

COMBINATION

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a method of treating cancer in a mammal and to combinations useful in such treatment. In particular, the method relates to a novel combination comprising the MEK inhibitor: *N*-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodophenylamino)6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and the Akt inhibitor: *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, pharmaceutical compositions comprising the same, and methods of using such combinations in the treatment of cancer.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Effective treatment of hyperproliferative disorders including cancer is a continuing goal in the oncology field. Generally, cancer results from the deregulation of the normal processes that control cell division, differentiation and apoptotic cell death. Apoptosis (programmed cell death) plays essential roles in embryonic development and pathogenesis of various diseases, such as degenerative neuronal diseases, cardiovascular diseases and cancer. One of the most commonly studied pathways, which involves kinase regulation of apoptosis, is cellular signaling from growth factor receptors at the cell surface to the nucleus (Crews and Erikson, Cell, 74:215-17, 1993).

Receptor tyrosine kinases (RTKs) activated by extracellular growth factors recruit intracellular proteins to the cell membrane, thereby activating key signal-transduction components that are commonly hyper-activated in cancers. These include phosphoinositide 3-kinase (hereinafter referred to as PI3K) and the guanosine triphosphate (GTP)-binding protein RAS.

The PI3K protein family consists of 15 members that share sequence homology, particularly within their kinase domains; however, they have distinct substrate specificities and modes of regulation (Vivanco & Sawyers. Nat. Rev. Cancer, 2002.2:489-501). Class I PI3-kinases phosphorylate inositol-containing lipids, known as phosphatidylinositols (PtdIns) at the 3 position. The primary substrate of Class I family members, PtdIns-4, 5-P2 (PIP2) is converted to PtdIns-3, 4, 5-P3 (PIP3) by these kinases. PIP3 is a critical second messenger which recruits proteins that contain

pleckstrin homology domains to the cell membrane where they are activated. The most studied of these proteins is AKT which promotes cell survival, growth, and proliferation. AKT signaling can be regulated by PI3K activation. The three AKT gene family members, AKT1, AKT2 and AKT3 encode for serine/threonine-specific protein kinases, which, upon activation, moves to the cytoplasm and nucleus where it phosphorylates numerous substrates, including mTOR (TORC1).

The PI3K-AKT pathway is among the most commonly activated pathways in human cancer. The function and importance of this pathway in tumorigenesis and tumor progression is well established (Samuels & Ericson. *Curr. Opin. Oncol.* 2006. 18: 77-82). Thus, the deregulation of PI3K/AKT signaling in tumors contributes to a cellular phenotype that demonstrates numerous hallmarks of malignancies, which includes unlimited reproductive potential and the evasion of apoptosis (Hanahan & Weinberg, *Cell*. 2000. 100:57-70). Numerous germline and somatic genetic alterations can activate these pathways. Somatic activation of the PI3K/AKT signaling pathway most commonly occurs either through activating mutations in PI3KCA (which encodes the catalytic p110 α kinase subunit) or through loss-of-function mutations, deletions or promoter methylation silencing of the tumor suppressor gene PTEN (a negative regulator of PI3K) (Vivanco & Sawyers. *Nat. Rev. Cancer*. 2002. 2:489-501). More rarely, an activating mutation of AKT1 leading to PI3K independent membrane recruitment has also been identified in breast, ovarian, and colorectal cancer (Carpten *et al.* *Nature*. 2007. 448:439-44).

Mitogen-activated protein (MAP) Kinase/extracellular signal-regulated kinase (ERK) kinase (hereinafter referred to as MEK) is known to be involved in the regulation of numerous cellular processes. The Raf family (B-Raf, C-Raf etc.) activates the MEK family (MEK-1, MEK-2 etc.) and the MEK family activates the ERK family (ERK-1 and ERK-2). Broadly, the signaling activity of the RAF/MEK/ERK pathway controls mRNA translation. This includes genes related to the cell cycle. Hence, hyperactivation of this pathway can lead to uncontrolled cell proliferation. Deregulation of the RAF/MEK/ERK pathway by ERK hyperactivation is seen in approximately 30% of all human malignancies (Allen, LF, *et al.* *Semin. Oncol.* 2003. 30(5 Suppl 16):105-16). RAS, which can signal through both the PI3K/AKT and RAF/MEK/ERK, has a mutated oncogenic protein in 15% of all cancers (Davies, H. *et al.* *Nature*. 2002. 417:949-54). Also, activating BRAF mutations have been identified at a high frequency in specific tumor types (e.g., melanomas) (Davies, H. *et al.* *Nature*. 2002. 417:949-54). Although activating mutations in MEK itself don't appear to frequently occur in human cancers,

MEK is thought to be an important drug target for treating human cancer because of its central role in the ERK pathway. Further, MEK inhibitory activity effectively induces inhibition of ERK1/2 activity and suppression of cell proliferation (The Journal of Biological Chemistry, vol. 276, No. 4, pp. 2686-2692, 2001), and the compound is expected to show effects on diseases caused by undesirable cell proliferation, such as tumor genesis and/or cancer.

These observations demonstrate that the PI3K/Akt pathway plays important roles for regulating cell survival or apoptosis in tumorigenesis and/or cancer.

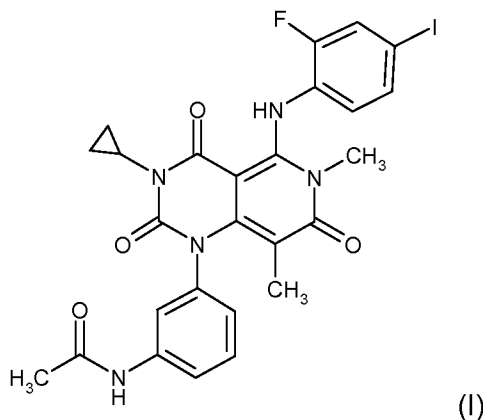
These observations demonstrate that the RAF/MEK/ERK pathway plays important roles for regulating cell survival or apoptosis in tumorigenesis and/or cancer.

It would be useful to provide a novel therapy which provides more effective and/or enhanced treatment of an individual suffering the effects of cancer.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

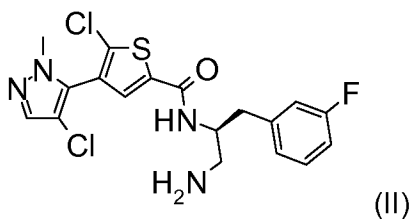
One embodiment of this invention provides a combination comprising:

(i) a compound of Structure (I):



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof; and

(ii) a compound of Structure (II):



5 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

One embodiment of this invention provides a method of treating cancer in a human in need thereof which comprises the in vivo administration of a therapeutically effective amount of a combination of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate, suitably the dimethyl sulfoxide solvate, thereof, and N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, suitably the hydrochloride salt, thereof, to such human.

15

One embodiment of this invention provides a method of treating cancer in a human in need thereof which comprises the in vivo administration of a therapeutically effective amount of a combination of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate, suitably the dimethyl sulfoxide solvate, thereof, and N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, suitably the hydrochloride salt, thereof, to such human, wherein the combination is administered within a specified period, and wherein the combination is administered for a duration of time.

25

One embodiment of this invention provides a method of treating cancer in a human in need thereof which comprises the in vivo administration of a therapeutically effective amount of a combination of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate, suitably the dimethyl sulfoxide solvate, thereof, and N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-

30

5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, suitably the hydrochloride salt, thereof, to such human, wherein the compounds of the combination are administered sequentially.

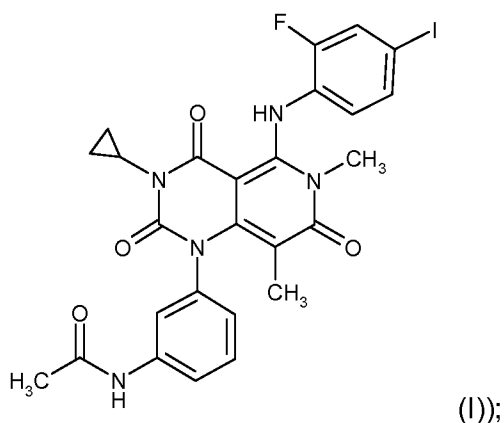
BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure - 1 Figure 1 depicts the cell growth inhibition-dose response curves for MDA-MB-175-VII, HCT-8, and COR-L23.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

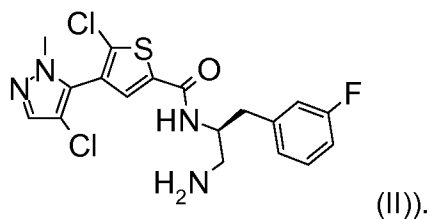
The present invention relates to combinations that exhibit antiproliferative activity. Suitably, the method relates to methods of treating cancer by the co-administration of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate, suitably the dimethyl sulfoxide solvate, thereof, (hereinafter Compound A, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate, suitably the dimethyl sulfoxide solvate, thereof,

which compound is represented by Structure I:



and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, suitably the hydrochloride salt, thereof, (hereinafter Compound B or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, suitably the hydrochloride salt, thereof,

which compound is represented by Structure II:



Compound A is disclosed and claimed, along with pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates thereof, as being useful as an inhibitor of MEK activity, particularly in treatment of cancer, in International Application No. PCT/JP2005/011082, having an International filing date of June 10, 2005; International Publication Number WO 2005/121142 and an International Publication date of December 22, 2005, the entire disclosure of which is hereby incorporated by reference, Compound A is the compound of Example 4-1. Compound A can be prepared as described in International Application No. PCT/JP2005/011082. Compound A can be prepared as described in United States Patent Publication No. US 2006/0014768, Published January 19, 2006, the entire disclosure of which is hereby incorporated by reference.

Suitably, Compound A is in the form of a dimethyl sulfoxide solvate. Suitably, Compound A is in the form of a sodium salt. Suitably, Compound A is in the form of a solvate selected from: hydrate, acetic acid, ethanol, nitromethane, chlorobenzene, 1-pentanol, isopropyl alcohol, ethylene glycol and 3-methyl-1-butanol. These solvates and salt forms can be prepared by one of skill in the art from the description in International Application No. PCT/JP2005/011082 or United States Patent Publication No. US 2006/0014768.

