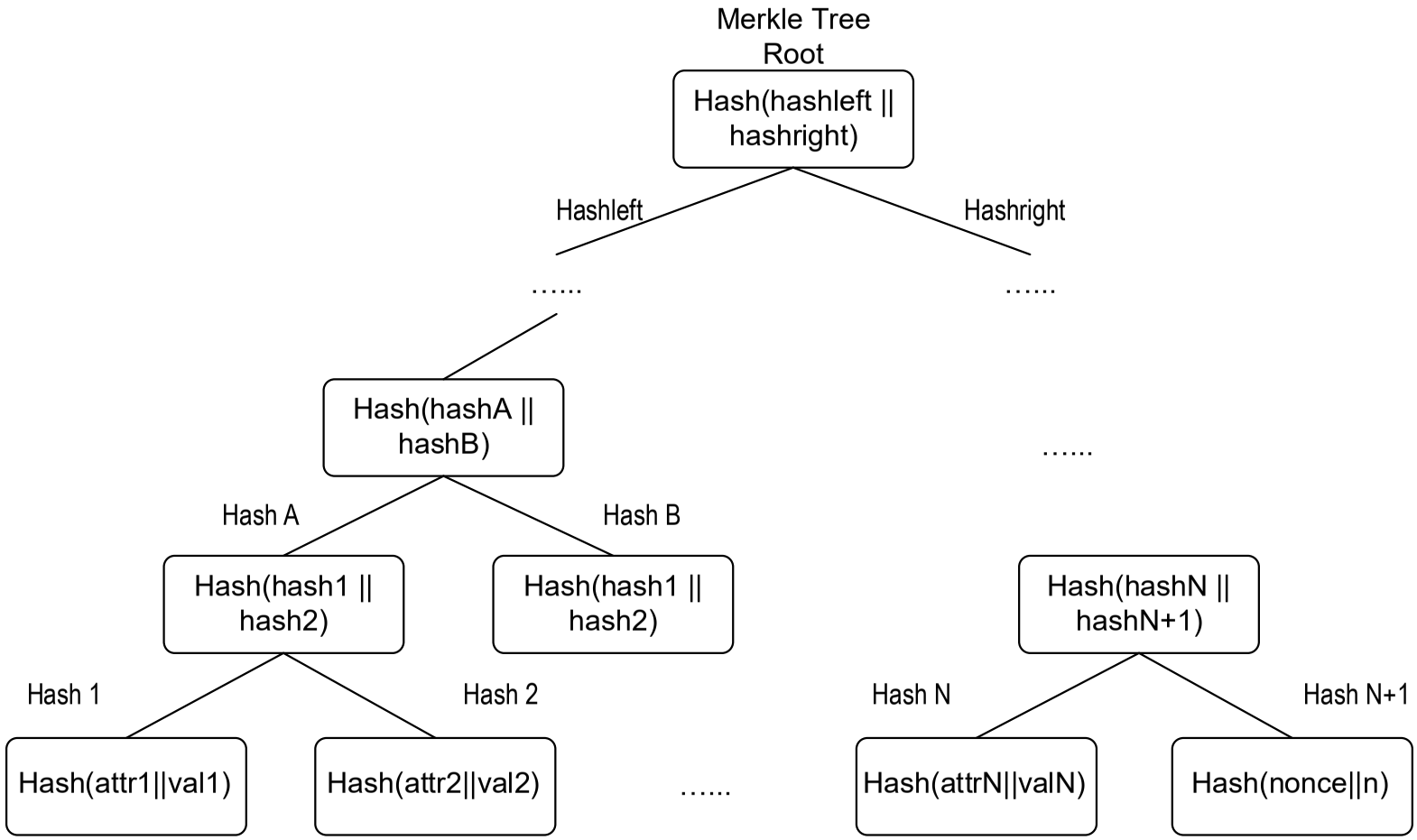

Merkle Tree Root
Hash(hashleft || hashright)
Hashleft
Hashright
.....
.....
Hash(hashA || hashB)
.....
Hash A
Hash B
Hash(hash1 || hash2)
Hash(hash1 || hash2)
Hash(hashN || hashN+1)
Hash 1
Hash 2
Hash N
Hash N+1
Hash(attr1||val1)
Hash(attr2||val2)
.....
Hash(attrN||valN)
Hash(nonce||n)

