

PARKING LOT RESERVATION SYSTEM WITH ELECTRONIC IDENTIFICATION

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

5 The present invention relates to a reservation system with electronic identification and more particularly, to a parking lot reservation system with electronic identification.

2. Description of Related Art

 At the present time, many families have at least one vehicle for
10 transportation. However, because every parking lot provides limited parking spaces, some parking lots may have zero capacity at a different time period while the used rate of other parking lots is low.

 For example, the parking lot of an office building may be fully occupied during the work hours, and visitors may be unable find a place to
15 park a vehicle. At the same time, the parking lot of a nearby department store or distribution center may have a high vacancy capacity due to there being few visitors.

 In order to eliminate the aforesaid problem, every parking lot may provide different fee rates for different time periods so as to improve the
20 frequency of use. However, most parking lots control the access by labor and are unable to provide parking lot information to the driver in good time.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

 The parking lot reservation system with electronic identification of the present invention comprises a plurality of vehicles, a plurality of

parking lots, a remote server, and a plurality of parking lot computers. Each vehicle carries an electronic identification device, which provides a respective identification code. Each vehicle further comprises a global positioning device and a wireless communication device is electrically
5 connected to the global positioning device. The global positioning device is adapted to calculate the current location of the associated vehicle.

The remote server has electrically connected thereto a wireless communication module and a parking lot database. The parking lot database has stored therein the parking lot information of each parking lot.
10 Each parking lot has at least one access. Each parking lot also provides the respective parking lot information, which comprises the geo data and vacancy capacity of the associated parking lot.

The parking lot computers are respectively installed in the parking lots, and connectable to the remote server through the Internet. Each
15 parking lot computer has electrically connected thereto at least one electronic identification reader being respectively installed in the at least one access of the associated parking lot.

The wireless communication device of each vehicle is adapted to send out a park reservation request wirelessly. The park reservation request
20 contains the information of the current location of the associated vehicle.

The remote server receives the park reservation request from each vehicle through the wireless communication module, and then searches the parking lot database subject to the information of the current location of the respective vehicle contained in the received park reservation request so as

to select the parking lot information of one of the parking lots subject to at least one predetermined condition that includes the condition that the vacancy capacity of the parking lot is greater than zero, and then the remote server sends a reservation command to the parking lot computer in the parking lot corresponding to the selected parking lot information to finish the reservation operation.

As stated above, the parking lot reservation system eliminates personnel management expenses of the parking lots, enables vehicle drivers to book a nearby parking lot through the Internet when on the way to the destination, and therefore vehicle drivers can save a lot of time in getting to a parking lot.

The parking lot computer of the parking lot selected by the remote server sends a response of successful reservation to the remote server through the Internet after success of the reservation. The remote server controls the wireless communication module to send a message of successful reservation to the wireless communication device of the corresponding vehicle upon receipt of the response of successful reservation.

The parking lot computers each further have electrically connected thereto at least one gate controller, which is respectively installed in the at least one access of the associated parking lot and adapted to drive a respective gate to close/open the associated access.

The park reservation request further contains the identification code of the associated vehicle. The reservation command further comprises

the identification code.

When the vehicle is going to enter the parking lot of which the parking lot information was selected by the remote server after success of reservation, the associated parking lot computer drives the respective
5 electronic identification reader to read the identification code from the electronic identification device of the vehicle, and then compares the read-in identification code to the identification code contained in the received reservation command, and then controls the at least one gate controller to open the associated gate when the comparison is matched.

10 To provide an efficiency of the parking lot reservation system, the remote server has electrically connected thereto a remote navigation system and an electronic map. The remote navigation system is adapted to search the electronic map for a navigation route, which is the route to guide traveling of the corresponding vehicle from the current location of the
15 corresponding vehicle to the parking lot of which the parking lot information was selected by the remote server. The remote server controls the wireless communication module to send the information of the navigation route to the wireless communication device of the corresponding vehicle.

20 Each vehicle carries thereon a navigation system and an electronic map. The navigation system is adapted to search the electronic map for a navigation route, which is the route to guide traveling of the corresponding vehicle from the current location of the corresponding vehicle to the parking lot of which the parking lot information was selected by the remote

server. The navigation system is also adapted to search the electronic map so as to calculate an estimated arrival time. The parking lot information further comprises the information of the fee rate of the associated parking lot at the estimated arrival time.

5 The at least one electronic identification reader is adapted to read the identification code of the vehicle entering/leaving the associated parking lot and to send the read data to the associated parking lot computer for counting, and this counting will enable the associated parking lot computer to send the data to the remote server to update the vacancy
10 capacity of the corresponding parking lot information in the parking lot database.

