

FIG. 1

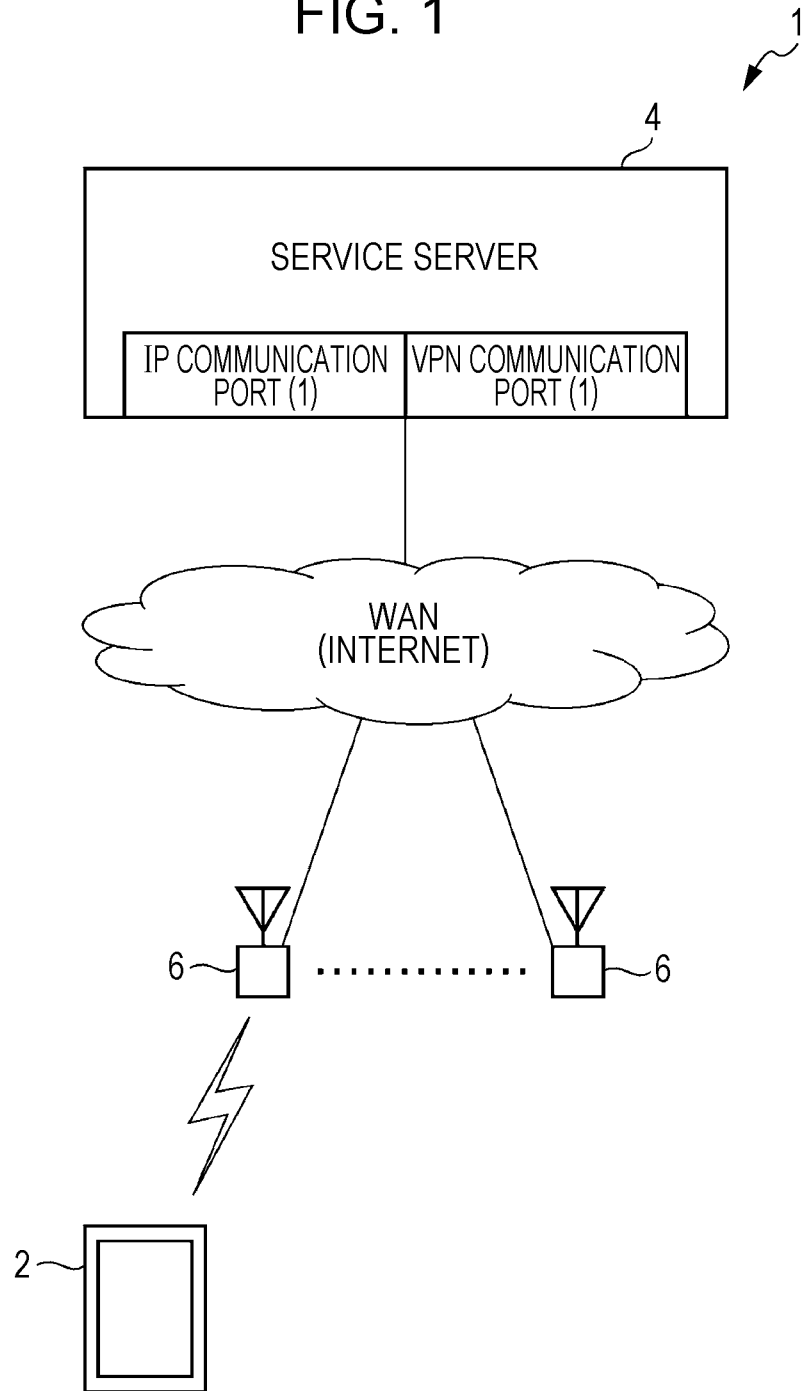


FIG. 2