FIG. 4

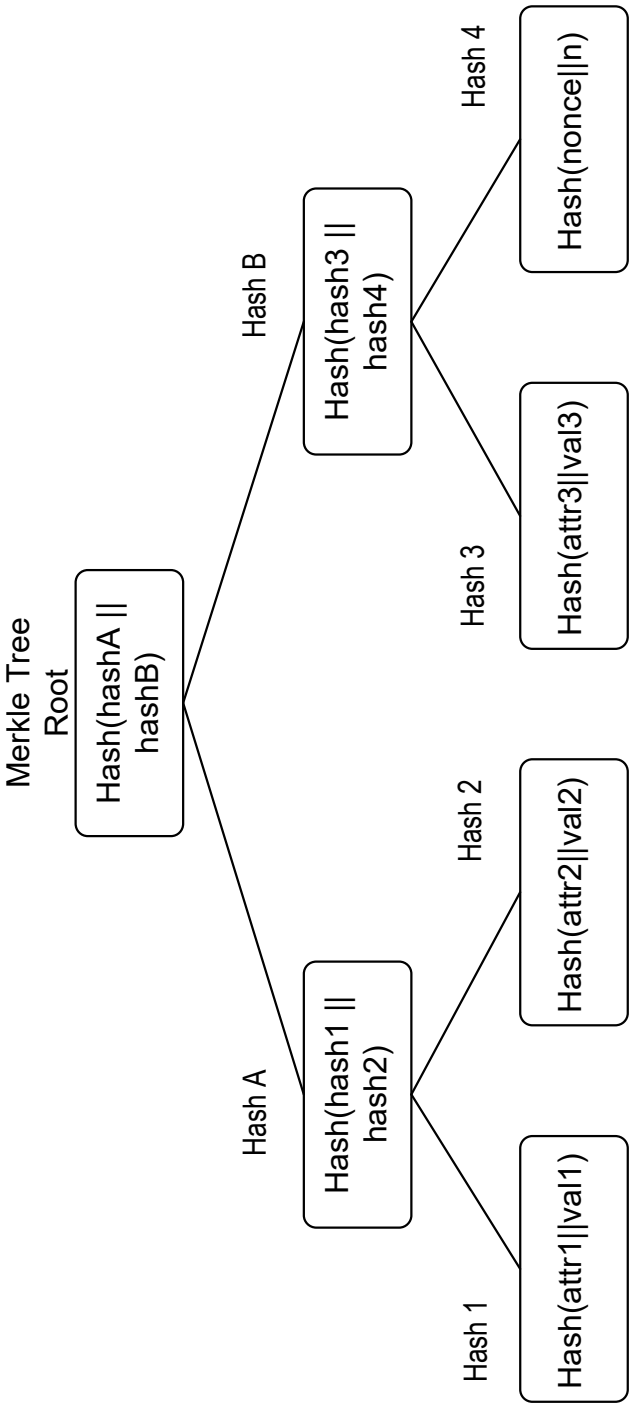

Merkle Tree Root
Hash(hashA || hashB)
Hash A
Hash(hash1 || hash2)
Hash B
Hash(hash3 || hash4)
Hash 1
Hash(attr1||val1)
Hash 2
Hash(attr2||val2)
Hash 3
Hash(attr3||val3)
Hash 4
Hash(nonce||n)

