

METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR PRIORITIZING TELEPHONE CALLS

TECHNICAL FIELD

This invention relates to a method and apparatus
5 for prioritizing telephone calls, and specifically for
providing the caller with a means for specifying priority
criteria for calls and the recipient with a means for
designating treatment of telephone calls based on their
specified priority criteria.

10 BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

There are existing methods of prioritizing
telephone calls. For example, the name or telephone number
of the caller party can be displayed on the recipient's
telephone, a telephone can be provided with a function that
15 blocks all incoming telephone calls on demand or telephone
calls can be forwarded to an automated message center.

There also are existing methods of rerouting
telephone calls. For example, call forwarding or automated
answering systems that allow callers to reroute their
20 telephone call.

The existing methods of prioritizing and rerouting
of telephone calls have several disadvantages. One distinct
disadvantage with respect to prioritizing of telephone calls
is that the caller does not have any control over the
25 prioritizing of his telephone calls. Similarly, with
respect to rerouting of telephone calls, the caller does not
have any control over whether his call will be rerouted.

Existing methods of prioritizing and rerouting of
telephone calls also have disadvantages from the recipient's
30 perspective. For example, because the recipient does not
know the nature of the call before answering, the recipient
cannot prioritizing or reroute calls based upon the nature
of the call.

The deficiencies in the existing methods of
35 prioritizing and rerouting of telephone calls is made

readily apparent in telemarketing. Telemarketing is the use of telecommunication services to market and sell products and services and to provide customers with product and service information.

5 Often times, telemarketing agents expend time and effort calling potential customers only to be greeted by anger and irritation. Many people consider calls to their home during nonworking hours by nameless, faceless telemarketing agents to be an unwanted intrusion. In
10 particular, potential customers often express anger and irritation when telemarketing agents call during dinner hour.

 Thus, there is a need for a method and apparatus that allows the caller to designate the priority of a
15 telephone call based on specified priority criteria and the recipient to designate treatment of telephone calls based on their specified priority criteria.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

 The above problems are solved according to the
20 invention by providing a method and apparatus for prioritizing telephone calls. The invention allows a caller to designate the priority of his telephone call based upon specified priority criteria. The specified priority criteria follow the telephone call through the telephone
25 network. The priority of the call is determined based on the specified priority criteria. The telephone call is connected, rerouted or terminated based upon the specified priority criteria.

 More particularly a telephone service provider's
30 network is equipped with an originating switch proximate to the caller. The originating switch is equipped with means for identifying specified priority criteria that the caller has assigned to his call. That specified priority criteria follows the call through the telephone service provider's
35 network.

The telephone service provider's network is also equipped with a terminating switch proximate to the recipient. The terminating switch is equipped with means for identifying specified priority criteria that the
5 recipient has assigned to incoming calls.

When the caller places a call to the recipient, the call arrives at the originating switch which undertakes to identify the specified priority criteria, if any, that the caller has assigned to the call. The originating switch
10 then connects the call to the terminating switch. If the caller has assigned specified priority criteria to the call, that specified priority criteria follows the call through the telephone service provider's network from the originating switch to the terminating switch.

When the call arrives at the terminating switch, the terminating switch identifies the specified priority criteria, if any, that the recipient has assigned to incoming calls. If the recipient has assigned a specified priority criteria to incoming calls, the specified priority
15 criteria that the recipient has assigned to incoming calls is compared to the specified priority criteria that the caller has assigned to the call. If the specified priority criteria that the recipient has assigned to incoming calls and the specified priority criteria that the caller has
20 assigned to the call match, then the call is connected. If the specified priority criteria that the recipient has assigned to incoming calls and the specified priority criteria that the caller has assigned to the call do not match, then the call is either rerouted to an alternative
25 destination or terminated.
30

The specified priority criteria that a caller can assign to a call and that the recipient can assign to incoming calls include any manner of denoting special treatment for a call. For example, the caller could specify
35 that the call is a low priority call and the recipient could

specify that low priority calls only be put through during certain times of the day. The specified priority criteria can be more particular. The caller could, for example, specify that the call relates to telemarketing or to a fund
5 raising campaign and the recipient could specify that calls relating to telemarketing or fundraising not be put through at all or only be put through during certain times of the day.