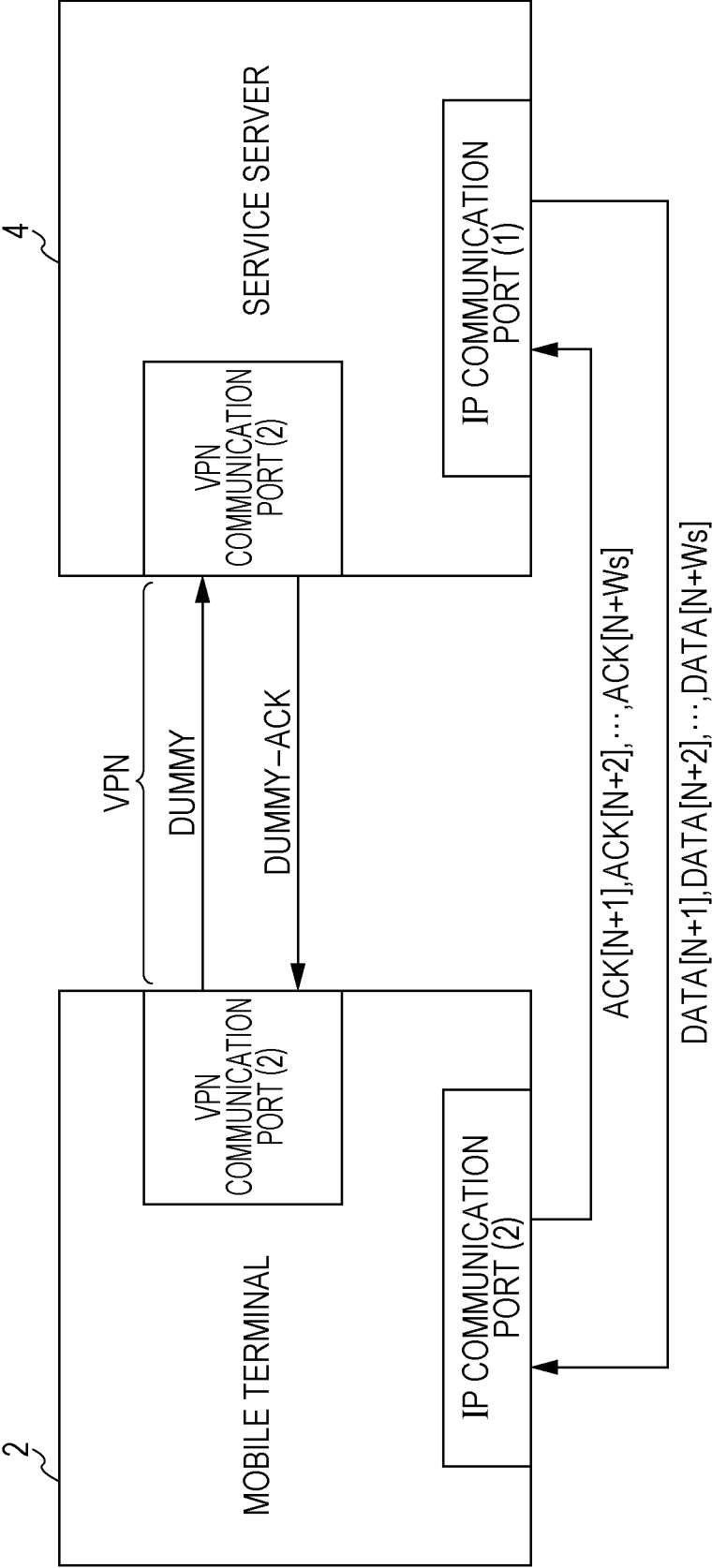
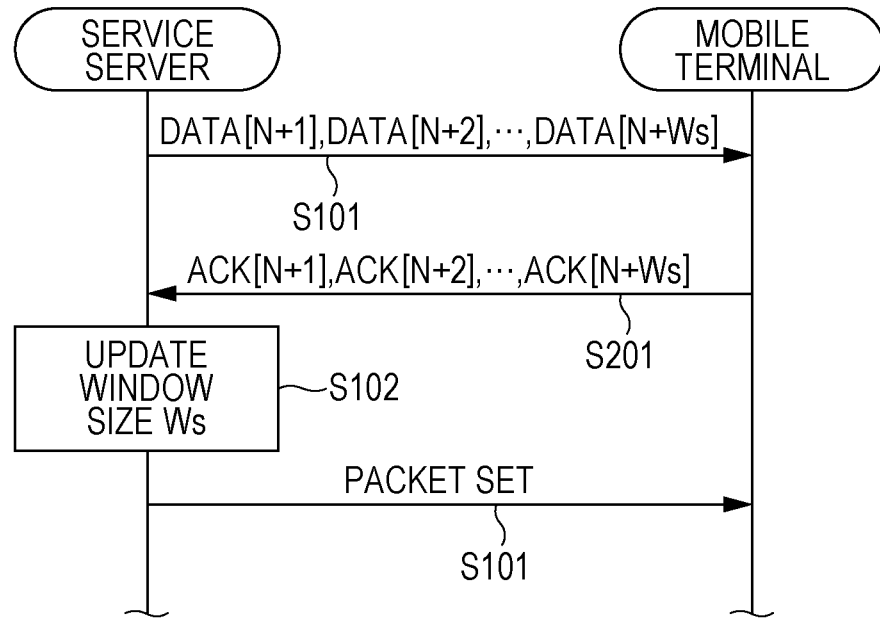