FIG. 5

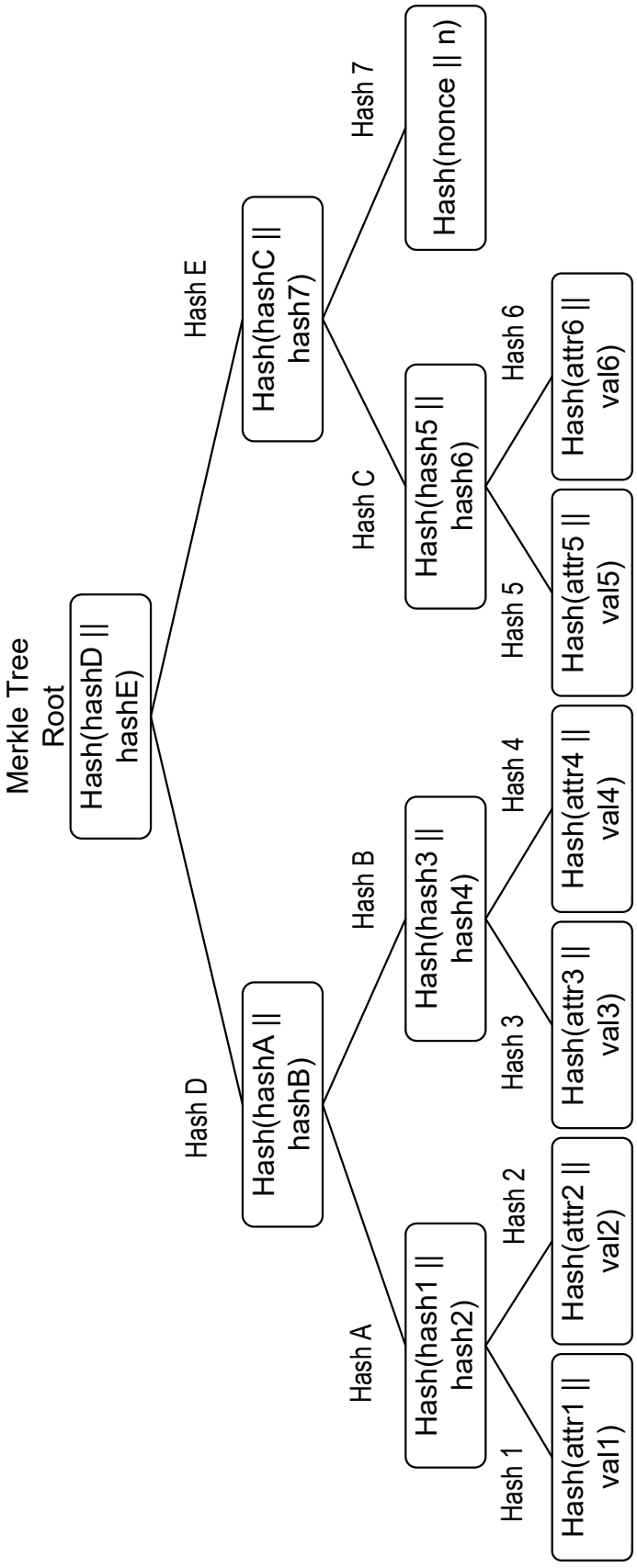

Merkle Tree Root
Hash(hashD || hashE)
Hash D
Hash E
Hash(hashA || hashB)
Hash(hashC || hash7)
Hash A
Hash B
Hash C
Hash 7
Hash(hash1 || hash2)
Hash(hash3 || hash4)
Hash(hash5 || hash6)
Hash(nonce || n)
Hash 1
Hash 2
Hash 3
Hash 4
Hash 5
Hash 6
Hash(attr1 || val1)
Hash(attr2 || val2)
Hash(attr3 || val3)
Hash(attr4 || val4)
Hash(attr5 || val5)
Hash(attr6 || val6)

