

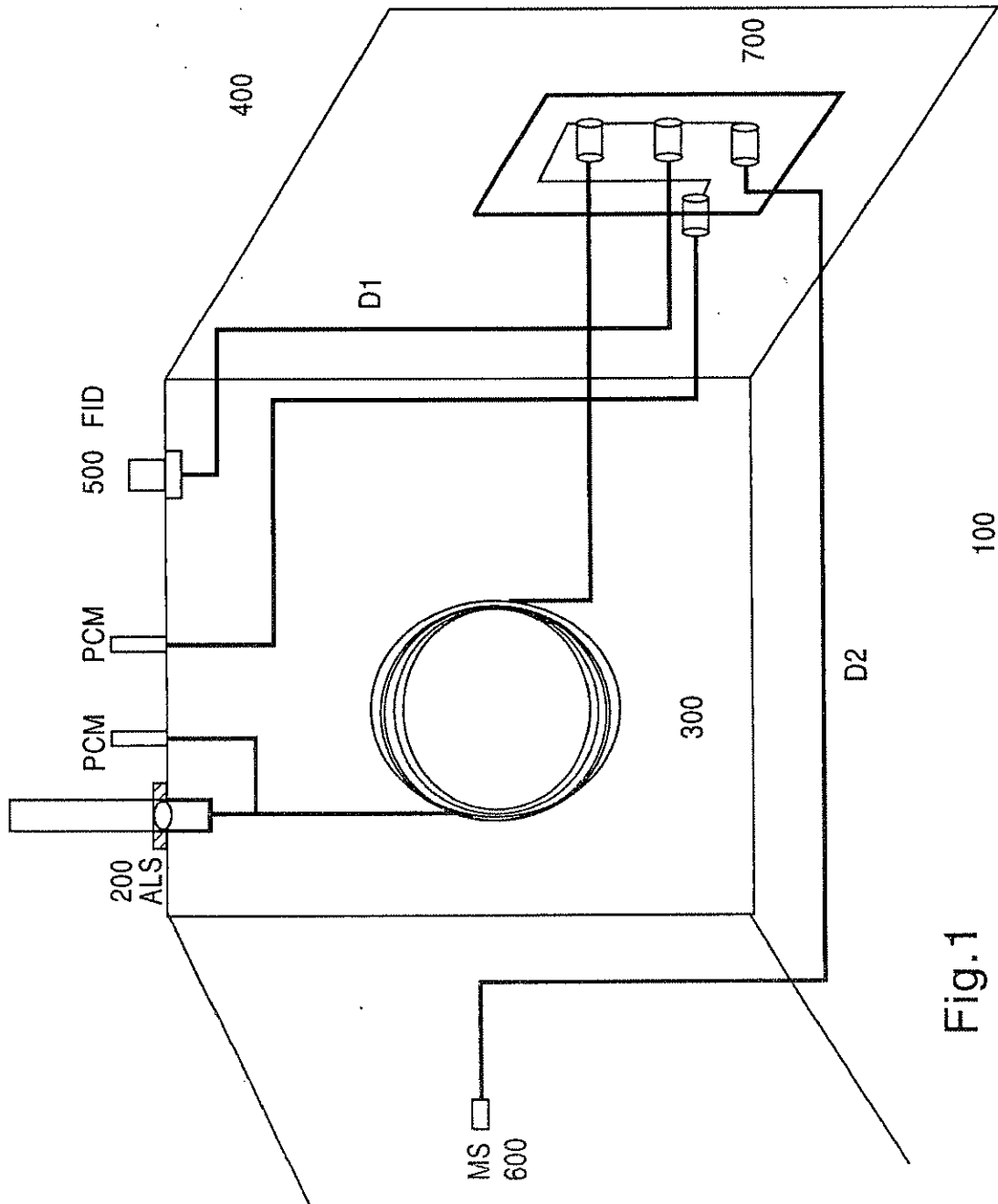


Fig.1

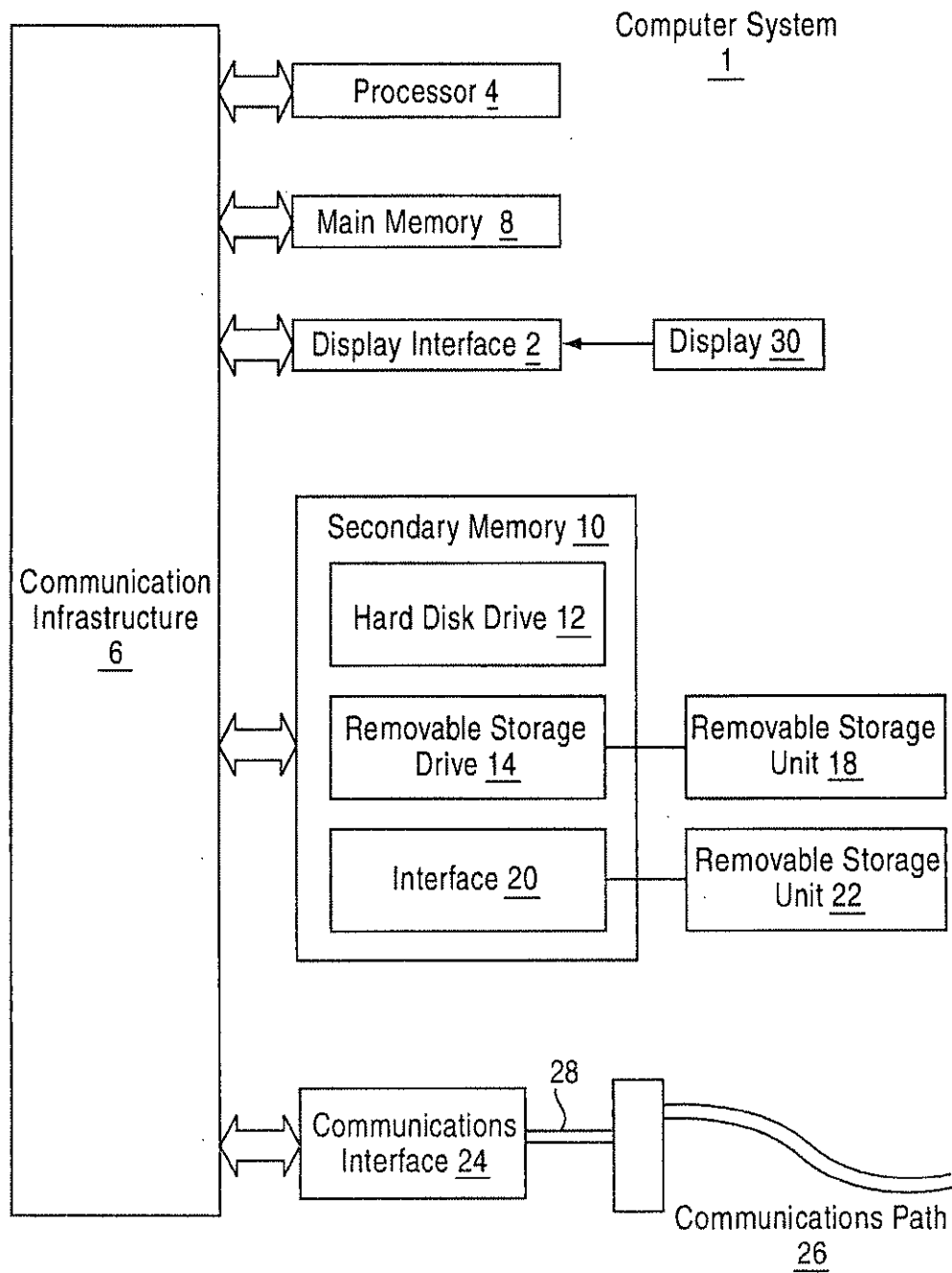
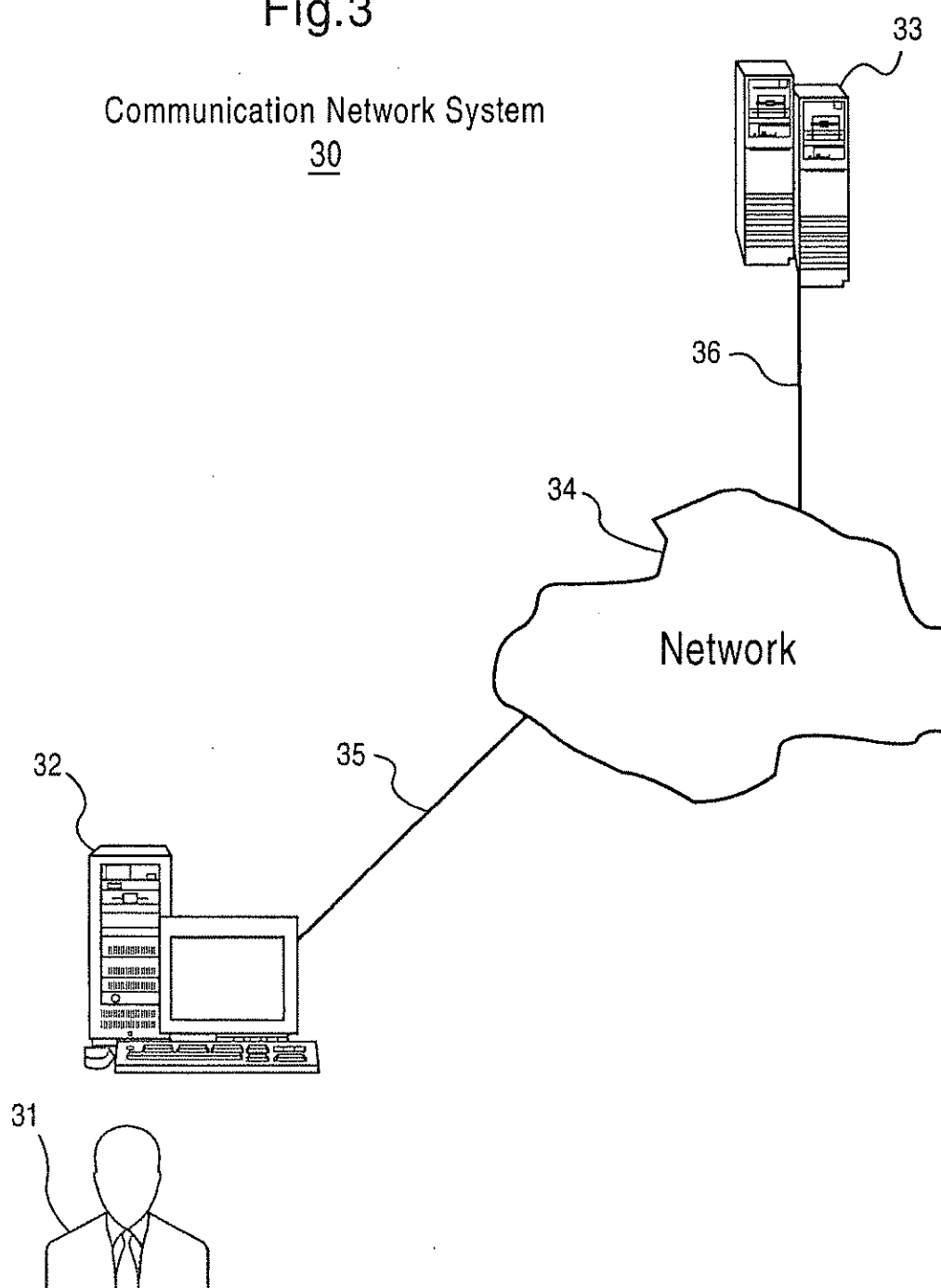


