

Description

Background and Field of the Invention

This invention relates to a lintel and a stiffener for building construction. A lintel is used to support a load over an opening in masonry walls and a stiffener for use to support masonry walls.

Traditionally stiffeners and lintels are made of concrete or steel. Concrete lintels are heavy to transport and install while steel lintels, though lighter in weight, have issue with fire resistance and water seepage.

The object of the present invention to provide a stiffener and lintel which addresses the disadvantages of the concrete or steel stiffeners and lintels.

Summary of the Invention

The present invention incorporates a steel hollow section encased in lightweight concrete.

The invention comprises:

- (1) An aerated lightweight concrete outer layer made from fly-ash and slag and added gas foam to protect the inner steel hollow section.
- (2) A steel hollow section inner layer to give structural support and efficient transfer of wall board loads and wind loads and to provide needed connection surface between the wall boards.
- (3) An adjustable top and bottom base plate to allow for flexibility to cater to different height configurations, and
- (4) Fibreglass mesh between inner steel hollow section and outer aerated lightweight concrete layer to give added bonding between the lightweight concrete and steel hollow section and strengthen the tensile properties of the lightweight concrete.
- (5) Fire-resistant materials.

Advantages of the Invention

The invention brings together benefits of steel and aerated lightweight concrete in one composite product.

The advantages of this invention are;

- (1) The new product is sustainable and environmentally friendly as the aerated lightweight concrete are made from recycled material.
- (2) The outer lightweight concrete encasing the inner steel hollow section, can be a finished wall by itself or if other finishes is needed, provides a good base for other material.
- (3) The lightweight concrete is able to bond with the structure and other walls
- (4) The inner steel hollow section, being encased in lightweight concrete, is protected while at the same time provides the structural

support for the wall.

(5) The adjustable steel top and bottom base plate enables adjustment of the product to accommodate different length, width and height allowing for great flexibility to suit site conditions.

(6) The whole assembly is lightweight to enable ease of transport and installation.

Brief Description of the Drawings

LINTEL AND STIFFENER mainly used for the connection between internal and external building wall and upper load of door and window's opening, reflecting the stability of the building wall and systematic and integrity.

Figure 1 shows the section of the invention illustrating the installation method of the invention as a stiffener to support a vertical wall between a high level reinforced concrete ("RC") beam and a RC floor slab. Said invention utilizes GGBS LIGHTWEIGHT CONCRETE as the surface layer(1), the steel hollow section(2) is used as the transmit structural forces, adjustable top plate(5) and adjustable base plate(3) can be inserted into the steel hollow section(2) used for regulating height, adjustable top plate(5) consists of steel hollow section and iron plate fused together. Adjustable base plate (3) consists of steel hollow section and iron plate fused together. And after being adjusted to an appropriate height, steel hollow section(2) adjustable top plate(5) and adjustable base plate#3 are fixed by the bolts. Fix and tighten the top plate and base plate with expansion bolts on the surface of the building structure so that it may play a role in solid forces. When LINTEL AND STIFFENER in factory, first of all to stay out of each 100mm gap, there is only steel hollow section and no GGBS lightweight concrete. After the lintel and stiffener and wallboard have installed, so that can be directly applied to cement grouting of structure, in order to achieve stability of the whole structure and tight binding between lintel and stiffener and wallboard. Vertical height of STIFFENER of the invention can maximize the reach 12meters, and horizontal can be add Lintel by actual needs. LINTEL AND STIFFENER connects with welding or expansion bolts as a integration. Bonding lintel and stiffener to structure concrete with expansion bolts directly. It becomes an integration, place L bracket in accordance with technical standards for the construction when wall construction. This bracket connects steel hollow section with self-tapping screws can be scored into stiffener directly. Its function is to more effective connection between wall and stiffener. Strengthening the integrity of the wall.

Claims

(1) A lintel or stiffener with a steel hollow section as a core and protected and encased by aerated lightweight concrete.

(2) A lintel or stiffener according to claim 1, wherein the deformation is formed on profile.

- (3) A lintel and stiffener according to claim 1 and 2 wherein the deformation is formed on lightweight concrete.
- (4) A lintel and stiffener according to claim 1, wherein the any other lightweight concrete with rebar or FRP*.
- (5) A lintel and stiffener according to claim 2, wherein the deformation is any FRP* with lightweight concrete.
- (6) A lintel and stiffener according to claim 1, wherein the any deformation of steel and size.

*FRP-Fibre reinforcement polymer.