

CLAIMS

1. A derivative of IL-22 comprising a fatty acid covalently attached to an IL-22 protein.
2. A derivative as claimed in claim 1, wherein the fatty acid is covalently attached to the
5 IL-22 protein by a linker.
3. A derivative as claimed in claim 1 or claim 2, wherein the fatty acid is:
 - (i) of Formula I:
$$\text{HOOC}-(\text{CH}_2)_x-\text{CO}-^*$$
10 wherein x is an integer in the range of 10-18, optionally 12-18, 14-16 or 16-18, and * designates a point of attachment to the IL-22 protein or linker;
 - (ii) a fatty diacid;
 - (iii) a C12, C14, C16, C18 or C20 diacid;
 - (iv) a C16 or C18 diacid; and/or
 - 15 (v) a C18 diacid.
4. A derivative as claimed in any of the preceding claims, wherein the IL-22 protein is native mature human IL-22 (hIL-22; SEQ ID NO. 1) or a variant thereof.
- 20 5. A derivative as claimed in claim 4, wherein the variant:
 - (i) is a substituted form of hIL-22;
 - (ii) is substituted at position 1, 21, 35, 64, 113 and/or 114 of hIL-22;
 - (iii) comprises a substitution of hIL-22 selected from the group consisting of
25 A1C, A1G, A1H, N21C, N21D, N21Q, N35C, N35D, N35H, N35Q, N64C,
N64D, N64Q, N64W, Q113C, Q113R, K114C and K114R; and/or
 - (iv) comprises a Cys residue at position 1 of hIL-22.
6. A derivative as claimed in claim 4 or claim 5, wherein the variant:
 - (i) is an extended form of hIL-22;
 - 30 (ii) comprises an N-terminal peptide;

- (iii) comprises an N-terminal trimer; and/or
 - (iv) comprises an N-terminal G-P-G.
7. A derivative as claimed in any of claims 2-6, wherein the linker comprises:
- (i) one or more amino acids, optionally including Glu and/or Lys;
 - (ii) an oxyethylene glycine unit or multiple linked oxyethylene glycine units, optionally 2-5 such units;
 - (iii) one or more oligo(ethylene glycol) (OEG) residues;
 - (iv) an ethylenediamine (C₂DA) group;
 - (v) an acetamide (Ac) group;
 - (vi) γ Glu-OEG-OEG-C₂DA-Ac;
 - (vii) γ Glu- γ Glu- γ Glu- γ Glu-OEG-OEG- ϵ Lys- α Ac; and/or
 - (viii) γ Glu-OEG-OEG- ϵ Lys- α Ac
8. A derivative as claimed in any of claims 2-6, wherein the linker is:
- (i) a Cys-reactive linker attached to a Cys residue in the hIL-22 or variant thereof;
 - (ii) attached at position -7, -5, 1, 6, 33, 113, 114 or 153 of the hIL-22 or variant thereof;
 - (iii) attached to a Cys residue substituted at position 1, 6, 33, 113 or 114 of hIL-22;
 - (iv) attached to a Cys residue at position -5, -7 or 153 relative to hIL-22; and/or
 - (v) attached to a Cys residue substituted at position 1 of hIL-22.
9. A derivative as claimed in any of the preceding claims, wherein the derivative comprises a C14, C16, C18 or C20 diacid covalently attached by a linker to a variant of hIL-22, wherein the variant comprises an N-terminal G-P-G and a Cys residue at position 1 of hIL-22 and the linker is optionally attached to said Cys residue.
10. A derivative as claimed in any of the preceding claims, wherein the derivative is Derivative 1-10 as identified herein.

11. A process for preparing a derivative as claimed in any of the preceding claims, comprising covalently attaching a fatty acid to an IL-22 protein.
- 5 12. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a derivative as claimed in any of claims 1-10 and a pharmaceutically acceptable vehicle.
13. A derivative as claimed in any of claims 1-10 or a pharmaceutical composition as claimed in claim 12, for use in therapy.
- 10 14. A derivative as claimed in any of claims 1-10 or a pharmaceutical composition as claimed in claim 12, for use in a method of treating a metabolic, liver, pulmonary, gut, kidney or skin disease, disorder or condition.
- 15 15. A derivative or pharmaceutical composition as claimed in claim 14, wherein:
- (i) the metabolic disease, disorder or condition is obesity, diabetes type 1, diabetes type 2, hyperlipidemia, hyperglycemia or hyperinsulinemia;
 - (ii) the liver disease, disorder or condition is non-alcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD), non-alcoholic steatohepatitis (NASH), cirrhosis, alcoholic hepatitis, acute liver failure, chronic liver failure, acute-on-chronic liver failure (ACLF), acetaminophen induced liver toxicity, acute liver injury, sclerosing cholangitis, biliary cirrhosis or a pathological condition caused by surgery or transplantation;
 - 20 (iii) the pulmonary disease, disorder or condition is chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), cystic fibrosis, bronchiectasis, idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis, acute respiratory distress syndrome, a chemical injury, a viral infection, a bacterial infection or a fungal infection;
 - 25 (iv) the gut disease, disorder or condition is inflammatory bowel disease (IBD), ulcerative colitis, Crohn's disease, graft-versus-host-disease (GvHD), a chemical injury, a viral infection or a bacterial infection;
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- (v) the kidney disease, disorder or condition is acute kidney disease or chronic kidney disease; or
- (vi) the skin disease, disorder or condition is a wound, inflammatory disease or GvHD.