Fig.2

Fig.3

Communication Network System
30



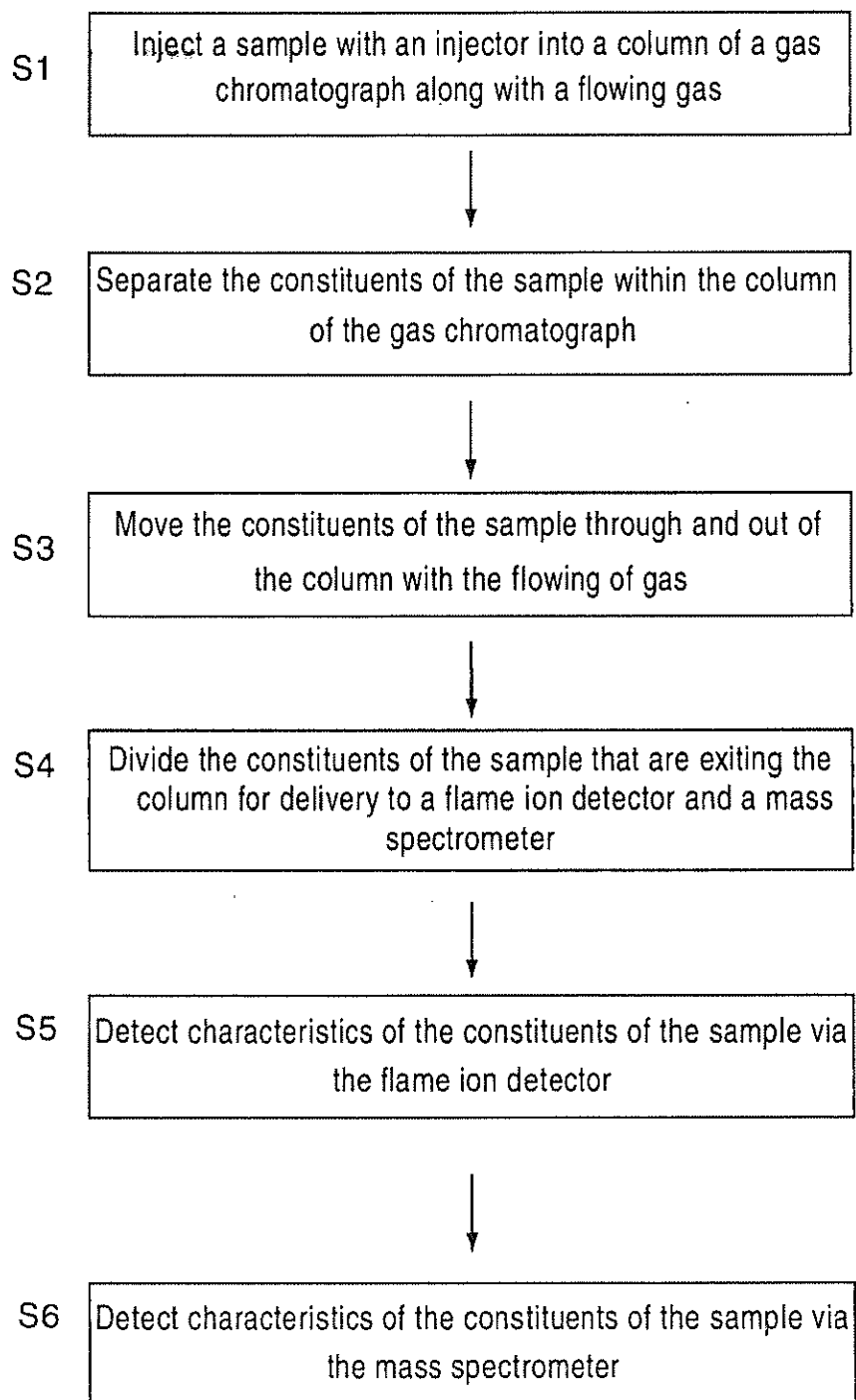
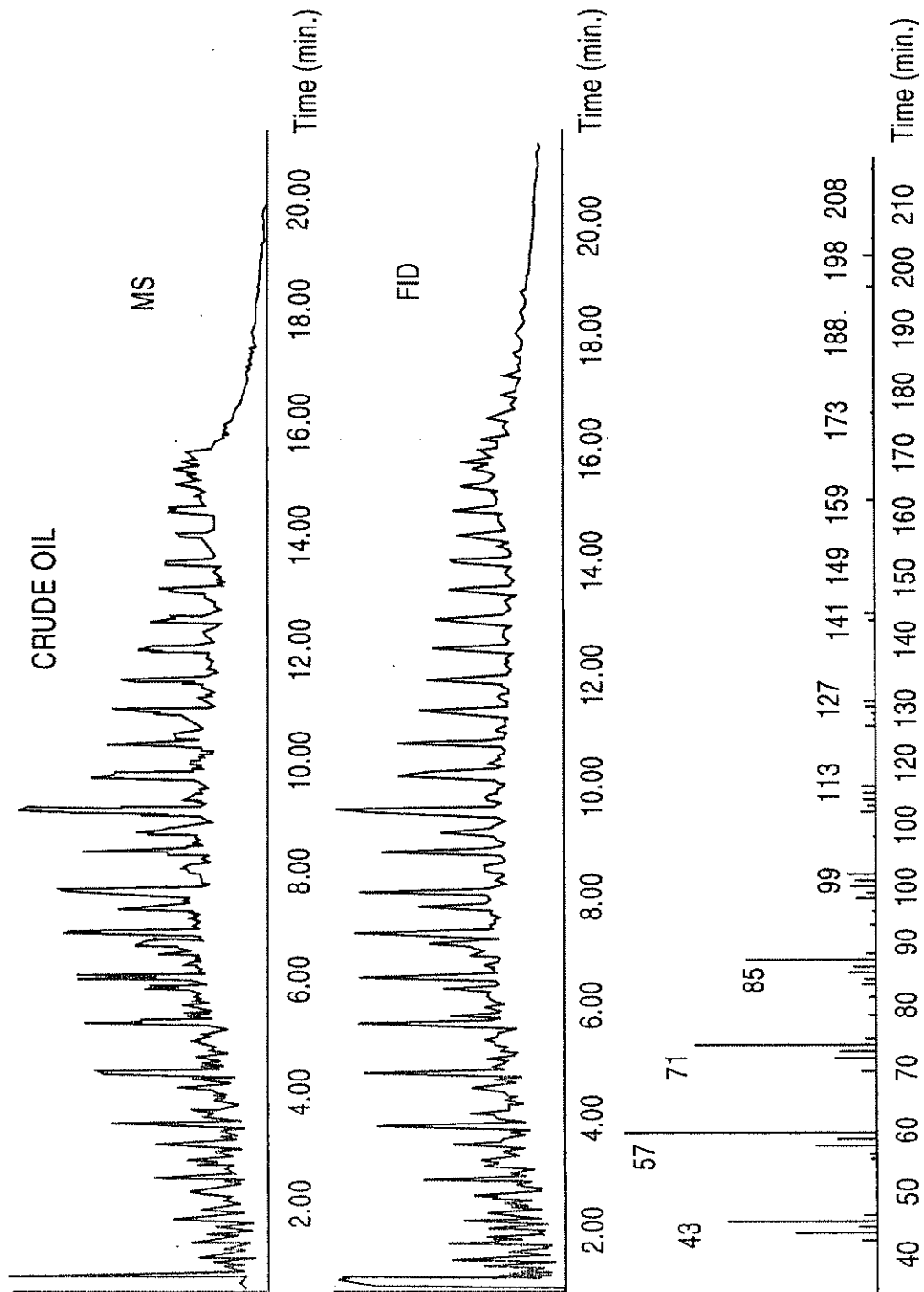


Fig.3B

Experimental Results

Fig.4



Repeatability- REF 5010A
(3 Injections)

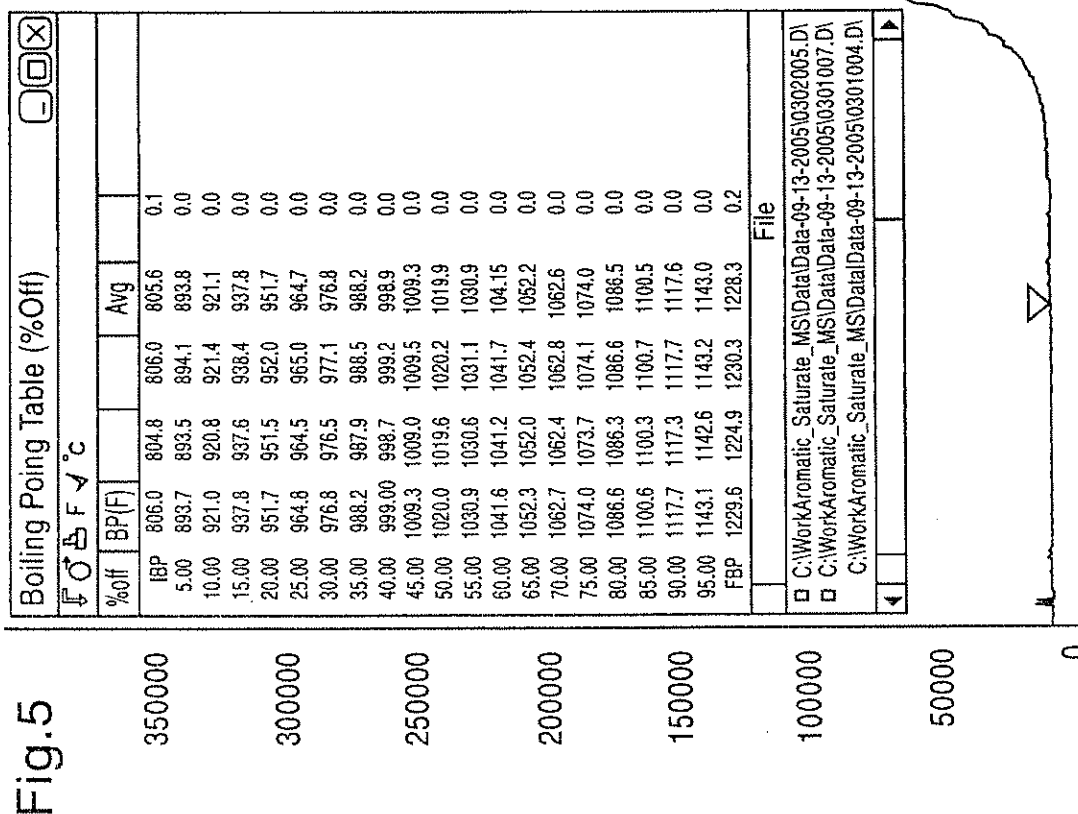


Fig.5

Repeatability - Paraffinic Crude (3 Injections)

Fig.6

Boiling Point Table (%Off)							
°F °C							
%Off	BP(F)	BP(F)	BP(F)	0.0			
IBF	231.5	231.5	231.3	231.4			
5.00	278.9	280.6	278.6	279.4	0.4		
10.00	348.8	351.4	348.6	349.6	0.5		
15.00	434.2	438.1	434.3	435.5	0.5		
20.00	494.8	501.0	495.7	497.2	0.7		
25.00	553.1	558.2	554.1	555.1	0.5		
30.00	599.0	605.9	599.7	601.6	0.6		
35.00	655.7	663.8	657.1	658.8	0.6		
40.00	712.8	715.2	713.9	714.0	0.7		
45.00	755.0	756.1	755.4	755.5	0.1		
50.00	792.5	794.3	792.8	793.2	0.1		
55.00	829.8	838.1	831.5	833.1	0.5		
60.00	872.7	880.3	873.6	875.5	0.5		
65.00	928.9	937.1	930.6	932.2	0.5		
70.00	1001.5	1011.7	1002.7	1005.3	0.6		
75.00	1077.9	1088.0	1079.2	1081.7	0.5		
80.00	1148.8	1157.3	1148.8	1151.6	0.4		
85.00	1242.6	1253.7	1240.0	1245.4	0.6		

File				Start Time	End Time	%Recovery
☐ C:\Work\Aromatic_Saturate_MSI\Data-09-13-2005\0301008.D				0.000	29.645	87.85
☐ C:\Work\Aromatic_Saturate_MSI\Data-09-13-2005\0301006.D				0.000	29.645	87.85
☐ C:\Work\Aromatic_Saturate_MSI\Data-09-13-2005\0301004.D				0.000	29.645	88.08