The caller could, for example, designate that the
10 call is of a personal nature. If the recipient, for example, is working at home and does not want to be interrupted by calls of a personal nature, the recipient could specify that all personal calls be directed to a answering machine device or a voice mail system. Similarly,
15 if the recipient is out of his office and at home on vacation or with an illness, the recipient could, for example, specify that work related calls be directed to an answering machine or voice mail system. Alternatively if the recipient, for example, conducts business out of his
20 home, and does not want business calls during evening hours, the recipient could specify that personal calls be put through during evening hours, but business calls received during evening hours be directed to an answering machine or voice mail.

25 As would be understood by a person of ordinary skill in the art, the invention can be used for prioritizing and directing of electronic data communication as well as telephone calls. For example, electronic mail ("E-mail") and facsimile transmissions can be prioritized and directed
30 in the same manner as described above with respect to telephone calls.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Fig. 1 is a block diagram which illustrates an embodiment of the invention.

Fig. 2 is a flow diagram illustrating the processing of telephone calls in accordance with the invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

5 Fig. 1 illustrates a basic configuration of an embodiment of the invention. A caller 10 is connected through a telephone service provider's network 12 to the call recipient 14. The telephone service provider's network 12 includes an originating switch 20 and a terminating
10 switch 22 which are connected via link 24.

The caller 10 is connected via link 26 to the originating switch 20. Similarly, the terminating switch 22 is connected via link 28 to the call recipient 14.

The originating switch 20 is connected via link 30
15 to an automatic number identification ("ANI") "trigger table" 32. An ANI trigger table contains a list of the telephone numbers of subscribers to various special services offered by the telephone service provider. The originating switch 20 is also connected via link 34 to a data base 36.

20 Similarly, the terminating switch 22 is connected via link 38 to an ANI trigger table 40. The terminating switch 22 is also connected via link 42 to a data base 44.

When the caller 10 places a call to the call
25 recipient 14, the call proceeds via link 26 to the originating switch 20. The caller's telephone number, which is identified by the telephone service provider's system, is transmitted with the call to the originating switch 20. Using the caller's telephone number, the originating switch
30 queries the ANI trigger table 32 as to whether the caller 10 subscribes to any of the special services offered by the telephone service provider.

If the caller's telephone number does not appear on the ANI trigger table 32, the ANI trigger table 32
35 signals the originating switch 20 that the caller 10 does

not subscribe to any of the special services offered by the telephone service provider. The originating switch then connects the call to the terminating switch 22 via link 24 and the terminating switch 22 connects the call to the call
5 recipient 14 via link 28.

If, however, the caller's telephone number appears on the ANI trigger table 32, the ANI trigger table 32 signals the originating switch 20 that the caller
10 subscribes to at least one of the special services offered by the telephone service provider. The originating switch 20 then queries the data base 36 as to the particular special service offered by the telephone service provider to which the caller subscribes. The database identifies the caller as a subscriber to the telephone call prioritization
15 system and provides the caller's specified priority criteria. The originating switch 20 connects the telephone call to the terminating switch 22 via link 24. The specified priority criteria that the caller has assigned to the call is transmitted with the call from the originating
20 switch 20 to the terminating switch 22 via link 24. The call recipient's telephone number, which is identified by the telephone service provider's system, also is transmitted with the call from the originating switch 20 to the terminating switch 22 via link 24. The call and specified
25 priority criteria arrive at the terminating switch 22.