FIG. 3



- (1)  $W_s < W_{th}$   
 $W_s \leftarrow 2 \times W_s$
- (2)  $W_s \geq W_{th}$   
 $W_s \leftarrow W_s + 1$
- (3) DUPLICATE ACK  
 $W_s \leftarrow 1/2 \times W_s$

FIG. 4

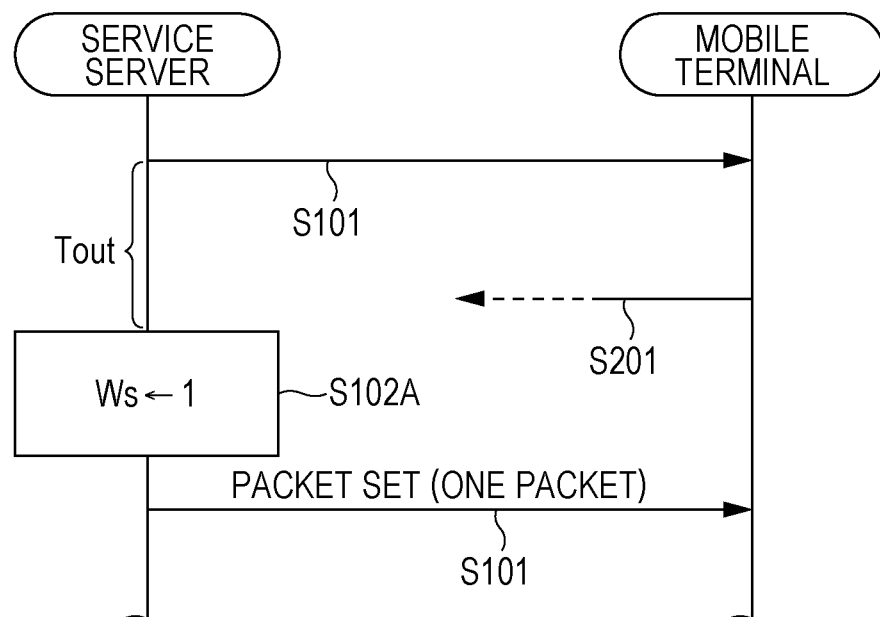


FIG. 5