 The park reservation request contains the at least one predetermined condition. The at least one predetermined condition can be defined or can be selected by the vehicle owner, and then send the defined
15 or selected predetermined condition with the park reservation request to the remote server through the wireless communication device. The at least one predetermined condition can be built in the remote server. The at least one predetermined condition includes the condition of selecting the parking lot information of the parking lot to which the route from the current location
20 of the corresponding vehicle is the shortest. The at least one predetermined condition further includes the condition of selecting the parking lot information of the parking lot of which the fee rate is the lowest.

 The parking lot information of each parking lot further comprises the information of the fee rate of the corresponding parking lot.

Further, the electronic identification device can be one RFID (Radio Frequency Identification) device, a license plate with number thereon, a bar code, or an infrared rays transmitter, and etc. The at least one electronic identification reader of each parking lot can be correspondingly
5 an RFID reader, an optical recognizer of license plate number, a bar code reader, or an infrared rays receiver, and etc.

Further, the global positioning device can be a GPS (Global positioning system) module.

Further, the wireless communication device of each vehicle can be
10 a GPRS module, a GSM module, a 3G module, a blue tooth module, or any other equivalent wireless communication device. The wireless communication device of the remote server can be correspondingly a GPRS module, a GSM module, a 3G module, a blue tooth module, or any other equivalent wireless communication device.

15 BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 illustrates the system architecture of a parking lot reservation system in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 2 is a schematic drawing of the parking lot database according to the present invention.

20 DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

Referring to FIGS. 1 and 2, a parking lot reservation system in accordance with the present invention comprises a plurality of vehicles 11,12,13,14,15, a remote server 20, and a plurality of parking lot computers 311,321,331,341.

According to this embodiment, every vehicle **11** (FIG. 1 shows only one vehicle **11** for explanation) carries an electronic identification device **111**, and the electronic identification device **111** is an RFID (Radio Frequency Identification) device. The electronic identification device **111** provides and sends a corresponding identification code **C1** wirelessly.

Every vehicle **11** further comprises a global positioning device **112** and a wireless communication device **113**. According to this embodiment, the global positioning device **112** is a GPS (Global Position System) module, and the wireless communication device **113** is a GPRS (General Packet Radio Service) module. The global positioning device **112** is adapted to calculate the current position $L_c=(X_c, Y_c)$ of the associated vehicle **11**. By means of the wireless communication device **113**, the vehicle **11** sends out a park reservation request **R**, which contains the information of the current position **Lc** of the associated vehicle **11** and the identification code **C1** of the associated vehicle **11**.

Further, the remote server **20** is installed in a remote control center **2**, and electrically coupled to a wireless communication module **21** and a parking lot database **22**. According to this embodiment, the wireless communication module **21** is a GPRS module. The parking lot database **22** has stored therein a plurality of parking lot information **221,222,223,224...** of respective parking lots **P1, P2, P3, P4...**, geo data of parking lots **P1, P2, P3, P4...**, vacancy capacity, full capacity, used rate, and fee rate, as shown in FIG. 2.

Further, a plurality of parking lot computers **311,321,331,341...** are

respectively installed in the parking lots **P1, P2, P3, P4...**, and connected to the remote server **20** through the Internet **N**.

The remote server **20** receives the park reservation request **R** from each vehicle **11,12,13,14** through the wireless communication module **21**,
5 and then searches the parking lot database **22** subject to the information of the current location **Lc** of the vehicle **11** contained in the received park reservation request **R**, and then selects the parking lot information **221** that is in conformity with predetermined conditions **K**.

The aforesaid predetermined conditions **K** are explained hereinafter
10 by way of an example. First, the remote server **20** selects from all parking lot information **221,222,223,224** the initially qualified parking lot information **221,222,224** of which the vacancy capacity is greater than zero, and then selects from the initially qualified parking lot information **221,222,224** the secondarily qualified parking lot information **221,224** to
15 which the route from the current location **Lc** of the vehicle **11** is the shortest, and then selects from the secondarily qualified parking lot information **221,224** the finally qualified parking lot information **221** of which the fee rate is the cheapest.

Further, the vehicle owner can define or select the aforesaid
20 predetermined conditions **K**, and then send the defined or selected predetermined conditions **K** with the park reservation request **R** to the remote server **20** through the wireless communication device **113**. Alternatively, the predetermined conditions **K** can be built in the remote server **20**. The remote server **20** sends a reservation command **Rv** through

the Internet **N** to the parking lot computer **311** of the parking lot **P1** corresponding to the selected parking lot information **221**, thereby finishing the reservation operation. The reservation command **Rv** contains the corresponding identification code **C1**.