Fig.7 ASTM D 7169-2005 Retention Time Standard

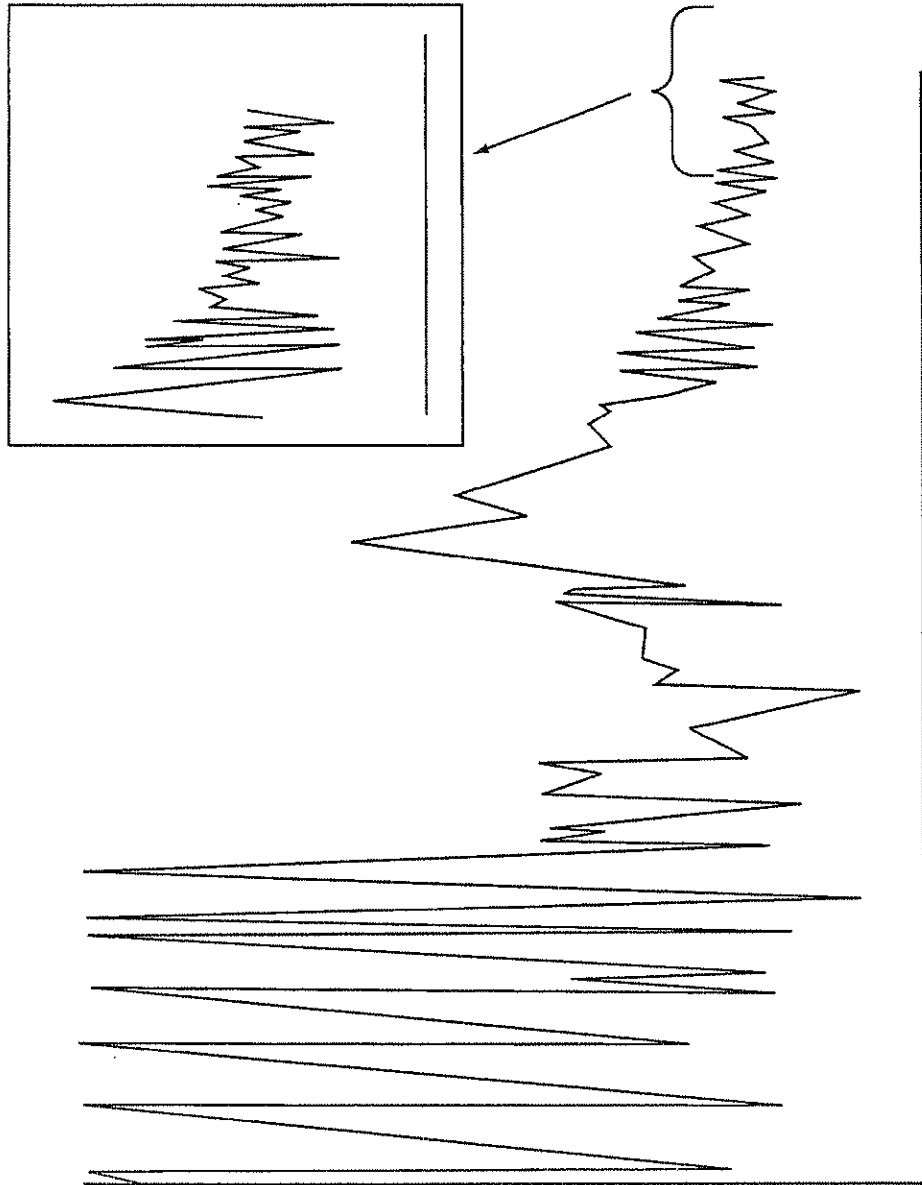


Fig.8 Crude Oil With Boiling Point Calibration Curve

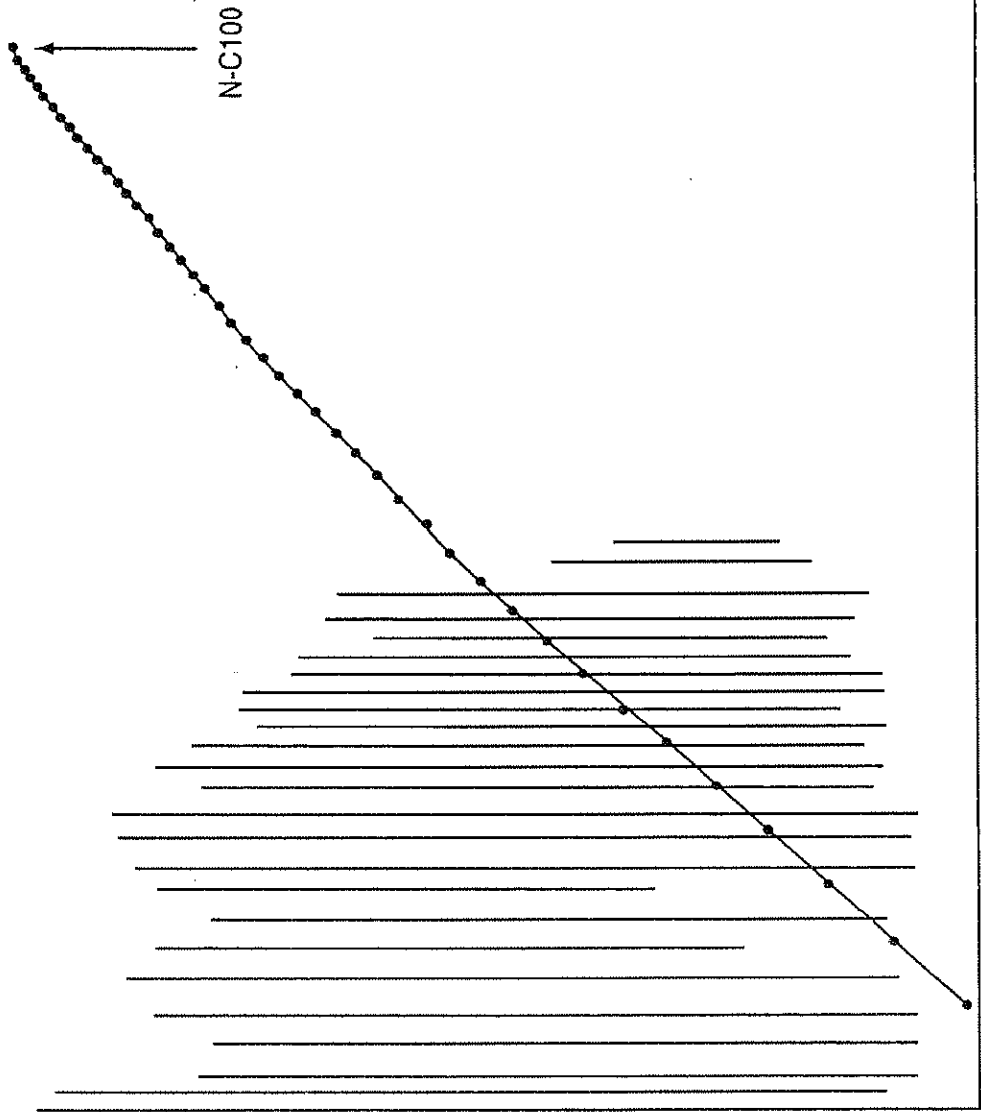


Fig.9 Reference Material 5010-A

Boiling Point Table (%Off)				
°C °F °C				
%Off	BP(F)	QC(F)	(-)	Limit
IBP	807.8	798.0	9.8	70.7
5.00	894.4	889.0	5.4	13.0
10.00	921.5	91730	4.5	10.2
15.00	938.1	934.0	4.1	9.0
20.00	951.9	948.0	3.9	9.0
25.00	964.8	962.0	2.8	9.0
30.00	976.8	974.0	2.8	8.5
35.00	988.2	985.0	3.2	8.5
40.00	998.8	996.0	2.8	8.6
45.00	1009.1	1006.0	3.1	8.6
50.00	1019.7	1016.0	3.7	9.2
55.00	1030.6	1027.0	3.6	9.2
60.00	1041.2	1038.0	3.2	9.2
65.00	1051.8	1048.0	3.8	9.2
70.00	1062.3	1059.0	3.3	10.4
75.00	1073.7	1070.0	3.7	10.4
80.00	1086.4	1083.0	3.4	11.2
85.00	1100.4	1097.0	3.4	11.2
90.00	1117.5	1114.0	3.5	15.1
95.00	1143.1	1139.0	4.1	20.6
FBP	1221.9	1209.0	12.9	54.9

% Recovery	100.00@1362.3F
% Recovery Used	100.00
File	C:\Work\Aromatic_Saturate_
Sample Id	RG05010A\$S
UMS Id	

Crude Oil

Fig.10

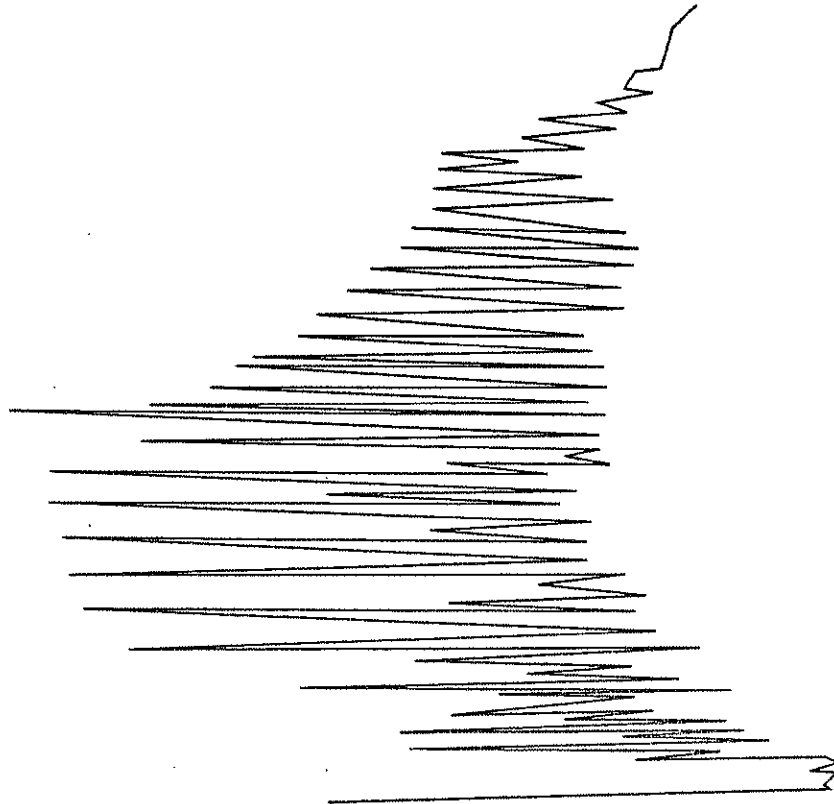
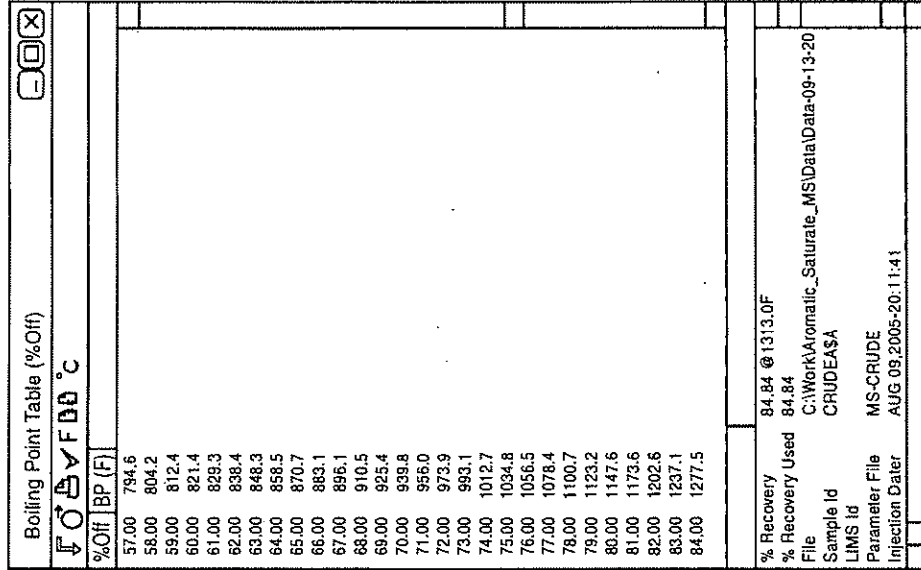


Fig.11

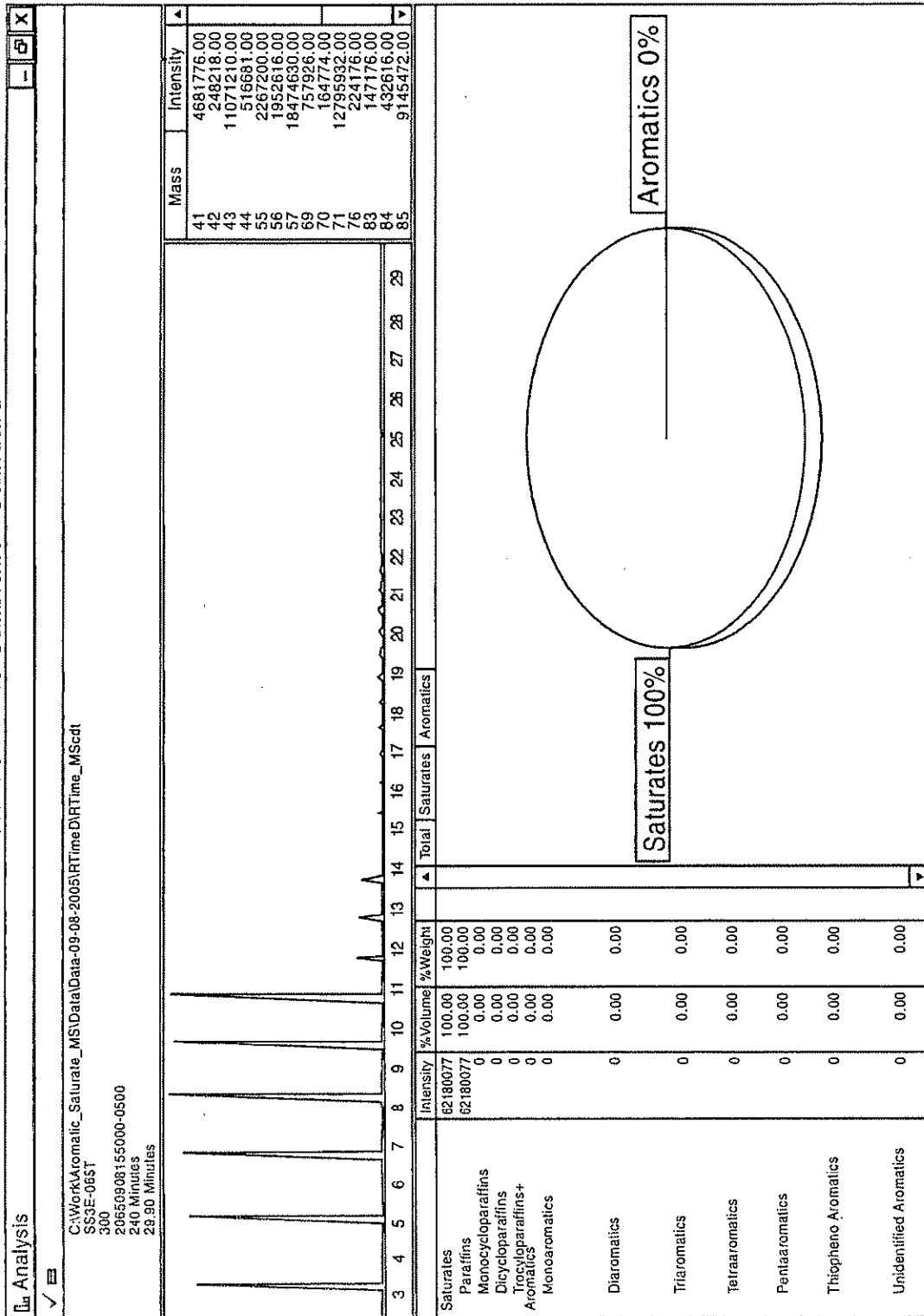
<i>The Algorithm:</i>	
AROMATICS	SATURATES
$\Sigma 78 + \dots 91 + \dots$ -mono	$\Sigma 43$ - paraffins
$\Sigma 104 + \dots 117 + \dots$ -Clase II	$\Sigma 55$ - cycloparaffins
$\Sigma 130 + \dots 129 + \dots$ -Clase III	$\Sigma 81$ - dicycloparaffins
$\Sigma 128 + \dots 141 + \dots$ -Clase IV	$\Sigma 93$ - tricycloparaffins
$\Sigma 154 + \dots 167 + \dots$ -Clase V	
$\Sigma 166 + \dots 179 + \dots$ -Clase VI	
$\Sigma 178 + \dots 191 + \dots$ -Clase VII	

