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A SEPARABLE SLIDE FASTENER

The present invention relates to a slide fastener and more particularly to a separable type of slide fastener having a separable terminal assembly.

There have been proposed a number of separable
5 slide fasteners with a separable terminal assembly which is located at a lower end of a pair of rows of filamentary coiled or zigzag coupling elements of thermoplastic synthetic resin sewn to a pair of stringer tapes, respectively, along inner longitudinal edges thereof with a
10 reinforcing core thread extending through each of the coupling element rows. The terminal assembly comprises a box and a box pin extending therefrom, which are mounted on one of the stringer tapes at a lower end thereof, and a separable pin mounted on the other stringer tape at
15 a lower end thereof and engageable with the box, each pin having a pair of spaced upper and lower plates. For mounting the terminal assembly, connecting portions of the lowermost coupling elements are fused to the respective stringer tapes. Then, box pin and the separable pin

(14)

are palced on the tape lower ends astride the respective inner longitudinal edges and extensions of the reinforcing core threads and the sewing stitches laid over the tape lower ends. Thereafter, the box and box pin and the

5 separable pin are secured, by a clinching tool, to the respective tape lower ends with the top edges of the pins held in abutting engagement with legs of the lowermost coupling elements. Since the upper and lower plates of each pin have the same length, they as secured to the tape

10 ends are arranged in superposed relation to one of the fused lowermost connecting portions. With this arrangement, stresses are created as the upper and plates are pressed toward one another, which the stresses tend to squeeze the core threads, sewing stitches and the tape

15 ends out from the pins, with the result that the lowermost coupling elements are displaced in a direction away from the fused connecting portions toward adjacent ones of the coupling elements. The displaced lowermost coupling elements hinder smooth movement of the slider, when a

20 slider moves toward and away from the separable terminal assembly to open and close the fastener. In some instances, the slider is clocked at a position just before the separable terminal assembly. The starting movement of the slider in the fastener closing direction is also

25 liable to become sluggish, sometimes even impossible.

The present invention seeks to provide an improved separable slide fastener which will eliminate the above-noted difficulties of the prior art devices.

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The invention further seeks to provide a separable slide fastener wherein a slider is allowed to move smoothly toward and away from a separable terminal assembly.

5 According to the invention, there is provided a separable slide fastener comprising a pair of stringer tapes each carrying on its one longitudinal edge a row of continuous coupling elements made of thermoplastic synthetic resin, each said coupling element having a
10 coupling head, a pair of spaced legs extending from said coupling head in a common direction, and a connector extending from one of said legs to one leg of adjacent one coupling element, sewing stitches securing said rows of coupling elements to the respective stringer tapes,
15 a separable terminal assembly comprising a box a box pin extending therefrom, which are mounted on one of said stringer tapes at one end thereof, and a separable pin mounted on the other stringer tape at one end thereof and engageable with said box, said connectors of the end-
20 most coupling elements located adjacent to said pins being fused with the respective stringer tapes, said pins each having a pair of opposite plates disposed one on each side of the respective stringer tapes, characterized in that one of said plates extends beyond the other plate
25 to overlie each said fused endmost connector, said other plate terminating short of the fused endmost connector.

Many other advantages, features and additional objects of the present invention will become manifest to

those versed in the art upon making reference to the
• detailed description and the accompanying drawings in
which a preferred embodiment incorporating the principles
of the present invention is shown by way of illustrative
5 example.

Figure 1 is a fragmentary plan view of a separable
slide fastener of the present invention;

Figure 2 is an enlarged exploded perspective view
of a separable bottom end stop of the separable slide
10 fastener shown in Figure 1;

Figure 3 is an enlarged plan view of essential
parts of the slide fastener of Figure 1;

Figure 4 is a cross-sectional view taken along
the line IV - IV of Figure 3; and

15 Figure 5 is a cross-sectional, partly broken away
view similar to Figure 4, but showing a conventional
arrangement.

As shown in Figure 5, separable pin 50 of a conven-
tional separable terminal assembly has a pair of flanged
20 upper and lower plates 51,52 between which the lower end
of a stringer tape 53 which reinforcing film 54 disposed
thereon, a core thread 55 and a sewing stitches 56 are
gripped. The plates 51,52 have the same length and
held in superposed relation to a fused connector 57 of
25 the endmost one (58E) of a row of coiled coupling elements
58 sewn to the stringer tape 53. Due to stresses created
during clinching operation of the separable pin 50, the
sewing stitches 56, the core thread 55 and the reinforced

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tape end portion have been squeezed out from the separable
pin 50. The endmost coupling element 58E is therefore
displaced upwardly beyond the upper level of the succeed-
ing elements 58 by a distance α toward adjacent one or
5 the second lowermost coupling element. The displaced
endmost coupling element 58E hinders smooth sliding move-
ment of a slider (not shown) toward and away from the
separable terminal assembly.