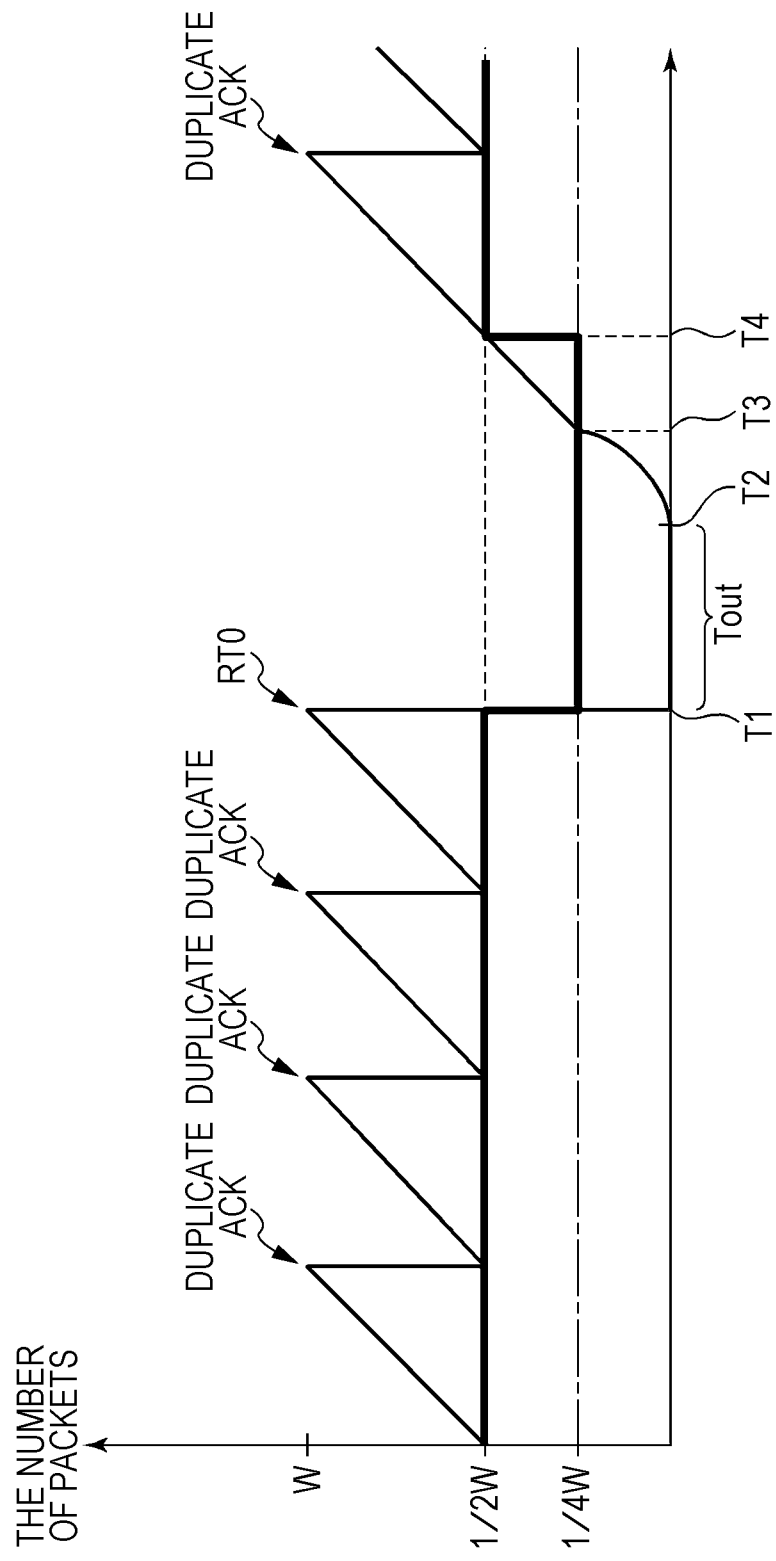


FIG. 6

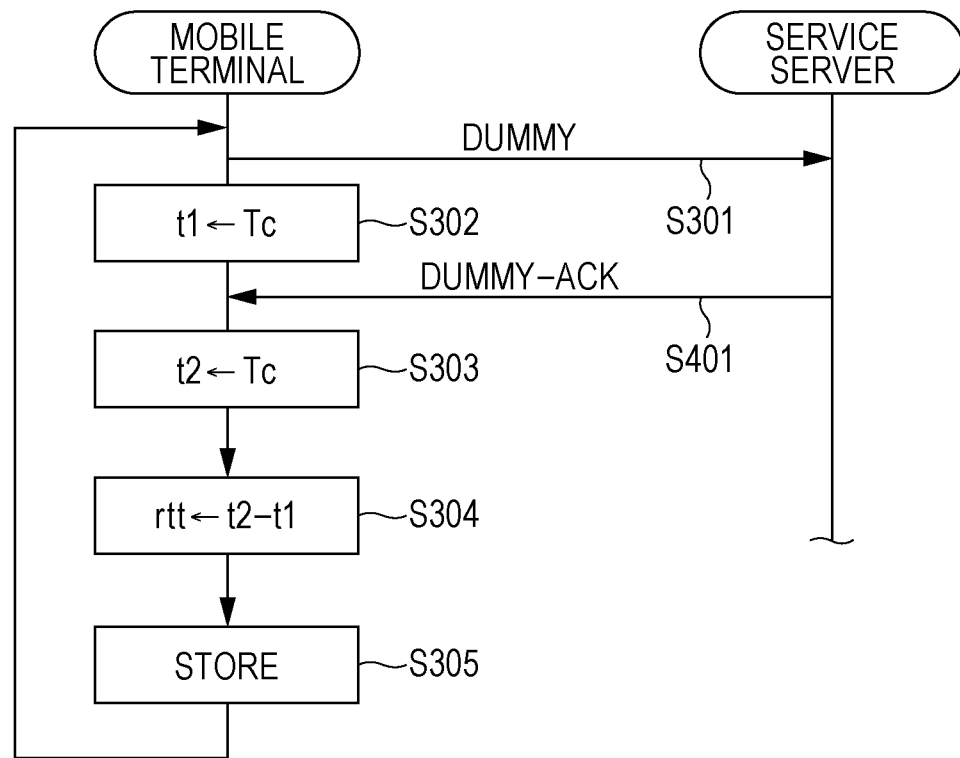


FIG. 7

|        |        |        |     |
|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| rtt(1) | rtt(2) | rtt(3) | ... |
|--------|--------|--------|-----|

