

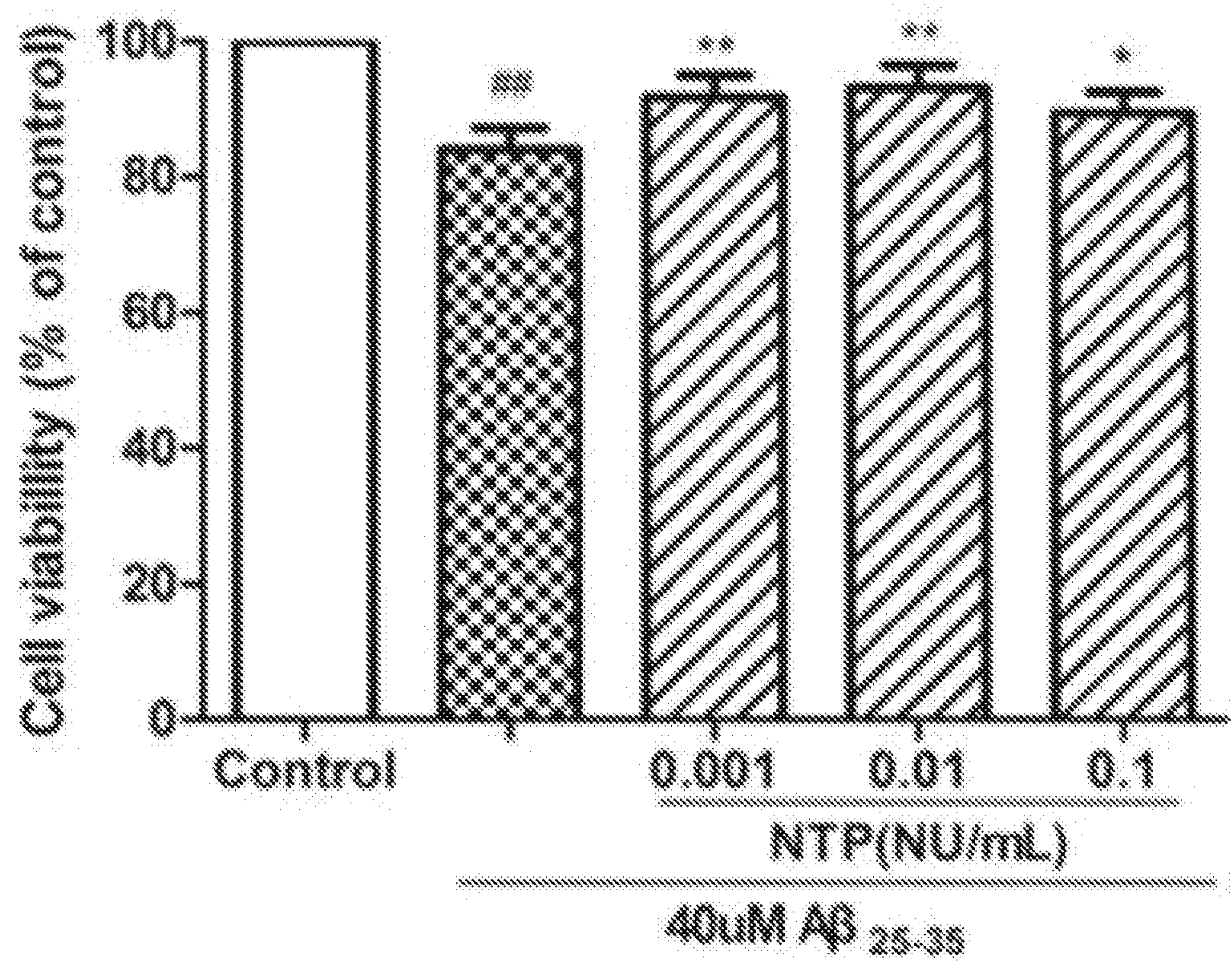


Figure 1 NTP inhibited A β ₂₅₋₃₅-induced decrease in cell viability.