Using the recipient's telephone number, the terminating switch queries the ANI trigger table 40 as to whether the call recipient 14 subscribes to any of the special services offered by the telephone service provider.
30 If the call recipient's telephone number does not appear on the ANI trigger table 40, the ANI trigger table 40 signals the terminating switch 22 that the call recipient 14, does not subscribe to any of the special services offered by the telephone service provider. The terminating switch 22 then
35 connects the call to the call recipient 14 via link 28.

If, however, the call recipient's telephone number appears on the ANI trigger table 40, the ANI trigger table 40 signals the terminating switch 22 that the call recipient 14 subscribes to at least one of the special services 5 offered by the telephone service provider. The terminating switch 22 then queries the data base 44 as to the particular special service offered by the telephone service provider to which the call recipient subscribes. The database identifies the call recipient as a subscriber to the 10 telephone call prioritization system and provides the recipient's specified priority criteria and alternative treatment of calls that do not fall within the recipient's specified priority criteria.

Based on the caller's specified priority criteria 15 transmitted with the telephone call and the recipient's specified priority criteria and alternative treatment information, the terminating switch 22 directs the telephone call. If the caller's specified priority criteria match the recipient's specified priority criteria, the call is 20 connected. If the caller's specified priority criteria do not match the recipient's specified priority criteria, the call is rerouted to an alternative destination or terminated.

Figure 2 is a flow diagram showing the processing 25 of a telephone call in accordance with the principles of the invention. The caller 10 places a telephone call and the telephone call arrives at the originating switch 20 (step 100). Using the caller's telephone number, the originating switch queries the ANI trigger table 32 to check if the 30 caller's telephone number appears (step 104).

If the caller's telephone number does not appear on the ANI trigger table 32, the ANI trigger table 32 signals the originating switch 20 that the caller 10 does not subscribe to any of the special services offered by the 35 telephone service provider and the originating switch 20

then connects the call through the terminating switch 22 via link 24 to the call recipient 14 via link 28 (step 106). If, however, the caller's telephone number appears on the ANI trigger table 32, the ANI trigger table 32 signals the
5 originating switch 20 that the caller 10 subscribes to at least one of the special services offered by the telephone service provider.

The originating switch 22 then queries the data base 36 as to the particular special service offered by the
10 telephone service provider to which the caller subscribes. The database identifies the caller as a subscriber to the telephone call prioritization system and provides the caller's specified priority criteria (step 108). The originating switch 20 then routes the call to the
15 terminating switch 22 with the caller's specified priority criteria in the signalling path (step 110).

The call arrives at the terminating switch 22 (step 112). Using the recipient's telephone number, the terminating switch 22 queries the ANI trigger table 40 to
20 check if the recipient's telephone number appears (step 116).

If the recipient's telephone number does not appear on the ANI trigger table 40, the ANI trigger table 40 signals the terminating switch 22 that the recipient does
25 not subscribe to any of the special services offered by the telephone service provider and the terminating switch 22 connects the call (step 118). If, however, the recipient's telephone number appears on the ANI trigger table 40, the terminating switch 22 queries the data base 44 for the
30 particular special service offered by the telephone service provider to which the call recipient subscribes. The database identifies the call recipient as a subscriber to the telephone call prioritization system and provides the recipient's specified priority criteria and desired

alternative treatment of calls that do not fall within the specified priority criteria (step 120).

Finally, based on the caller's specified priority criteria transmitted with the telephone call and the recipient's specified priority criteria and alternative treatment information, the terminating switch 22 directs the telephone call (step 122). If the caller's specified priority criteria match the recipient's specified priority criteria, the call is connected (step 124). If the caller's specified priority criteria do not match the recipient's specified priority criteria, the call is either terminated or rerouted based on the call recipient's alternative treatment information (step 126). The following is an example of use of the method and apparatus for prioritizing telephone calls. A telemarketing center subscribes to the telephone call prioritizing system and has specified that all calls originating from its telephone number are "low priority" calls. At 6:30 pm, a telemarketing agent calls a potential customer from that telemarketing center. The potential customer also subscribes to the telephone call prioritizing system and has specified that it does not wish to receive low priority calls between the hours of 5:00 pm and 9:00 am and that incoming low priority calls during those hours should be connected through to his answering machine.