FIG. 6

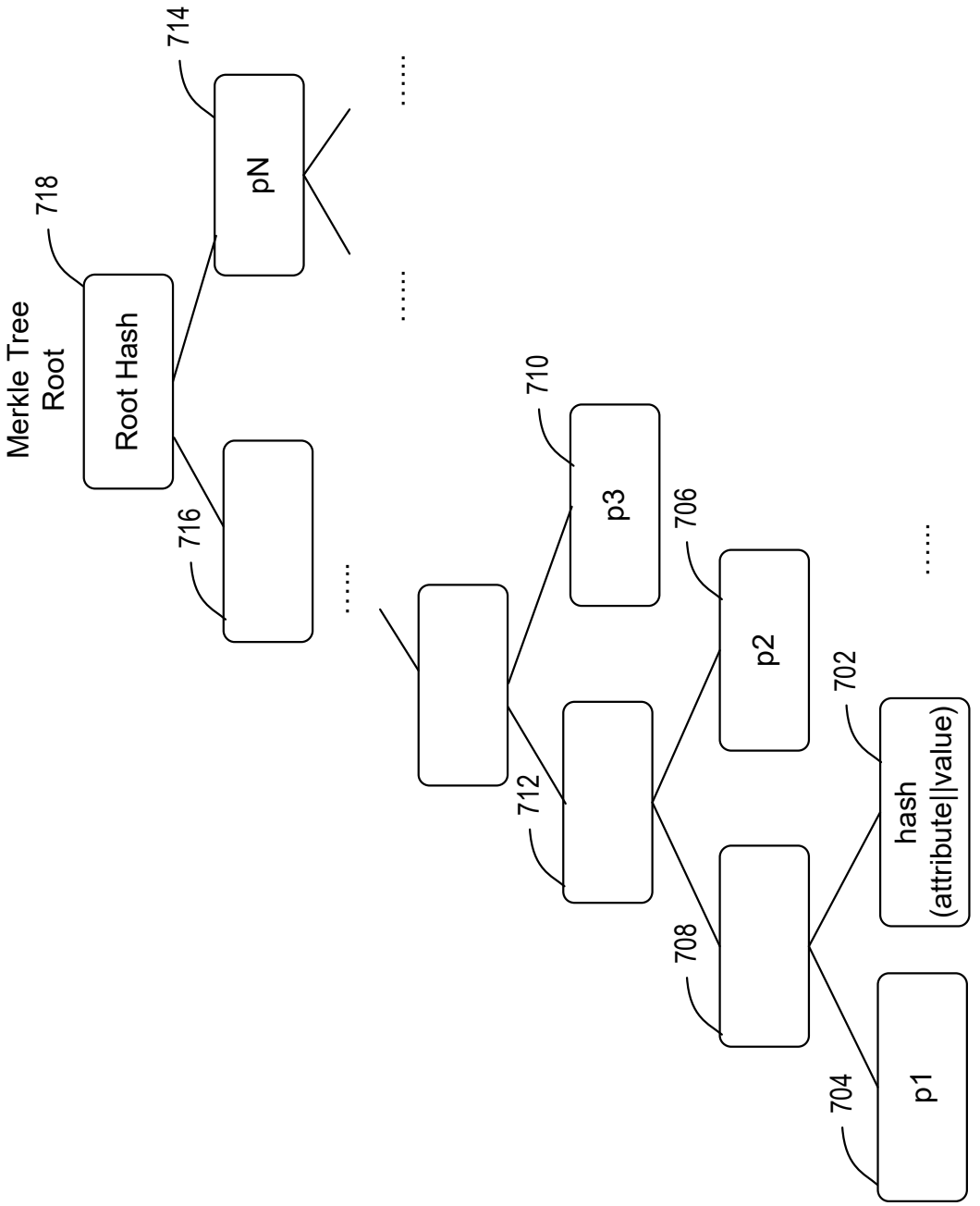

Merkle Tree Root
Root Hash
718
pN
714
716
.....
.....
.....
p3
710
p2
706
712
hash (attribute||value)
702
708
p1
704