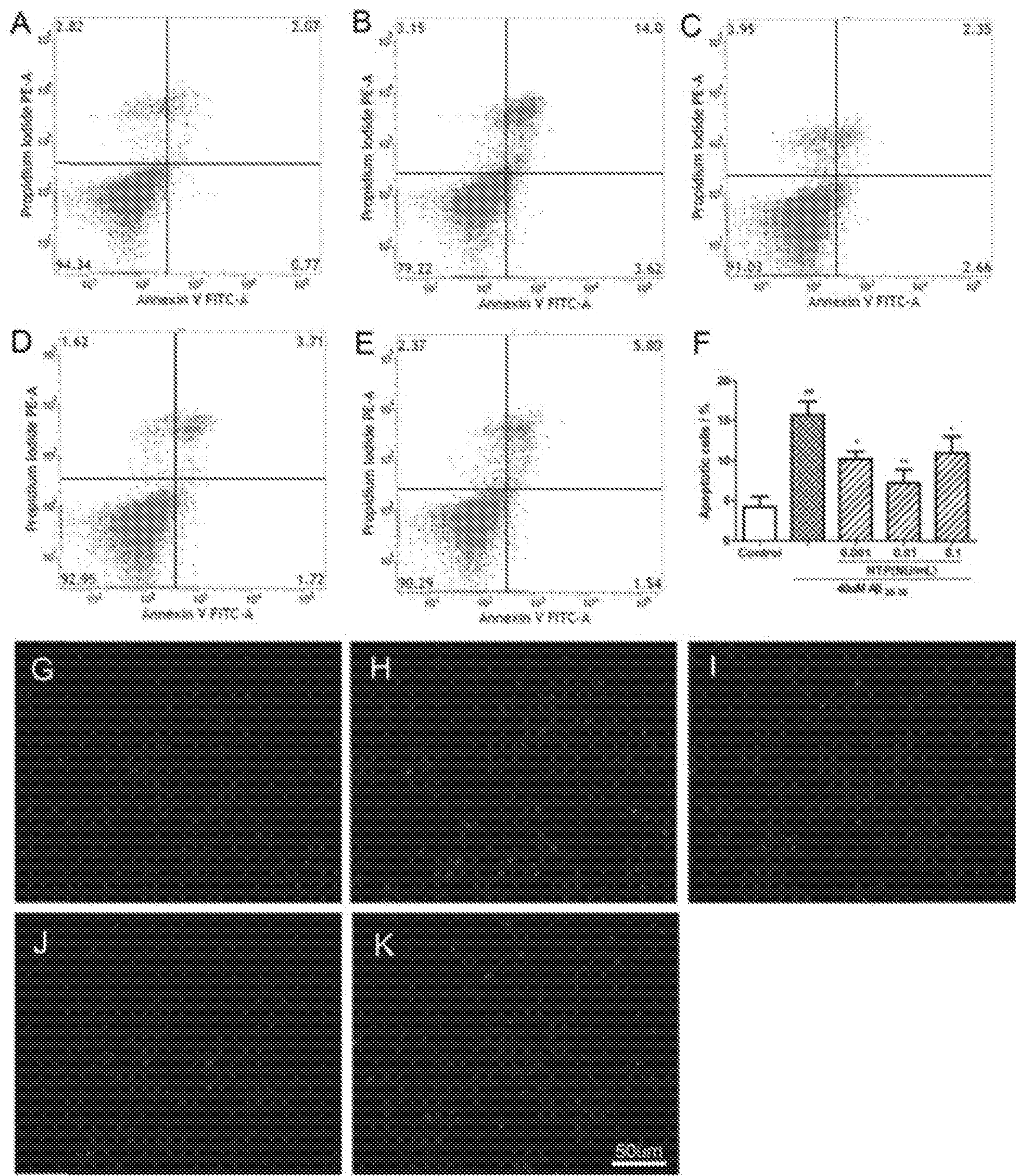


Figure 2 NTP alleviated Aβ₂₅₋₃₅-induced apoptosis.