Compound B is disclosed and claimed, along with pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, as being useful as an inhibitor of AKT activity, particularly in treatment of cancer, in International Application No. PCT/US2008/053269, having an International filing date of February 7, 2008; International Publication Number WO 2008/098104 and an International Publication date of August 14, 2008, the entire disclosure of which is hereby incorporated by reference, Compound B is the compound of example 96. Compound B can be prepared as described in International Application No. PCT/US2008/053269.

Suitably, Compound B is in the form of a hydrochloride salt. The salt form can be prepared by one of skill in the art from the description in United States Provisional Application No. 61/148490, filed 30-Jan-2009.

5 The administration of a therapeutically effective amount of the combinations of the invention are advantageous over the individual component compounds in that the combinations will provide one or more of the following improved properties when compared to the individual administration of a therapeutically effective amount of a component compound: i) a greater anticancer effect than the most active single agent,
10 ii) synergistic or highly synergistic anticancer activity, iii) a dosing protocol that provides enhanced anticancer activity with reduced side effect profile, iv) a reduction in the toxic effect profile, v) an increase in the therapeutic window, or vi) an increase in the bioavailability of one or both of the component compounds.

15 The compounds of the invention may contain one or more chiral atoms, or may otherwise be capable of existing as two enantiomers. Accordingly, the compounds of this invention include mixtures of enantiomers as well as purified enantiomers or enantiomerically enriched mixtures. Also, it is understood that all tautomers and mixtures of tautomers are included within the scope of Compound A, and
20 pharmaceutically acceptable salts or solvates thereof, and Compound B, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

 The compounds of the invention may form a solvate which is understood to be a complex of variable stoichiometry formed by a solute (in this invention, Compound A or a
25 salt thereof and/or Compound B or a salt thereof) and a solvent. Such solvents for the purpose of the invention may not interfere with the biological activity of the solute. Examples of suitable solvents include, but are not limited to, water, methanol, dimethyl sulfoxide, ethanol and acetic acid. Suitably the solvent used is a pharmaceutically acceptable solvent. Examples of suitable pharmaceutically acceptable solvents include,
30 without limitation, water, dimethyl sulfoxide, ethanol and acetic acid. Suitably the solvent used is water.

 The pharmaceutically acceptable salts of the compounds of the invention are readily prepared by those of skill in the art.

35

Also, contemplated herein is a method of treating cancer using a combination of the invention where Compound A, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and/or Compound B or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof are administered as pro-drugs. Pharmaceutically acceptable pro-drugs of the compounds of the invention are readily prepared by those of skill in the art.

When referring to a dosing protocol, the term "day", "per day" and the like, refer to a time within one calendar day which begins at midnight and ends at the following midnight.

10

By the term "treating" and derivatives thereof as used herein, is meant therapeutic therapy. In reference to a particular condition, treating means: (1) to ameliorate or prevent the condition of one or more of the biological manifestations of the condition, (2) to interfere with (a) one or more points in the biological cascade that leads to or is responsible for the condition or (b) one or more of the biological manifestations of the condition, (3) to alleviate one or more of the symptoms, effects or side effects associated with the condition or treatment thereof, or (4) to slow the progression of the condition or one or more of the biological manifestations of the condition. Prophylactic therapy is also contemplated thereby. The skilled artisan will appreciate that "prevention" is not an absolute term. In medicine, "prevention" is understood to refer to the prophylactic administration of a drug to substantially diminish the likelihood or severity of a condition or biological manifestation thereof, or to delay the onset of such condition or biological manifestation thereof. Prophylactic therapy is appropriate, for example, when a subject is considered at high risk for developing cancer, such as when a subject has a strong family history of cancer or when a subject has been exposed to a carcinogen.

As used herein, the term "effective amount" means that amount of a drug or pharmaceutical agent that will elicit the biological or medical response of a tissue, system, animal or human that is being sought, for instance, by a researcher or clinician. Furthermore, the term "therapeutically effective amount" means any amount which, as compared to a corresponding subject who has not received such amount, results in improved treatment, healing, prevention, or amelioration of a disease, disorder, or side effect, or a decrease in the rate of advancement of a disease or disorder. The term also includes within its scope amounts effective to enhance normal physiological function.

35

By the term "combination" and derivatives thereof, as used herein is meant either simultaneous administration or any manner of separate sequential administration of a therapeutically effective amount of Compound A, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and Compound B or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

5 Preferably, if the administration is not simultaneous, the compounds are administered in a close time proximity to each other. Furthermore, it does not matter if the compounds are administered in the same dosage form, e.g. one compound may be administered topically and the other compound may be administered orally. Suitably, both compounds are administered orally.

10

By the term "combination kit" as used herein is meant the pharmaceutical composition or compositions that are used to administer Compound A, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and Compound B, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, according to the invention. When both

15 compounds are administered simultaneously, the combination kit can contain Compound A, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and Compound B, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in a single pharmaceutical composition, such as a tablet, or in separate pharmaceutical compositions. When the compounds are not administered simultaneously, the combination kit will contain Compound A, or a

20 pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and Compound B, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in separate pharmaceutical compositions. The combination kit can comprise Compound A, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and Compound B, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in separate pharmaceutical compositions in a single package or in separate pharmaceutical

25 compositions in separate packages.

In one aspect there is provided a combination kit comprising the components:

Compound A, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, in association with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier; and

30 Compound B, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in association with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

In one embodiment of the invention the combination kit comprises the following components:

Compound A, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, in association with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier; and

35 Compound B, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in association with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier,

wherein the components are provided in a form which is suitable for sequential, separate and/or simultaneous administration.

In one embodiment the combination kit comprises:

5 a first container comprising Compound A, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, in association with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier; and

a second container comprising Compound B, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in association with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, and a container means for containing said first and second containers.

10 The "combination kit" can also be provided by instruction, such as dosage and administration instructions. Such dosage and administration instructions can be of the kind that is provided to a doctor, for example by a drug product label, or they can be of the kind that is provided by a doctor, such as instructions to a patient.

15 Unless otherwise defined, in all dosing protocols described herein, the regimen of compounds administered does not have to commence with the start of treatment and terminate with the end of treatment, it is only required that the number of consecutive days in which both compounds are administered and the optional number of consecutive days in which only one of the component compounds is administered, or the indicated dosing protocol – including the amount of compound administered, occur at some point
20 during the course of treatment.

As used herein the term "Compound A²" means ---Compound A, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof---.

25 As used herein the term "Compound B²" means ---Compound B, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof---.

The term "loading dose" as used herein will be understood to mean a single dose or short duration regimen of Compound A or Compound B having a dosage
30 higher than the maintenance dose administered to the subject to rapidly increase the blood concentration level of the drug. Suitably, a short duration regimen for use herein will be from: 1 to 14 days; suitably from 1 to 7 days; suitably from 1 to 3 days; suitably for three days; suitably for two days; suitably for one day. In some embodiments, the "loading dose" can increase the blood concentration of the drug to a therapeutically
35 effective level. In some embodiments, the "loading dose" can increase the blood

concentration of the drug to a therapeutically effective level in conjunction with a maintenance dose of the drug. The "loading dose" can be administered once per day, or more than once per day (e.g., up to 4 times per day). Suitably the "loading dose" will be administered once a day. Suitably, the loading dose will be an amount from 2 to 100 times the maintenance dose; suitably from 2 to 10 times; suitably from 2 to 5 times; suitably 2 times; suitably 3 times; suitably 4 times; suitably 5 times. Suitably, the loading dose will be administered for from 1 to 7 days; suitably from 1 to 5 days; suitably from 1 to 3 days; suitably for 1 day; suitably for 2 days; suitably for 3 days, followed by a maintenance dosing protocol.

The term "maintenance dose" as used herein will be understood to mean a dose that is serially administered (for example., at least twice), and which is intended to either slowly raise blood concentration levels of the compound to a therapeutically effective level, or to maintain such a therapeutically effective level. The maintenance dose is generally administered once per day and the daily dose of the maintenance dose is lower than the total daily dose of the loading dose.

Suitably the combinations of this invention are administered within a "specified period".

By the term "specified period" and derivatives thereof, as used herein is meant the interval of time between the administration of one of Compound A² and Compound B² and the other of Compound A² and Compound B². Unless otherwise defined, the specified period can include simultaneous administration. When both compounds of the invention are administered once a day the specified period refers to the timing of the administration of Compound A² and Compound B² during a single day. When one or both compounds of the invention are administered more than once a day, the specified period is calculated based on the first administration of each compound on a specific day. All administrations of a compound of the invention that are subsequent to the first during a specific day are not considered when calculating the specific period.

Suitably, if the compounds are administered within a "specified period" and not administered simultaneously, they are both administered within about 24 hours of each other – in this case, the specified period will be about 24 hours; suitably they will both be administered within about 12 hours of each other – in this case, the specified period will

be about 12 hours; suitably they will both be administered within about 11 hours of each other – in this case, the specified period will be about 11 hours; suitably they will both be administered within about 10 hours of each other – in this case, the specified period will be about 10 hours; suitably they will both be administered within about 9 hours of each other – in this case, the specified period will be about 9 hours; suitably they will both be administered within about 8 hours of each other – in this case, the specified period will be about 8 hours; suitably they will both be administered within about 7 hours of each other – in this case, the specified period will be about 7 hours; suitably they will both be administered within about 6 hours of each other – in this case, the specified period will be about 6 hours; suitably they will both be administered within about 5 hours of each other – in this case, the specified period will be about 5 hours; suitably they will both be administered within about 4 hours of each other – in this case, the specified period will be about 4 hours; suitably they will both be administered within about 3 hours of each other – in this case, the specified period will be about 3 hours; suitably they will be administered within about 2 hours of each other – in this case, the specified period will be about 2 hours; suitably they will both be administered within about 1 hour of each other – in this case, the specified period will be about 1 hour. As used herein, the administration of Compound A² and Compound B² in less than about 45 minutes apart is considered simultaneous administration.

Suitably, when the combination of the invention is administered for a “specified period”, the compounds will be co-administered for a “duration of time”.

By the term “duration of time” and derivatives thereof, as used herein is meant that both compounds of the invention are administered within a “specified period” for an indicated number of consecutive days, optionally followed by a number of consecutive days where only one of the component compounds is administered.