FIG. 7

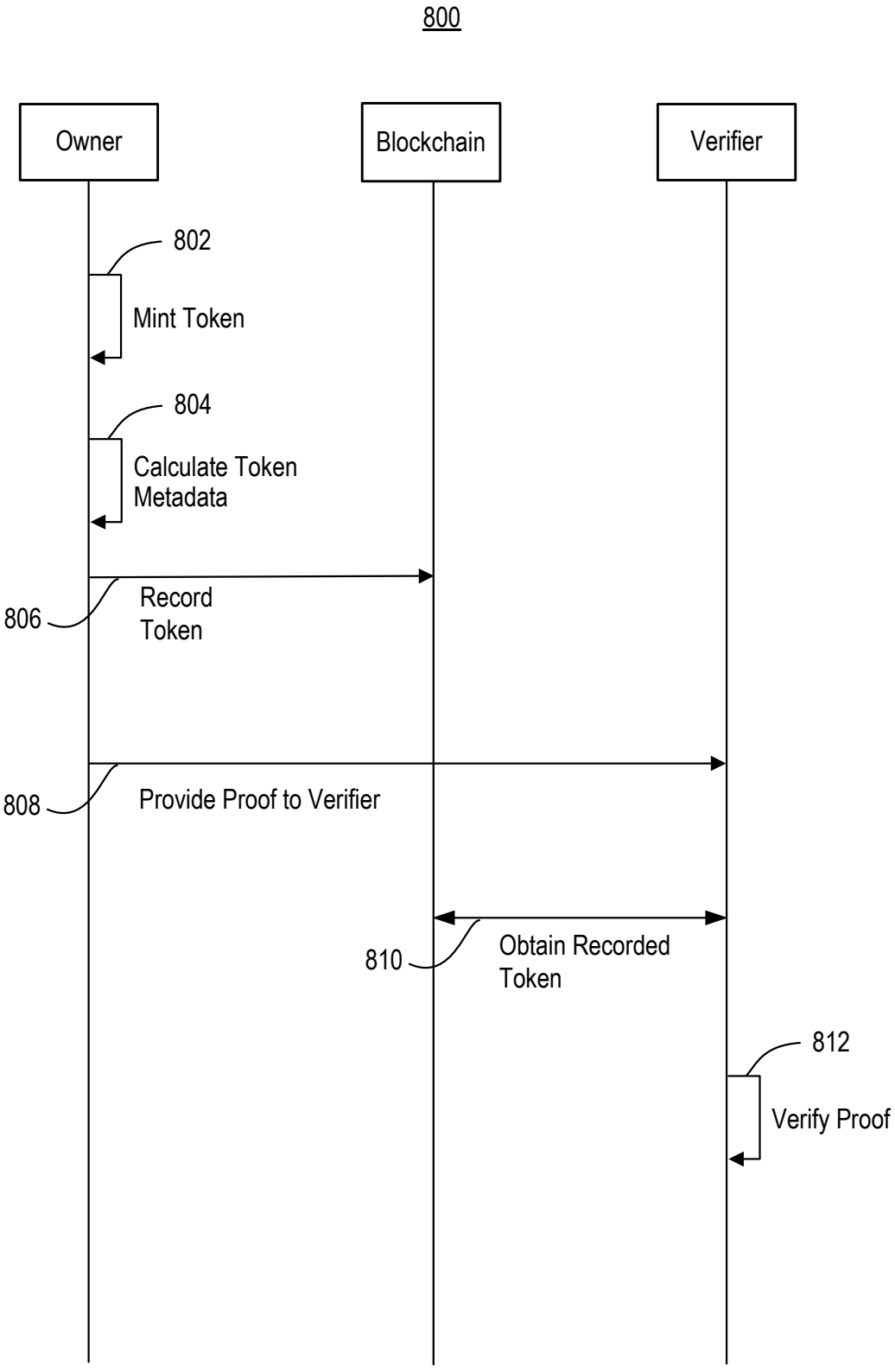

800
Owner
Blockchain
Verifier
802
Mint Token
804
Calculate Token Metadata
806
Record Token
808
Provide Proof to Verifier
810
Obtain Recorded Token
812
Verify Proof