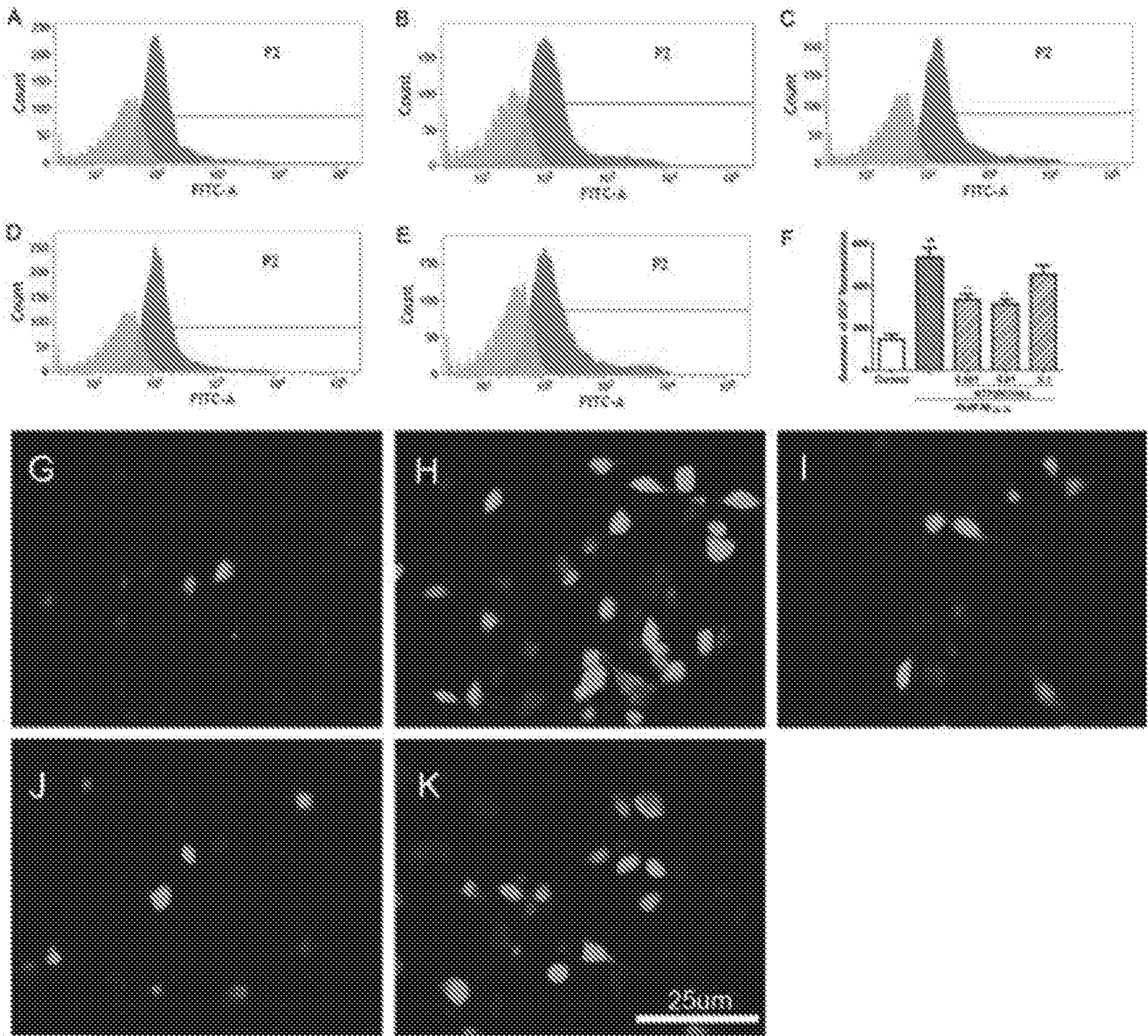


Figure 3 NTP ameliorated Aβ₂₅₋₃₅-induced intracellular ROS level.