FIG. 8

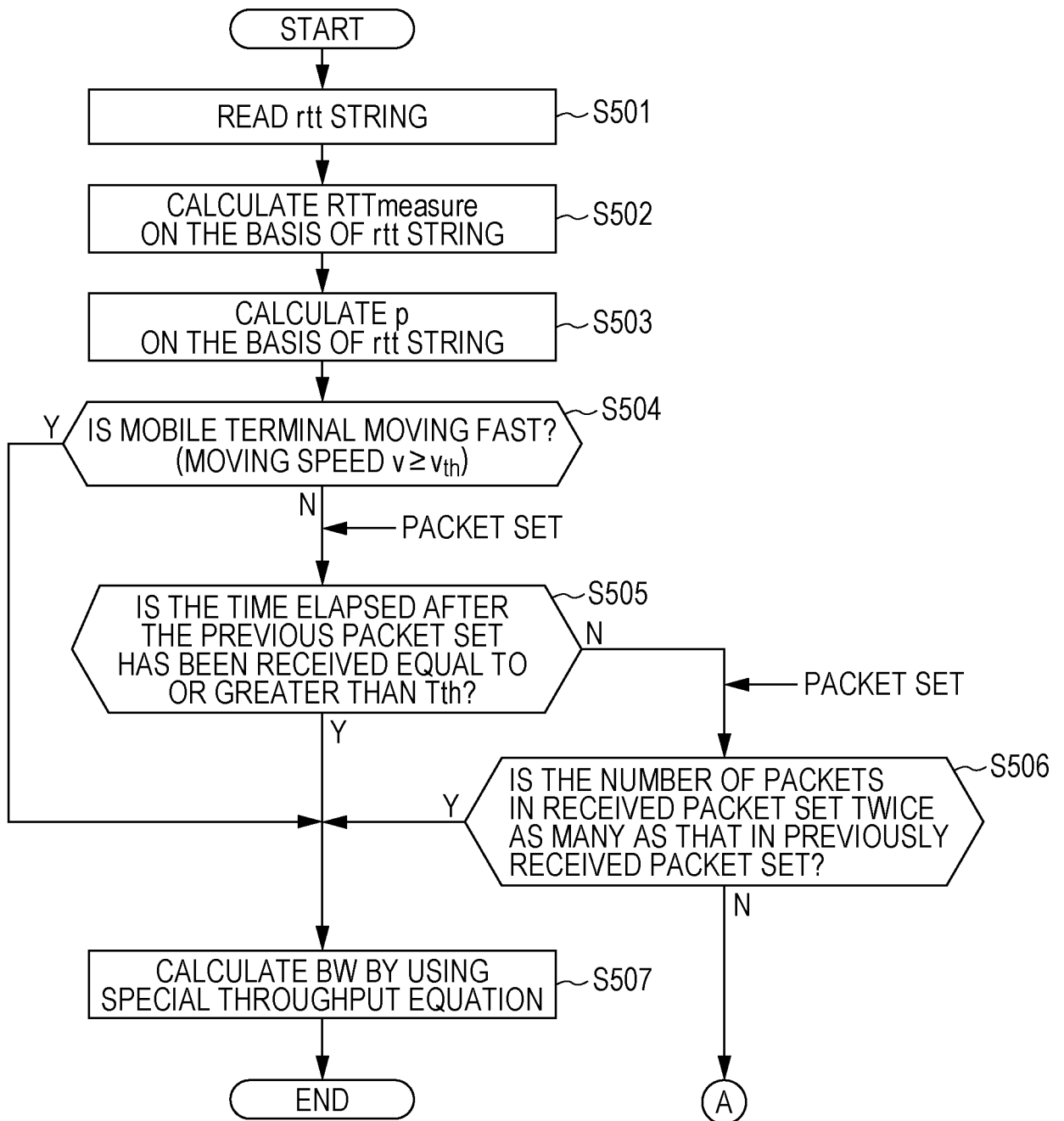


FIG. 9

