Claims

1. A process for forming a hydrocarbon feedstock ~~from~~ using a biomass feedstock~~, comprising the steps of :~~

~~a. providing a biomass feedstock;~~

~~b.~~ ~~ensuring the~~ having a moisture content of ~~the biomass feedstock is~~ 10% or less by weight of the biomass feedstock;

~~c.~~a. pyrolysing the low moisture biomass feedstock at a temperature of at least 950 °C to form a mixture of biochar, hydrocarbon feedstock, non-condensable light gases, such as hydrogen, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and methane, and water; and

~~d.~~b. separating the hydrocarbon feedstock from the mixture formed in step c.

2. A process according to claim 1, wherein the biomass feedstock comprises cellulose, hemicellulose or lignin-based feedstocks.

~~3.~~ A process according to claim 1 or claim 2, wherein the biomass feedstock~~.~~, such as

~~4.~~3. ~~A process according to claim 3,~~ wherein the non-crop biomass feedstock is selected from miscanthus, switchgrass, garden trimmings, straw, such as rice straw or wheat straw, cotton gin trash, municipal solid waste, palm fronds/empty fruit bunches (EFB), palm kernel shells, bagasse, wood, such as hickory, pine bark, Virginia pine, red oak, white oak, spruce, poplar, and cedar, grass hay, mesquite, wood flour, nylon, lint, bamboo, paper, corn stover, or a combination thereof.

~~5.~~ A process according to any one of claims 1 to ~~4~~3, wherein the biomass feedstock is in the form of pellets, chips, particulates or a powder~~.~~, for example,

~~6. A process according to claim 5,~~ wherein the pellets, chips, particulates or powder have a diameter of from 5µm to 10 cm, such as from 5µm to 25mm, preferably from 50µm to 18mm, more preferably from 100µm to 10mm~~.~~, for example,

~~7.~~4. ~~A process according to claim 6,~~ wherein the pellets, chips, particulates or powder have a diameter of at least 1mm, such as from 1mm to 25mm, 1mm to 18mm or 1mm to 10mm.

~~8.~~5. A process according to any preceding claim, wherein initial moisture content of the biomass feedstock is up to 50% by weight of the biomass feedstock, such as up to 45% by weight of the biomass feed stock, or for example up to 30% by weight of the biomass feedstock.

~~9.~~6. A process according to any preceding claim, wherein the moisture content of the biomass feedstock in step b. is 7% or less by weight, such as 5% or less by weight of the biomass feedstock.

~~10.~~ A process according to any preceding claim, wherein the step of ensuring the moisture content of the biomass feedstock is 10% or less by weight of the biomass feedstock comprises reducing the moisture content of the biomass feedstock~~.~~, such as

~~11. A process according to claim 10,~~ wherein the moisture content of the biomass feedstock is reduced by use of a vacuum oven, a rotary dryer, a flash dryer or a heat exchanger, such as a continuous belt dryer~~.~~, for example,

~~12.~~7. ~~A process according to claim 10 or 11,~~ wherein the moisture content of the biomass feedstock is reduced through the use of indirect heating, for example by using an indirect heat belt dryer, an indirect heat fluidised bed or an indirect heat contact rotary steam-tube dryer.

~~13.~~8. A process according to any preceding claim, wherein the low moisture biomass feedstock is pyrolysed at temperature of at least 1000°C, more preferably at a temperature of at least 1100°C.

~~14.~~ A process according to any preceding claim, wherein heat is provided to the pyrolysis step by means of convection heating, microwave heating, electrical heating or supercritical heating~~.~~, for example,

~~15. A process according to claim 14,~~ wherein the heat source comprises microwave assisted heating, a heating jacket, a solid heat carrier, a tube furnace or an electric heater, preferably the heating source is a tube furnace~~.~~, for example,

~~16. A process according to claim 14,~~ wherein the heat source is positioned inside the reactor~~.~~, such as

~~17.~~9. ~~A process according to claim 16,~~ wherein the heat source~~-~~ comprises one or more electric spiral heaters, such as a plurality of electric spiral heaters.

~~18.~~10. A process according to any preceding claim, wherein the low moisture biomass feedstock is pyrolysed at atmospheric pressure.

~~19.~~11. A process according to any one of claims 1 to ~~17~~10, wherein the low moisture biomass feedstock is pyrolysed under a pressure of from 850 to 1000 Pa, preferably from 900 to 950 Pa and, optionally, wherein the pyrolysis gases formed are separated through distillation.