Regarding “specified period” administration:

Suitably, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least one day – in this case, the duration of time will be at least one day; suitably, during the course to treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 3 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 3 days; suitably, during the course to treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 5 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 5 days; suitably, during the course to treatment, both compounds will be

administered within a specified period for at least 7 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 7 days; suitably, during the course to treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 14 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 14 days; suitably, during the course to treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 30 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 30 days.

Suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 1 day – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 1 day; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 2 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 2 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 3 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 3 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 5 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 5 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 7 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 7 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 14 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 14 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 30 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 30 days. When, during the course of treatment, both compounds are administered within a specified period for over 30 days, the treatment is considered chronic treatment and will continue until an altering event, such as a reassessment in cancer status or a change in the condition of the patient, warrants a modification to the protocol.

Further regarding “specified period” administration:

Suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 1 day, followed by the administration of Compound A² alone for at least 1 day – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 2 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 1 day, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 2 days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 3 days; suitably, during

the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 1 day, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 3 days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 4 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 1 day, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 4 days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 5 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 1 day, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 5 days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 6 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 1 day, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 6 days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 7 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 1 day, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 7 days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 8 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 1 day – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 3 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 2 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 4 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 3 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 5 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 4 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 6 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 5 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 7 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 6 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 8 days; suitably, during the course of

treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 7 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 9 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 1 day – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 4 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 2 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 5 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 3 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 6 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 4 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 7 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 5 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 8 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 6 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 9 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 7 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 10 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 4 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 1 day – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 5 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 4 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 2 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 6 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 4 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound

A² alone for at least 3 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 7 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 4 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 4 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 8 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 4 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 7 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 11 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 5 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 1 day – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 6 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 5 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 2 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 7 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 5 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 3 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 8 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 5 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 4 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 9 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 5 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 5 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 10 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 7 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 2 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 9 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 14 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 7 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 21 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 30 consecutive

days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for at least 7 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 37 consecutive days. Suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for from 1 to 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for from 3 to 7 consecutive days. Suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for from 3 to 6 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for from 1 to 4 consecutive days. Suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for 5 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for 2 consecutive days. Suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound A² alone for from 3 to 7 consecutive days.

Further regarding “specified period” administration:

Suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 1 day, followed by the administration of Compound B² alone for at least 1 day – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 2 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 1 day, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 2 days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 3 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 1 day, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 3 days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 4 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 1 day, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 4 days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 5 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 1 day, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 5 days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 6 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 1 day, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 6 days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 7 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 1 day, followed by administration of Compound B²

- alone for at least 7 days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 8 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 1 day – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 3 days;
- 5 suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 2 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 4 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of
- 10 Compound B² alone for at least 3 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 5 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 4 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 6 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both
- 15 compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 5 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 7 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 6 consecutive days –
- 20 in this case, the duration of time will be at least 8 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 7 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 9 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified
- 25 period for at least 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 1 day – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 4 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 2 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 5 days;
- 30 suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 3 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 6 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered

within a specified period for at least 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 4 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 7 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 5 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 8 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 6 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 9 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 7 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 10 days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 4 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 1 day – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 5 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 4 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 2 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 6 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 4 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 3 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 7 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 4 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 4 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 8 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 4 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 7 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 11 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 5 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 1 day – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 6 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 5 consecutive days, followed by

administration of Compound B² alone for at least 2 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 7 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 5 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 3 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 8 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 5 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 4 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 9 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 5 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 5 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 10 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 7 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 2 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 9 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 14 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 7 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 21 consecutive days; suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for at least 30 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for at least 7 consecutive days – in this case, the duration of time will be at least 37 consecutive days. Suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for from 1 to 3 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for from 3 to 7 consecutive days. Suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for from 3 to 6 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for from 1 to 4 consecutive days. Suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for 5 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for 2 consecutive days. Suitably, during the course of treatment, both compounds will be administered within a specified period for 2 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² alone for from 3 to 7 consecutive days.

Further regarding "specified period" administration:

Suitably, during the course of treatment, Compound A² and Compound B² will be administered within a specified period for from 1 to 3 days over a 7 day period, and during the other days of the 7 day period Compound A² will be administered alone.

5 Suitably, this 7 day protocol is repeated for 2 cycles or for 14 days; suitably for 4 cycles or 28 days; suitably for continuous administration.

Suitably, during the course of treatment, Compound A² and Compound B² will be administered within a specified period for from 1 to 3 days over a 7 day period, and during the other days of the 7 day period Compound B² will be administered alone.

10 Suitably, this 7 day protocol is repeated for 2 cycles or for 14 days; suitably for 4 cycles or 28 days; suitably for continuous administration.

Suitably, during the course of treatment, Compound A² and Compound B² will be administered within a specified period for 3 days over a 7 day period, and during the other days of the 7 day period Compound A² will be administered alone. Suitably, this 7 day protocol is repeated for 2 cycles or for 14 days; suitably for 4 cycles or 28 days; suitably for continuous administration.

15 Suitably, during the course of treatment, Compound A² and Compound B² will be administered within a specified period for 3 days over a 7 day period, and during the other days of the 7 day period Compound B² will be administered alone. Suitably, this 7 day protocol is repeated for 2 cycles or for 14 days; suitably for 4 cycles or 28 days; suitably for continuous administration.

20 Suitably, during the course of treatment, Compound A² and Compound B² will be administered within a specified period for 2 days over a 7 day period, and during the other days of the 7 day period Compound A² will be administered alone. Suitably, this 7 day protocol is repeated for 2 cycles or for 14 days; suitably for 4 cycles or 28 days; suitably for continuous administration.

25 Suitably, during the course of treatment, Compound A² and Compound B² will be administered within a specified period for 2 days over a 7 day period, and during the other days of the 7 day period Compound B² will be administered alone. Suitably, this 7 day protocol is repeated for 2 cycles or for 14 days; suitably for 4 cycles or 28 days; suitably for continuous administration.

30

Suitably, during the course of treatment, Compound A² and Compound B² will be administered within a specified period for 1 day during a 7 day period, and during the other days of the 7 day period Compound A² will be administered alone. Suitably, this 7 day protocol is repeated for 2 cycles or for 14 days; suitably for 4 cycles or 28 days; 5 suitably for continuous administration.

Suitably, during the course of treatment, Compound A² and Compound B² will be administered within a specified period for 1 day during a 7 day period, and during the other days of the 7 day period Compound B² will be administered alone. Suitably, this 7 day protocol is repeated for 2 cycles or for 14 days; suitably for 4 cycles or 28 days; 10 suitably for continuous administration.

Suitably, during the course of treatment, Compound A² and Compound B² will be administered within a specified period for from 1 to 5 days over a 14 day period, and during the other days of the 14 day period Compound A² will be administered alone. Suitably, this 14 day protocol is repeated for 2 cycles or for 28 days; suitably for 15 continuous administration.

Suitably, during the course of treatment, Compound A² and Compound B² will be administered within a specified period for from 1 to 5 days over a 14 day period, and during the other days of the 14 day period Compound B² will be administered alone. Suitably, this 14 day protocol is repeated for 2 cycles or for 28 days; suitably for 20 continuous administration.

Suitably, if the compounds are not administered during a "specified period", they are administered sequentially. By the term "sequential administration", and derivatives thereof, as used herein is meant that one of Compound A² and Compound B² is administered once a day for two or more consecutive days and the other of Compound 25 A² and Compound B² is subsequently administered once a day for two or more consecutive days. Also, contemplated herein is a drug holiday utilized between the sequential administration of one of Compound A² and Compound B² and the other of Compound A² and Compound B². As used herein, a drug holiday is a period of days 30 after the sequential administration of one of Compound A² and Compound B² and before the administration of the other of Compound A² and Compound B² where neither Compound A² nor Compound B² is administered. Suitably the drug holiday will be a

period of days selected from: 1 day, 2 days, 3 days, 4 days, 5 days, 6 days, 7 days, 8 days, 9 days, 10 days, 11 days, 12 days, 13 days and 14 days.

Suitably, if the compounds are not administered during a "specified period", they are administered sequentially. By the term "sequential administration", and derivatives thereof, as used herein is meant that one of Compound A² and Compound B² is administered for one or more consecutive days and the other of Compound A² and Compound B² is subsequently administered for one or more consecutive days. Also, contemplated herein is a drug holiday utilized between the sequential administration of one of Compound A² and Compound B² and the other of Compound A² and Compound B². As used herein, a drug holiday is a period of days after the sequential administration of one of Compound A² and Compound B² and before the administration of the other of Compound A² and Compound B² where neither Compound A² nor Compound B² is administered. Suitably the drug holiday will be a period of days selected from: 1 day, 2 days, 3 days, 4 days, 5 days, 6 days, 7 days, 8 days, 9 days, 10 days, 11 days, 12 days, 13 days and 14 days.

Regarding sequential administration:

Suitably, one of Compound A² and Compound B² is administered for from 2 to 30 consecutive days, followed by an optional drug holiday, followed by administration of the other of Compound A² and Compound B² for from 2 to 30 consecutive days. Suitably, one of Compound A² and Compound B² is administered for from 2 to 21 consecutive days, followed by an optional drug holiday, followed by administration of the other of Compound A² and Compound B² for from 2 to 21 consecutive days. Suitably, one of Compound A² and Compound B² is administered for from 2 to 14 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 1 to 14 days, followed by administration of the other of Compound A² and Compound B² for from 2 to 14 consecutive days. Suitably, one of Compound A² and Compound B² is administered for from 3 to 7 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 3 to 10 days, followed by administration of the other of Compound A² and Compound B² for from 3 to 7 consecutive days.

Suitably, one of Compound A² and Compound B² is administered for from 1 to 30 consecutive days, followed by an optional drug holiday, followed by administration of the other of Compound A² and Compound B² for from 1 to 30 consecutive days. Suitably, one of Compound A² and Compound B² is administered for from 1 to 21 consecutive days, followed by an optional drug holiday, followed by administration of the other of Compound A² and Compound B² for from 1 to 21 consecutive days. Suitably, one of Compound A² and Compound B² is administered for from 1 to 14 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 1 to 14 days, followed by administration of the other of Compound A² and Compound B² for from 1 to 14 consecutive days. Suitably, one of Compound A² and Compound B² is administered for from 2 to 7 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 2 to 10 days, followed by administration of the other of Compound A² and Compound B² for from 2 to 7 consecutive days.