The present invention will now be described with
10 reference to Figures 1 through 4.

As shown in Figure 1, a separable slide fastener
10 comprises a pair of stringer tapes 11,12 each carrying
on and along its one longitudinal edge a row of coupling
elements 13 in the form of a continuous filamentary coil
15 made of a thermoplastic synthetic resin such as nylon,
polyester or the like. Each row of coupling elements 13
is secured to the tape 11,12 by means of sewing stitches
14 with a reinforcing core thread or stuffer warp 15
extending longitudinally through the coiled coupling
20 element row 13. Each of the coupling elements 13 has
a coupling head 16, a pair of spaced upper and lower legs
17,18 (the lower leg being shown in Figure 4) extending
from the coupling head 16 in a common direction, and a
connector 19 extending from the lower leg 18 to the upper
25 leg 17 of adjacent one of the coupling elements, the lower
leg 18 lying on one or the upper surface of the stringer
tape 11,12. A separable terminal assembly 20 is mounted
on lower ends of the stringer tapes 11,12 and includes

a box 21 and a box pin 22 extending therefrom, the box 21 and the box pin 22 being secured by clinching to the lower end of the stringer tape 11 along the longitudinal edge thereof, and a separable pin 23 secured by clinching to the lower end of the stringer tape 12 along the longitudinal edge thereof and engageable with the box 21. The separable terminal assembly 20 is located at a lower end of the rows of coupling elements 13. The connectors 19a, 19b of the endmost coupling elements E₁, E₁ located adjacent to the pins 22, 23 are fused with the respective stringer tapes 11, 12. A pair of reinforcing films 24, 25 of thermoplastic synthetic resin is mounted on the upper surfaces of the stringer tapes 11, 12, respectively, at the lower ends thereof, each of the films 24, 25 overlapping one of the fused connectors 19a, 19b as best shown in Figure 4. A slider S is slidably mounted on the coupling element rows 13, 13 to take them into and out of interdigitating engagement with each other for closing and opening the separable slide fastener 10. As shown in Figure 2, the box 21 and the box pin 22 of the separable terminal assembly 20 are formed integrally with each other. The box 21 includes a pair of flanged upper and lower wings 26, 27 joined by a partition wall 28 extending centrally longitudinally of the wings 26, 27 to form a pair of longitudinal grooves 29, 30, one 29 for receiving the separable pin 23, and the other 30 for receiving the longitudinal edge of the stringer tape 11, the reinforcing film 24, the core thread 15 and the sewing stitches

14 that are located at the lower end of the stringer tape 11. The box pin 22 extends from the upper end of the box 21 and has a pair of upper and lower plates 31,32 interconnected at one end by a sidewall 33 to define therebetween a longitudinal groove 34 which communicates with, and has substantially the same contour as, the groove 30 in the box 21 for the same purpose as the groove 30. The lower plate 32 and the sidewall 33 are cut off or notched at the respective top ends so that the upper plate 31 extends beyond the top ends of the lower plate 32 and the sidewall 33 by a distance slightly larger than the area of the fused endmost connector 19a. The upper plate 31 has at the other end a longitudinal plange 35 projecting therefrom toward the lower plate 32.

15 The separable pin 23 is of generally C-shaped cross section and has a pair of upper and lower plates 36,37 interconnected at one ends by a sidewall 38 to define therebetween a longitudinal groove 39 for receiving therein the longitudinal edge of the stringer tape 12,

20 the reinforcing film 25, the core thread 15 and the sewing stitches 14 that are located at the lower end of the stringer tape 12. The upper and lower plates 36,37 have, at the respective other ends, a pair of longitudinal flanges 40,41, respectively extending toward one another.