Fig.12

<i>Group Type Analysis</i>				
Compound	Class	Type	Z-Series	Group
Alkylbenzenes	I	0	-6	Monoaromatics
Benzothiophenes	I	1	-10S	Thiophenoaromatics
Naphthenephenantrenes	I	2	-20	Triaromatics
Naphthenebenzenes	II	0	-8	Monoaromatics
Pyrenes	II	1	-22	Tetraaromatics
Unidentified	II	2		Unidentified
Dinaphthenebenzenes	III	0	-10	Monoaromatics
Chrysenes	III	1	-24	Tetraaromatics
Unidentified	III	2		Unidentified
Naphtalenes	IV	0	-12	Diaromatics
Dibenzothiophenes	IV	1	-16S	Thiophenoaromatics
Unidentified	IV	2		Unidentified
Acenaphthenes+	V	0	-14-160	Diaromatics
Dibenzofurans				
Perylenes	V	1	-28	Pentaaromatics
Unidentified	V	2		Unidentified
Fluorenes	VI	0	-16	Diaromatics
Dibenzanthracenes	VI	1	-30	Pentaaromatics
Unidentified	VI	2		Unidentified
Phenanthrenes	VII	0	-18	Triaromatics
Naphthobenzothiophenes	VII	1	-22S	Thiophenoaromatics
Unidentified	VII	2		Unidentified

Fig.13

Retention Time Calibration Standard



Whole Crude Analysis

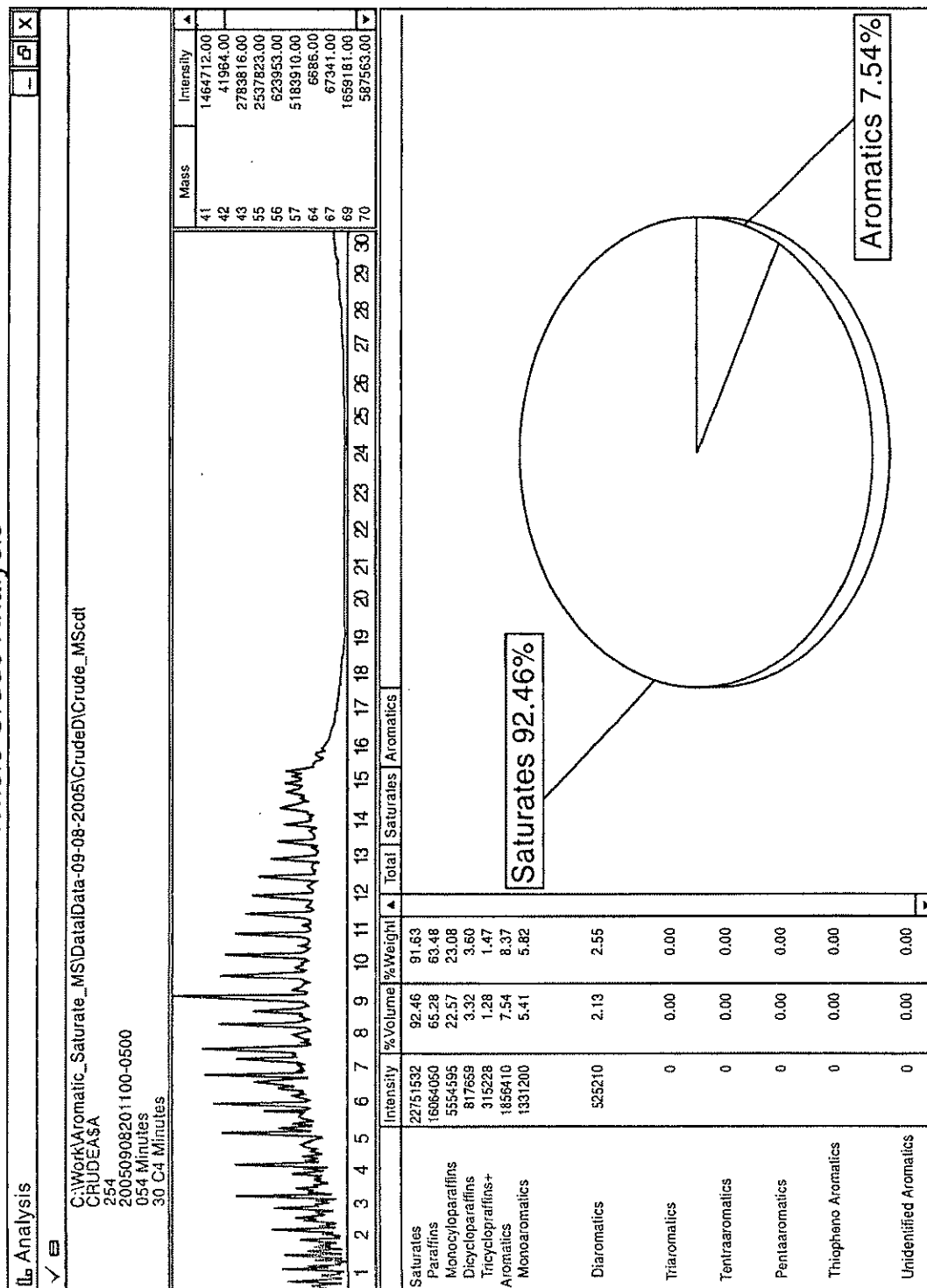


Fig.14

....Experimental Results

Fig.15

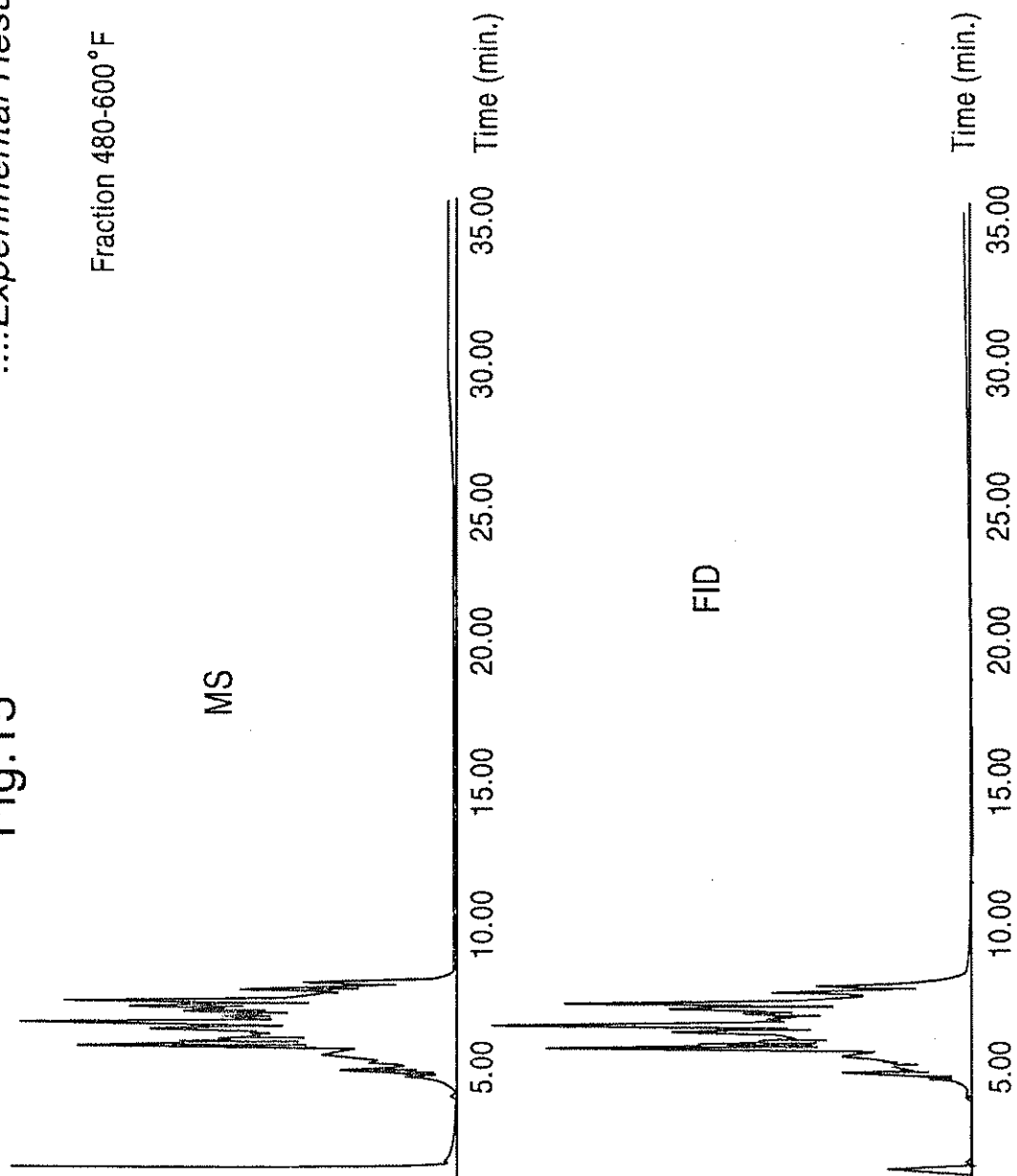
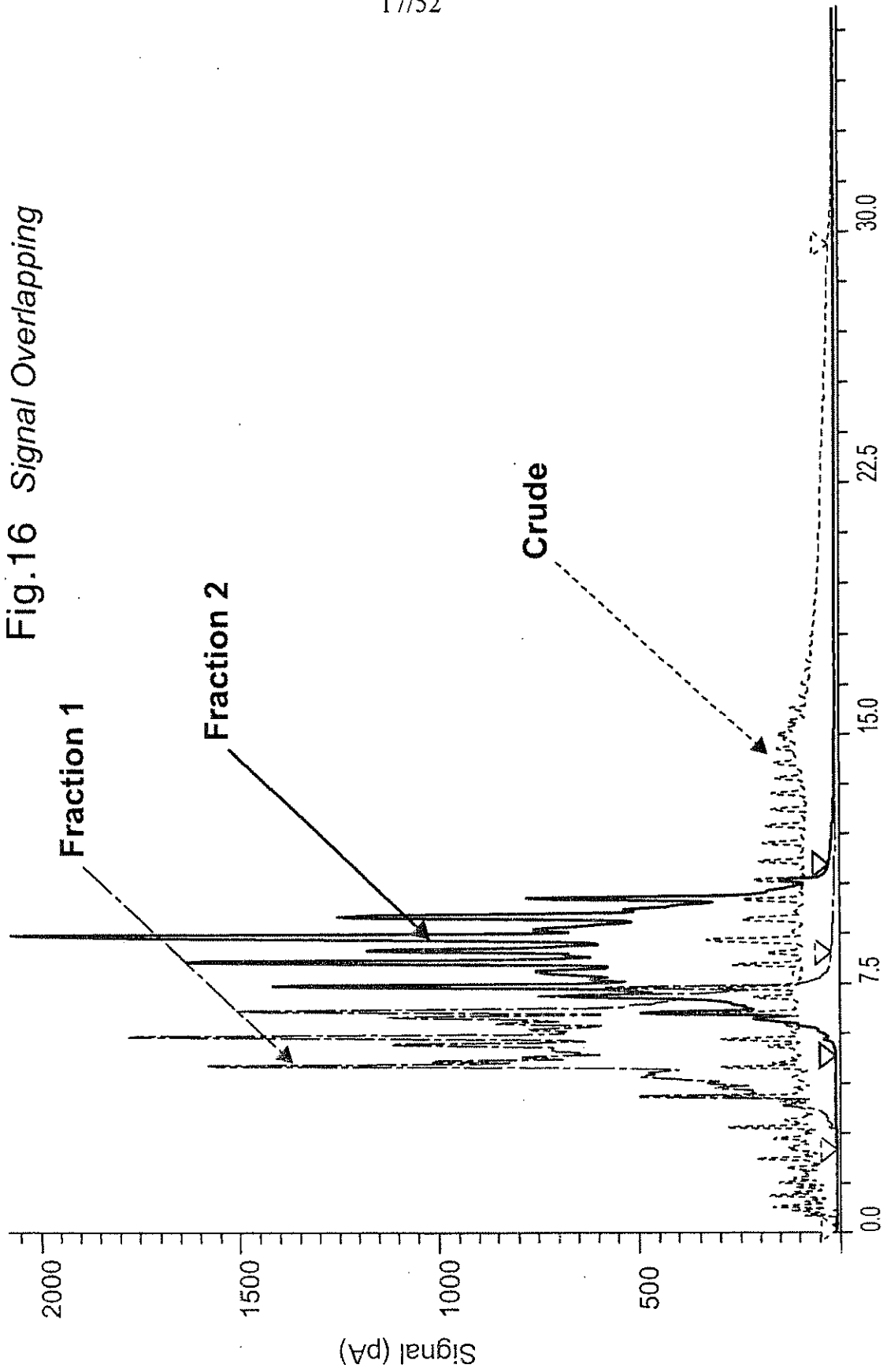


