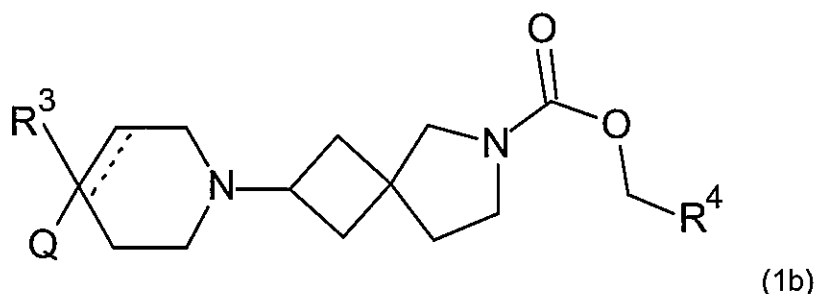


CLAIMS

1. A compound of the formula (1b):



or a salt thereof, wherein

5 Q is an optionally substituted five or six or seven membered heterocyclic ring containing 1, 2, 3 or 4 heteroatom ring members selected from N, O and S; wherein Q may be substituted with one, two or three substituents, which may be selected from R¹ and/or R² wherein R¹ and R² may be the same or different or Q may be substituted with (L)-R¹⁰, (L)-R¹¹ and (L)-R¹², where L is a bond or a
 10 CH₂ group; R¹⁰, R¹¹ and R¹² are independently selected from hydrogen; fluorine; chlorine; bromine; cyano; oxo; hydroxy; OR¹⁵; NR¹⁵R¹⁶; COR¹⁵; CSR¹⁵; COOR¹⁵; COSR¹⁵; OCOR¹⁵; NR¹⁷COR¹⁵; CONR¹⁵R¹⁶; CSNR¹⁵R¹⁶; NR¹⁷CONR¹⁵R¹⁶; R¹⁷COOR¹⁵; OCONR¹⁵R¹⁶; SR¹⁵; SOR¹⁵ and SO₂R¹⁵; a C₁₋₆ non-aromatic hydrocarbon group which is optionally substituted with one to six
 15 fluorine atoms and wherein one or two, but not all, carbon atoms of the hydrocarbon group may optionally be replaced by a heteroatom selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof; and an optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered ring containing 0, 1, 2 or 3 heteroatoms selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof, wherein the optional substituents for the optionally
 20 substituted 5- or 6-membered ring are selected from group R⁸;

R¹ is selected from hydrogen; fluorine; chlorine; bromine; cyano; oxo; hydroxy; OR⁵; NR⁵R⁶; COR⁵; COOR⁵; OCOR⁵; NR⁷COR⁵; CONR⁵R⁶; NR⁷CONR⁵R⁶; NR⁷COOR⁵; OCONR⁵R⁶; SR⁵; SOR⁵ and SO₂R⁵; a C₁₋₆ non-aromatic
 25 hydrocarbon group which is optionally substituted with one to six fluorine atoms and wherein one or two, but not all, carbon atoms of the hydrocarbon group may optionally be replaced by a heteroatom selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof; and an optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered ring containing 0, 1, 2 or 3 heteroatoms selected from O, N and S and oxidized

forms thereof, wherein the optional substituents for the optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered ring are selected from group R^8 ;

R^2 is selected from hydrogen; fluorine; chlorine; bromine; cyano; hydroxy; methoxy; OR^5 ; NR^5R^6 ; COR^5 ; $COOR^5$; $OCOR^5$; NR^7COR^5 ; $CONR^5R^6$; $NR^7CONR^5R^6$; NR^7COOR^5 ; $OCONR^5R^6$; SR^5 ; SOR^5 and SO_2R^5 ; and a C_{1-6} non-aromatic hydrocarbon group; or R^1 and R^2 can be joined together to form a 6 membered fused aromatic ring;

R^5 , R^6 and R^7 are the same or different and each is independently selected from hydrogen, a non-aromatic C_{1-4} hydrocarbon group optionally substituted with one or more fluorine atoms, or a group of formula $CH_2N(R^a)COOR^b$;

R^a is selected from hydrogen and a non-aromatic C_{1-4} hydrocarbon group;

R^b is a non-aromatic C_{1-4} hydrocarbon group which is optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from fluorine; chlorine; bromine; cyano; hydroxy; methoxy; amino; or a cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group;

R^8 is selected from hydrogen; fluorine; chlorine; bromine; cyano; oxo; hydroxy; OR^5 ; NR^5R^6 ; COR^5 ; $COOR^5$; $OCOR^5$; NR^7COR^5 ; $CONR^5R^6$; $NR^7CONR^5R^6$; NR^7COOR^5 ; $OCONR^5R^6$; SR^5 ; SOR^5 and SO_2R^5 ; and a C_{1-6} non-aromatic hydrocarbon group which is optionally substituted with one to six fluorine atoms and wherein one or two, but not all, carbon atoms of the hydrocarbon group may optionally be replaced by a heteroatom selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof;

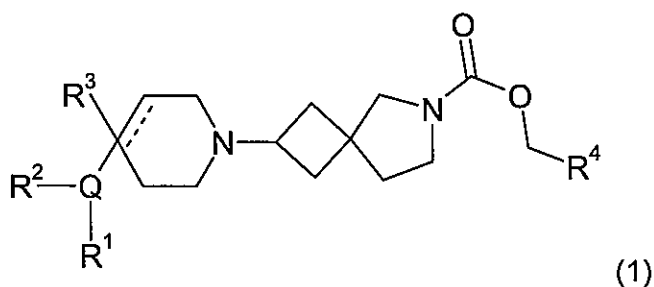
R^{15} , R^{16} and R^{17} are the same or different, or may be joined together to form a ring, and each is independently selected from hydrogen, a non-aromatic C_{1-6} hydrocarbon group optionally substituted with one or more fluorine atoms and wherein one or two, but not all, carbon atoms of the hydrocarbon group may optionally be replaced by a heteroatom selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof; or a group of formula $CH_2N(R^a)COOR^b$; or a group of formula $(L)-R^{18}$ where L is a bond or a CH_2 group and R^{18} is an optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered ring containing 0, 1, 2 or 3 heteroatoms selected from O, N and

S and oxidized forms thereof, wherein the optional substituents for the optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered ring are selected from group R⁸;

R³ is selected from hydrogen; fluorine; cyano; hydroxy; amino; and a C₁₋₉ non-aromatic hydrocarbon group which is optionally substituted with one to six fluorine atoms and wherein one, two or three, but not all, carbon atoms of the hydrocarbon group may optionally be replaced by a heteroatom selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof;

R⁴ is a hydrogen or a C₁₋₆ non-aromatic hydrocarbon group which is optionally substituted with one to six fluorine atoms and wherein one or two, but not all, carbon atoms of the hydrocarbon group may optionally be replaced by a heteroatom selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof; and the dotted line indicates an optional second carbon-carbon bond, provided that when a second carbon-carbon bond is present, then R³ is absent.