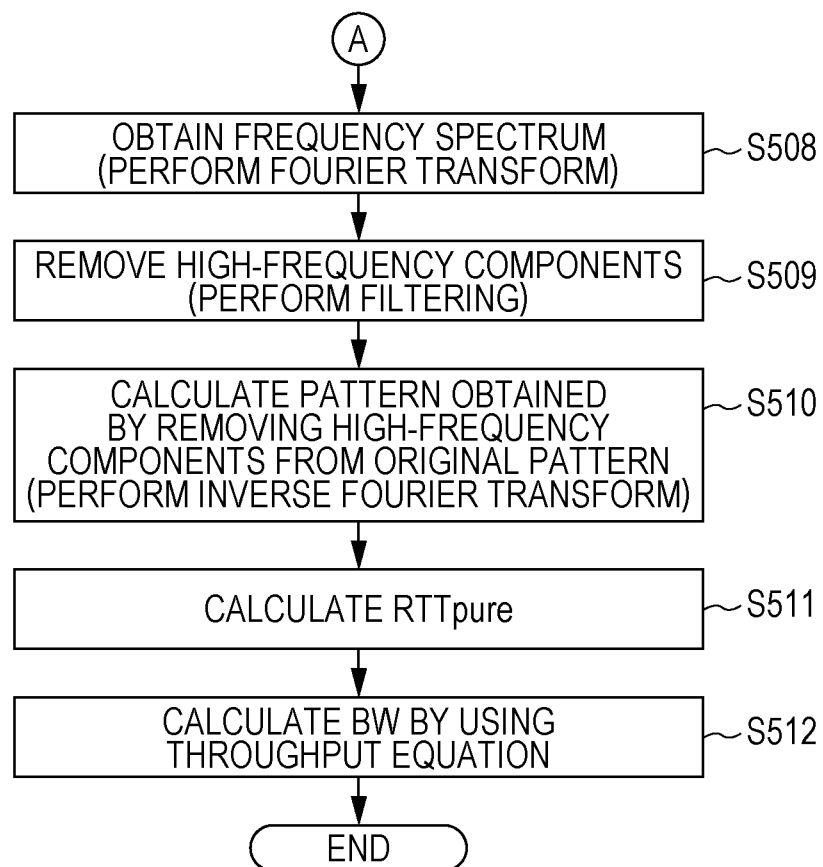


FIG. 10

 $BW \cdot RTT / MSS$ 