5 When the reservation operation has been successfully finished, the parking lot computer **311** of the parking lot **P1** corresponding to the selected parking lot information **221** sends a response message **S** indicative of successful reservation to the remote server **20** through the Internet **N**. On the contrary, if the reservation operation fails, the remote server **20** drives
10 the wireless communication module **21** to send a response message indicative of reservation failure to the vehicle owner, advising the vehicle owner to try to book other parking lots.

 The parking lot computer **311** has electrically connected thereto two Electronic Identification Readers **312, 313** that are respectively installed in
15 the two accesses **314, 315** of the parking lot **P1**. According to this embodiment, the Electronic Identification Readers **312, 313** are RFID (Radio Frequency Identification) systems. The Electronic Identification Readers **312, 313** are adapted to read the identification code **C1** of the vehicle **11** that enters or leaves from the corresponding parking lot **P1**, and
20 sends the read data to the parking lot computer **311** for counting, after which parking lot computer **311** sends the information to the remote server **20** through the Internet **N**, for enabling the remote server **20** to update the vacancy capacity in the parking lot database **22**.

 Every parking lot computer **311** further has electrically connected

thereto two gate controllers **316,317** that are respectively installed in the two accesses **314,315** of the corresponding parking lot **P1**. These two gate controllers **316,317** are adapted to control a respective gate **318,319** to further close/open the accesses **314,315**.

5 When the vehicle **11** is going to enter the parking lot **P1** corresponding to the selected parking lot information **221**, the corresponding parking lot computer **311** reads the identification code **C1** from the electronic identification device **111** of the vehicle **11** through the Electronic Identification Reader **312** or **313**, and then compares the fetched
10 identification code **C1** to the identification code **C1** in the received reservation command **Rv**. When matched in the comparison, the parking lot computer **311** controls the gate controller **316** or **317** to open the gate **318** or **319**, allowing the vehicle **11** to enter the parking lot **P1**.

As stated above, the parking lot reservation system eliminates
15 personnel management expenses of the parking lots, enables vehicle drivers to book a nearby parking lot through the Internet when on the way to the destination, and therefore vehicle drivers can save a lot of time in getting to a parking lot.

Further, in order to enhance the efficiency of the parking lot
20 reservation system, the remote server **20** can be set to provide different parking lots for reservation subject to different time periods so as to increase the used rate of different parking lots. Further, the remote server **20** has electrically connected thereto a remote navigation system **201** and an electronic map **202**. The remote navigation system **201** is adapted to search

the electronic map **202** so as to calculate the shortest navigation route **N** and the estimated arrival time. The navigation route **N** means the route from the current location **Lc** of the vehicle **11** to the location of the parking lot selected subject to the corresponding parking lot information. The remote
5 server **20** controls the wireless communication module **21** to send the navigation route **N** to the wireless communication device **113** of the vehicle **11**. At the same time, the remote server **20** searches from the parking lot database **22** the parking lot information subject to the predetermined conditions **K**, that parking lot information containing the fee rate of the
10 corresponding parking lot at the estimated arrival time, and then the remote server **20** sends a reservation command **Rv** to the parking lot computer of the corresponding parking lot through the Internet **N** to finish the reservation.

For the same reason of enhancing the efficiency of the parking lot
15 reservation system, the vehicle **11** can be equipped with a navigation system **114** and an electronic map **115**. Because the navigation system **114** and the electronic map **115** work in a similar way, no further detailed description in this regard is necessary.

Although the present invention has been explained in relation to its
20 preferred embodiments, it is to be understood that many other possible modifications and variations can be made without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention as hereinafter claimed.

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A parking lot reservation system with electronic identification comprising:

a plurality of vehicles, said vehicles each carrying an electronic identification device, each said electronic identification device providing a
5 respective identification code, said vehicles each further including a global positioning device and a wireless communication device electrically connected to said global positioning device, said global positioning device being adapted to calculate the current location of the associated vehicle;

10 a plurality of parking lots, said parking lots each having at least one access, said parking lots each providing respective parking lot information, said parking lot information including geo data and vacancy capacity of the associated parking lot;

a remote server, said remote server having electrically connected
15 thereto a wireless communication module and a parking lot database, said parking lot database having stored therein the parking lot information of each of said parking lots; and

a plurality of parking lot computers respectively installed in said parking lots and connectable to said remote server through the Internet, said
20 parking lot computers each having electrically connected thereto at least one electronic identification reader being respectively installed in the at least one access of the associated parking lot;

wherein the wireless communication device of each of said vehicles is adapted to send out a park reservation request wirelessly, said

park reservation request containing the information of the current location of the associated vehicle;

wherein said remote server receives the park reservation request from each of said vehicles through said wireless communication module,
5 and then searches said parking lot database subject to the information of the current location of the respective vehicle contained in the received park reservation request so as to select the parking lot information of one of said parking lots subject to at least one predetermined condition that includes the condition that the vacancy capacity of the parking lot is greater than zero,
10 and then said remote server sends a reservation command to the parking lot computer in the parking lot corresponding to the selected parking lot information to finish the reservation operation.