2. A compound according to claim 1 represented by formula 1



or a salt thereof, wherein

Q is a five or six membered monocyclic heterocyclic ring containing 1, 2, 3 or 4 heteroatom ring members selected from N, O and S;

R¹ is selected from hydrogen; fluorine; chlorine; bromine; cyano; oxo; hydroxy; OR⁵; NR⁵R⁶; COR⁵; COOR⁵; OCOR⁵; NR⁷COR⁵; CONR⁵R⁶; NR⁷CONR⁵R⁶; NR⁷COOR⁵; OCONR⁵R⁶; SR⁵; SOR⁵ and SO₂R⁵; a C₁₋₆ non-aromatic hydrocarbon group which is optionally substituted with one to six fluorine atoms and wherein one or two, but not all, carbon atoms of the hydrocarbon group may optionally be replaced by a heteroatom selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof; and an optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered ring containing 0, 1, 2 or 3 heteroatoms selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof;

R^2 is selected from hydrogen; fluorine; chlorine; bromine; cyano; hydroxy; methoxy; OR^5 ; NR^5R^6 ; COR^5 ; $COOR^5$; $OCOR^5$; NR^7COR^5 ; $CONR^5R^6$; $NR^7CONR^5R^6$; NR^7COOR^5 ; ONR^5R^6 ; SR^5 ; SOR^5 and SO_2R^5 ; and a C_{1-6} non-aromatic hydrocarbon group; or R^1 and R^2 can be joined together to form a 6 membered fused aromatic ring;

R^3 is selected from hydrogen; fluorine; cyano; hydroxy; amino; and a C_{1-9} non-aromatic hydrocarbon group which is optionally substituted with one to six fluorine atoms and wherein one, two or three, but not all, carbon atoms of the hydrocarbon group may optionally be replaced by a heteroatom selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof;

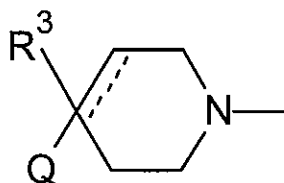
R^4 is a hydrogen or a C_{1-6} non-aromatic hydrocarbon group which is optionally substituted with one to six fluorine atoms and wherein one or two, but not all, carbon atoms of the hydrocarbon group may optionally be replaced by a heteroatom selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof;

R^5 , R^6 and R^7 are the same or different and each is independently selected from hydrogen, a non-aromatic C_{1-4} hydrocarbon group optionally substituted with one or more fluorine atoms, or a group of formula $CH_2N(R^a)COOR^b$;

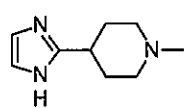
R^a is selected from hydrogen and a non-aromatic C_{1-4} hydrocarbon group;

R^b is a non-aromatic C_{1-4} hydrocarbon group which is optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from fluorine; chlorine; bromine; cyano; hydroxy; methoxy; amino; or a cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl group; and the dotted line indicates an optional second carbon-carbon bond, provided that when a second carbon-carbon bond is present, then R^3 is absent.

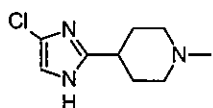
3. A compound according to claims 1 or 2 wherein Q is an aromatic heterocyclic ring containing one or two nitrogen atoms.
4. A compound according to claim 3 wherein Q is (i) an imidazole ring or (ii) a pyrazole ring or wherein Q is (i) a piperidin-2-one ring or (ii) a pyrrolidine ring.
5. The compound according to claim 1 wherein Q is a 5, 6 or 7 membered unsaturated heterocyclic ring.
6. The compound according to claim 1 wherein the moiety:



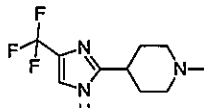
is selected from groups AAA to ACB, BAA to BCZ, CAA to CBZ, DAA to DBG or EAA to EAB:



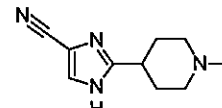
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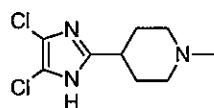
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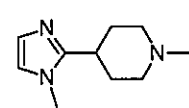
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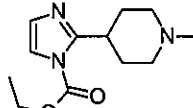
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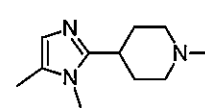
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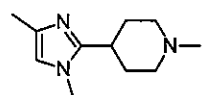
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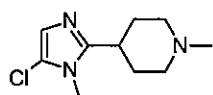
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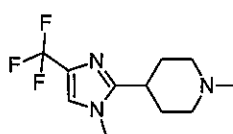
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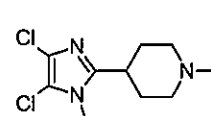
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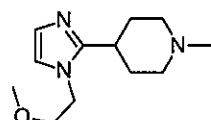
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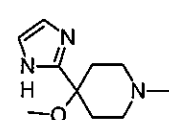
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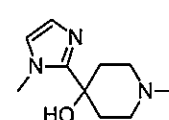
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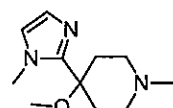
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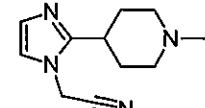
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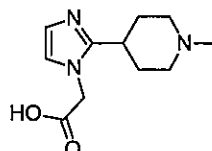
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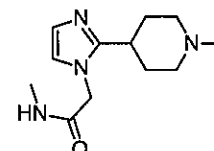
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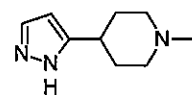
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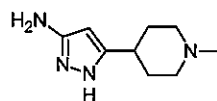
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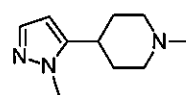
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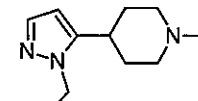
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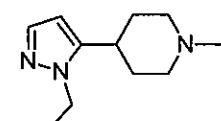
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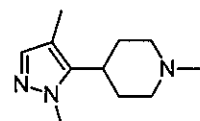
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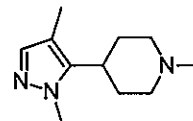
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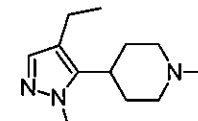
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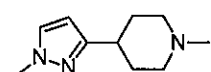
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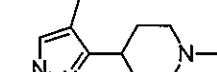
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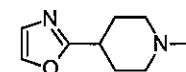
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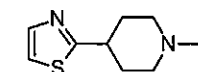
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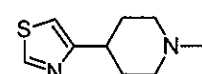
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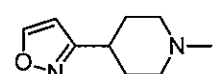
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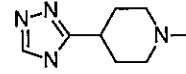
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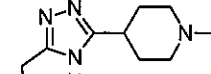
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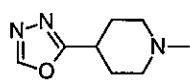
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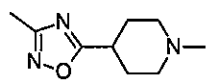
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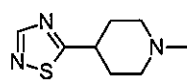
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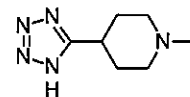
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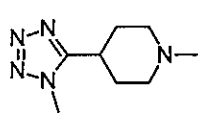
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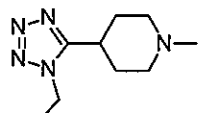
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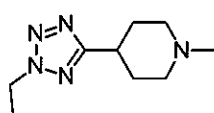
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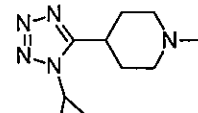
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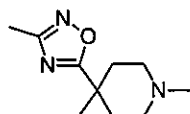
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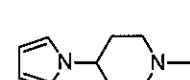
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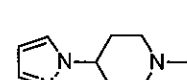
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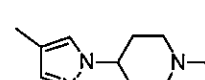
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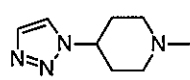
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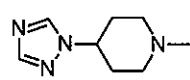
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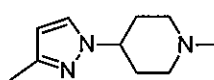
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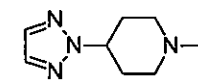
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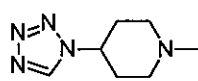
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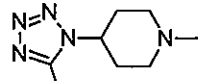
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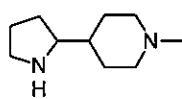
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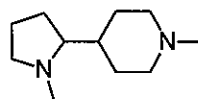
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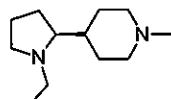
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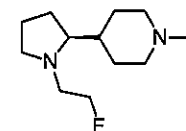
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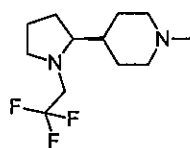
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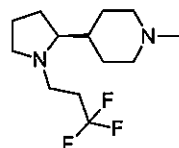
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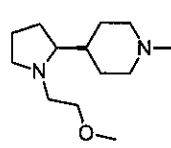
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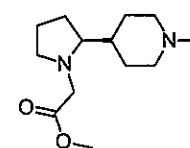
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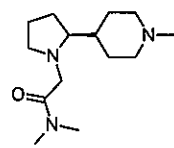
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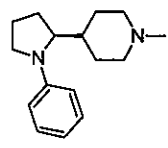
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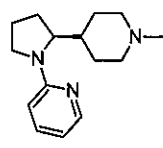
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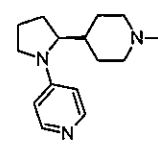
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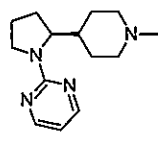
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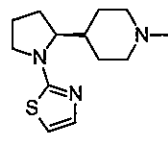
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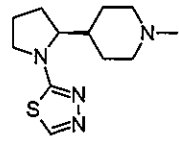
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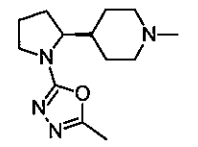
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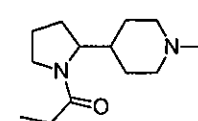
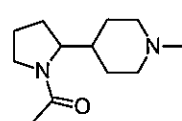
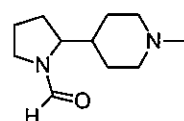
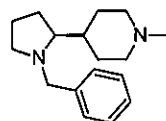
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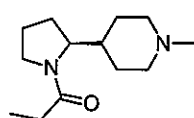
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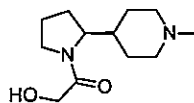
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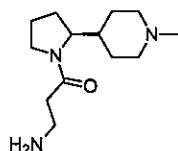
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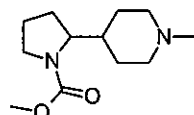
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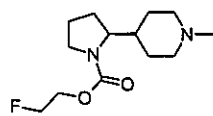
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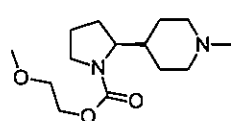
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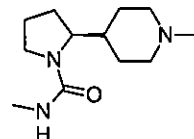
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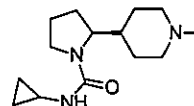
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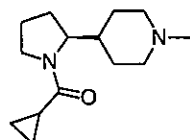


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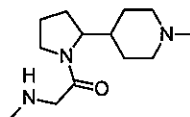


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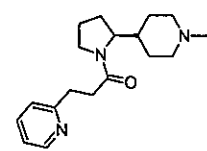
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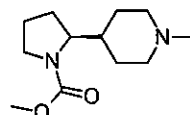
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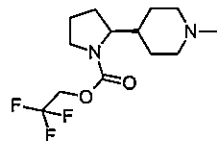
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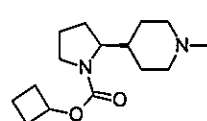
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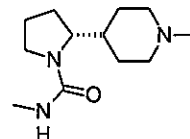
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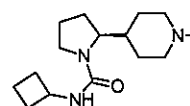
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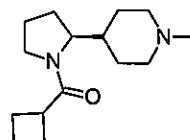