~~20.~~12. A process according to any preceding claim, wherein the low moisture biomass feedstock is pyrolysed for a period of from 10 seconds to 2 hours, preferably, from 30 seconds to 1 hour, more preferably from 60 second to 30 minutes, such as 100 seconds to 10 minutes.

~~21.~~ A process according to any preceding claim, wherein step d. comprises at least partially separating biochar from the hydrocarbon feedstock product~~.~~, optionally

~~22. A process according to claim 21,~~ wherein biochar is at least partially separated from the hydrocarbon feedstock product by filtration (such as by use of a ceramic filter), centrifugation, cyclone or gravity separation~~.~~, for example,

~~23. A process according to claim 21,~~ wherein the pyrolysis reactor is arranged such that the low moisture biomass feedstock is conveyed in a counter-current direction to any pyrolysis gases formed, and optionally wherein biochar formed as a result of the pyrolysis step leaves pyrolysis reactor separate to the pyrolysis gases~~.~~, and optionally

~~24.~~13. ~~A process according to claim 23,~~ wherein the pyrolysis gases are subsequently cooled, for example through the use of a venturi, to condense the hydrocarbon feedstock product.

~~25.~~ A process according to any preceding claim, wherein step d. comprises at least partially separating water from the hydrocarbon feedstock product, preferably the water at least

partially separated from the hydrocarbon feedstock product further comprises organic contaminants, more preferably the water at least partially separated from the hydrocarbon feedstock is a pyroligneous acid~~.~~, and optionally

~~26.~~14. ~~A process according to claim 25,~~ wherein water is at least partially separated from the hydrocarbon feedstock product by gravity oil separation, centrifugation, cyclone or microbubble separation.

~~27.~~ A process according to any preceding claim, wherein step d. comprises at least partially separating non-condensable light gases from the hydrocarbon feedstock product~~.~~, and optionally

~~28. A process according to claim 27,~~ wherein non-condensable light gases are at least partially separated from the hydrocarbon feedstock product by use of flash distillation or fractional distillation~~.~~, and optionally

~~29.~~15. ~~A process according to claim 27 or 28,~~ wherein the separated non-condensable light gases are recycled and optionally combined with the low moisture biomass feedstock in step c.

~~30.~~ A process according to any preceding claim, further comprising the step of filtering the hydrocarbon feedstock product to at least partially remove contaminants, such as carbon, graphene, polyaromatic compounds and/or tar, contained therein~~.~~, and optionally

~~31. A process according to claim 30,~~ wherein the filtration step comprises the use of a membrane filter to remove larger contaminants~~.~~, for example,

~~32.~~16. ~~A process according to claim 30 or 31,~~ wherein the filtration step comprises fine filtration to remove smaller contaminants, for example by using a Nutsche filter.

~~33.~~ A process according to ~~any one of~~ claim~~s~~ ~~30~~ 16~~to 32~~, wherein the filtration step comprises contacting the hydrocarbon feedstock product with an active carbon compound and/or a crosslinked organic hydrocarbon resin and subsequently separating the hydrocarbon

feedstock product from the active carbon and/or crosslinked organic hydrocarbon resin compound though filtration~~.~~, and optionally

~~34.~~17. ~~A process according to claim 33,~~ wherein the active carbon compound and/or crosslinked organic hydrocarbon resin is contacted with the hydrocarbon feedstock product under ambient conditions; and/or

wherein the active carbon compound and/or crosslinked organic hydrocarbon resin is contacted with the hydrocarbon feedstock product for at least 15 minutes before separation, preferably at least 20 minutes, more preferably at least 25 minutes; and/or

wherein the step of filtering the hydrocarbon feedstock product is performed once or is repeated one or more times.

~~35.~~18. A process according to any one of claims ~~30~~16 to ~~34~~17, wherein the tar removed from the hydrocarbon feedstock is recycled and optionally combined with the low moisture biomass feedstock in step c.

~~36.~~19. A biomass derived hydrocarbon feedstock formed by the process according to any one of claims 1 to ~~35~~18.