FIG. 8

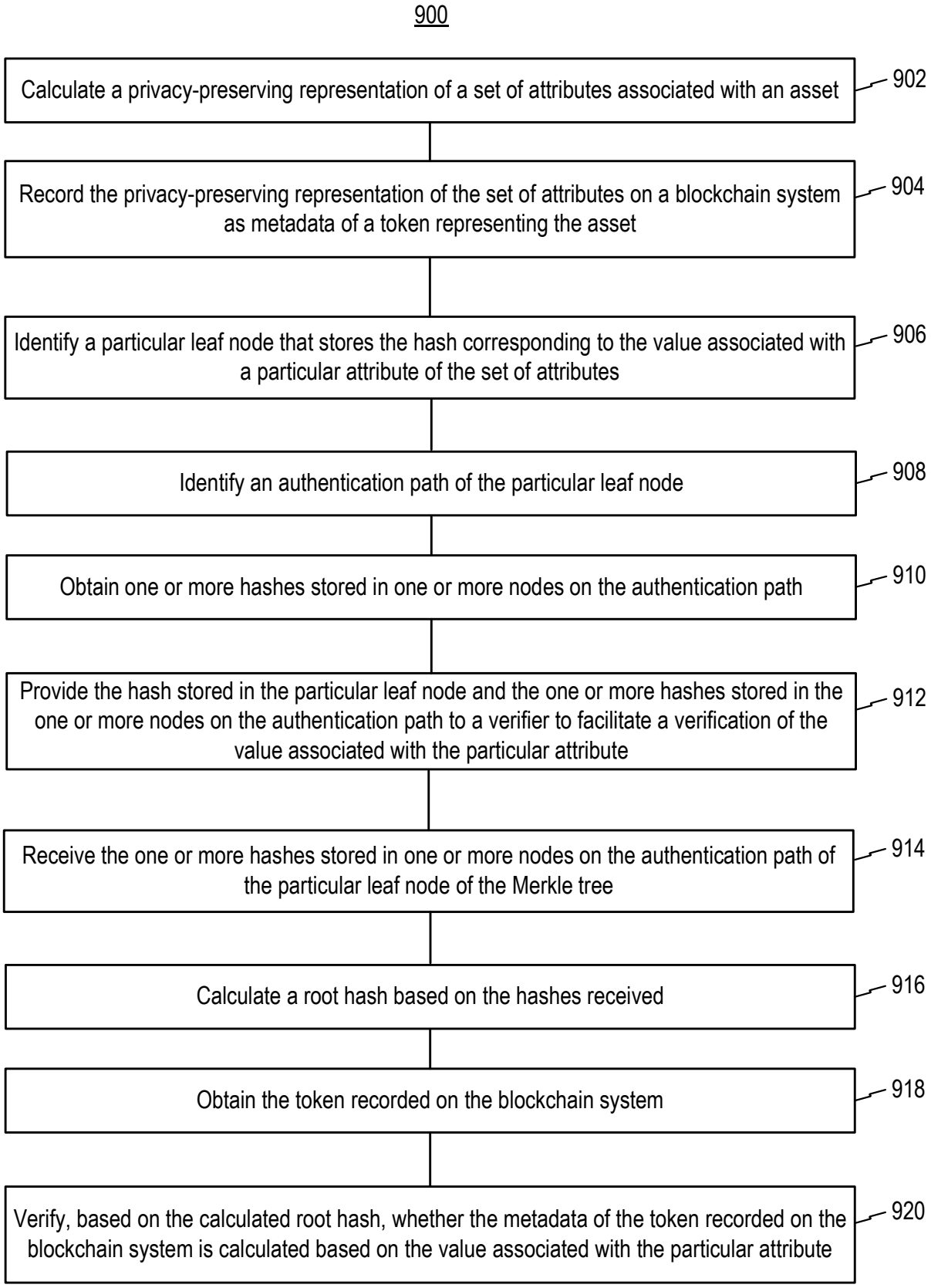

900
Calculate a privacy-preserving representation of a set of attributes associated with an asset
902
Record the privacy-preserving representation of the set of attributes on a blockchain system as metadata of a token representing the asset
904
Identify a particular leaf node that stores the hash corresponding to the value associated with a particular attribute of the set of attributes
906
Identify an authentication path of the particular leaf node
908
Obtain one or more hashes stored in one or more nodes on the authentication path
910
Provide the hash stored in the particular leaf node and the one or more hashes stored in the one or more nodes on the authentication path to a verifier to facilitate a verification of the value associated with the particular attribute