The call arrives at the originating switch that handles the telemarketing center's telephone numbers. The originating switch, using the telephone number of the telemarketing center, queries the ANI trigger table. The ANI trigger table signals the originating switch that the telemarketing center subscribes to at least one of the special services offered by the telephone service provider.

The originating switch then queries the database for the special service offered by the telephone service provider to which the telemarketing center subscribes. The

database identifies the telemarketing center as a subscriber to the telephone call prioritization system and provides the telemarketing center's specified priority criteria. The data base signals the originating switch that all calls
5 originating from the telephone number of the telemarketing center are low priority. The originating switch connects the call to the terminating switch with telemarketing center's the low priority specified priority criteria in the signalling path.

10 The terminating switch queries the ANI trigger table as to whether the call recipient subscribes to any of the special services offered by the telephone service provider. The ANI trigger table signals the terminating switch that the call recipient subscribes to a special
15 service offered by the telephone service provider.

 The terminating switch then queries the database as the special service offered by the telephone service provider to which the call recipient subscribes. The database identifies the call recipient as a subscriber to
20 the telephone call prioritizing system and provides the call recipient's specified priority criteria. The database signals the terminating switch that the call recipient does not wish to have low priority calls connected between the hours of 5:00 pm and 9:00 am and that incoming low priority
25 call received during these hours should be connected to an answering machine. Per the call recipient's specified priority criteria and alternative treatment information, the terminating switch connects the call to the recipient's answering machine.

30 It is to be understood that the above description is only of one preferred embodiment of the invention. Numerous other arrangements may be devised by one skilled in the art without departing from the scope of the invention. The invention is thus limited only as defined in the
35 accompanying claims.



CLAIMS:

1. A method for prioritizing telephone calls in a telephone network having the ability to connect a caller at a caller station having a telephone number and a call
5 recipient at a call recipient station having a telephone number, comprising the steps of:

determining whether a caller has assigned a priority to its call; and

10 directing the call based on whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call.

2. The method for prioritizing telephone calls according to claim 1, wherein determining whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call includes determining
15 whether the caller's telephone number appears on an automatic number identification ("ANI") trigger table.

3. The method for prioritizing telephone calls according to claim 1, wherein determining whether the caller
20 has assigned a priority to its call includes:

establishing a connection between an originating switch and an ANI trigger table; and

25 transmitting signals between the originating switch and the ANI trigger table to determine whether the caller's telephone number appears on the ANI trigger table.

4. The method for prioritizing telephone calls according to claim 1, wherein determining whether the caller
30 has assigned a priority to its call includes identifying caller specified priority criteria.

5. The method for prioritizing telephone calls according to claim 1, wherein determining whether the caller
35 has assigned a priority to its call includes:



establishing a connection between an
originating switch and a data base; and

using the caller's telephone number to
retrieve caller specified priority criteria from
the data base.

5

6. The method for prioritizing telephone calls
according to claim 1, wherein directing the call based on
whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call
includes connecting the caller station to the call recipient
station.

10

7. The method for prioritizing telephone calls
according to claim 4, wherein directing the call based on
whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call
includes:

15

establishing a connection between the caller
telephone station and an originating switch;

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establishing a connection between the
originating switch and a terminating switch; and

transmitting the caller specified priority
criteria from the originating switch to the
terminating switch.

25

8. The method for prioritizing telephone calls
according to claim 1, wherein directing the call based on
whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call
includes determining whether the call recipient's telephone
number appears on an ANI trigger table.

30

9. The method for prioritizing telephone calls
according to claim 1, wherein directing the call based on
whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call
includes:



5 establishing a connection between a
terminating switch and an ANI trigger table; and
transmitting signals between the terminating
switch and the ANI trigger table to determine
whether the call recipient's telephone number
appears on the ANI trigger table.