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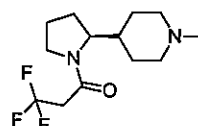


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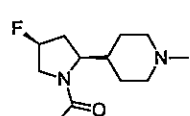
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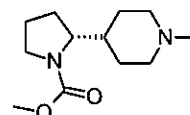
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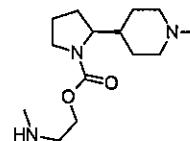
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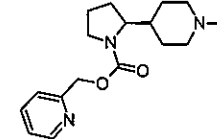
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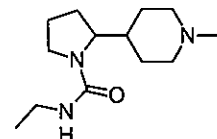
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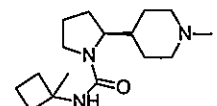
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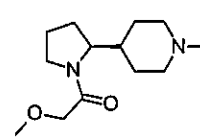


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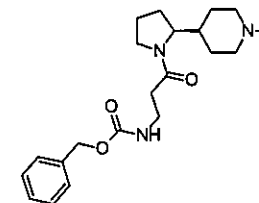


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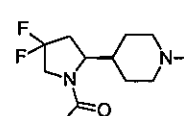
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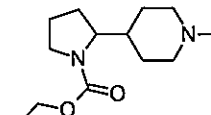
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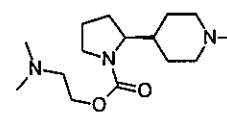
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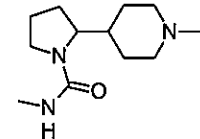
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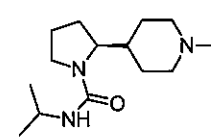
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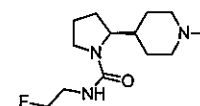
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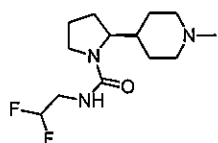
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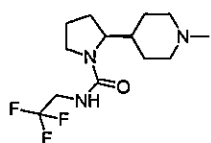
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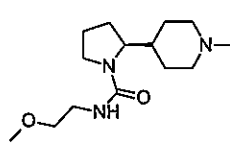
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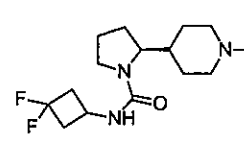
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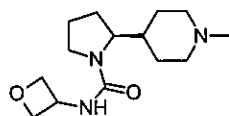
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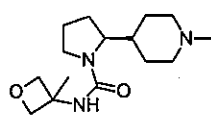
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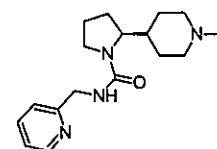
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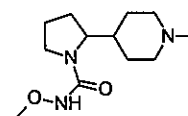
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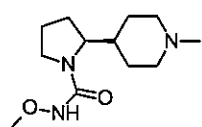
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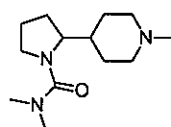
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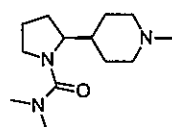
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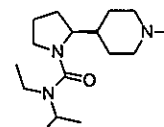
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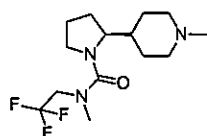
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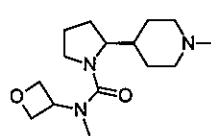
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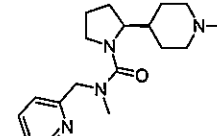
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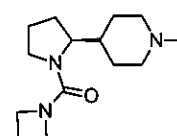
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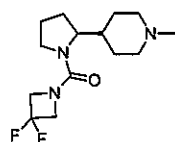
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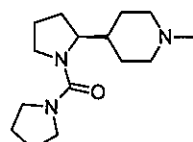
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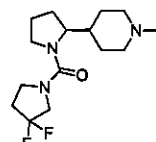
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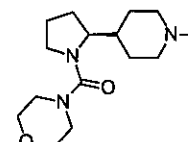
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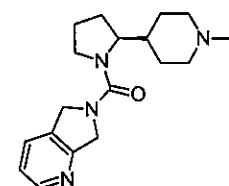
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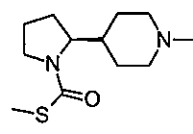
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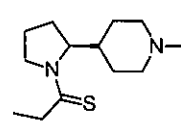
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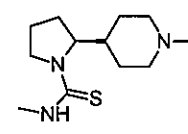
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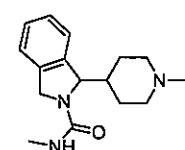
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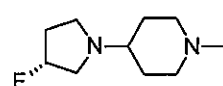
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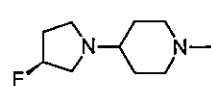
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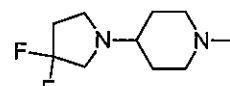
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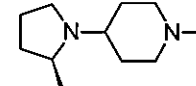
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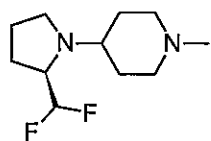
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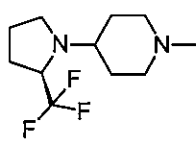
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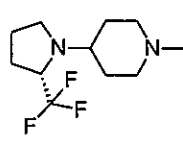
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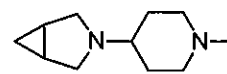
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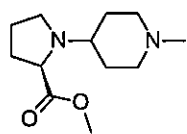
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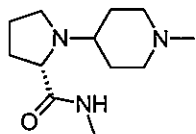
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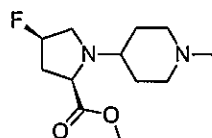
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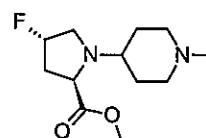
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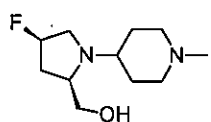
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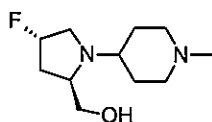
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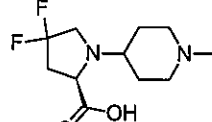
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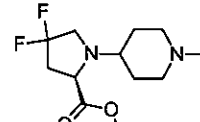
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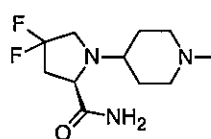
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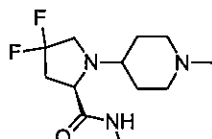
CAO



