

Escalator/People Mover Bearing

5 This invention relates to escalators and people
movers and more particularly to an assembly for mounting
a step or pallet of an escalator or people mover to a
drive chain.

10 Escalators and horizontal transportation machines,
such as people movers, utilize steps or pallets for
carrying passengers. The step or pallet is supported
and driven by an axle. Each end of the axle attaches to
a driven chain which follows a roughly elliptical path.
Because of the shape of the path, the step or pallet
15 rotates relative to the axle. A bearing is disposed
between the axle and the step or pallet to protect
relatively moving parts from wear.

Some bearings take the form of a bushing which is
secured against rotational movement relative to the step
20 or pallet by a pin. Some bushings may not be secured
against rotation relative to the step. A relatively
rotating bushing is inferior because the surface of the
pallet or step abutting the bushing is generally not
machined to a high degree. As a result, wear upon the
25 outer surface of the bearing is uneven and rapid.

Such prior art bearings are undesirable due to the
difficulty in replacing worn or damaged bearings. The
chain and axle must be disassembled, the bearing removed
from the step and the axle, a new bearing disposed about
30 the axle and inserted between the axle and the step, and
the axle reattached to the chain. Down time for service
of the escalator or people mover may be excessive and
costly.

Therefore, a new bushing for an axle used in an
35 escalator, people mover, or the like, is sought.

It is the object of the invention to provide a step
axle bearing which can be easily replaced.

It is a further object of the invention to provide a step axle bearing which has low friction properties.

It is a further object of the invention to provide a bushing which does not rotate relative to the step or
5 pallet.

According to the invention, a split bearing for use between an escalator step or people mover pallet, or the like, and an axle has a shaped outer portion for
engaging the escalator step or people mover pallet, the
10 shape cooperating with the people mover pallet or escalator step for preventing rotation of the bearing relative to the step.

The invention provides an assembly for mounting an escalator or people mover step or pallet to a drive
15 chain, wherein said step or pallet has a shaped supporting surface, and said assembly comprises:

an axle for rotatably supporting said step or pallet, said axle being receivable within said shaped surface and attachable to said drive chain to be driven
20 thereby, and

a bearing adapted to be disposed between said axle and said shaped surface, said bearing comprising a first mating portion and a second mating portion and having an internal bearing surface for bearing on said axle, and
25 an external shape for cooperating with said shaped surface such that said bearing does not rotate relative to said shaped surface,

said first and second mating portions cooperating such that said bearing may be inserted between and
30 removed from between, said shaped surface and said axle without detaching said axle from said chain.

According to a feature of the invention, the bearing has a cavity disposed therein for holding lubricant to lubricate the bearing.

35 Certain embodiments of the invention will now be described by way of example only and with reference to the accompanying drawings.

Description of the Drawings

Figure 1 is a perspective view, partly broken away, of an underside of a people mover pallet attached to a step axle by an embodiment of a bearing of the invention;

Figure 2a is a perspective front view of a first bearing of Figure 1;

Figure 2b is a perspective front view of the two halves of the bearing of Figure 2a;

10 Figure 2c is a perspective rear view of the two halves of the bearing of Figure 2a;

Figure 2d is a perspective rear view, partially in section, of the two halves of the bearing of Figure 2a;

15 Figure 3a is a perspective front view of a second bearing of Figure 1;

Figure 3b is a perspective rear view of the second bearing of Figure 3a.

Referring to Figure 1, a people mover pallet 10 is attached to a first step axle 12 by a pair of front bushings 14 and to a second step axle 16 by a pair of rear bushings 18. Typically the axles are driven by a pair of chains (only one of which, 20, is shown) supporting the axles 12 and 16 which are disposed therebetween. The chain 20 is comprised of a plurality of segments having an inner link 22, an outer link 24, a cog 26 and either a pin axle 28, or a continuation 30 of the step axle. The chain, as one of ordinary skill in the art will readily appreciate, may take other forms such as a belt or other concatenation. The pin axle and the continuation connect the segments of the chain together as is known in the art. The axles support and drive the pallet 10 as will be discussed, infra.

As one of ordinary skill in the art will readily appreciate, such an arrangement might be used with a step in an escalator or other people mover. For ease of discussion herein, the following description describes bushings for use with a people mover pallet. However,

it is understood that such descriptions readily describes bushings for use with an escalator or the like.

Typically the chain 20 travels along a closed path about a first sprocket and a second sprocket (not shown). Either of the first or second sprocket may provide motive force to the chain as is known in the art. The chains carry the axles 12, 16 and the pallet 10 thereby, along the closed path. As one of ordinary skill will readily appreciate, the pallet follows the path and necessarily rotates relative to the axles as the pallet travels about the first and second sprocket. The pallet 10 has a pair of forward supports 32 and a pair of rear supports 34 depending therefrom. The rear supports are disposed on an axially outer position on each step axle relative to the forward supports. As a result, each step axle supports the forward supports of one pallet and the rear supports of a second pallet (not shown). The rear supports 34 of one pallet are disposed between the forward supports 32 of another pallet and the inner link 22 of the step chain 20.

The forward supports 32 each have a pair of arcuate fingers 36 separated by a gap 38 and defining a C-shaped supporting surface 40. The forward supports receive the front bushings 14 and the axle 12 therein, the gap 38 and the diameter of the supporting surface 40 being greater in dimension than the diameter of each axle. The rear supports 34 each have a parallel top wall 42 and bottom wall 44, and a connecting rear wall 46. The top, bottom, and rear walls are each perpendicular to the adjacent wall and they enclose the rear bushings 18 on three sides thereof as shown.

Referring to Figures 2 and 3, the forward bushing 14, disposed between the forward supports 32 of the pallet 10 and the axle 12, and the rear bushing 18, disposed between the rear supports 34 and axle 16, are shown. Each of the forward and rear bushings are

comprised of a first half 48 and a second half 50.