Suitably, Compound B² will be administered first in the sequence, followed by an optional drug holiday, followed by administration of Compound A². Suitably, Compound B² is administered for from 3 to 21 consecutive days, followed by an optional drug holiday, followed by administration of Compound A² for from 3 to 21 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound B² is administered for from 3 to 21 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 1 to 14 days, followed by administration of Compound A² for from 3 to 21 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound B² is administered for from 3 to 21 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 3 to 14 days, followed by administration of Compound A² for from 3 to 21 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound B² is administered for 21 consecutive days, followed by an optional drug holiday, followed by administration of Compound A² for 14 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound B² is administered for 14 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 1 to 14 days, followed by administration of Compound A² for 14 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound B² is administered for 7 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 3 to 10 days, followed by administration of Compound A² for 7 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound B² is administered for 3 consecutive days,

followed by a drug holiday of from 3 to 14 days, followed by administration of Compound A² for 7 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound B² is administered for 3 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 3 to 10 days, followed by administration of Compound A² for 3 consecutive days.

5

Suitably, Compound B² will be administered first in the sequence, followed by an optional drug holiday, followed by administration of Compound A². Suitably, Compound B² is administered for from 1 to 21 consecutive days, followed by an optional drug holiday, followed by administration of Compound A² for from 1 to 21 consecutive days.

10 Suitably, Compound B² is administered for from 3 to 21 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 1 to 14 days, followed by administration of Compound A² for from 3 to 21 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound B² is administered for from 3 to 21 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 3 to 14 days, followed by administration of Compound A² for from 3 to 21 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound
15 B² is administered for 21 consecutive days, followed by an optional drug holiday, followed by administration of Compound A² for 14 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound B² is administered for 14 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 1 to 14 days, followed by administration of Compound A² for 14 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound B² is administered for 7 consecutive days, followed by a drug
20 holiday of from 3 to 10 days, followed by administration of Compound A² for 7 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound B² is administered for 3 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 3 to 14 days, followed by administration of Compound A² for 7 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound B² is administered for 3 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 3 to 10 days, followed by administration of
25 Compound A² for 3 consecutive days.

Suitably, Compound A² will be administered first in the sequence, followed by an optional drug holiday, followed by administration of Compound B². Suitably, Compound A² is administered for from 1 to 21 consecutive days, followed by an optional drug
30 holiday, followed by administration of Compound B² for from 1 to 21 consecutive days.

Suitably, Compound A² is administered for from 3 to 21 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 1 to 14 days, followed by administration of Compound B² for from 3 to 21 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound A² is administered for from 3 to 21 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 3 to 14 days, followed by administration of Compound B² for from 3 to 21 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound A² is administered for 21 consecutive days, followed by an optional drug holiday, followed by administration of Compound B² for 14 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound A² is administered for 14 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 1 to 14 days, followed by administration of Compound B² for 14 consecutive days.

10 Suitably, Compound A² is administered for 7 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 3 to 10 days, followed by administration of Compound B² for 7 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound A² is administered for 3 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 3 to 14 days, followed by administration of Compound B² for 7 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound A² is administered for 3 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 3 to 10 days, followed by administration of Compound B² for 3 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound A² is administered for 7 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² for 1 day. Suitably, Compound A² is administered for 6 consecutive days, followed by administration of Compound B² for 1 day. Suitably, Compound B² is administered for 1 day, followed by administration of Compound A² for 7 consecutive days. Suitably, Compound B² is administered for 1 day, followed by administration of Compound A² for 6 consecutive days.

20

It is understood that a "specified period" administration and a "sequential" administration can be followed by repeat dosing or can be followed by an alternate dosing protocol, and a drug holiday may precede the repeat dosing or alternate dosing protocol.

25

Suitably, the amount of Compound A² administered as part of the combination according to the present invention will be an amount selected from about 0.125mg to about 10mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 0.25mg to about 9mg;

30

suitably, the amount will be selected from about 0.25mg to about 8mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 0.5mg to about 8mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 0.5mg to about 7mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 1mg to about 7mg; suitably, the amount will be about 5mg. Accordingly, the amount of Compound A administered as part of the combination according to the present invention will be an amount selected from about 0.125mg to about 10 mg. For example, the amount of Compound A² administered as part of the combination according to the present invention can be 0.125mg, 0.25mg, 0.5mg, 0.75mg, 1mg, 1.5mg, 2mg, 2.5mg, 3mg, 3.5mg, 4mg, 4.5mg, 5mg, 5.5mg, 6mg, 6.5mg, 7mg, 7.5mg, 8mg, 8.5mg, 9mg, 9.5mg, 10mg. Suitably, the selected amount of Compound A² is administered twice a day. Suitably, the selected amount of Compound A² is administered once a day. Suitably, the administration of Compound A² will begin as a loading dose. Suitably, the loading dose will be an amount from 2 to 100 times the maintenance dose; suitably from 2 to 10 times; suitably from 2 to 5 times; suitably 2 times; suitably 3 times; suitably 4 times; suitably 5 times. Suitably, the loading does will be administered from 1 to 7 days; suitably from 1 to 5 days; suitably from 1 to 3 days; suitably for 1 day; suitably for 2 days; suitably for 3 days, followed by a maintenance dosing protocol.

Suitably, the amount of Compound B² administered as part of the combination according to the present invention will be an amount selected from about 5mg to about 500mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 25mg to about 400mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 30mg to about 375mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 35mg to about 350mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 40mg to about 300mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 45mg to about 275mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 50mg to about 250mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 55mg to about 225mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 60mg to about 200mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 65mg to about 175mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 70mg to about 150mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 50mg to about 300mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 75mg to about 150mg; suitably, the amount will be about 100mg. Accordingly, the amount of Compound B² administered as part of the combination according to the present invention will be an amount selected from about 5mg to about 500mg. For example, the amount of Compound B² administered as part of the combination according to the present invention

can be 5mg, 10mg, 15mg, 20mg, 25mg, 30mg, 35mg, 40mg, 45mg, 50mg, 55mg, 60mg, 65mg, 70mg, 75mg, 80mg, 85mg, 90mg, 95mg, 100mg, 105mg, 110mg, 115mg, 120mg, 125mg, 130mg, 135mg, 140mg, 145mg, 150mg, 175mg, 200mg, 225mg, 250mg, 275mg, 300mg, 325mg, 350mg, 375mg, 400mg, 425mg, 450mg, 475mg or 500mg.

5 Suitably, the selected amount of Compound B² is administered twice a day. Suitably, the selected amount of Compound B² is administered once a day. Suitably, the administration of Compound A² will begin as a loading dose. Suitably, the loading dose will be an amount from 2 to 100 times the maintenance dose; suitably from 2 to 10 times; suitably from 2 to 5 times; suitably 2 times; suitably 3 times; suitably 4 times; suitably 5
10 times. Suitably, the loading doses will be administered from 1 to 7 days; suitably from 1 to 5 days; suitably from 1 to 3 days; suitably for 1 day; suitably for 2 days; suitably for 3 days, followed by a maintenance dosing protocol.

Suitably, the amount of Compound B² administered as part of the combination
15 according to the present invention will be an amount selected from about 75mg to about 1,000mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 100mg to about 900mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 150mg to about 850mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 200mg to about 800mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from about 250mg to about 750mg; suitably, the amount will be selected from
20 about 300mg to about 600mg; suitably, the amount will be about 450mg. Accordingly, the amount of Compound B² administered as part of the combination according to the present invention will be an amount selected from about 75mg to about 1,000mg. For example, the amount of Compound B² administered as part of the combination according to the present invention can be 75mg, 100 mg, 125mg, 150 mg, 175mg,
25 200mg, 225mg, 250mg, 275mg, 300mg, 325mg, 350mg, 375mg, 400mg, 425mg, 450mg, 475mg, 500mg, 525mg, 550mg, 575mg, 600mg, 625mg, 650mg, 675mg, 700mg, 725mg, 750mg, 775mg, 800mg, 825mg, 850mg, 875mg, 900mg, 925mg, 950mg, 975mg or 1,000mg.

30 As used herein, all amounts specified for Compound A² and Compound B² are indicated as the administered amount of free or unsalted and unsolvated compound per dose.

The method of the present invention may also be employed with other therapeutic methods of cancer treatment.

While it is possible that, for use in therapy, therapeutically effective amounts of the combinations of the present invention may be administered as the raw chemical, it is preferable to present the combinations as a pharmaceutical composition or compositions. Accordingly, the invention further provides pharmaceutical compositions, which include Compound A² and/or Compound B², and one or more pharmaceutically acceptable carriers. The combinations of the present invention are as described above.

10 The carrier(s) must be acceptable in the sense of being compatible with the other ingredients of the formulation, capable of pharmaceutical formulation, and not deleterious to the recipient thereof. In accordance with another aspect of the invention there is also provided a process for the preparation of a pharmaceutical formulation including admixing Compound A² and/or Compound B² with one or more

15 pharmaceutically acceptable carriers. As indicated above, such elements of the pharmaceutical combination utilized may be presented in separate pharmaceutical compositions or formulated together in one pharmaceutical formulation.

Pharmaceutical formulations may be presented in unit dose forms containing a predetermined amount of active ingredient per unit dose. As is known to those skilled in the art, the amount of active ingredient per dose will depend on the condition being treated, the route of administration and the age, weight and condition of the patient. Preferred unit dosage formulations are those containing a daily dose or sub-dose, or an appropriate fraction thereof, of an active ingredient. Furthermore, such pharmaceutical

20 formulations may be prepared by any of the methods well known in the pharmacy art.

Compound A² and Compound B² may be administered by any appropriate route. Suitable routes include oral, rectal, nasal, topical (including buccal and sublingual), vaginal, and parenteral (including subcutaneous, intramuscular, intravenous, intradermal,

30 intrathecal, and epidural). It will be appreciated that the preferred route may vary with, for example, the condition of the recipient of the combination and the cancer to be treated. It will also be appreciated that each of the agents administered may be administered by the same or different routes and that Compound A² and Compound B² may be compounded together in a pharmaceutical composition/formulation. Suitably,

Compound A² and Compound B² are administered in separate oral pharmaceutical compositions.