25 The sidewall 38 is cut off or notched at the top end thereof and the lower plate 37 is also cut off or notched at the top end so that the sidewall 38 extends beyond the top end of the lower plate 37, and the upper plate

36 extends beyond the top end of the lower plate 37 by a distance larger than the area of the fused endmost connector 19b. The sidewall 38 has a lateral projection 42 adjacent to the top end thereof for projecting into
5 notched portion of the sidewall 33 of the box pin 22 to thereby hold the pins 22,23 in a proper position shown in Figures 1 and 3 when the separable pin 23 is received in the groove 29 in the box 20.

Prior to the attachment of the separable terminal
10 assembly 20 to the lower ends of the stringer tapes 11,12, those coupling elements which are located at the lower ends of the stringer tapes 11,12 are cut at the respective connectors and removed off the stringer tapes 11,12 through loops of the sewing stitches 14,14'. Then, the
15 connectors 19a,19b of the endmost coupling elements E_1, E_1 are fused with the respective upper surfaces of the stringer tapes 11,12, respectively under heat and pressure applied by a suitable ultrasonic welding or high-frequency heating means (not shown). Thereafter, the reinforcing
20 films 24,25 of thermoplastic synthetic resin are placed on the respective stringer tapes 11,12 at the lower ends thereof and then are fused with the tapes 11,12, respectively, in the same manner as the endmost connectors 19a,19b for reinforcing the tape lower ends.

25 The separable pin 23 is placed on the reinforced tape lower end astride the inner longitudinal edge thereof with extensions of the sewing stitches 14 and the core thread 15 received in the groove 39. In this

instance, the top edge 43 of the upper plate 36 is held substantially in abutting engagement with the upper leg 17 of the endmost coupling element E_1 with a loop of the sewing stitches interposed therebetween. On the other hand, the top edge of the lower plate 37 terminates short of the fused endmost connector 19b. Then, the upper and lower plates 36, 37 of the separable pin 23 are pressed by a suitable clinching tool (not shown) to move toward with each other, thereby positively gripping the tape lower end between the respective flanges 40, 41, as shown in Figures 3 and 4. During that time, the endmost coupling element E_1 is prevented from displacing in any direction, in particular, upwardly away from the fused connector 19b toward adjacent coupling element because of the lower plate 37 held out of underlying relation to the fused connector 19b. While being created stresses tending to squeeze the tape 12, the core thread 15, and the sewing stitches 14 out from the groove 39 in the pin 23, they are substantially neglectable order and hence have no influence on the displacement of the endmost coupling element E_1 .

The attachment of the box 21 and the box pin 22 to the tape lower end is accomplished in the same manner as the retainer pin 23. The slider S can move smoothly over the endmost coupling elements E_1, E_1 toward and away from the terminal assembly 20 to open and close the separable slider fastener 10.



Claims:-

1. A separable slide fastener, comprising:
 - (a) a pair of stringer tapes each carrying on its one longitudinal edge a row of continuous coupling elements made of thermoplastic synthetic resin, each said coupling element having a coupling head, a pair of spaced legs extending from said coupling head in a common direction, and a connector extending from one of said legs to one leg of adjacent one coupling element;
 - (b) sewing stitches securing said rows of coupling elements to the respective stringer tapes; and
 - (c) a separable terminal assembly comprising a box and a box pin extending therefrom, which are mounted on one of said stringer tapes at one end thereof, and a separable pin mounted on the other stringer tape at one end thereof and engageable with said box,
 - (d) said connectors of the endmost coupling elements located adjacent to said pins being fused with the respective stringer tapes, said pins each having a pair of opposite plates disposed one on each side of the respective stringer tapes, one of said plates extending beyond the other plate to overlies each said fused endmost connector, said other plate terminating short of the fused endmost connector.
2. A separable slide fastener according to claim 1, said one plate being held, at its one end, substantially in



abutting engagement with one leg of each of the endmost coupling elements.

3. A separable slide fastener according to claim 1, each said pin further having a sidewall connecting said plates together, said sidewall of said separable pin having a projection and said sidewall of said box pin having a notch for receiving said projection.

4. A separable slide fastener according to claim 1, said row of continuous coupling elements being mounted on one surface of each said stringer tape, said other plate of each said pin lying on the other surface of the stringer tape.