Referring to Figs. 2a and 2c, the forward bushing has: a cylindrical body 52 disposed along an axis 54 and having a first end portion 56 and a second end portion 58: a first flange 60 extending radially outwardly from the first end portion 56; a second flange 62 disposed parallel to the axis and extending from the first flange 60 to the second end portion 58, and an interior bearing surface 64 for bearing on the axle 12.

10 Referring to Figs. 2b and 2d, the first half 48 of each bushing has four detents 66 each engaging an orifice 68 (or a slot or the like) in the second half 50 of the bushing. The detents and orifices are shaped, as one of the ordinary skill will readily appreciate, so
15 that the halves of the bushing may be snap-fitted together. The first half of the bushing has a longitudinal projection 70 for engaging a slot 72 in the second half of the bushing. Each half of the bushing has an opening 74, which, when the two halves are fitted
20 together, cooperate to form a cavity. The first half has a protruding porch 76 having a pair of side portions 78 and a bottom portion 80. The porch extends within the opening 74 of the second half of the bushing. Each half has an indentation 82 extending from the opening to
25 the inner surface of the half. The indentations align when the two halves are snap fitted together to form a channel between the opening and the inner surface.

Referring to Figs. 3a and 3b, the rear bushing 18 for use with the rear supports 34 is shown. The rear
30 bushing is in all respects similar to the front bushing except that the exterior of the rear bushing is rectangularly shaped to fit within the walls that define the rear supports. Because of the rectangular shape, the rear bushing will not rotate relative to the pallet.
35 One of ordinary skill in the art will readily appreciate that the shape of the bushing cooperates with the shape of the supporting surface to prevent rotation of the

bushing relative to the supporting surface. As such, other shapes may be utilized and not depart from the scope of this invention.

5 The front and rear bearings are injection molded and are constructed of a modified, heat stabilized polyamide (Nylon).

10 In operation, grease is loaded upon the porch 76 of the first half 48 of both the forward and rear bushings. Both sides of each respective bushing are disposed about a respective axle. The porch 76, the detents 66, and the projection 70 of the first half of the bushing are aligned respectively with the opening 74, the orifices 68 and the slot 72 in the second half of the bushing. The two halves are then snap-fitted together about the axle. The rear bushing is disposed between the walls 15 42, 44, 46 of the rear support. The body of the forward bushing 14 is then disposed between the supporting surface 40 and the axle 12 such that the first flange 60 abuts the forward support arms and such that the second flange 62 extends into the gap 38 between the fingers. 20 This prevents the bushing from rotating in the support. A clamp 82 is then disposed against the first flange 60 to prevent the forward bushing from moving axially inwardly. The rear bushing is prevented from axial 25 movement by contact with the inner link 22 and the second end portion 58 of a forward bushing disposed within a trailing second pallet (not shown) or the fingers 36. In use grease passes from the cavity through the channel to lubricate the internal bearing surface 64 thus providing a bearing with low friction 30 properties.

Although the invention has been shown and described with regard to a particular embodiment, it should be understood that various changes and additions could be 35 made therein and thereto without departing from the scope of the invention as defined in the claims.



Claims

1. An assembly for mounting an escalator or people mover step or pallet (10) to a drive chain (20), wherein
5 said step or pallet has a shaped supporting surface (40), and said assembly comprises:

an axle (12, 16) for rotatably supporting said step or pallet, said axle being receivable within said shaped surface and attachable to said drive chain to be driven
10 thereby, and

a bearing (14, 18) adapted to be disposed between said axle and said shaped surface, said bearing comprising a first mating portion (48) and a second mating portion (50) and having an internal bearing
15 surface (64) for bearing on said axle, and an external shape for cooperating with said shaped surface such that said bearing does not rotate relative to said shaped surface,

said first and second mating portions cooperating
20 such that said bearing may be inserted between and removed from between, said shaped surface and said axle without detaching said axle from said chain.

2. The assembly of claim 1 wherein said bearing
25 further comprises:

cavities (74) disposed within said first and second mating portions for receiving a lubricant, said cavities aligning with each other upon assembly of said first and second mating portions of the bearing, and

30 a channel (82) for communicating lubricant from said cavity to said internal bearing surface (64).

3. The assembly of claim 2 wherein one of said mating portions further comprises:

35 a means (76) extending from said cavity (74) of one of said mating portions for aligning said cavity of one of said mating portions with said cavity of the other of



said mating portions, and for loading said lubricant thereupon prior to assembling said bearing about said axle.

5 4. The assembly of claim 1, 2 or 3 wherein said bearing is comprised of polyamide.

5. The assembly of any preceding claim wherein said step or pallet comprises

10 a pair of fingers (36) separated by a gap (38) and defining said shaped surface as having a C-shape, and
 said bearing has a cylindrical body (52) arranged to mate with said C-shaped surface and having an axial flange (62) arranged to be disposed within said gap for
15 preventing rotation of said bearing relative to said shaped surface.

6. The assembly of any of claims 1 to 4 wherein
 said shaped surface has three walls (42, 44, 46),
20 each wall being arranged perpendicularly to an adjacent wall, and

 said bearing has a rectangular body (18) for mating within said three walls, said walls preventing rotation of said bearing relative to said shaped surface..

25

7. A bearing for use in a mounting assembly as claimed in any preceding claim, comprising a first mating portion (48) and a second mating portion (50) and having an internal bearing surface (64) for bearing on said
30 axle, and an external shape for cooperating with said shaped surface such that said bearing does not rotate relative to said shaped surface,

 said first and second mating portions cooperating such that said bearing may be inserted between and
35 removed from between, said shaped surface and said axle without detaching said axle from said chain.