The compounds or combinations of the current invention are incorporated into convenient dosage forms such as capsules, tablets, or injectable preparations. Solid or liquid pharmaceutical carriers are employed. Solid carriers include, starch, lactose, calcium sulfate dihydrate, terra alba, sucrose, talc, gelatin, agar, pectin, acacia, magnesium stearate, and stearic acid. Liquid carriers include syrup, peanut oil, olive oil, saline, and water. Similarly, the carrier may include a prolonged release material, such as glyceryl monostearate or glyceryl distearate, alone or with a wax. The amount of solid carrier varies widely but, preferably, will be from about 25 mg to about 1 g per dosage unit. When a liquid carrier is used, the preparation will suitably be in the form of a syrup, elixir, emulsion, soft gelatin capsule, sterile injectable liquid such as an ampoule, or an aqueous or nonaqueous liquid suspension.

For instance, for oral administration in the form of a tablet or capsule, the active drug component can be combined with an oral, non-toxic pharmaceutically acceptable inert carrier such as ethanol, glycerol, water and the like. Powders are prepared by comminuting the compound to a suitable fine size and mixing with a similarly comminuted pharmaceutical carrier such as an edible carbohydrate, as, for example, starch or mannitol. Flavoring, preservative, dispersing and coloring agent can also be present.

It should be understood that in addition to the ingredients mentioned above, the formulations may include other agents conventional in the art having regard to the type of formulation in question, for example those suitable for oral administration may include flavoring agents.

As indicated, therapeutically effective amounts of the combinations of the invention (Compound A² in combination with Compound B²) are administered to a human. Typically, the therapeutically effective amount of the administered agents of the present invention will depend upon a number of factors including, for example, the age and weight of the subject, the precise condition requiring treatment, the severity of the condition, the nature of the formulation, and the route of administration. Ultimately, the therapeutically effective amount will be at the discretion of the attendant physician.

The combinations of the present invention are tested for efficacy, advantageous and synergistic properties according to known procedures.

5 The combinations of the present invention are tested for efficacy, advantageous and synergistic properties according to known procedures. Suitably, the combinations of the invention are tested for efficacy, advantageous and synergistic properties generally according to the following combination cell proliferation assays. Cells are plated in 384-well plates at 500 cells/well in culture media appropriate for each cell type, supplemented
10 with 10% FBS and 1% penicillin/streptomycin, and incubated overnight at 37°C, 5% CO₂. Cells are treated in a grid manner with dilution of Compound A² (20 dilutions, including no compound, of 2-fold dilutions starting from 1-20 µM depending of compound) from left to right on 384-well plate and also treated with Compound B² (20 dilutions, including no compound, of 2-fold dilutions starting from 1-20 µM depending of compound) from top to
15 bottom on 384-well plate and incubated as above for a further 72 hours. In some instances compounds are added in a staggered manner and incubation time can be extended up to 7days. Cell growth is measured using CellTiter-Glo® reagent according to the manufacturer's protocol and signals are read on a PerkinElmer EnVision™ reader set for luminescence mode with a 0.5-second read. Data are analyzed as described
20 below.

Results are expressed as a percentage of the t=0 value and plotted against compound(s) concentration. The t=0 value is normalized to 100% and represents the number of cells present at the time of compound addition. The cellular response is
25 determined for each compound and/or compound combination using a 4- or 6-parameter curve fit of cell viability against concentration using the IDBS XLfit plug-in for Microsoft Excel software and determining the concentration required for 50% inhibition of cell growth (glC₅₀). Background correction is made by subtraction of values from wells containing no cells. For each drug combination a Combination Index (CI), Excess Over
30 Highest Single Agent (EOHSA) and Excess Over Bliss (EOBliss) are calculated according to known methods such as described in Chou and Talalay (1984) *Advances in Enzyme Regulation*, 22, 37 to 55; and Berenbaum, MC (1981) *Adv. Cancer Research*, 35, 269-335.

In vitro cell growth inhibition by Compound A, Compound B, and their combination in tumor cell lines

5 Methods:

Cell lines and growth conditions

Human breast tumor line, MDA-MB-175-VII, human colon tumor lines, Colo-205,
10 DLD-1, HCT-8, HT-29, LS-1034, NCI-H508, RKO, SW1417, SW1463, SW480, SW837
and T84, and human lung tumor lines, A427, A549, Calu 3, Calu 6, HCC827, NCI-
H1155, NCI-H1355, NCI-H1792, NCI-H23, NCI-H727, SW1573 and SW900 were from
ATCC. Human breast tumor line EFM-19 was from German Collection of Microorganisms
and Cell Cultures. Human lung tumor line COR-L23 was from European Collection of
15 Cell Cultures (UK). Human colon tumor line KM12 and human lung tumor line Hop62
were from National Cancer Institute. MV522 was from University of California at San
Diego. All lines were cultured in RPMI 1640 medium containing 10 % fetal bovine serum
(FBS).

20 Cell growth inhibition assay and combination data analysis.

All cells were cultured for a minimum of 72 hours prior to cell plating. Cells were
assayed in a 96-well tissue culture plate (NUNC 136102) of RPMI medium containing
10% FBS for all cells at 1,000 cells per well. Approximately 24 hours after plating, cells
25 were exposed to ten, three-fold serial dilutions of compound or the combination of the
two agents at a constant molar to molar ratio of 1:10 Compound A to Compound B in
RPMI media containing 10% FBS. Cells were incubated in the presence of compounds
for 3 days. ATP levels were determined by adding Cell Titer Glo® (Promega) according
to the manufacturer's protocol. Briefly, Cell Titer Glo® was added each plate, incubated
30 for 30 minutes then luminescent signal was read on the SpectraMax L plate reader with
a 0.5 sec integration time.

Inhibition of cell growth was estimated after treatment with compound or
combination of compounds for three days and comparing the signal to cells treated with
35 vehicle (DMSO). Cell growth was calculated relative to vehicle (DMSO) treated control
wells. Concentration of compound that inhibits 50% of control cell growth (IC₅₀) was

interpolated using nonlinear regression with the equation, $y=(A+(B-A)/(1+(C/x)^D))$, where A is the minimum response ($y_{\min}$), B is the maximum response ($y_{\max}$), C is the inflection point of the curve (EC_{50}) and D is the Hill coefficient. The concentration of compound that inhibits cell growth to the level observed at the time of treatment, Total Growth Inhibition (TGI), was interpolated from the same curve fit.

Combination effects on potency were evaluated using Combination Index (CI) which was calculated with the back-interpolated IC_{50} values and the mutually non-exclusive equation derived by Chou and Talalay (1):

10
$$CI = Da/IC_{50}(a) + Db/IC_{50}(b) + (Da \times Db)/(IC_{50}(a) \times IC_{50}(b))$$

where $IC_{50}(a)$ is the IC_{50} of Compound A; $IC_{50}(b)$ is the IC_{50} for Compound B; Da is the concentration of Compound A in combination with Compound B that inhibited 50% of cell growth; and Db is the concentration of Compound B in combination with Compound A that inhibited 50% of cell growth. In general, a CI value <0.9, between 0.9 and 1.1, or >1.1 indicates synergy, additivity and antagonism, respectively. In general, the smaller the CI number, the greater is the strength of synergy.

The combination effects on the response scale were quantified by Excess Over Highest Single Agent (EOHSA) based on the concept of nonlinear blending as described in detail by Peterson and Novick (2007) and Peterson (2010) [(2;3) [Peterson and Novick, 2007; Peterson, 2010]. EOHSA values are defined as increases in improvement (here, in 'percentage points' (ppts) difference) produced by the combination over the best single agent at its component dose level for the combination. For single agent and combination treatments, cells were exposed to compounds at a fixed-dose-ratio, and dose response curves were fit to the experimental data and analyzed using regression models. At specified total dose levels of IC_{50} along the dose response curve, the dose combination (corresponding to IC_{50}) was determined for making EOHSA statistical inferences. More specifically, for a combination drug experiment involving drug 1 at dose d1 and drug 2 at dose d2, (i.e., total dose equals d1+d2) is said to have a positive EOHSA if the mean response at the combination is better than the mean response to drug 1 at dose d1 or drug 2 at dose d2.

Results:

35 The effect of cell growth inhibition by a mitogen activated protein/ERK-kinase (MEK) inhibitor Compound A, an AKT inhibitor Compound B and their combination was

determined in a panel of human tumor cell lines. The mean IC₅₀s (from at least two independent experiments) and the combination effects at IC₅₀s are summarized in Table 1 with KRAS, BRAF, PIK3CA and PTEN mutation status. The combination of Compound A and Compound B showed synergistic effects and/or enhanced cell growth inhibition benefit in majority of the tumor lines tested. The breast cancer cell lines, EFM-19 and MDA-MB-175-VII, were sensitive to Compound B as a single agent with IC₅₀s less than 1 μM. MDA-MB-175-VII cells were also sensitive to Compound A as a single agent. In combination, Compound A and Compound B were synergistic in MDA-MB-175-VII cells (CI = 0.39) and enhanced cell growth inhibition in both EFM-19 (EOHSA = 8.3 ppt) and MDA-MB-175-VII (EOHSA = 27.8 ppt) cells. The colon lines depicted in Table 1 were sensitive to cell growth inhibition by Compound A as a single agent with IC₅₀s ranging from 0.001 to 0.632 μM. A subset of these colon cell lines displayed modest sensitivity to Compound B with IC₅₀ values between 0.5 μM and 5 μM. The combination of Compound A and Compound B was synergistic with CI values between 0.2 and 0.8 and/or enhanced cell growth inhibition with EOHSA values between 10.5 and 23.9 ppt in RKO, HCT8, NCI-H508, DLD1 and T84 cell lines which harbor both RAS/RAF mutation and PIK3CA mutations; and in KM12 (RAS/RAF wild type with PTEN mutation) and SW837 (KRAS mutation with PIK3CA/PTEN wild type) lines. The combination was weakly synergistic or additive with CI values between 0.84 and 0.95 and EOHSA values less than 5 ppt in LS-1034, Colo-205, SW1463, HT29, SW480 and SW1417 cells which were very sensitive to Compound A as a single agent (IC₅₀s ≤ 0.037 μM). For the lung tumor lines listed in Table 1, the combination of Compound A and Compound B were synergistic with CI values between 0.17 to 0.80 in COR-L23, A549, NCI-H1355, NCI-H1792, NCI-H23, Calu 6 and MV522 cell lines with KRAS or BRAF_V600E mutations, which showed sensitivity to Compound A single agent with IC₅₀s from 0.002 to 0.329 μM and to Compound B single agent with IC₅₀s from 2 to 7 μM. The combination of Compound A and Compound B showed enhanced cell growth inhibition with EOHSA values between 8.7 and 30.3 ppt in lines with KRAS mutations including NCI-H1155 (also with PTEN mutation), SW1573, Hop62, SW900 and A427, and without RAS/RAF mutation, HCC827 (EGFR activation mutation) and Calu-3 (HER2+). However the combination was additive in NCI-H727 KRAS mutant line which was highly sensitive to Compound A single agent alone with IC₅₀ equal to 0.002 μM.