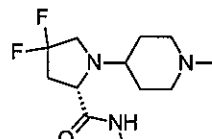
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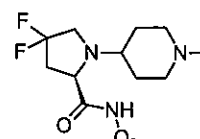
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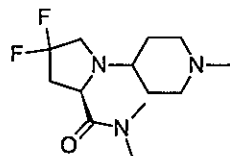
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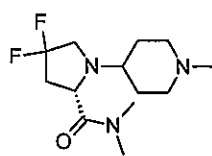
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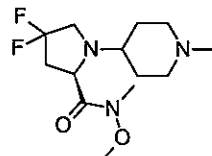
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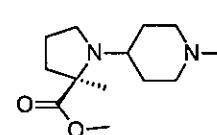
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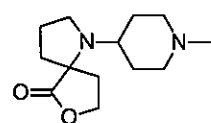
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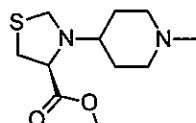
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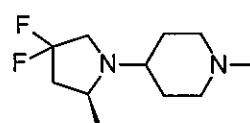
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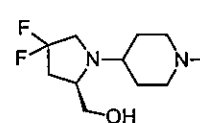
CAY



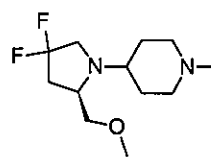
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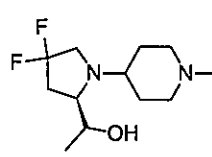
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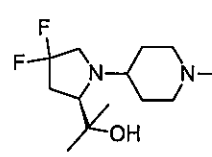
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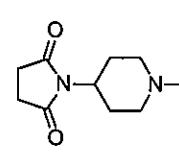
CBC



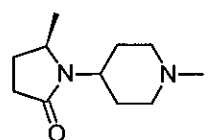
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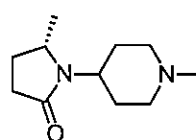
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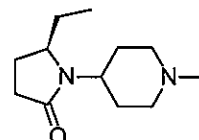
CBF



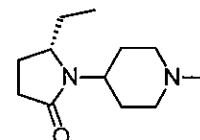
CBG



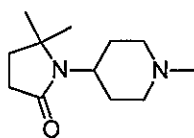
CBH



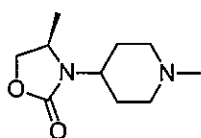
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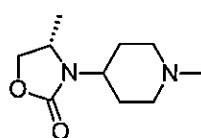
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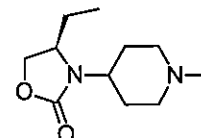
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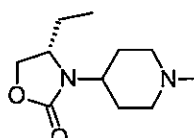
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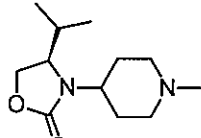
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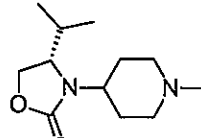
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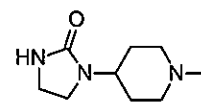
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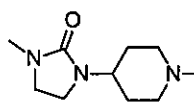
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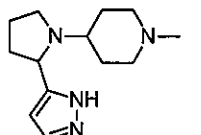
CBQ



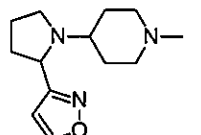
CBR



CBS



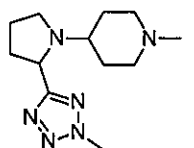
CBT



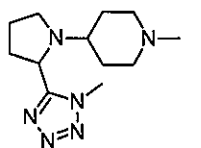
CBU



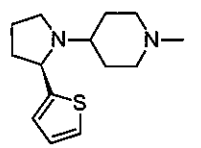
CBV



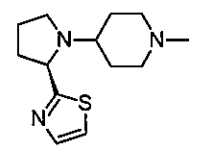
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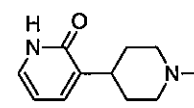
CBX



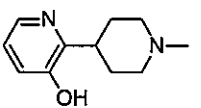
CBY



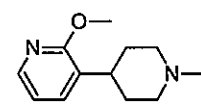
CBZ



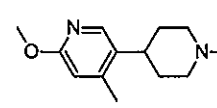
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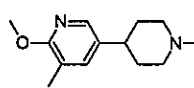
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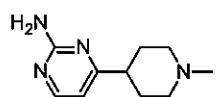
DAC



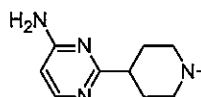
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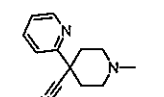
DAE



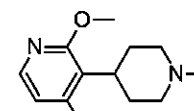
DAF



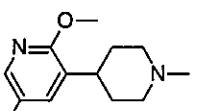
DAG



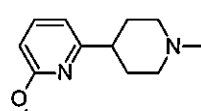
DAH



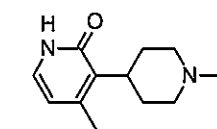
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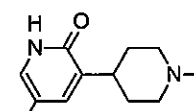
DAJ



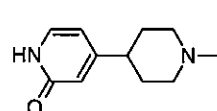
DAK



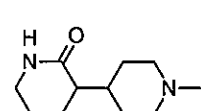
DAL



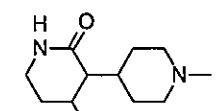
DAM



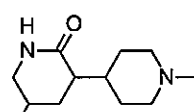
DAN



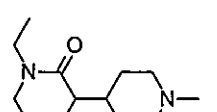
DAO



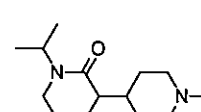
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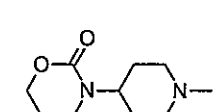
DAQ