~~37.~~ A hydrocarbon feedstock according to claim 36, wherein the hydrocarbon feedstock comprises at least 0.1% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 1% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 5% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds, at least 5% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and at least 30% by weight of at least one or more C_{18} compounds~~.~~, preferably

~~38.~~20. ~~A hydrocarbon feedstock according to claim 37,~~ wherein the hydrocarbon feedstock comprises at least 0.5% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 2% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 6% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds; at least 6% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and/or at least 33% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds.

~~39.~~21. A hydrocarbon feedstock according to any one of claims ~~36~~ 19 to ~~38~~20, wherein the hydrocarbon feedstock has a pour point of -10°C or less, preferably -15°C or less, such as -16°C or less.

~~40.~~22. A hydrocarbon feedstock according to any one of claims ~~36~~ 19 to ~~39~~21, wherein the hydrocarbon feedstock comprises 70 ppmw or less of sulphur.

~~41.~~23. A process of forming a bio-derived jet fuel~~, comprising the steps of:~~

~~A. providing a~~ using the biomass derived hydrocarbon feedstock according to Claim 19 or comprising at least 0.1% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 1% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 5% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds, at least 5% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and at least 30% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds; the method comprising:

~~B~~A. processing the hydrocarbon feedstock to produce a refined bio-oil, wherein the process comprises the steps of:

i. at least partially removing sulphur containing components from the hydrocarbon feedstock;
ii. hydro-treating the hydrocarbon feedstock; and
iii. hydro-isomerising the hydrocarbon feedstock; and

B~~C~~. fractionating the resulting refined bio-oil to obtain a bio-derived jet fuel fraction.

~~42.~~24. A process according to claim ~~41~~23, wherein the hydrocarbon feedstock comprises at least 0.5% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 2% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 6% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds, at least 6% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and at least 33% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds.

~~43.~~ A process according to claim ~~41~~ 23 or ~~42~~24, wherein the sulphur removal step comprises a catalytic hydro-desulphurisation step~~.~~, for example,

~~44. A process according to claim 43,~~ wherein the catalyst is part of a fixed bed or a trickle bed reactor~~.~~, and preferably

~~45. A process according to claim 43 or 44,~~ wherein the catalyst is selected from a nickel molybdenum sulphide (NiMoS), molybdenum, molybdenum disulphide (MoS_2), cobalt/molybdenum, cobalt molybdenum sulphide (CoMoS) and/or a nickel/molybdenum based catalyst, and preferably wherein the catalyst is selected from a nickel molybdenum sulphide (NiMoS) based catalyst~~.~~, such as

~~46.~~25. ~~A process according to any one of claims 43 to 45,~~ wherein the catalyst is a supported catalyst, such as by means of a support selected from activated carbon, silica, alumina, silica-alumina, a molecular sieve, and/or a zeolite.

~~47.~~26. A process according to ~~any one of~~ claim~~s 43 to 46~~25, wherein the hydro-desulphurisation step is performed at a temperature of from 250°C to 400 °C, preferably from 300°C and 350°C; and/or wherein the hydro-desulphurisation step is performed at a reaction pressure of from 4 to 6 MPaG, preferably from 4.5 to 5.5MPaG, more preferably about 5 MPaG.

~~48.~~ A process according to any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~47~~26, wherein the desulphurised hydrocarbon feedstock comprises at least 0.5% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 2% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 4% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds, at least 10% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and at least 25% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds~~.~~, such as

~~49.~~27. ~~A process according to claim 48,~~ wherein the desulphurised hydrocarbon feedstock comprises at least 1% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 3% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 5% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds, at least 12% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and/or at least 27% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds.

~~50.~~ A process according to any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~49~~27, wherein the catalytic hydro-desulphurisation process further comprises the step of degassing the reduced sulphur hydrocarbon feedstock to remove hydrogen disulphide gas, such as by cooling the reduced

sulphur hydrocarbon feedstock to a temperature of from 60 to 120°C, preferably from 80 to 100°C and optionally applying a vacuum pressure of less than 6KPaA, preferably less than 5KPaA, more preferably less than 4KPaA~~.~~, and optionally

~~51.~~28. ~~A process according to claim 50,~~ wherein the degassing step removes hydrogen formed during the catalytic hydro-desulphurisation process, and optionally wherein the hydrogen is recycled to the hydrocarbon feedstock of step A.