2. The parking lot reservation system with electronic identification as claimed in claim 1, wherein the parking lot computer of the parking lot of
15 which the parking lot information is selected by said remote server sends a response of successful reservation to said remote server through the Internet after success of the reservation, and said remote server controls said wireless communication module to send a message of successful reservation to the wireless communication device of the corresponding
20 vehicle upon receipt of said response of successful reservation.

3. The parking lot reservation system with electronic identification as claimed in claim 1, wherein said parking lot computers each further have electrically connected thereto at least one gate controller, said at least one gate controller being respectively installed in the at least one access of the

associated parking lot and adapted to drive a respective gate to close/open the associated access;

wherein said park reservation request further contains the identification code of the associated vehicle; said reservation command
5 further comprising said identification code;

wherein when the vehicle is going to enter the parking lot of which the parking lot information was selected by said remote server after success of reservation, the associated parking lot computer drives the respective electronic identification reader to read the identification code from the
10 electronic identification device of the vehicle, and then compares the read-in identification code to the identification code contained in the received reservation command, and then controls said at least one gate controller to open the associated gate when the comparison has matched.

4. The parking lot reservation system with electronic identification
15 as claimed in claim 1, wherein said remote server further has electrically connected thereto a remote navigation system and an electronic map, said remote navigation system being adapted to search said electronic map for a navigation route, said navigation route being the route to guide traveling of the corresponding vehicle from the current location of the corresponding
20 vehicle to the parking lot of which the parking lot information was selected by said remote server; said remote server controls said wireless communication module to send the information of said navigation route to the wireless communication device of the corresponding vehicle.

5. The parking lot reservation system with electronic identification

as claimed in claim 1, wherein said vehicles each further have carried thereon a navigation system and an electronic map, said navigation system being adapted to search said electronic map for a navigation route, said navigation route being the route to guide traveling of the corresponding vehicle from the current location of the corresponding vehicle to the parking lot of which the parking lot information was selected by said remote server.

6. The parking lot reservation system with electronic identification as claimed in claim 1, wherein said at least one electronic identification reader is adapted to read the identification code of the vehicle entering/leaving the associated parking lot and to send the read data to the associated parking lot computer for counting, for enabling the associated parking lot computer to send the data to said remote server to update the vacancy capacity of the corresponding parking lot information in said parking lot database.

7. The parking lot reservation system with electronic identification as claimed in claim 1, wherein said park reservation request further contains said at least one predetermined condition.

8. The parking lot reservation system with electronic identification as claimed in claim 1, wherein said at least one predetermined condition further includes the condition of selecting the parking lot information of the parking lot to which the route from the current location of the corresponding vehicle is the shortest.

9. The parking lot reservation system with electronic identification

as claimed in claim 1, wherein the parking lot information of each of said parking lots further comprises the information of the fee rate of the corresponding parking lot; said at least one predetermined condition further includes the condition of selecting the parking lot information of the parking lot of which the fee rate is the lowest.

10. The parking lot reservation system with electronic identification as claimed in claim 9, wherein said remote server further has electrically connected thereto a remote navigation system and an electronic map, said remote navigation system being adapted to search said electronic map so as to calculate an estimated arrival time; each said parking lot information further comprises the information of the fee rate of the associated parking lot at said estimated arrival time.

11. The parking lot reservation system with electronic identification as claimed in claim 9, wherein said vehicles each further have thereon a navigation system and an electronic map, said navigation system being adapted to search said electronic map and to further calculate an estimated arrival time; each said parking lot information further comprises the information of the fee rate of the associated parking lot at said estimated arrival time.

12. The parking lot reservation system with electronic identification as claimed in claim 1, wherein said electronic identification device includes an RFID (Radio Frequency Identification) device; and, the at least one electronic identification reader of each said parking lots includes an RFID (Radio Frequency Identification) reader.

13. The parking lot reservation system with electronic identification as claimed in claim 1, wherein said global positioning device is a GPS module.

14. The parking lot reservation system with electronic
5 identification as claimed in claim 1, wherein the wireless communication device of each said vehicle is a GPRS module; the wireless communication device of said remote server is a GPRS module.