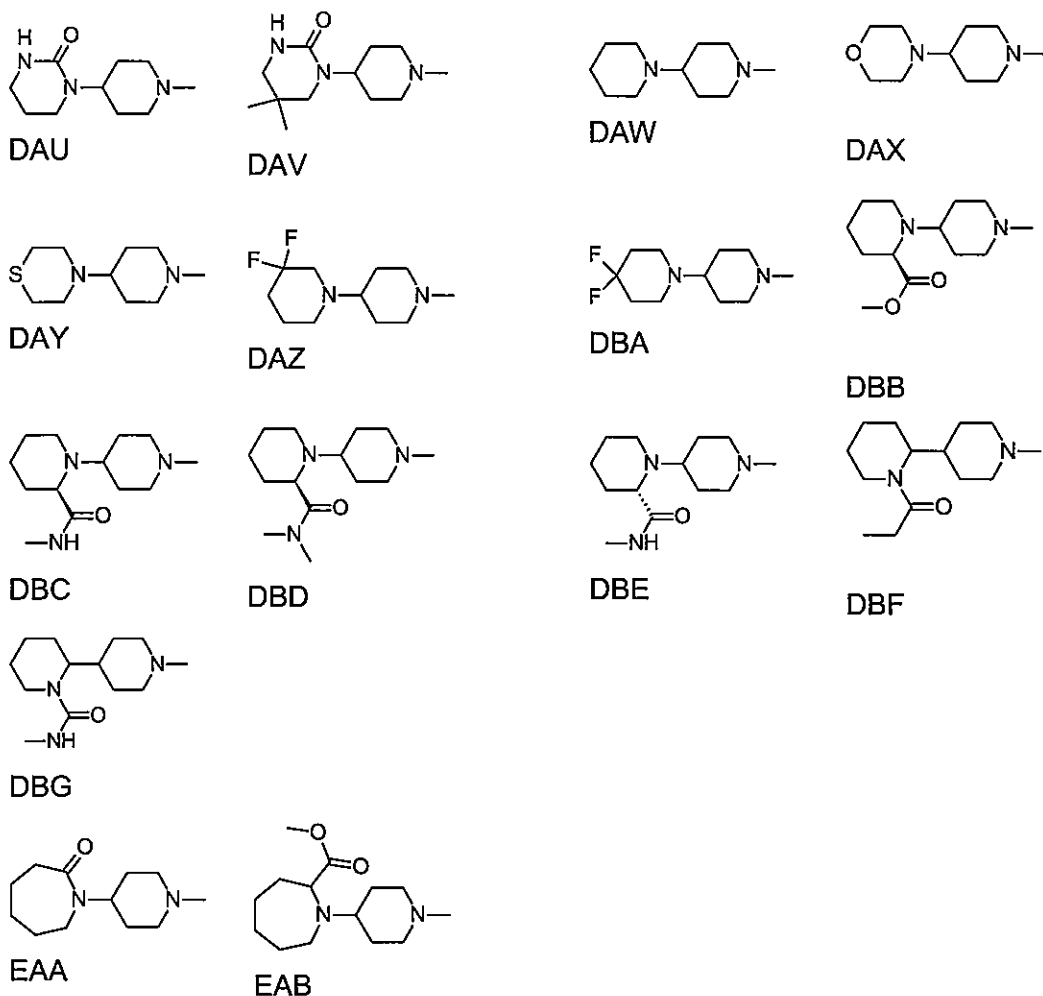
DAR



DAS



DAT



7. A compound according to claim 1 wherein Q is bicyclic or is substituted with one or more groups selected from (L)-R¹⁰, (L)-R¹¹ and (L)-R¹², where L is a bond or a CH₂ group; R¹⁰, R¹¹ and R¹² are independently selected from
- hydrogen; fluorine; chlorine; bromine; cyano; oxo; hydroxy; OR¹⁵; NR¹⁵R¹⁶;
- COR¹⁵; CSR¹⁵; COOR¹⁵; COSR¹⁵; OCOR¹⁵; NR¹⁷COR¹⁵; CONR¹⁵R¹⁶;
- CSNR¹⁵R¹⁶; NR¹⁷CONR¹⁵R¹⁶; R¹⁷COOR¹⁵; OCONR¹⁵R¹⁶; SR¹⁵; SOR¹⁵; SO₂R¹⁵;
- a C₁₋₆ non-aromatic hydrocarbon group which is optionally substituted with one to six fluorine atoms and wherein one or two, but not all, carbon atoms of the hydrocarbon group may optionally be replaced by a heteroatom selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof; and an optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered ring containing 0, 1, 2 or 3 heteroatoms selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof;
- wherein the optional substituents for the optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered ring are selected from a group R⁸ consisting of hydrogen; fluorine; chlorine; bromine; cyano; oxo; hydroxy; OR⁵; NR⁵R⁶; COR⁵; COOR⁵; OCOR⁵;

NR^7COR^5 ; CONR^5R^6 ; $\text{NR}^7\text{CONR}^5\text{R}^6$; NR^7COOR^5 ; OCONR^5R^6 ; SR^5 ; SOR^5 and SO_2R^5 ; and a C_{1-6} non-aromatic hydrocarbon group which is optionally substituted with one to six fluorine atoms and wherein one or two, but not all, carbon atoms of the hydrocarbon group may optionally be replaced by a heteroatom selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof; wherein R^{15} , R^{16} and R^{17} are the same or different, or may be joined together to form a ring, and each is independently selected from hydrogen, a non-aromatic C_{1-6} hydrocarbon group optionally substituted with one or more fluorine atoms and wherein one or two, but not all, carbon atoms of the hydrocarbon group may optionally be replaced by a heteroatom selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof; or a group of formula $\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{R}^a)\text{COOR}^b$; or a group of formula $(\text{L})-\text{R}^{18}$ where L is a bond or a CH_2 group and R^{18} is an optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered ring containing 0, 1, 2 or 3 heteroatoms selected from O, N and S and oxidized forms thereof; wherein the optional substituents for the optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered ring are selected from a group R^8 .