~~52.~~29. A process according to any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~51~~28, wherein the hydro-treating step is performed at a temperature of from 250°C to 350°C, preferably from 270°C to 330°C, more preferably from 280°C to 320°C; and/or wherein the hydro-treating step is performed at a reaction pressure of from 4MPaG to 6MPaG, preferably from 4.5MPaG to 5.5MPaG, more preferably about 5MPaG.

~~53.~~ A process according to any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~52~~29, wherein the hydro-treating process further comprises a catalyst, such as a catalyst as part of a fixed bed or a trickle bed reactor~~.~~, preferably

~~54. A process according to claim 53,~~ wherein the catalyst comprises a metal selected from Group IIIB, Group IVB, Group VB, Group VIB, Group VIIB, and Group VIII, of the periodic table~~.~~, such as

~~55. A process according to claim 54,~~ wherein the catalyst comprises a metal selected from Group VIII of the periodic table, preferably the catalyst comprises Fe, Co, Ni, Ru, Rh, Pd, Os, Ir, and/or Pt, such as a catalyst comprising Ni, Co, Mo, W, Cu, Pd, Ru, Pt, and preferably wherein the catalyst is selected from a CoMo, NiMo or Ni~~.~~, and optionally

~~56.~~30. ~~A process according to any one of claims 53 to 55,~~ wherein the catalyst is a supported catalyst, such as by means of a support selected from activated carbon, silica, alumina, silica-alumina, a molecular sieve, and or a zeolite.

~~57.~~ A process according to any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~56~~30, wherein the hydro-treated hydrocarbon feedstock comprises at least 0.5% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 6% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 4% by weight of one or more C_{12}

compounds, at least 3% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and at least 30% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds~~.~~, such as

~~58.~~31. ~~A process according to claim 57,~~ wherein the hydro-treated hydrocarbon feedstock comprises at least 1% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 7% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 5% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds, at least 4% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and/or at least 35% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds.

~~59.~~32. A process according to any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~58~~31, wherein the hydro-isomerisation step is performed at a temperature of from 260°C to 370°C, preferably from 290°C to 350°C, more preferably from 310°C to 330°C; and/or wherein the hydro-isomerisation step is performed at a reaction pressure of from 4MPaG to 6MPaG, preferably from 4.5MPaG to 5.5MPaG, more preferably about 5MPaG.

~~60.~~ A process according to any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~59~~32, wherein the hydro-isomerisation step further comprises a catalyst, such as catalyst as part of a fixed bed or a trickle bed reactor~~.~~, preferably

~~61.~~33. ~~A process according to claim 60,~~ wherein the catalyst comprises a metal selected from Group VIII of the periodic table, such as a catalyst selected from a platinum and/or palladium catalyst, and optionally wherein the catalyst is a supported catalyst, such as by means of a support selected from activated carbon, silica, alumina, silica-alumina, a molecular sieve, and/or a zeolite.

~~62.~~ A process according to any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~61~~33, wherein the hydro-isomerised hydrocarbon feedstock comprises at least 0.5% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 7.5% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 4% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds, at least 10% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and at least 12% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds~~.~~, such as

~~63.~~34. ~~A process according to claim 62,~~ wherein the hydro-isomerised hydrocarbon feedstock comprises at least 1% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 10% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 5% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds,

at least 12% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and/or at least 15% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds.

~~64.~~35. A process according to any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~63~~34, wherein hydro-isomerisation process further comprises the step of degassing the hydro-isomerised hydrocarbon feedstock to remove light gases, such as hydrogen, methane, ethane and propane gas present, and optionally wherein the light gases are recycled to the hydrocarbon feedstock of step A.

~~65.~~36. A process according to any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~64~~35, wherein the hydro-isomerisation process further comprises the step of hydro-stabilising the hydro-isomerised hydrocarbon feedstock.

~~66.~~37. A process according to claim ~~65~~36, wherein the hydro-stabilisation reaction is performed at a temperature of from 250°C to 350°C, preferably from 260°C to 340°C, more preferably from 280°C to 320°C and/or wherein the hydro-stabilisation process is performed at a reaction pressure of from 4MPaG to 6MPaG, preferably from 4.5MPaG to 5.5MPaG, more preferably about 5MPaG.