Fig.16 Signal Overlapping



Fraction #1 Analysis

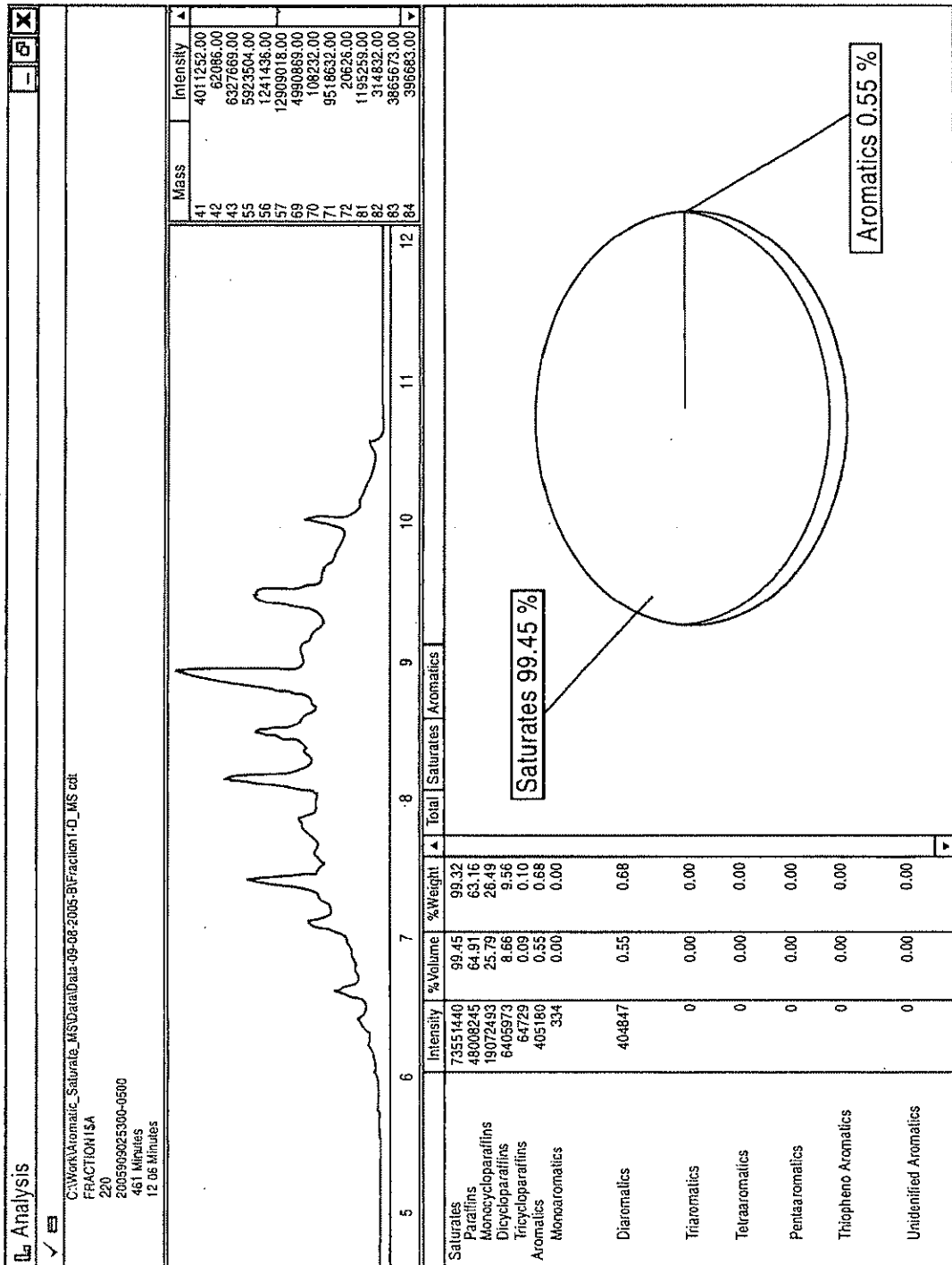


Fig.17

Analysis Of Fraction #1 Cut In Whole Crude

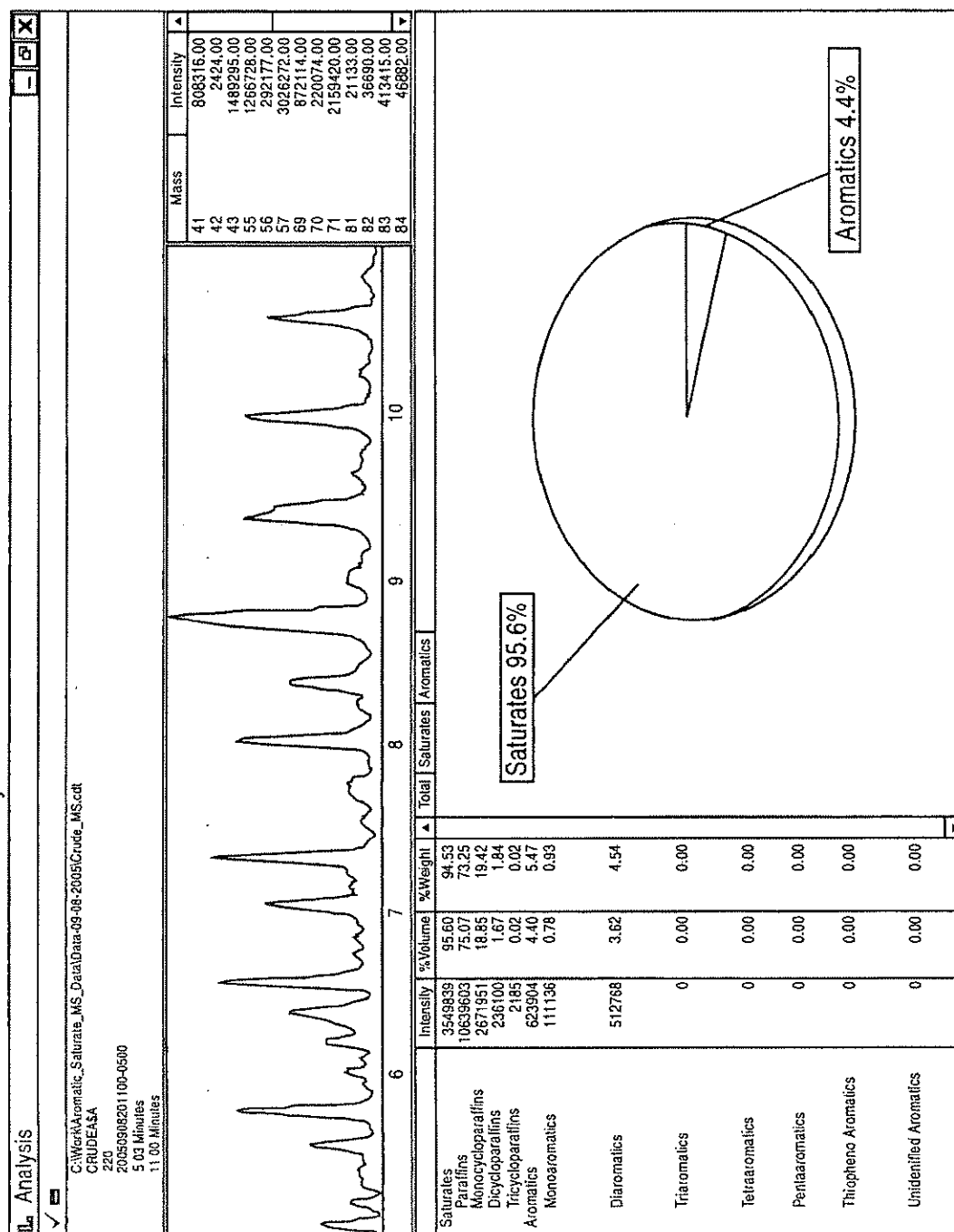
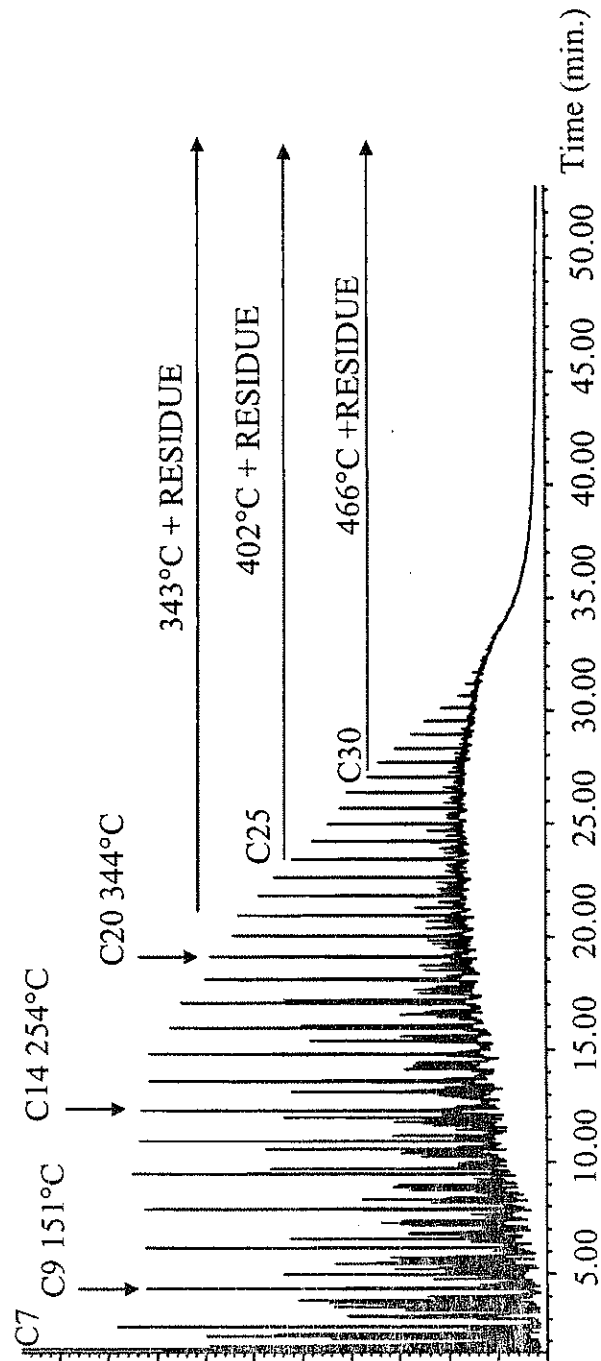