912
Receive the one or more hashes stored in one or more nodes on the authentication path of the particular leaf node of the Merkle tree
914
Calculate a root hash based on the hashes received
916
Obtain the token recorded on the blockchain system
918
Verify, based on the calculated root hash, whether the metadata of the token recorded on the blockchain system is calculated based on the value associated with the particular attribute
920

FIG. 9

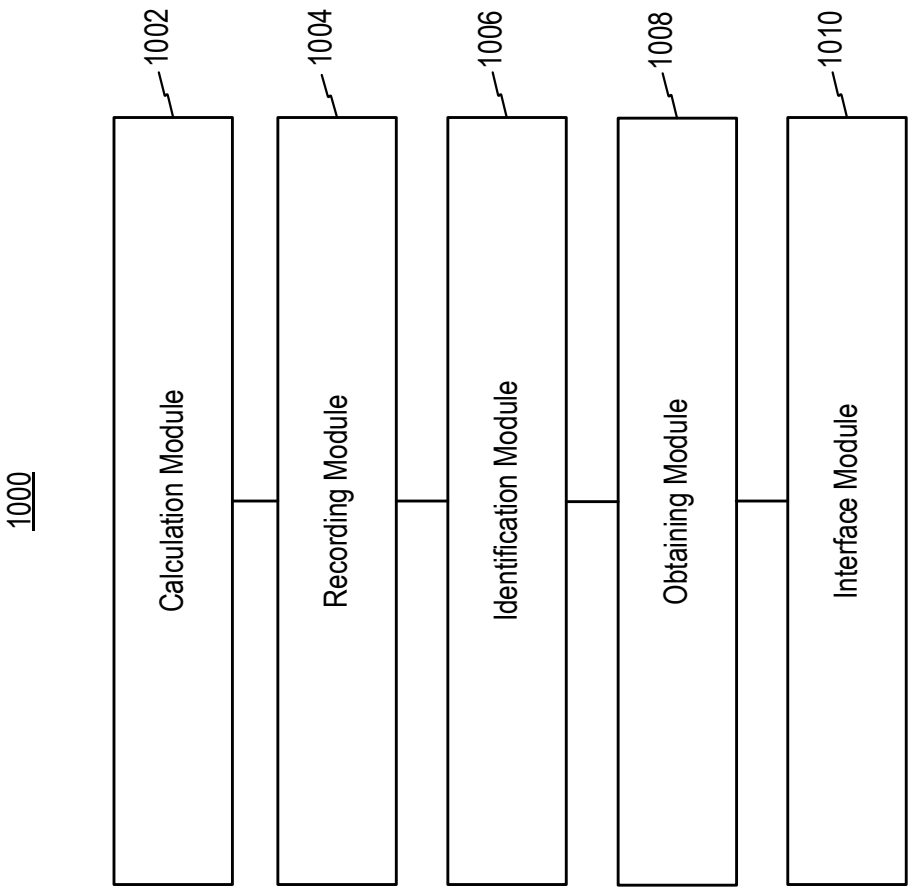

1000
1002
Calculation Module
1004
Recording Module
1006
Identification Module
1008
Obtaining Module
1010
Interface Module

FIG. 10