8. A compound according to any one of claims 2 to 5 wherein R^1 is selected from hydrogen; fluorine; cyano; hydroxy; OR^5 ; NR^5R^6 ; COR^5 ; COOR^5 ; OCOR^5 ; NR^7COR^5 ; CONR^5R^6 ; $\text{NR}^7\text{CONR}^5\text{R}^6$; NR^7COOR^5 ; SO_2R^5 ; and a C_{1-4} non-aromatic hydrocarbon group which is optionally substituted with one to six fluorine atoms.
9. A compound according to any one of claims 2 to 8 wherein R^2 is hydrogen.
10. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 9 wherein R^3 is present and the optional second carbon-carbon bond is absent, and wherein R^3 is selected from hydrogen; fluorine; hydroxyl, methoxy and cyano.
11. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 10 wherein R^4 is selected from hydrogen and methyl.
12. A compound according to claim 1 which is
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(4-chloro-1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-[4-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-imidazol-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(4-cyano-1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(4,5-dichloro-1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Methyl 2-[4-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-[1-(ethoxycarbonyl)-1H-imidazol-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Methyl 2-[4-(1,5-dimethyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(1,5-dimethyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Methyl 2-[4-(1,4-dimethyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(1,4-dimethyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

methyl 2-[4-(5-chloro-1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(5-chloro-1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-[1-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-imidazol-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Methyl 2-[4-(4,5-dichloro-1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(4,5-dichloro-1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(1H-pyrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(3-amino-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Methyl 2-[4-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(1,3-oxazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Methyl 2-[4-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(4H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(5-ethyl-1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1,2,4-thiadiazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1H-pyrrol-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(4-methyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-hydroxy-4-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1H-imidazol-2-yl)-4-methoxypiperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-hydroxy-4-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-methoxy-4-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-methyl-4-(3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Methyl 2-[4-(4-methyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1,2-oxazol-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(3-methyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Methyl 2-[4-(3-methyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Methyl 2-[4-(1-ethyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1-ethyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Methyl 2-[4-(1-propyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1-propyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-[1-(2-methoxyethyl)-1H-imidazol-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-[1-(cyanomethyl)-1H-imidazol-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 (2-[1-[6-(ethoxycarbonyl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]oct-2-yl]piperidin-4-yl]-1H-imidazol-1-yl)acetic acid
 Ethyl 2-[4-[1-[2-(methylamino)-2-oxoethyl]-1H-imidazol-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Methyl 2-[4-(1,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Methyl 2-[4-(1,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(1-ethyl-4-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(4-ethyl-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(2*H*-1,2,3-triazol-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(1H-tetrazol-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(5-methyl-1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(1-methyl-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(1-ethyl-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(2-ethyl-2*H*-tetrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(1-cyclopropyl-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

(1,1-²H₂)Ethyl 2-[4-(1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

(2,2,2-²H₃)Ethyl 2-[4-(1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

(²H₅)Ethyl 2-[4-(1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

(1,1-²H₂)Ethyl 2-[4-(1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

(2,2,2-²H₃)Ethyl 2-[4-(1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

(²H₅)Ethyl 2-[4-(1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(pyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(1-formylpyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(1-acetylpyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[1-(trifluoroacetyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Methyl 2-[4-(1-propanoylpyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(1-propanoylpyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*S*)-1-propanoylpyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-

azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(cyclopropylcarbonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Methyl 2-{4-[1-(methoxycarbonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[1-(methoxycarbonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(methoxycarbonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2R)-1-(methoxycarbonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[1-(ethoxycarbonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Methyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(methylcarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[1-(methylcarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(methylcarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2R)-1-(methylcarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[1-(ethylcarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[1-(dimethylcarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(dimethylcarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(1-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[1-(*N*-methylglycyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[1-(methoxycarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(propan-2-ylcarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-(4-{(2S)-1-[(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)carbamoyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl}piperidin-1-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(azetidin-1-ylcarbonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(morpholin-4-ylcarbonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(cyclopropylcarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(cyclobutylcarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-(4-{(2S)-1-[(2-methoxyethyl)carbamoyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl}piperidin-1-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(pyrrolidin-1-ylcarbonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(methoxycarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-(4-{(2S)-1-[methoxy(methyl)carbamoyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl}piperidin-1-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-(4-{(2S)-1-[(1-methylcyclobutyl)carbamoyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl}piperidin-1-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-(4-{(2S)-1-[(3-methyloxetan-3-yl)carbamoyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl}piperidin-1-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-(4-{(2S)-1-[(3,3-difluoropyrrolidin-1-yl)carbonyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl}piperidin-1-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-(4-{(2S)-1-[(3,3-difluorocyclobutyl)carbamoyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl}piperidin-1-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-(4-{(2S)-1-[(3,3-difluoroazetidin-1-yl)carbonyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl}piperidin-1-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Methyl 2-(4-{(2S)-1-[(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)carbamoyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl}piperidin-1-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Methyl 2-(4-{(2S)-1-[(3,3-difluoroazetidin-1-yl)carbonyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl}piperidin-1-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-(4-{(2S)-1-[ethyl(propan-2-yl)carbamoyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl}piperidin-1-yl)-6-

azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-[(cyclobutyloxy)carbonyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-6-

azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-[(2-fluoroethyl)carbamoyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-6-

azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-[(2,2-difluoroethyl)carbamoyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-6-

azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-(methoxyacetyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-6-

azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-[(2-fluoroethoxy)carbonyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-6-

azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-[(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)carbonyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-

6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-[(methylsulfanyl)carbonyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-6-

azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-[(2-methoxyethoxy)carbonyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-6-

azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-[[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]carbonyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-

1-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-(hydroxyacetyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-6-

azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-(3,3,3-trifluoropropanoyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-6-

azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-[(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)carbamoyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-

6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-[methyl(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)carbamoyl]pyrrolidin-2-

yl)piperidin-1-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-(oxetan-3-ylcarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-6-

azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-[methyl(oxetan-3-yl)carbamoyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-

6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S)-1-propanethiopyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-6-

azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-((2S,4S)-4-fluoro-1-propanoylpyrrolidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-6-

azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-4,4-difluoro-1-propanoylpyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-ethylpyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-[3-(pyridin-2-yl)propanoyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-[methyl(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)carbamoyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-[(pyridin-2-ylmethoxy)carbonyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-[N-[(benzyloxy)carbonyl]-β-alanyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(β-alanyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-[[2-(methylamino)ethoxy]carbonyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(2-fluoroethyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(2-methoxyethyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-[2-(dimethylamino)-2-oxoethyl]pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-benzylpyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(methylcarbamothioyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[2-(methylcarbamoyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-isoindol-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-phenylpyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-

carboxylate

Methyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(pyridin-2-yl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(pyridin-2-yl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(pyridin-4-yl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-1-(1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2R)-2-(methoxycarbonyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-2-(methylcarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