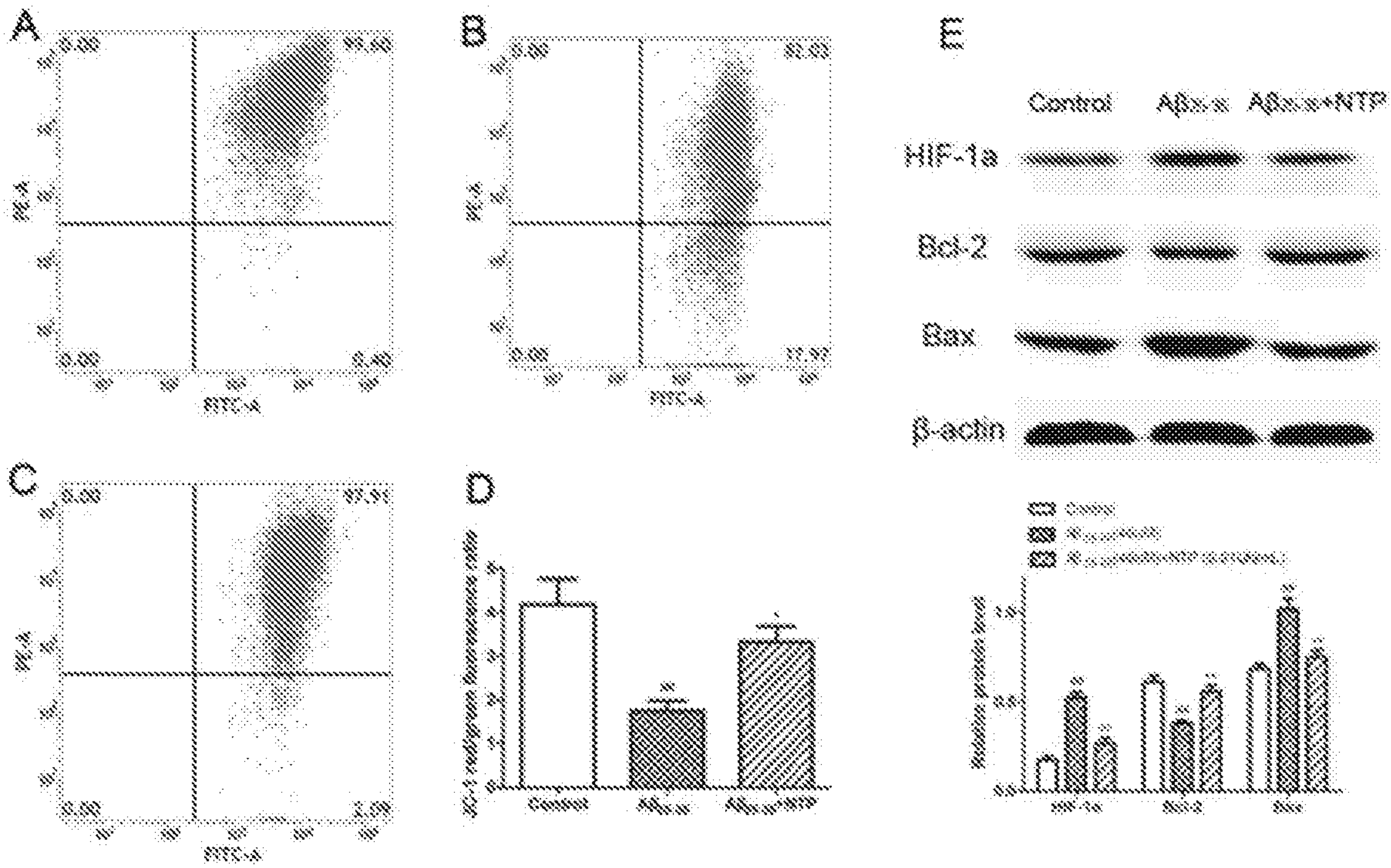


Figure 4 NTP improved MMP and affected the expression of HIF-1α and apoptosis-related molecules in HT22 cells.