Fig.19

Experimental Results

Paraffinic Light Crude Oil



Paraffinic Crude

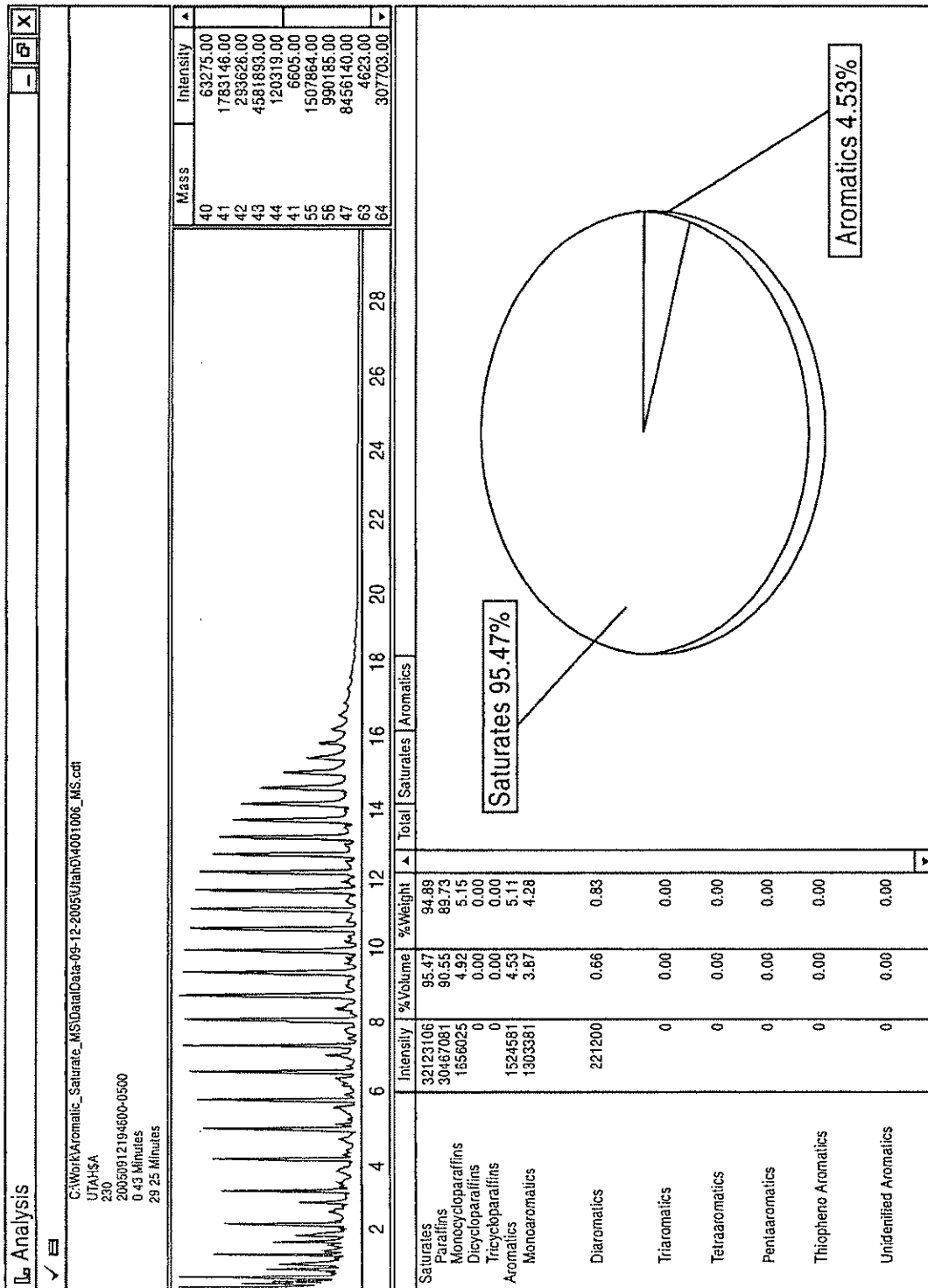


Fig.20

Fig.21Experimental Results

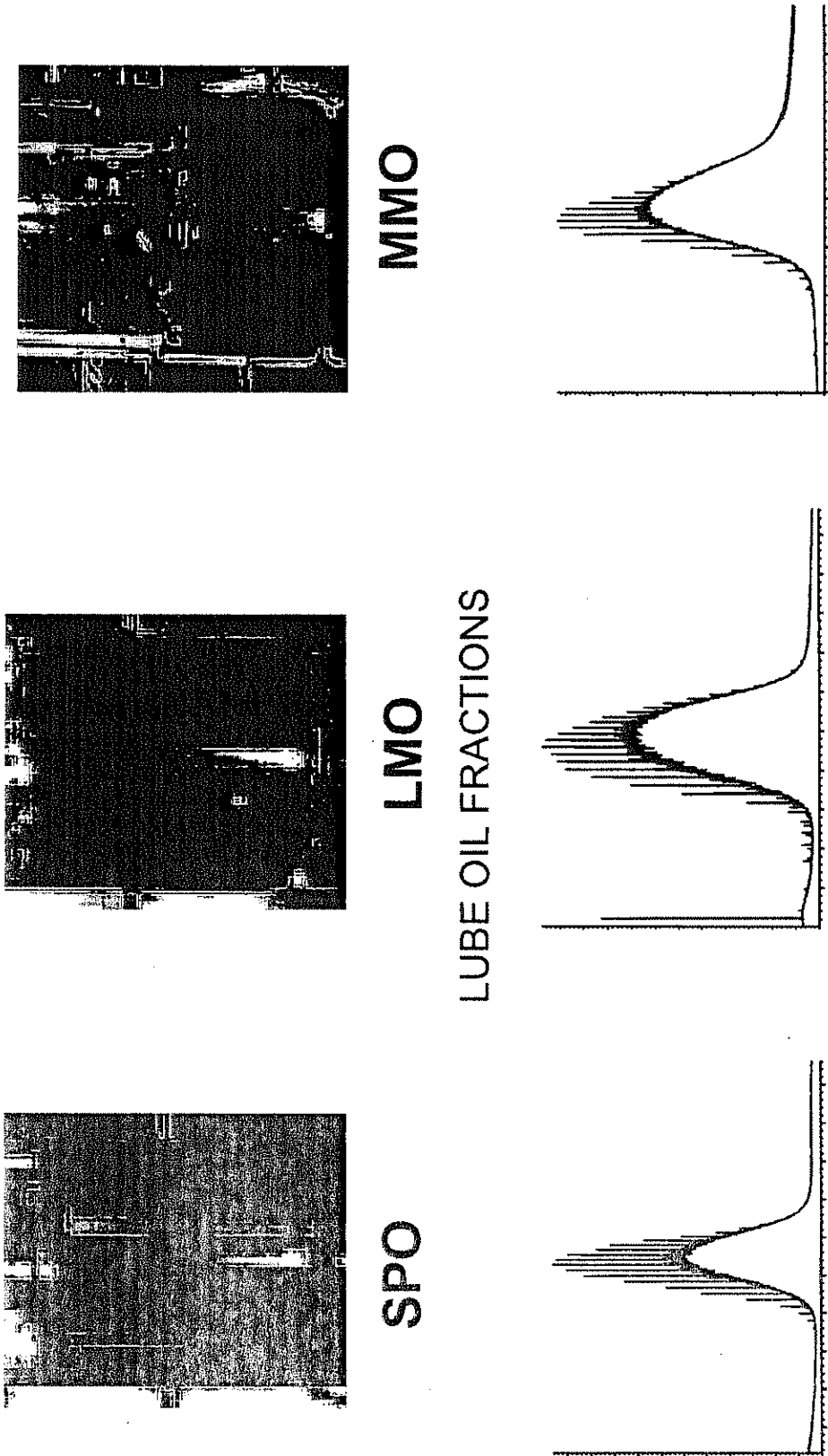


Fig.22

Hydrocarbon Type Analysis (From the Whole Crude)

SP	O Time interval 21 – 33 min.	LMO Time interval 24 – 42 min.	MMO Time interval 28 – 56 min
- Total Saturates, %p	76.0 (75.3)	69.2 (69.5)	54.2 (53.6)
Paraffins	42.7 (39.7)	33.5 (27.2)	20.2 (17.4)
Monocycloparaffins	14.3 (13.1)	13.8 (14.2)	12.2 (13.4)
Dicycloparaffins	10.4 (7.2)	10.9 (12.6)	9.4 (10.3)
Tricycloparaffins+	8.6 (15.4)	11.0 (15.4)	12.3 (12.6)
- Total Aromatics, %p	24.0 (24.7)	30.8 (30.5)	45.8 (46.4)
Monoaromatics	10.8 (10.5)	11.9 (12.9)	20.7 (21.0)
Benzenes	3.8 (3.3)	3.8 (4.0)	7.1 (7.0)
Naphthenebenzenes	3.2 (3.4)	3.7 (4.0)	6.3 (6.5)
Dinaphthenebenzenes	3.9 (3.7)	4.4 (4.9)	7.2 (7.4)
- Diaromatics	4.0 (5.2)	5.4 (3.5)	7.6 (6.9)
Naphthalenes	0.0 (0.0)	0.0 (0.0)	0.0 (0.0)
Acenaphthenes, Dibenzofurans	1.4 (2.5)	1.9 (0.8)	1.8 (2.0)
Fluorenes	2.6 (2.7)	3.5 (2.7)	5.7 (4.9)
- Triaromatics	2.7 (1.9)	3.8 (2.2)	1.7 (3.0)
Phenanthrenes	2.0 (1.1)	2.4 (1.0)	1.2 (1.6)
Naphthenophenanthrenes	0.7 (0.9)	1.4 (1.2)	0.6 (1.4)
- Tetraaromatics	1.7 (2.1)	3.1 (4.3)	4.7 (3.4)
Pyrenes	1.4 (1.60)	2.2 (2.7)	2.7 (1.8)
Chrysenes	0.3 (0.5)	1.0 (1.6)	1.9 (1.6)
- Pentaaromatics	0.0 (0.6)	0.3 (0.5)	0.8 (1.3)
Perylenes	0.0 (0.6)	0.2 (0.4)	0.5 (1.1)
Dibenzanthracenes	0.0 (0.0)	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)
- Thiophenes	4.7 (4.2)	6.2 (6.8)	7.3 (6.8)
Benzothiophenes	2.4 (2.1)	2.5 (2.3)	2.6 (2.4)
Dibenzothiophenes	2.1 (2.1)	3.2 (2.9)	3.6 (3.2)
Naphthobenzothiophenes	0.2 (0.0)	0.5 (1.6)	1.1 (1.2)
Unidentified Aromatics	0.0 (0.0)	0.1 (0.3)	3.1 (4.1)
Class II	0.0 (0.0)	0.1 (0.0)	0.3 (1.1)
Class III	0.0 (0.0)	0.0 (0.0)	0.3 (0.4)
Class IV	0.0 (0.0)	0.0 (0.3)	2.3 (2.2)
Class V	0.0 (0.0)	0.0 (0.0)	0.0 (0.0)

Fig.23

<i>Hydrocarbon Type Analysis (From the Whole Crude)</i>			
	SPO Time interval 21-33 mins.	MMO Time interval 24-42 min.	LMO Time interval 28-56 mins.
Unidentified Aromatics	0.0 (0.0)	0.1 (0.3)	3.1 (4.1)
Class II	0.0 (0.0)	0.1 (0.0)	0.3 (1.1)
Class III	0.0 (0.0)	0.0 (0.0)	0.3 (0.4)
Class IV	0.0 (0.0)	0.0 (0.3)	2.3 (2.2)
Class V	0.0 (0.0)	0.0 (0.0)	0.0 (0.0)
Class VI	0.0 (0.0)	0.0 (0.0)	0.0 (0.1)
Class VII	0.0 (0.0)	0.0 (0.0)	0.1 (0.3)

Fig.24

COMPARATIVE STUDY OF MIDDLE HYDROCARBON SAMPLES			
SAMPLE	TOTAL AROMATICS CONTENT %w		MS Group Type
	SFC ASTM D 5186 Mono		
Low Sulphur Diesel	23.8		27.27
Jet Fuel	14.57		12.19
Light Catalytic Gas Oil	30.51		33.74
*- Poliolefins matrix interference			