Representative dose response curves of cell growth inhibition by Compound A and Compound B single agents and their combination are shown for MDA-MB-175-VII, HCT-8 and COR-L23 cell lines in Figure 1.

Table 1. Cell growth inhibition by Compound A, Compound B and their combination in human tumor cell lines.

5

Table 1.

Tumor Cell Lines		Mutation Status		IC ₅₀ values in micromolar (mean ± std)				Combination Effects at IC ₅₀	
				Single Agent		Compound A: Compound B = 1:10 Molar Ratio			
		KRAS/RAF	PIK3CA/PTEN	Compound A	Compound B	Compound A	Compound B	CI	EOHSA (ppt)
Breast	MDA-MB-175-VII	WT	WT	0.096 ± 0.033	0.794 ± 0.012	0.016 ± 0.007	0.155 ± 0.070	0.39 ± 0.13	27.8 ± 4.7
	EFM-19	WT	PIK3CA_H1049L	>1	0.430 ± 0.059	0.030 ± 0.004	0.300 ± 0.042	N/A	8.3 ± 2.2
Colon	RKO	BRAF_V600E	PIK3CA_H1047R	0.018 ± 0.001	1.806 ± 0.674	0.005 ± 0.002	0.054 ± 0.017	0.34 ± 0.07	15.0 ± 0.8
	HCT-8	KRAS_G13D	PIK3CA_E545K	0.055 ± 0.011	1.541 ± 0.379	0.014 ± 0.001	0.143 ± 0.011	0.39 ± 0.06	23.3 ± 1.1
	NCI-H508	BRAF_G596R	PIK3CA_E545K	0.023 ± 0.002	0.522 ± 0.114	0.008 ± 0.001	0.080 ± 0.013	0.58 ± 0.19	23.9 ± 6.4
	DLD1	KRAS_G13D	PIK3CA_E545K	0.632 ± 0.458	>10	0.093 ± 0.042	0.932 ± 0.420	N/A	11.2 ± 5.4
	T84	KRAS_G13D	PIK3CA_E542K	0.061 ± 0.031	>10	0.030 ± 0.011	0.304 ± 0.107	N/A	10.5 ± 0.4
	KM12	WT	PTEN_K267*	0.023 ± 0.021	2.247 ± 1.175	0.010 ± 0.007	0.104 ± 0.069	0.60 ± 0.18	12.6 ± 1.8
	SW837	KRAS_G12C	WT	0.074 ± 0.009	>10	0.025 ± 0.007	0.248 ± 0.074	N/A	10.8 ± 3.0
	LS-1034	KRAS_A146T	WT	0.005 ± 0.000	4.339 ± 1.769	0.004 ± 0.001	0.040 ± 0.010	0.84 ± 0.17	4.1 ± 4.4
	Colo-205	BRAF_V600E	WT	0.001 ± 0.000	2.567 ± 0.137	0.001 ± 0.000	0.009 ± 0.001	0.88 ± 0.15	4.8 ± 5.9
	SW1463	KRAS_G12C	WT	0.004 ± 0.003	9.725 ± 0.139	0.004 ± 0.004	0.041 ± 0.045	0.94 ± 0.50	3.9 ± 12.9
	HT-29	BRAF_V600E	PIK3CA_P449T	0.002 ± 0.001	1.383 ± 0.206	0.001 ± 0.001	0.015 ± 0.006	0.95 ± 0.07	1.5 ± 1.3
	SW480	KRAS_G12C	WT	0.037 ± 0.015	>10	0.026 ± 0.018	0.259 ± 0.176	N/A	4.4 ± 2.8
	SW1417	BRAF_V600E	WT	0.003 ± 0.001	>10	0.003 ± 0.002	0.030 ± 0.018	N/A	0.2 ± 1.5
Lung	COR-L23	KRAS_G12V	WT	0.329 ± 0.257	5.373 ± 3.523	0.037 ± 0.033	0.368 ± 0.331	0.17 ± 0.04	24.0 ± 2.1
	A549	KRAS_G12S	WT	0.034 ± 0.007	5.993 ± 4.215	0.016 ± 0.005	0.164 ± 0.052	0.52 ± 0.04	10.1 ± 0.5
	NCI-H1355	KRAS_G13C	WT	0.052 ± 0.010	6.685 ± 3.49	0.027 ± 0.013	0.268 ± 0.129	0.57 ± 0.16	5.6 ± 1.8
	NCI-H1792	KRAS_G12C	WT	0.053 ± 0.016	7.307 ± 2.873	0.035 ± 0.013	0.374 ± 0.133	0.73 ± 0.06	6.9 ± 1.1
	NCI-H23	KRAS_G12C	WT	0.029 ± 0.016	7.124 ± 3.803	0.020 ± 0.008	0.199 ± 0.081	0.76 ± 0.13	3.2 ± 1.1
	Calu6	KRAS_Q61K	WT	0.004 ± 0.003	2.154 ± 0.89	0.003 ± 0.002	0.031 ± 0.021	0.79 ± 0.00	6.9 ± 1.0
	MV522	BRAF_V600E	WT	0.002 ± 0.001	3.044 ± 1.338	0.001 ± 0.000	0.012 ± 0.005	0.80 ± 0.02	5.2 ± 0.1
	NCI-H1155	KRAS_Q61H	PTEN_R233*	>1	0.865 ± 0.243	0.010 ± 0.004	0.101 ± 0.045	N/A	25.6 ± 2.1
	SW1573	KRAS_G12C	PIK3CA_K111E	>1	>8	0.038 ± 0.018	0.382 ± 0.182	N/A	24.4 ± 2.0
	HOP62	KRAS_G12C	WT	>1	>10	0.050 ± 0.012	0.498 ± 0.119	N/A	19.3 ± 0.0
	SW900	KRAS_G12V	WT	0.127 ± 0.039	>10	0.072 ± 0.004	0.719 ± 0.04	N/A	10.6 ± 5.2
	A427	KRAS_G12D	WT	0.022 ± 0.003	>8	0.010 ± 0.000	0.103 ± 0.001	N/A	8.7 ± 1.3
	HCC827 [#]	WT	WT	>1	>8	0.040 ± 0.015	0.401 ± 0.151	N/A	30.3 ± 1.5
	CaLu3 ^{##}	WT	WT	0.158 ± 0.019	>8	0.039 ± 0.011	0.392 ± 0.111	N/A	19.9 ± 7.3
	NCI-H727	KRAS_G12V	WT	0.002 ± 0.001	4.799 ± 1.461	0.002 ± 0.001	0.019 ± 0.007	1.09 ± 0.22	-0.9 ± 3.0

[#]EGFR E746_A750 deletion mutation; ^{##}HER2+

N/A: not applicable.

Cell growth inhibition-dose response curves for MDA-MB-175-VII, HCT-8, and COR-L23 are depicted in Figure 1 below.

10

Reference List

- (1) Chou TC, Talalay P. Quantitative analysis of dose-effect relationships: the combined effects of multiple drugs or enzyme inhibitors. *Adv Enzyme Regul* 1984;22:27-55.

- (2) Peterson JJ, Novick SJ. Nonlinear blending: a useful general concept for the assessment of combination drug synergy. *J Recept Signal Transduct Res* 2007;27(2-3):125-46.
- (3) Peterson J. A Review of Synergy Concepts of Nonlinear Blending and Dose-Reduction Profiles. *Frontiers of Bioscience S2*, 483-503. 2010.

Because the combinations of the present invention are active in the above assays they exhibit advantageous therapeutic utility in treating cancer.

Suitably, the present invention relates to a method for treating or lessening the severity of a cancer selected from: brain (gliomas), glioblastomas, astrocytomas, glioblastoma multiforme, Bannayan-Zonana syndrome, Cowden disease, Lhermitte-Duclos disease, breast, inflammatory breast cancer, Wilm's tumor, Ewing's sarcoma, Rhabdomyosarcoma, ependymoma, medulloblastoma, colon, head and neck, kidney, lung, liver, melanoma, ovarian, pancreatic, prostate, sarcoma, osteosarcoma, giant cell tumor of bone, thyroid,

Lymphoblastic T cell leukemia, Chronic myelogenous leukemia, Chronic lymphocytic leukemia, Hairy-cell leukemia, acute lymphoblastic leukemia, acute myelogenous leukemia, Chronic neutrophilic leukemia, Acute lymphoblastic T cell leukemia, Plasmacytoma, Immunoblastic large cell leukemia, Mantle cell leukemia, Multiple myeloma Megakaryoblastic leukemia, multiple myeloma, acute megakaryocytic leukemia, promyelocytic leukemia, Erythroleukemia,

malignant lymphoma, hodgkins lymphoma, non-hodgkins lymphoma, lymphoblastic T cell lymphoma, Burkitt's lymphoma, follicular lymphoma,

neuroblastoma, bladder cancer, urothelial cancer, lung cancer, vulval cancer, cervical cancer, endometrial cancer, renal cancer, mesothelioma, esophageal cancer, salivary gland cancer, hepatocellular cancer, gastric cancer, nasopharyngeal cancer, buccal cancer, cancer of the mouth, GIST (gastrointestinal stromal tumor) and testicular cancer.

Suitably, the present invention relates to a method for treating or lessening the severity of a cancer selected from: brain (gliomas), glioblastomas, Bannayan-Zonana syndrome, Cowden disease, Lhermitte-Duclos disease, breast, colon, head and neck, kidney, lung, liver, melanoma, ovarian, pancreatic, prostate, sarcoma and thyroid.

