What is claimed is:

1. Use of a composition comprising a compound capable of elevating ketone body concentrations in the body of a subject in need thereof in the manufacture of a medicament ~~A method~~ for the treatment of Infantile Spasms and/or the prevention of spasms of Infantile Spasms in a subject in need thereof, ~~the method comprising:~~

wherein ~~administering~~ an effective amount of the composition is to be administered to the subject~~a composition comprising a compound capable of elevating ketone body concentrations in the body of a subject in need thereof~~.

2. The ~~method~~ use of claim 1, wherein the compound capable of elevating ketone body concentrations is a medium chain triglyceride (MCT).

3. The use ~~method~~ of claim 2, wherein the composition is an emulsion comprising at least one MCT.

4 The use ~~method~~ of claim 2, wherein the MCT is tricaprilin.

5. The use ~~method~~ of claim 4, wherein greater than 95% of the fatty acids of the MCT are octanoic acid comprised of 8 carbons (C8).

6. The use ~~method~~ of claim 1, wherein the composition is to be administered in an amount effect to treat Infantile Spasms and/or prevent spasms of Infantile Spasm in a subject in need thereof.

7. The use ~~method~~ of claim 1, wherein the composition is to be administered in an amount effective to reduce spasms of Infantile Spasm in a subject in need thereof by at least 50%, when compared to no treatment.

8. The use ~~method~~ of claim 1, wherein the composition is to be administered in an amount effective to reduce spasms of Infantile Spasm in a subject in need thereof by at least 75%, when compared to no treatment.

9. The use ~~method~~ of claim 1, wherein the composition is to be administered orally or intravenously.

10. The use ~~method~~ of claim 1, wherein the composition is to be administered orally as a nutritional supplement.

11. The use ~~method~~ of claim 1, wherein the composition is to be administered in an amount ranging from about 0.01 g/kg/day to about 30 g/kg/day of compound in the composition.

12. The use ~~method~~ of claim 1, wherein the composition is to be administered in an amount ranging from about 0.05 g/kg/day to about 20 g/kg/day of compound in the composition.

13. The use ~~method~~ of claim 1, wherein the composition is to be administered in single or divided doses.

14. The use ~~method~~ of claim 1, wherein the composition is to be administered once, twice, or three times daily.

15. The use ~~method~~ of claim 1, wherein the subject is a human.

16. A composition comprising a compound capable of elevating ketone body concentrations in the body of a subject in need thereof, for use in therapy.