10 10. The method for prioritizing telephone calls
according to claim 1, wherein directing the call based on
whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call
includes identifying call recipient specified priority
criteria.

15 11. The method for prioritizing telephone calls
according to claim 1, wherein directing the call based on
whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call
includes:

20 establishing a connection between a
terminating switch and a data base; and
using the call recipient's telephone number
to retrieve call recipient specified priority
criteria from the data base.

25 12. The method for prioritizing telephone calls
according to claim 1, wherein directing the call based on
whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call
includes:

30 identifying caller specified priority
criteria;
identifying call recipient specified
priority criteria; and
determining whether the caller specified
priority criteria and the call recipient
specified priority criteria match.

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13. An apparatus for prioritizing telephone calls in a telephone network having the ability to connect a caller at a caller station having a telephone number and a call recipient at a call recipient station having a telephone number, comprising:

a means for determining whether a caller has assigned a priority to its call; and

a means for directing the call based on whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call.

10

14. The apparatus for prioritizing telephone calls according to claim 13, wherein the means for determining whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call includes means for determining whether the caller's telephone number appears on an automatic number identification ("ANI") trigger table.

15. The apparatus for prioritizing telephone calls according to claim 13, wherein the means for determining whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call includes:

means for establishing a connection between an originating switch and an ANI trigger table; and

25

means for transmitting signals between the originating switch and the ANI trigger table to determine whether the caller's telephone number appears on the ANI trigger table.

30

16. The apparatus for prioritizing telephone calls according to claim 13, wherein the means for determining whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call includes means for identifying caller specified priority criteria.

35



17. The apparatus for prioritizing telephone calls according to claim 13, wherein the means for determining whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call includes:

- 5 means for establishing a connection between an originating switch and a data base; and
- means for using the caller's telephone number to retrieve caller specified priority criteria from the data base.

10

18. The apparatus for prioritizing telephone calls according to claim 13, wherein the means for directing the call based on whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call includes means for connecting the caller station
15 to the call recipient station.

19. The apparatus for prioritizing telephone calls according to claim 16, wherein the means for directing the call based on whether the caller has assigned a priority
20 to its call includes:

- means for establishing a connection between the caller telephone station and an originating switch;
- means for establishing a connection between
25 the originating switch and a terminating switch; and
- means for transmitting the caller specified priority criteria from the originating switch to the terminating switch.

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20. The apparatus for prioritizing telephone calls according to claim 13, wherein the means for directing the call based on whether the caller has assigned a priority to its call includes means for determining whether the call



recipient's telephone number appears on an ANI trigger table.

21. The apparatus for prioritizing telephone
5 calls according to claim 13, wherein the means for directing
the call based on whether the caller has assigned a priority
to its call includes:

means for establishing a connection between
a terminating switch and an ANI trigger table;
10 and

means for transmitting signals between the
terminating switch and the ANI trigger table to
determine whether the call recipient's telephone
number appears on the ANI trigger table.

15

22. The apparatus for prioritizing telephone
calls according to claim 13, wherein the means for directing
the call based on whether the caller has assigned a priority
to its call includes means for identifying call recipient
20 specified priority criteria.

23. The apparatus for prioritizing telephone
calls according to claim 13, wherein the means for directing
the call based on whether the caller has assigned a priority
25 to its call includes:

means for establishing a connection between
a terminating switch and a data base; and

means for using the call recipient's
telephone number to retrieve call recipient
30 specified priority criteria from the data base.

24. The apparatus for prioritizing telephone
calls according to claim 13, wherein the means for directing
the call based on whether the caller has assigned a priority
35 to its call includes:



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means for identifying caller specified
priority criteria;

means for identifying call recipient
specified priority criteria; and

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means for determining whether the caller
specified priority criteria and the call
recipient specified priority criteria match.