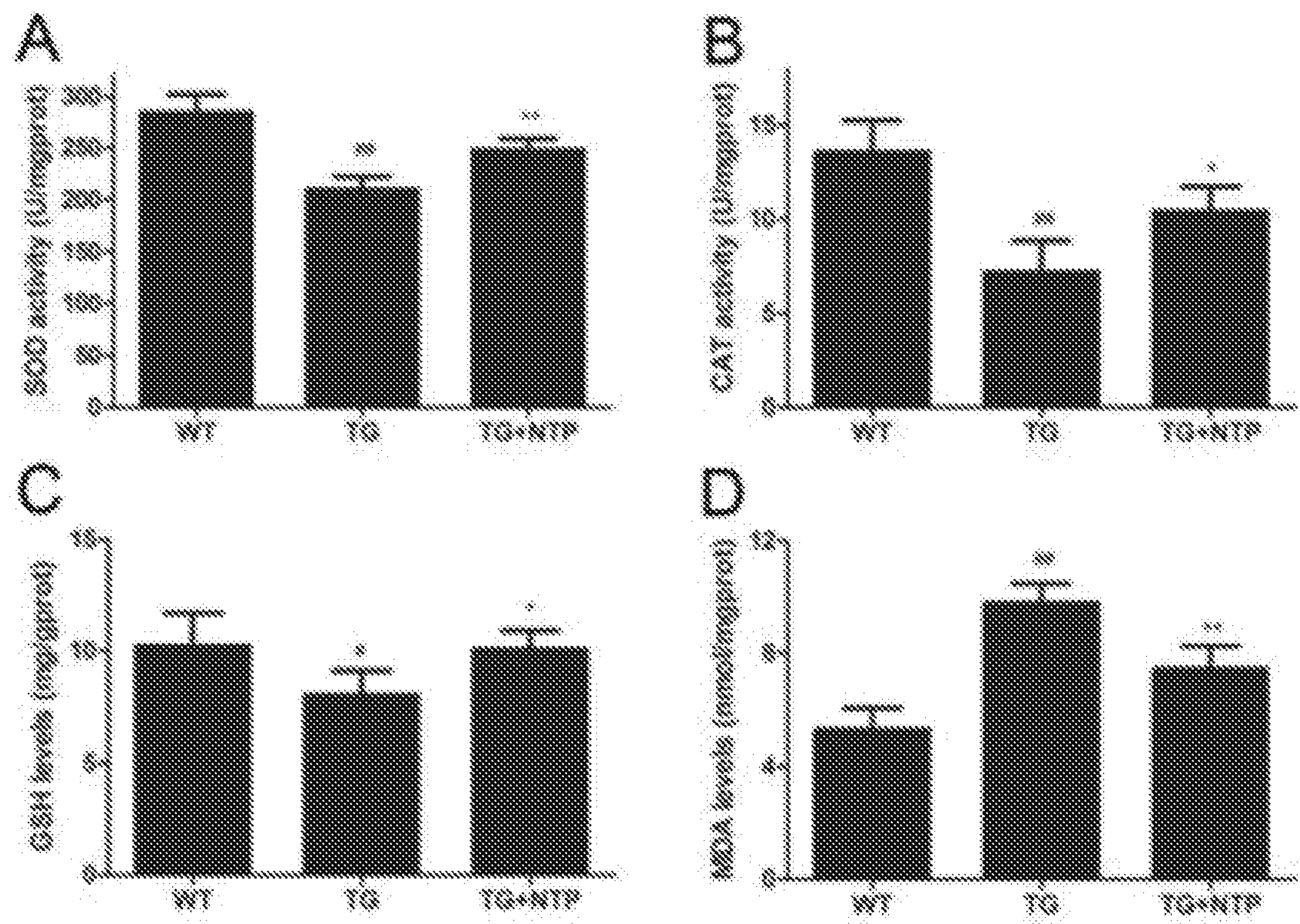


Figure 5 NTP regulated the activity of antioxidants in hippocampus of APP/PS1 mice.