Fig.25

Column Resolution = 3.4 (1 - 10)
0.5 < Skewness < 2.0

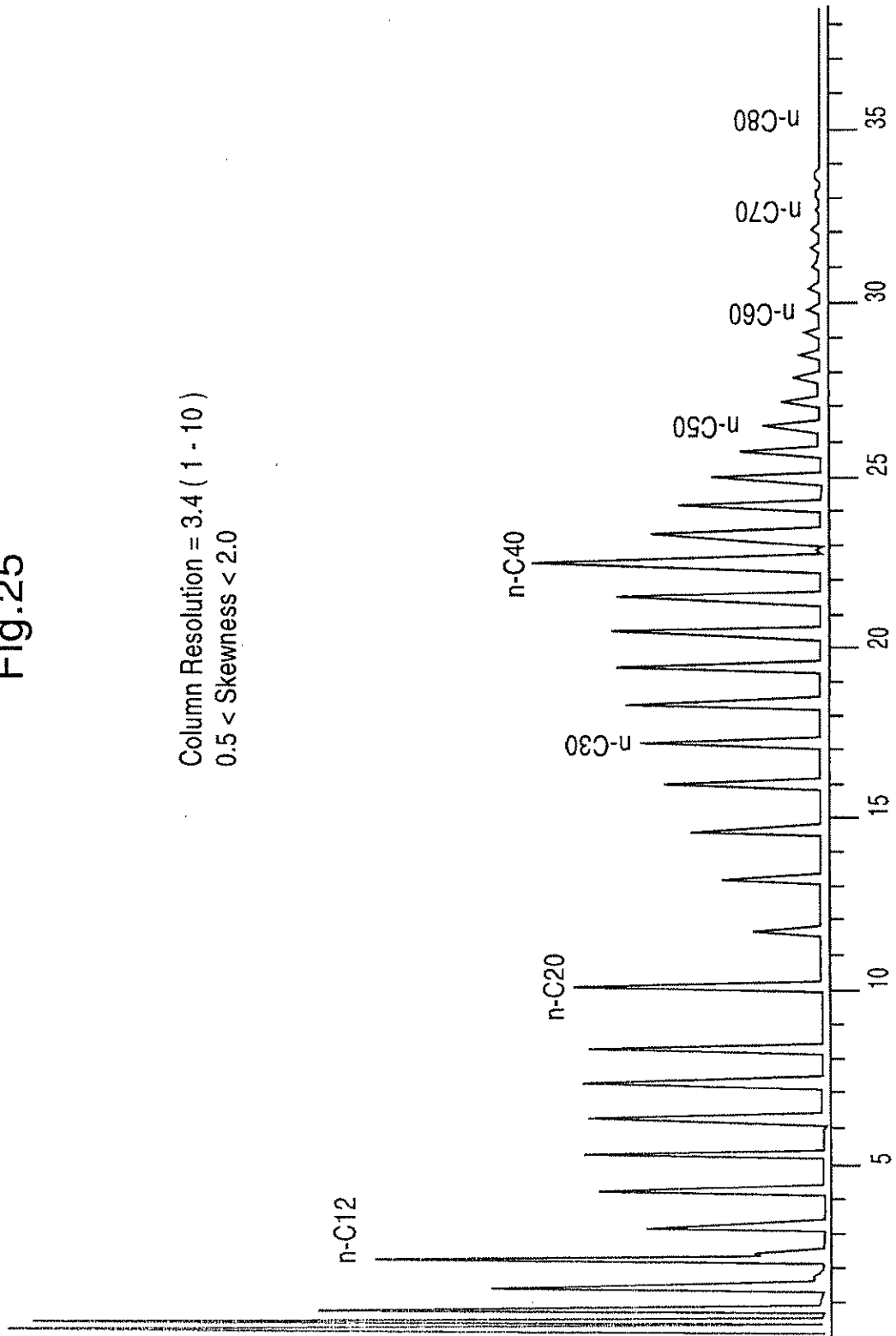


Fig.26

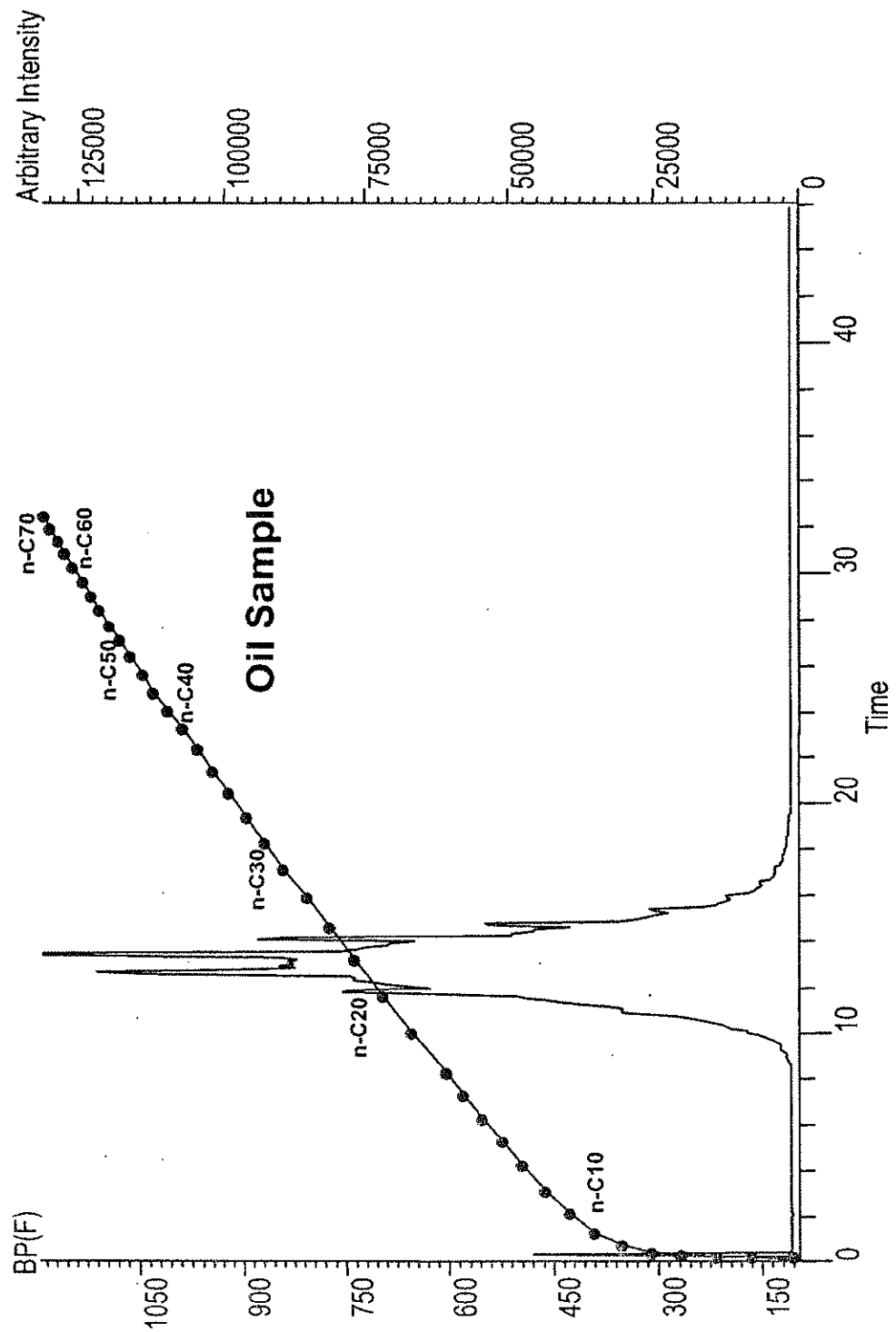


Fig.27

Quantitative Analysis for groups

AROMATIC	SATURATED
78+...91+... - mono	43 - paraffins
104+...117+... -Clase II	55 - cycloparaffins
130+...129+...- Clase III	81 - dicycloparaffins
128+...141+... -Clase IV	93 - tricycloparaffins
154+...167+... -Clase V	
166+...179+... -Clase VI	
178+...191+... -Clase VII	

C.J. Robinson. Analytical Chemistry, vol. 43, 11,1971

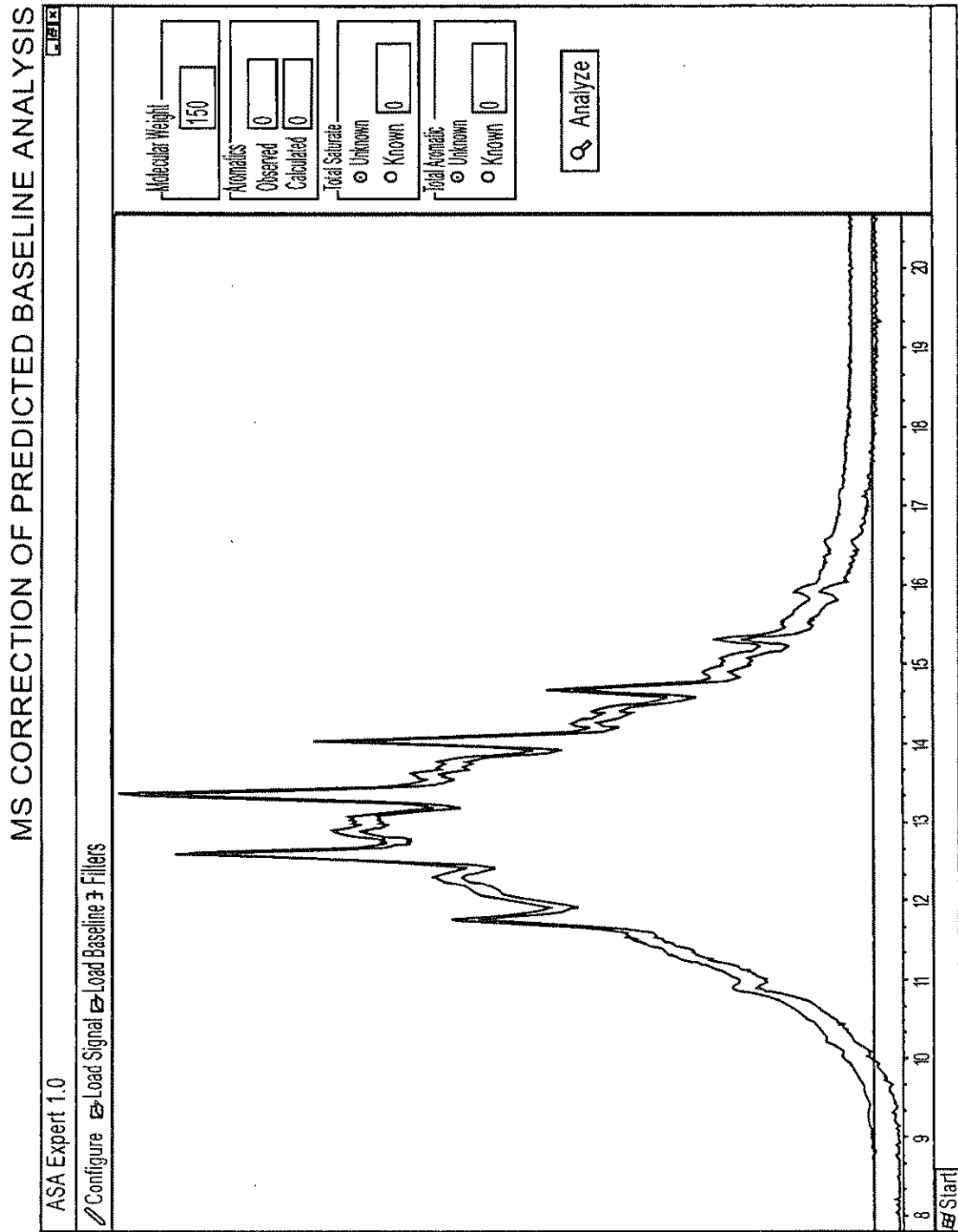


Fig.28

Fig.29 SIM DIS FID / MS
Analysis

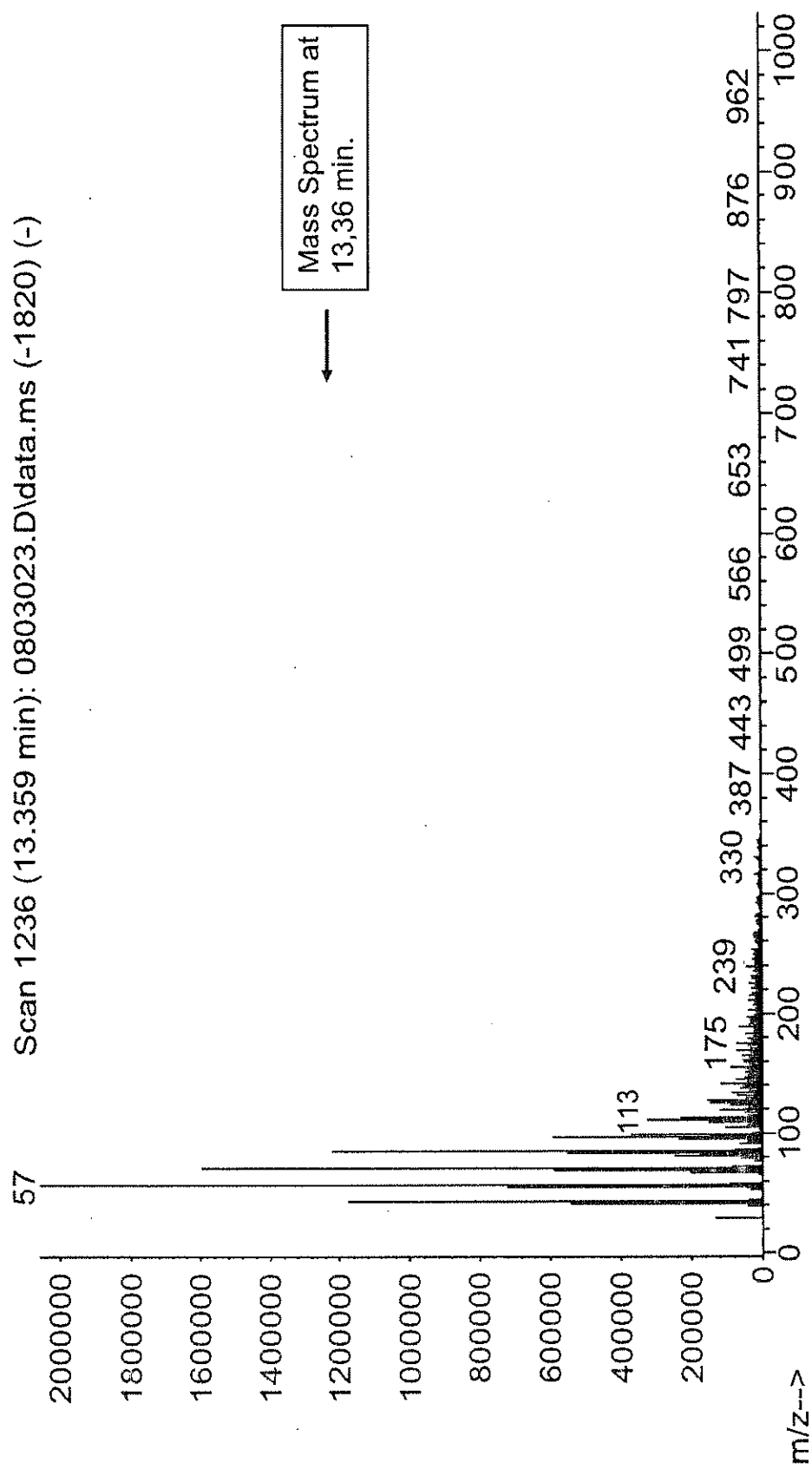


Fig.30

- Total Aromatics %p	24.0 (24.7)
Monoaromatics	10.8 (10.5)
benzenes	3.8 (3.3)
naphthalenebenzenes	3.2 (3.4)
Dinaphthalenebenzenes	3.9 (3.7)
Diaromatics	4.0 (5.2)
Naphthalenes	0.0 (0.0)
Acenaphthenes, Dibenzothiophenes	1.4 (2.5)
Fluorenes	2.6 (2.7)
Triaromatics	2.7 (1.9)
Phenanthrenes	2.0 (1.1)
naphthenephenantrenes	0.7 (0.9)
tetraaromatics	1.7 (2.1)
pyrenes	1.4 (1.60)
chrysenes	0.3 (0.5)
pentaaromatics	0.0 (0.6)
preylenes	0.0 (0.6)
dibenzofurans	0.0 (0.0)
-thiophenoaromatics	4.7 (4.2)
benzothiophenes	2.4 (2.1)
dibenzothiophenes	2.1 (2.1)
naphthobenzothioph	0.2 (0.0)
Unidentified Aromatics	0.0 (0.0)