1-{1-[6-(ethoxycarbonyl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]oct-2-yl]piperidin-4-yl}-4,4-difluoro-D-proline

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2R)-4,4-difluoro-2-(methoxycarbonyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2R)-4,4-difluoro-2-(methylcarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2R)-2-(dimethylcarbamoyl)-4,4-difluoropyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2R)-2-carbamoyl-4,4-difluoropyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2R)-4,4-difluoro-2-(methoxycarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2R)-4,4-difluoro-2-[methoxy(methyl)carbamoyl]pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-4,4-difluoro-2-(methylcarbamoyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-2-(dimethylcarbamoyl)-4,4-difluoropyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*R*)-2-(methoxycarbonyl)-2-methylpyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(6-oxo-7-oxa-1-azaspiro[4.4]non-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(4*S*)-4-(methoxycarbonyl)-1,3-thiazolidin-3-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(3*R*)-3-fluoropyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(3*S*)-3-fluoropyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(3,3-difluoropyrrolidin-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*S*)-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*R*)-2-(fluoromethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*R*)-2-(difluoromethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*R*)-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(3-azabicyclo[3.1.0]hex-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*S*)-4,4-difluoro-2-methylpyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*R*)-4,4-difluoro-2-(hydroxymethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*R*)-4,4-difluoro-2-(methoxymethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*R*)-4,4-difluoro-2-(1-hydroxyethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*R*)-4,4-difluoro-2-(1-hydroxyethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*R*)-4,4-difluoro-2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(2-oxopyrrolidin-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-

carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(2,5-dioxopyrrolidin-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2R)-2-methyl-5-oxopyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2R)-2-ethyl-5-oxopyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-2-methyl-5-oxopyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(2S)-2-ethyl-5-oxopyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(2,2-dimethyl-5-oxopyrrolidin-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(4R)-4-methyl-2-oxo-1,3-oxazolidin-3-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(4R)-4-ethyl-2-oxo-1,3-oxazolidin-3-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(4R)-2-oxo-4-(propan-2-yl)-1,3-oxazolidin-3-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(4S)-4-methyl-2-oxo-1,3-oxazolidin-3-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(4S)-4-ethyl-2-oxo-1,3-oxazolidin-3-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[(4S)-2-oxo-4-(propan-2-yl)-1,3-oxazolidin-3-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(2-oxoimidazolidin-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(3-methyl-2-oxoimidazolidin-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[2-(1H-pyrazol-5-yl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[2-(1,2-oxazol-3-yl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[2-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-{4-[2-(2-methyl-2*H*-tetrazol-5-yl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[2-(1-methyl-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*R*)-2-(thiophen-2-yl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*R*)-2-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*S*)-1-(5,7-dihydro-6*H*-pyrrolo[3,4-*b*]pyridin-6-ylcarbonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*R*,4*R*)-4-fluoro-2-(methoxycarbonyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*R*,4*S*)-4-fluoro-2-(methoxycarbonyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*R*,4*R*)-4-fluoro-2-(hydroxymethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*R*,4*S*)-4-fluoro-2-(hydroxymethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[(2*S*)-1-(5-methyl-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl)pyrrolidin-2-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Methyl 2-[4-(2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 2-Fluoroethyl 2-[4-(2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(3-hydroxypyridin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 2-Fluoroethyl 2-[4-(2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(6-methoxy-4-methylpyridin-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(6-methoxy-5-methylpyridin-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 ethyl 2-[4-(2-aminopyrimidin-4-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-

carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(4-aminopyrimidin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

ethyl 2-[4-cyano-4-(pyridin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(2-methoxy-4-methylpyridin-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(2-methoxy-5-methylpyridin-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(6-methoxypyridin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(4-methyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(4-methyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(5-methyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-4-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(2-oxo-3,4'-bipiperidin-1'-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Methyl 2-(2-oxo-3,4'-bipiperidin-1'-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(4-methyl-2-oxo-3,4'-bipiperidin-1'-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(5-methyl-2-oxo-3,4'-bipiperidin-1'-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(1-ethyl-2-oxo-3,4'-bipiperidin-1'-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[2-oxo-1-(propan-2-yl)-3,4'-bipiperidin-1'-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(2-oxo-1,3-oxazinan-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(2-oxotetrahydropyrimidin-1(2*H*)-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-[4-(5,5-dimethyl-2-oxotetrahydropyrimidin-1(2*H*)-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate

Ethyl 2-(1,4'-bipiperidin-1'-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(morpholin-4-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(thiomorpholin-4-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-(3,3-difluoro-1,4'-bipiperidin-1'-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-(4,4-difluoro-1,4'-bipiperidin-1'-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Methyl (2*R*)-1'-[6-(ethoxycarbonyl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]oct-2-yl]-1,4'-bipiperidine-2-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[(2*R*)-2-(methylcarbamoyl)-1,4'-bipiperidin-1'-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[(2*R*)-2-(dimethylcarbamoyl)-1,4'-bipiperidin-1'-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[(2*S*)-2-(methylcarbamoyl)-1,4'-bipiperidin-1'-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-(1-propanoyl-2,4'-bipiperidin-1'-yl)-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[1-(methylcarbamoyl)-2,4'-bipiperidin-1'-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-[4-(2-oxazepan-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 Ethyl 2-{4-[2-(methoxycarbonyl)azepan-1-yl]piperidin-1-yl}-6-azaspiro[3.4]octane-6-carboxylate
 or a salt thereof.

13. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound as defined in any one of claims 1 to 12 and a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.
14. A compound according to claims 1 to 12 for use in the treatment of a cognitive disorder or psychotic disorder or for the treatment or lessening the severity of acute, chronic, neuropathic, or inflammatory pain or for the treatment of addiction, or for the treatment of movement disorders.
15. A compound according to claim 14 for use in the treatment of Alzheimer's Disease, dementia with Lewy bodies or schizophrenia.