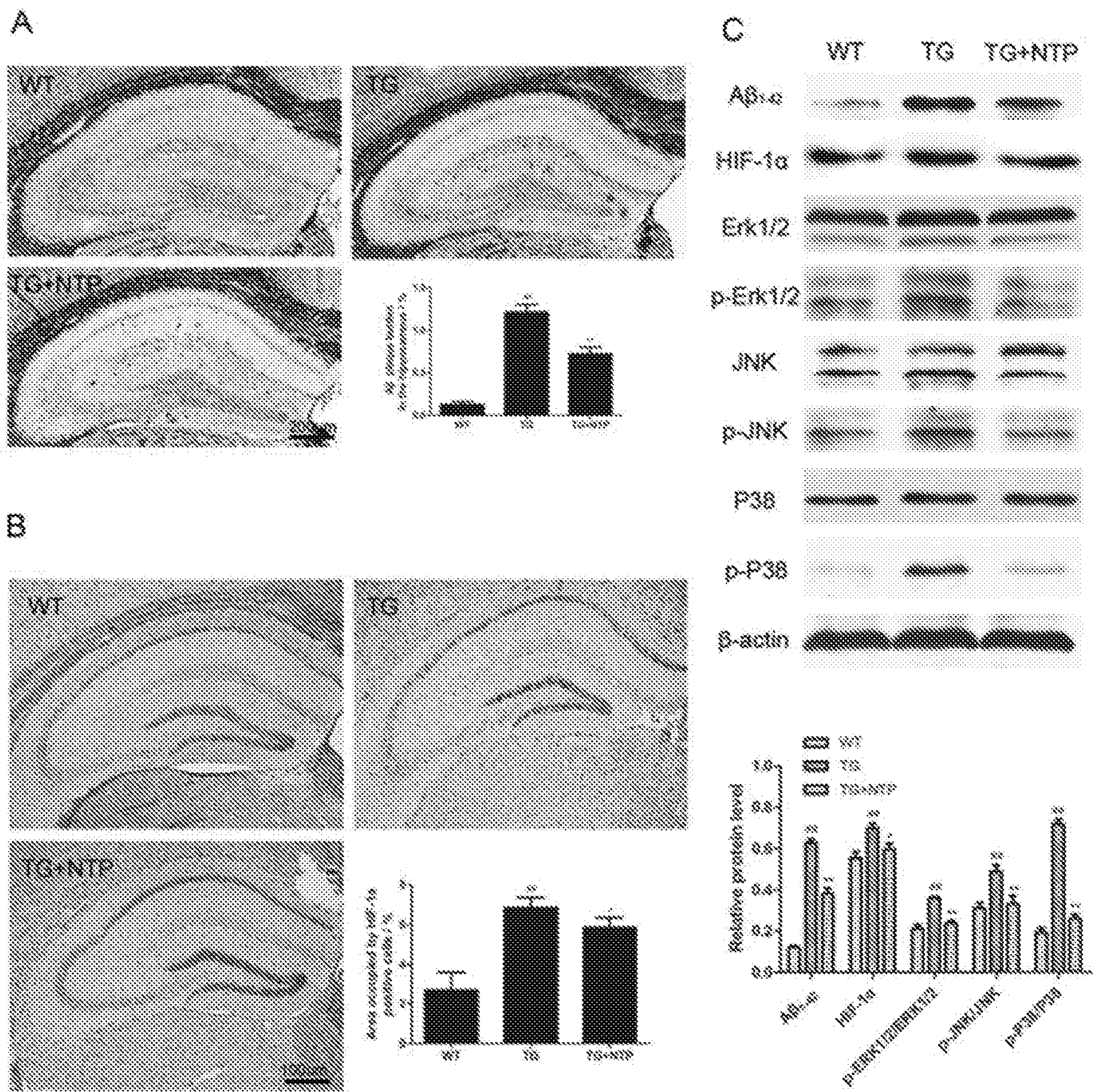


Figure 6 NTP suppressed Aβ deposition and activation of HIF-1α/MAPK pathway.