~~67.~~ A process according to claim ~~65~~ 36 or ~~66~~37, wherein the hydro-stabilisation reaction further comprises a catalyst, such as a catalyst as part of a fixed bed or a trickle bed reactor~~.~~, preferably

~~68. A process according to claim 67,~~ wherein the catalyst is selected from a Ni, Pt and/or Pd-based catalyst~~.~~, such as

~~69.~~38. ~~A process according to claim 67 or 68,~~ wherein the catalyst is a supported catalyst, such as by means of a support selected from activated carbon, silica, alumina, silica-alumina, a molecular sieve, and or a zeolite.

~~70.~~39. A process according to any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~69~~38, wherein the fractionation step comprises separating a first fractionation cut having a cut point of 150°C of the refined bio-oil under ambient conditions.

~~71.~~40. A process according to claim ~~70~~39, wherein the method comprises forming a second fractionation cut of the refined bio-oil, with a cut point between 280°C and 320°C, preferably from 290°C to 310°C, more preferably about 300°C, wherein the second fractionation cut comprises a bio-derived jet fuel.

~~72.~~41. A process according to claim ~~71~~40, wherein the second fractionation cut comprises from 40 to 60% by weight of the refined bio-oil, preferably from 45 to 58% by weight of the refined bio-oil, more preferably about 55% by weight of the refined bio-oil.

~~73.~~42. A process according to any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~72~~ 41 wherein the hydrocarbon feedstock of step A. is produced by the process according to any one of claims 1 to ~~35~~18.

~~74.~~ A desulphurised hydrocarbon feedstock, obtainable by the process of any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~51~~28, wherein the feedstock comprises at least 0.5% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 2% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 4% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds, at least 10% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and at least 25% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds~~.~~, such as

~~75.~~43. ~~A desulphurised hydrocarbon feedstock according to claim 74,~~ wherein the feedstock comprises at least 1% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 3% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 5% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds, at least 12% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and/or at least 27% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds.

~~76.~~ A hydro-treated hydrocarbon feedstock, obtainable by the process of any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~58~~31, wherein the feedstock comprises at least 0.5% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 6% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 4% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds, at least 3% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and at least 30% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds~~.~~, such as

~~77.~~44. ~~A hydro-treated hydrocarbon feedstock according to claim 76,~~ wherein the feedstock comprises at least 1% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 7% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 5% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds, at least 4% by

weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and/or at least 35% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds.

~~78.~~ A hydro-isomerised hydrocarbon feedstock, obtainable by the process according to any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~65~~36, wherein the feedstock comprises at least 0.5% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 7.5% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 4% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds, at least 10% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and at least 12% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds~~.~~, such as

~~79.~~45. ~~A hydro-isomerised hydrocarbon feedstock according to claim 78,~~ wherein the feedstock comprises at least 1% by weight of one or more C_8 compounds, at least 10% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 5% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds, at least 12% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and/or at least 15% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds.

~~80.~~ A refined bio-oil, obtainable by a process according to any one of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~69~~38, wherein the refined bio-oil formed comprises at least 7.5% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 4% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds, at least 10% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and at least 12% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds~~.~~, such as

~~81.~~46. ~~A refined bio-oil according to claim 80,~~ wherein the refined bio-oil comprises at least 10% by weight of one or more C_{10} compounds, at least 5% by weight of one or more C_{12} compounds, at least 12% by weight of one or more C_{16} compounds and/or at least 15% by weight of one or more C_{18} compounds.

~~82.~~47. A refined bio-oil according to claim ~~80 or 81~~46, wherein the refined bio-oil has a pour point of -45°C or less, preferably -50°C or less, more preferably -54°C or less.

~~83.~~ A bio-derived jet fuel formed by a process according to anyone of claims ~~41~~ 23 to ~~73~~42~~.~~, preferably

~~84.~~48. ~~A bio-derived jet fuel according to claim 83,~~ wherein the bio-derived jet fuel is formed entirely from a biomass feedstock.

~~85.~~49. A bio-derived jet fuel according to any one of claims 83 to 86, wherein the bio-derived jet fuel is an A1 grade jet fuel.

~~86.~~50. A bio-derived jet fuel according to any one of claims ~~83~~ 48 to ~~87~~49, wherein the pour point of the bio-derived jet fuel is -40°C or less, preferably -42°C or less, more preferably -45°C or less~~.~~; and/or

~~87. A bio-derived jet fuel according to any one of claims 83 to 88,~~ wherein the bio-derived jet fuel comprises 10 ppmw or less of sulphur, preferably 5 ppmw or less of sulphur, more preferably 1ppmw or less of sulphur.