Suitably, the present invention relates to a method for treating or lessening the severity of a cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

Suitably the present invention relates to a method for treating or lessening the severity of pre-cancerous syndromes in a mammal, including a human, wherein the pre-cancerous syndrome is selected from: cervical intraepithelial neoplasia, monoclonal gammopathy of unknown significance (MGUS), myelodysplastic syndrome, aplastic anemia, cervical lesions, skin nevi (pre-melanoma), prostatic intraepithelial (intraductal) neoplasia (PIN), Ductal Carcinoma in situ (DCIS), colon polyps and severe hepatitis or cirrhosis.

Suitably, the present invention relates to a method of treating or lessening the severity of a cancer that is either wild type or mutant for Ras/Raf and either wild type or mutant for PI3K/Pten. This includes patients wild type for both Ras/Raf and PI3K/PTEN, mutant for both Ras/Raf and PI3K/PTEN, mutant for Ras/Raf and wild type for PI3K/PTEN and wild type for Ras/Raf and mutant for PI3K/PTEN.

The term "wild type" as is understood in the art refers to a polypeptide or polynucleotide sequence that occurs in a native population without genetic modification. As is also understood in the art, a "mutant" includes a polypeptide or polynucleotide sequence having at least one modification to an amino acid or nucleic acid compared to the corresponding amino acid or nucleic acid found in a wild type polypeptide or polynucleotide, respectively. Included in the term mutant is Single Nucleotide Polymorphism (SNP) where a single base pair distinction exists in the sequence of a nucleic acid strand compared to the most prevalently found (wild type) nucleic acid strand.

Cancers that are either wild type or mutant for Ras/Raf and either wild type or mutant for PI3K/Pten are identified by known methods.

For example, wild type or mutant Ras/Raf or PI3K/PTEN tumor cells can be identified by DNA amplification and sequencing techniques, DNA and RNA detection techniques, including, but not limited to Northern and Southern blot, respectively, and/or various biochip and array technologies. Wild type and mutant polypeptides can be detected by a variety of techniques including, but not limited to immunodiagnostic techniques such as ELISA, Western blot or immunocytochemistry.

This invention provides a combination comprising N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

This invention also provides for a combination comprising N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, for use in therapy.

This invention also provides for a combination comprising N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, for use in treating cancer.

This invention also provides a pharmaceutical composition comprising a combination of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

This invention also provides a combination kit comprising N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

This invention also provides for the use of a combination comprising N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in the manufacture of a medicament.

This invention also provides for the use of a combination comprising N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in the manufacture of a medicament to treat cancer.

This invention also provides a method of treating cancer which comprises administering a combination of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, to a subject in need thereof.

The following examples are intended for illustration only and are not intended to limit the scope of the invention in any way.

Experimental Details

Example 1 - Capsule Composition

An oral dosage form for administering a combination of the present invention is produced by filling a standard two piece hard gelatin capsule with the ingredients in the proportions shown in Table I, below.

Table I

<u>INGREDIENTS</u>	<u>AMOUNTS</u>
N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethy-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide (the dimethyl sulfoxide solvate of Compound A)	5mg
<i>N</i> -{(1 <i>S</i>)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride (the hydrochloride salt of Compound B)	45mg
Mannitol	250 mg
Talc	125 mg
Magnesium Stearate	8mg

5

Example 2 - Capsule Composition

An oral dosage form for administering one of the compounds of the present invention is produced by filing a standard two piece hard gelatin capsule with the ingredients in the proportions shown in Table II, below.

10

Table II

<u>INGREDIENTS</u>	<u>AMOUNTS</u>
N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethy-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide (the dimethyl sulfoxide solvate of Compound A)	5mg
Mannitol	45 mg
Talc	16 mg
Magnesium Stearate	4 mg

Example 3 - Capsule Composition

15

An oral dosage form for administering one of the compounds of the present invention is produced by filing a standard two piece hard gelatin capsule with the ingredients in the proportions shown in Table III, below.

Table III

<u>INGREDIENTS</u>	<u>AMOUNTS</u>
<i>N</i> -{(1 <i>S</i>)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride (the hydrochloride salt of Compound B)	45mg
Mannitol	250mg
Talc	125mg
Magnesium Stearate	8mg

5

Example 4 - Tablet Composition

The sucrose, microcrystalline cellulose and the compounds of the invented combination, as shown in Table IV below, are mixed and granulated in the proportions shown with a 10% gelatin solution. The wet granules are screened, dried, mixed with the starch, talc and stearic acid, then screened and compressed into a tablet.

10

Table IV

<u>INGREDIENTS</u>	<u>AMOUNTS</u>
<i>N</i> -{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethy-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2 <i>H</i> -pyrido[4,3- <i>d</i>]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide (the dimethyl sulfoxide solvate of Compound A)	5mg
<i>N</i> -{(1 <i>S</i>)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride (the hydrochloride salt of Compound B)	45mg
Microcrystalline cellulose	300mg
sucrose	10mg
starch	40mg
talc	20mg
stearic acid	5mg

15

Example 5 - Tablet Composition

The sucrose, microcrystalline cellulose and one of the compounds of the invented combination, as shown in Table V below, are mixed and granulated in the proportions shown with a 10% gelatin solution. The wet granules are screened, dried, mixed with the starch, talc and stearic acid, then screened and compressed into a tablet.

20

Table V

<u>INGREDIENTS</u>	<u>AMOUNTS</u>
N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethy-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide (the dimethyl sulfoxide solvate of Compound A)	5mg
Microcrystalline cellulose	30mg
sucrose	4mg
starch	2mg
talc	1mg
stearic acid	0.5mg

5

Example 6 - Tablet Composition

The sucrose, microcrystalline cellulose and one of the compounds of the invented combination, as shown in Table VI below, are mixed and granulated in the proportions shown with a 10% gelatin solution. The wet granules are screened, dried, mixed with the starch, talc and stearic acid, then screened and compressed into a tablet.

10

Table VI

<u>INGREDIENTS</u>	<u>AMOUNTS</u>
N-{(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride (the hydrochloride salt of Compound B)	45mg
Microcrystalline cellulose	300mg
sucrose	40mg
starch	20mg
talc	10mg
stearic acid	5mg

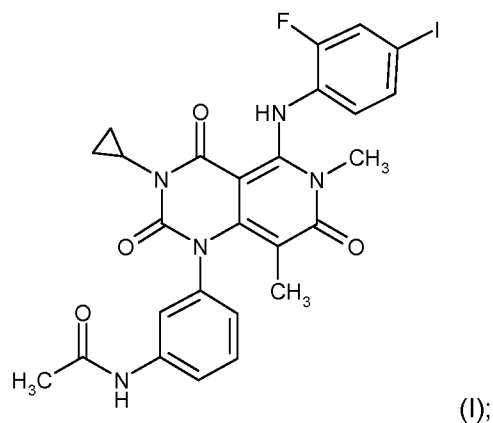
15

While the preferred embodiments of the invention are illustrated by the above, it is to be understood that the invention is not limited to the precise instructions herein disclosed and that the right to all modifications coming within the scope of the following claims is reserved.

We claim:

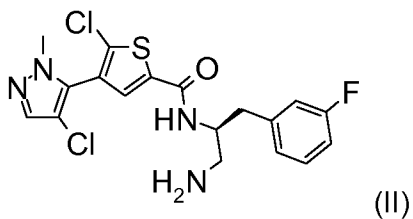
1. A combination comprising:

(i) a compound of Structure (I):



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof; and

(ii) a compound of Structure (II):



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

2. A combination according to claim 1 where the compound of Structure (I) is in the form of a dimethyl sulfoxide solvate and the compound of Structure (II) is in the form of a hydrochloride salt.

3. A combination kit comprising a combination according to claim 1 or claim 2 together with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or carriers.

4. A combination according to any one of claims 1 to 3 where the amount of the compound of Structure (I) is an amount selected from 0.125mg to 10mg, and the amount of the compound of Structure (II) is an amount selected from 5mg to 500mg.

5. Use of a combination according to any of claims 1 to 4 in the manufacture of a medicament or medicaments for the treatment of cancer or pre-cancerous syndromes.

6. A method of treating cancer in a human in need thereof which comprises the in vivo administration of a therapeutically effective amount of a combination of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride, to such human,

wherein the combination is administered within a specified period, and

wherein the combination is administered for a duration of time.

7. A method according to claim 6 wherein the amount of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide is selected from about 0.125mg to about 10mg, and the amount of *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride, is selected from about 10mg to about 300mg.

8. A method according to claim 7 wherein the amount of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide is selected from about 0.25mg to about 9mg, and that amount is administered once per day, and the amount of *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride, is selected from about 10mg to about 300mg, and that amount is administered once per day.

9. A method according to claim 8 wherein N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride, are administered within 12 hours of each other for from 1 to 3 consecutive days followed by administration of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide for from 3 to 7 consecutive days, optionally followed by one or more cycles of repeat dosing.

10. A method treating a cancer selected from: brain (gliomas), glioblastomas, astrocytomas, glioblastoma multiforme, Bannayan-Zonana syndrome, Cowden disease, Lhermitte-Duclos disease, breast, inflammatory breast cancer, Wilm's tumor, Ewing's sarcoma, Rhabdomyosarcoma, ependymoma, medulloblastoma, colon, head and neck, kidney, lung, liver, melanoma, ovarian, pancreatic, prostate, sarcoma, osteosarcoma, giant cell tumor of bone, thyroid,

Lymphoblastic T cell leukemia, Chronic myelogenous leukemia, Chronic lymphocytic leukemia, Hairy-cell leukemia, acute lymphoblastic leukemia, acute myelogenous leukemia, Chronic neutrophilic leukemia, Acute lymphoblastic T cell leukemia, Plasmacytoma, Immunoblastic large cell leukemia, Mantle cell leukemia, Multiple myeloma Megakaryoblastic leukemia, multiple myeloma, acute megakaryocytic leukemia, promyelocytic leukemia, Erythroleukemia,

malignant lymphoma, hodgkins lymphoma, non-hodgkins lymphoma, lymphoblastic T cell lymphoma, Burkitt's lymphoma, follicular lymphoma,

neuroblastoma, bladder cancer, urothelial cancer, lung cancer, vulval cancer, cervical cancer, endometrial cancer, renal cancer, mesothelioma, esophageal cancer, salivary gland cancer, hepatocellular cancer, gastric cancer, nasopharyngeal cancer, buccal cancer, cancer of the mouth, GIST (gastrointestinal stromal tumor) and testicular cancer;

in a human in need thereof which comprises the in vivo administration of a therapeutically effective amount of a combination of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride, to such human,

wherein the combination is administered within a specified period, and
wherein the combination is administered for a duration of time.

