

degeneration, celiac disease, nephrotic syndrome, or melanoma invasion.

26. A pharmaceutical composition comprising, as an
5 active ingredient, the compound according to claim 16 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

27. A pharmaceutical composition comprising, as an
active ingredient, the compound according to claim 17 or a
10 pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

28. A pharmaceutical composition comprising, as an
active ingredient, the compound according to claim 18 or a
pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

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29. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim
21, which is an agent for treating rheumatoid arthritis,
gouty arthritis, osteoarthritis, inflammatory bowel disease,
systemic sclerosis, psoriasis, fibrosis, protoporphyria,
20 systemic lupus erythematosus, melanoma, skin cancer,
vitiligo, hair loss, pain, ischemia/reperfusion damage,
cerebral inflammatory disease, hepatitis, septicemia/septic
shock, nephritis, transplantation, vasculitis, uveitis,
retinitis pigmentosa, age-related macular degeneration,
25 celiac disease, nephrotic syndrome, or melanoma invasion.

30. The use according to claim 25, wherein the
diseases and/or symptoms is rheumatoid arthritis, gouty
arthritis, osteoarthritis, inflammatory bowel disease,
30 systemic sclerosis, psoriasis, fibrosis, protoporphyria,
systemic lupus erythematosus, melanoma, skin cancer,
vitiligo, hair loss, pain, ischemia/reperfusion damage,
cerebral inflammatory disease, hepatitis, septicemia/septic

shock, nephritis, transplantation, vasculitis, uveitis, retinitis pigmentosa, age-related macular degeneration, celiac disease, nephrotic syndrome, or melanoma invasion.