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(71) Applicant *(for all designated States except US)*: **THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE LELAND STANFORD JUNIOR UNIVERSITY.** [US/US]; 1705 El Camino Real, Palo Alto, CA 94306-1106 (US).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants *(for US only)*: **ZHANG, Feng** [US/US]; 334 Olmsted Road, #347, Stanford, CA 94305 (US). **DEISSEROTH, Karl** [US/US]; 70 Peter Coutts Circle, Palo Alto, CA 94305 (US). **GRADINARU, Viviana** [RO/US]; 408 Grant Ave, Apt 105, Palo Alto, CA 94306 (US).

(74) Agent: **CRAWFORD, Robert, J.**; Crawford Maunu PLLC, 1150 Northland Drive, Ste 100, St. Paul, MN 55120 (US).

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(57) Abstract: Methods, systems and devices are implemented in connection with light- responsive ion channel molecules. One such method is implemented using a light- activated ion channel molecule that responds to a light stimulus. The method includes engineering the light-activated ion channel molecule in a cell; and activating the ion channel molecule, in response to light stimulus that is provided to the ion channel molecule and that has properties that do not activate a ChR2 ion channel, to allow ions to pass through the light-activated ion channel molecule.

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