11. A method according to claim 10 wherein the amount of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide is selected from about 0.125mg to about 10mg, and the amount of N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride is selected from about 10mg to about 300mg.

12. A method according to claim 11 wherein the amount of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide is selected from about 0.25mg to about 9mg, and that amount is administered once per day, and the amount of N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride is selected from about 10mg to about 300mg, and that amount is administered once per day.

13. A method according to claim 12 wherein N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride are administered within 12 hours of each other for from 1 to 3 consecutive days followed by administration of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide for from 3 to 7 consecutive days, optionally followed by one or more cycles of repeat dosing.

14. A method according to claim 10 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

15. A method according to claim 11 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

16. A method according to claim 12 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

17. A method according to claim 13 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

18. A method of treating a cancer that is either wild type or mutant for Ras/Raf and either wild type or mutant for PI3K/PTEN in a human in need thereof which comprises the in vivo administration of a therapeutically effective amount of a combination of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride to such human, wherein the combination is administered within a specified period, and wherein the combination is administered for a duration of time.

19. A method according to claim 18 wherein the amount of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide is selected from about 0.125mg to about 10mg, and the amount of N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride is selected from about 10mg to about 300mg.

20. A method according to claim 19 wherein the amount of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide is selected from about 0.25mg to about 9mg, and that amount is administered once per day, and the amount of N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride is selected from about 10mg to about 300mg, and that amount is administered once per day.

21. A method according to claim 20 wherein N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-

1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride are administered within 12 hours of each other for from 1 to 3 consecutive days followed by administration of *N*-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide for from 3 to 7 consecutive days, optionally followed by one or more cycles of repeat dosing.

22. A method according to claim 18 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

23. A method according to claim 19 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

24. A method according to claim 20 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

25. A method according to claim 21 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

26. A method treating a cancer selected from: brain (gliomas), glioblastomas, astrocytomas, glioblastoma multiforme, Bannayan-Zonana syndrome, Cowden disease, Lhermitte-Duclos disease, breast, inflammatory breast cancer, Wilm's tumor, Ewing's sarcoma, Rhabdomyosarcoma, ependymoma, medulloblastoma, colon, head and neck, kidney, lung, liver, melanoma, ovarian, pancreatic, prostate, sarcoma, osteosarcoma, giant cell tumor of bone, thyroid,

Lymphoblastic T cell leukemia, Chronic myelogenous leukemia, Chronic lymphocytic leukemia, Hairy-cell leukemia, acute lymphoblastic leukemia, acute myelogenous leukemia, Chronic neutrophilic leukemia, Acute lymphoblastic T cell leukemia, Plasmacytoma, Immunoblastic large cell leukemia, Mantle cell leukemia, Multiple myeloma Megakaryoblastic leukemia, multiple myeloma, acute megakaryocytic leukemia, promyelocytic leukemia, Erythroleukemia,

malignant lymphoma, hodgkins lymphoma, non-hodgkins lymphoma, lymphoblastic T cell lymphoma, Burkitt's lymphoma, follicular lymphoma,

neuroblastoma, bladder cancer, urothelial cancer, lung cancer, vulval cancer, cervical cancer, endometrial cancer, renal cancer, mesothelioma, esophageal cancer, salivary gland cancer, hepatocellular cancer, gastric cancer, nasopharyngeal cancer, buccal cancer, cancer of the mouth, GIST (gastrointestinal stromal tumor) and testicular cancer;

in a human in need thereof which comprises the in vivo administration of a therapeutically effective amount of a combination of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride to such human,

wherein the compounds of the combination are administered sequentially.

27. A method according to claim 26 wherein the amount of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide is selected from about 0.125mg to about 10mg, and the amount of N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride is selected from about 10mg to about 300mg.

28. A method according to claim 27 wherein the amount of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide is selected from about 0.25mg to about 9mg, and that amount is administered once per day, and the amount of N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride is selected from about 10mg to about 300mg, and that amount is administered once per day.

29. A method according to claim 28 wherein N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride is administered for from 1 to 21 consecutive days, followed by an optional drug holiday of from 1 to 14 days, followed by administration of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-

tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide for from 1 to 21 days.

30. A method according to claim 26 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

31. A method according to claim 27 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

32. A method according to claim 28 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

33. A method according to claim 29 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

34. A method of treating a cancer that is either wild type or mutant for Ras/Raf and either wild type or mutant for PI3K/PTEN in a human in need thereof which comprises the in vivo administration of a therapeutically effective amount of a combination of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride to such human, wherein the compounds of the combination are administered sequentially.

35. A method according to claim 34 wherein the amount of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide is selected from about 0.125mg to about 10mg, and the amount of N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride is selected from about 10mg to about 300mg.

36. A method according to claim 35 wherein the amount of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-

2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide is selected from about 1mg to about 9mg, and that amount is administered once per day, and the amount of *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride is selected from about 10mg to about 300mg, and that amount is administered once per day.

37. A method according to claim 36 wherein *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride is administered for from 1 to 21 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 1 to 14 days, followed by administration of *N*-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide for from 1 to 21 days.

38. A method according to claim 34 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

39. A method according to claim 35 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

40. A method according to claim 36 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

41. A method according to claim 37 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

42. A method according to claim 37 wherein *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride is administered for from 2 to 21 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 3 to 10 days, followed by administration of *N*-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide for from 2 to 21 days.

43. A method according to claim 42 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

44. A method according to claim 29 wherein *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride is administered for from 2 to 21 consecutive days, followed by a drug holiday of from 3 to 10 days, followed by administration of *N*-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide for from 2 to 21 days.

45. A method according to claim 44 wherein the cancer selected from ovarian, breast, pancreatic and prostate.

46. A method according to claim 9 wherein *N*-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride are administered within 12 hours of each other for 2 consecutive days followed by administration of *N*-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide for from 4 to 6 consecutive days, optionally followed by one or more cycles of repeat dosing.

47. A method according to claim 8 wherein *N*-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride are administered within 12 hours of each other for 2 days over a 7 day period, and during the other days of the 7 day period *N*-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide is administered alone, optionally followed by one or more cycles of repeat dosing.

48. A method according to claim 13 wherein N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and N-((1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl)-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride are administered within 12 hours of each other for 2 consecutive days followed by administration of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide for from 4 to 6 consecutive days, optionally followed by one or more cycles of repeat dosing.

49. A method according to claim 12 wherein N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and N-((1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl)-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride are administered within 12 hours of each other for 2 days over a 7 day period, and during the other days of the 7 day period N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide is administered alone, optionally followed by one or more cycles of repeat dosing.

50. A method according to claim 21 wherein N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and N-((1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl)-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride are administered within 12 hours of each other for 2 consecutive days followed by administration of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide for from 4 to 6 consecutive days, optionally followed by one or more cycles of repeat dosing.

51. A method according to claim 20 wherein N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and N-((1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-

fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride are administered within 12 hours of each other for 2 days over a 7 day period, and during the other days of the 7 day period N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide is administered alone, optionally followed by one or more cycles of repeat dosing.

52. A method according to claim 8 wherein N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride are administered within 12 hours of each other for 5 consecutive days followed by administration of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide for 2 consecutive days, optionally followed by one or more cycles of repeat dosing.

53. A method according to claim 12 wherein N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride are administered within 12 hours of each other for 5 consecutive days followed by administration of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide for 2 consecutive days, optionally followed by one or more cycles of repeat dosing.

54. A method according to claim 20 wherein N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride are administered within 12 hours of each other for 5 consecutive days followed by administration of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-

yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide for 2 consecutive days, optionally followed by one or more cycles of repeat dosing.

55. A method of treating pre-cancerous syndromes in a human in need thereof which comprises the in vivo administration of a therapeutically effective amount of a combination of N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride to such human,

wherein the combination is administered within a specified period, and

wherein the combination is administered for a duration of time.

56. The method of claim 56 wherein the pre-cancerous syndrome is selected from: cervical intraepithelial neoplasia, monoclonal gammopathy of unknown significance (MGUS), myelodysplastic syndrome, aplastic anemia, cervical lesions, skin nevi (pre-melanoma), prostatic intraepithelial (intraductal) neoplasia (PIN), Ductal Carcinoma in situ (DCIS), colon polyps and severe hepatitis or cirrhosis.

57. A method according to claim 20 wherein N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride are administered within 12 hours of each other for 5 days over a 14 day period, and during the other days of the 14 day period N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide is administered alone, optionally followed by one or more cycles of repeat dosing.

58. A method according to claim 20 wherein N-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and N-[(1S)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl]-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-

thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride are administered within 12 hours of each other for 2 days over a 7 day period, and during the other days of the 7 day period *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride is administered alone, optionally followed by one or more cycles of repeat dosing.

59. A method according to claim 20 wherein *N*-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide and *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride are administered within 12 hours of each other for 5 days over a 14 day period, and during the other days of the 14 day period *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride is administered alone, optionally followed by one or more cycles of repeat dosing.

60. A method according to claim 20 wherein the compound *N*-{3-[3-cyclopropyl-5-(2-fluoro-4-iodo-phenylamino)-6,8-dimethyl-2,4,7-trioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-1-yl]phenyl}acetamide dimethyl sulfoxide is first administered in a loading dose for from 1 to 3 days followed by maintenance dose administration of the compound.

61. A method according to claim 20 wherein the compound *N*-{(1*S*)-2-amino-1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]ethyl}-5-chloro-4-(4-chloro-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-thiophenecarboxamide hydrochloride is first administered in a loading dose for from 1 to 3 days followed by maintenance dose administration of the compound.