Typical Report

-Total Saturated %p	76.0 (75.3)
Paraffins	42.7 (39.7)
Monoparaffins	14.3 (13.1)
dicycloparaffins	10.4 (7.2)
Tricycloparaffins+	8.6 (15.4)

Fig.31
COMPARATIVE STUDY OF MEDIUM DISTILLATIONS

Total Aromatics %w

	Mono	Total	Mono	Total
Diesel	23.18	33.23	27.27	36.64
Jet Fuel	14.57	18.38	12.19	16.90
Gas Oil	30.51	75.25	33.74	87.26*

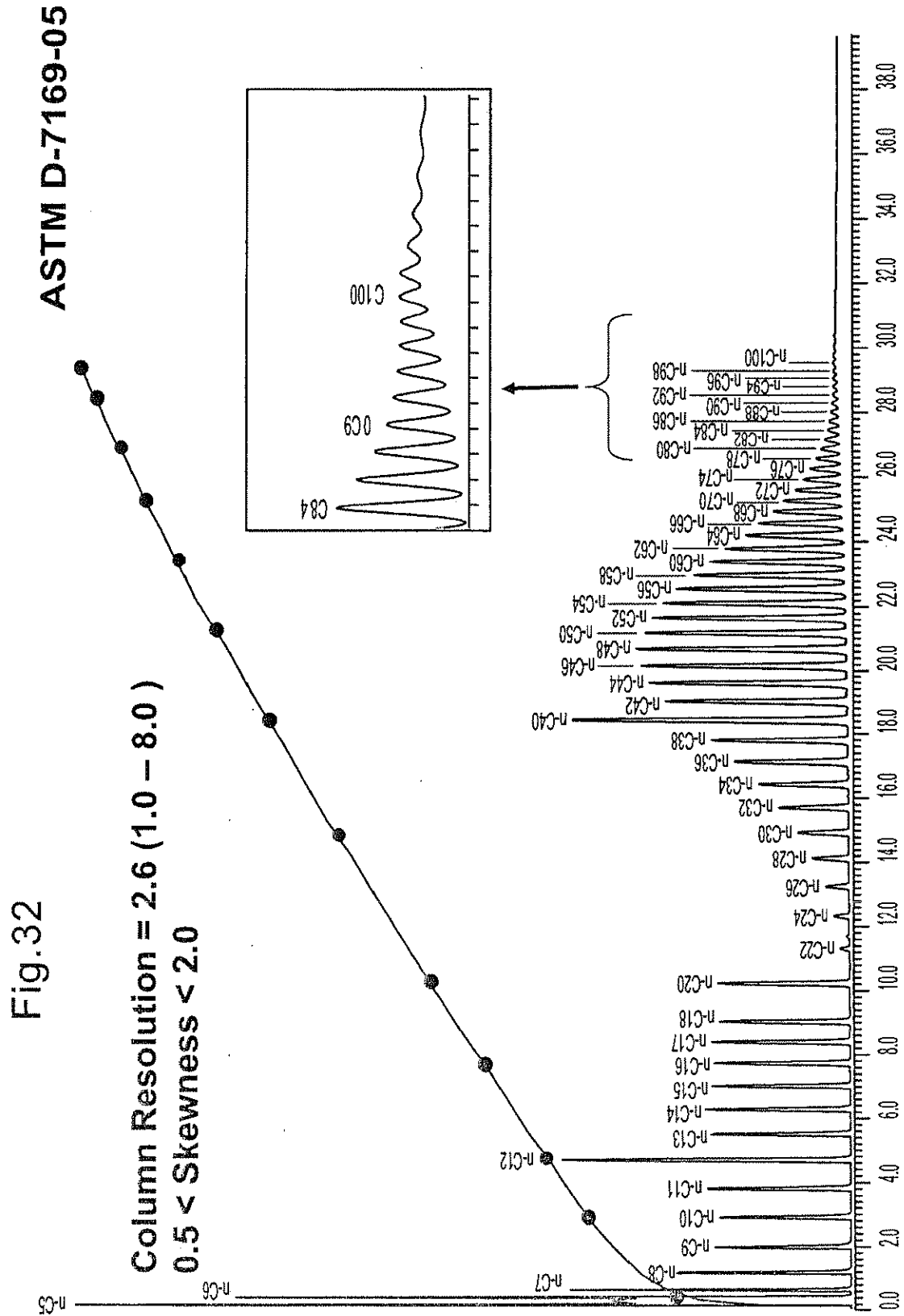


Fig.33

Curve Calibration and RGO

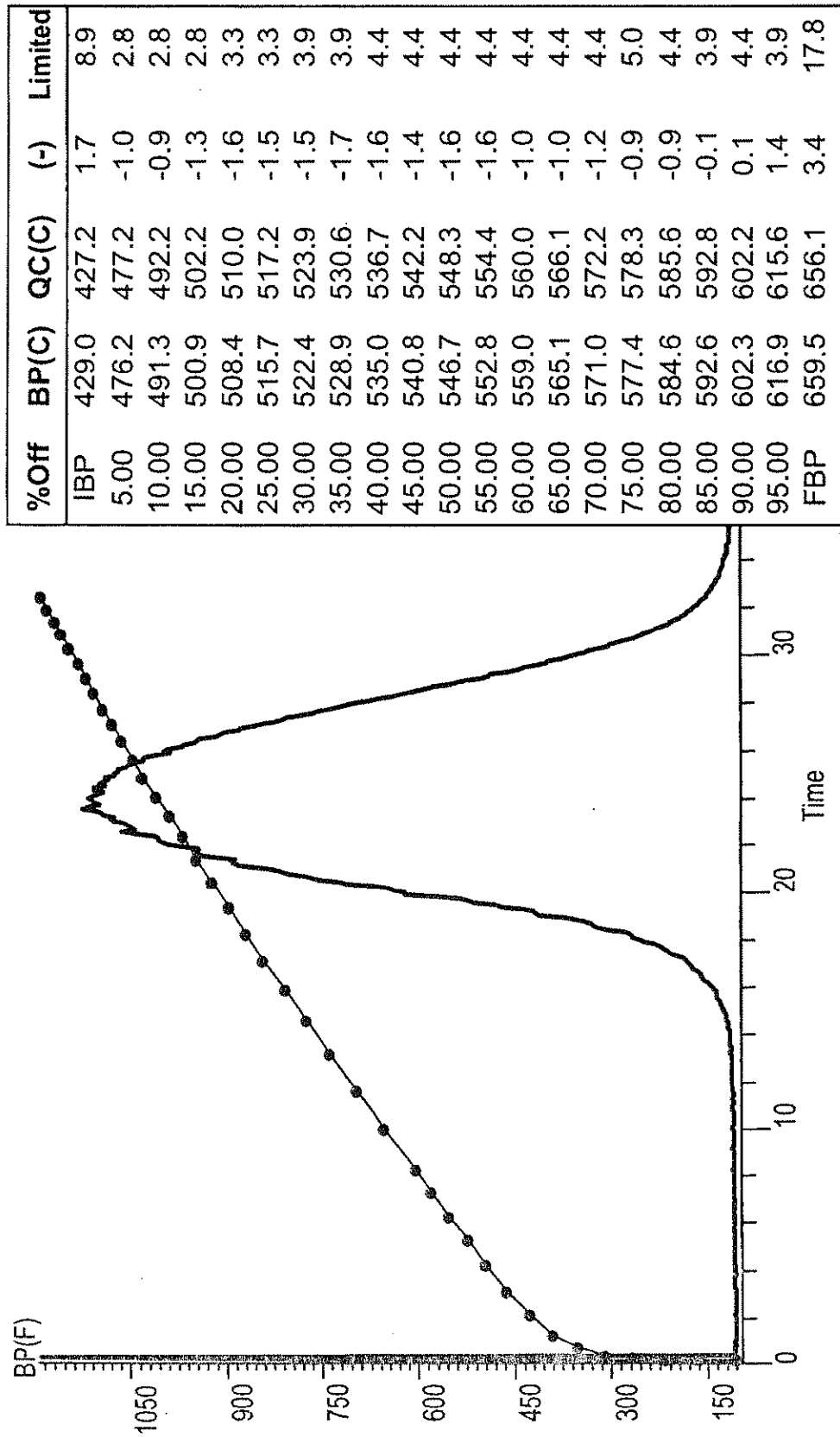


Fig.34

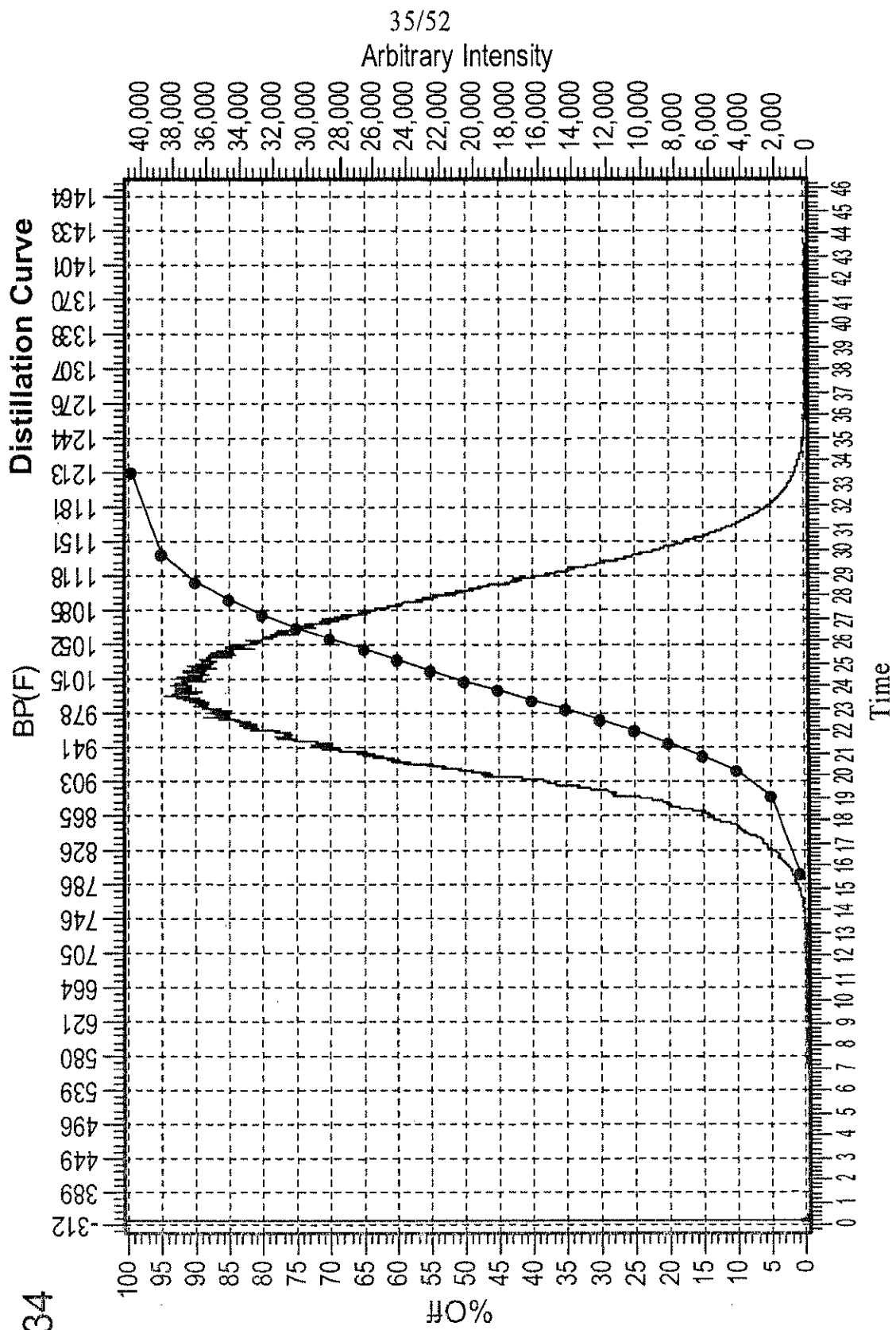


Fig.35

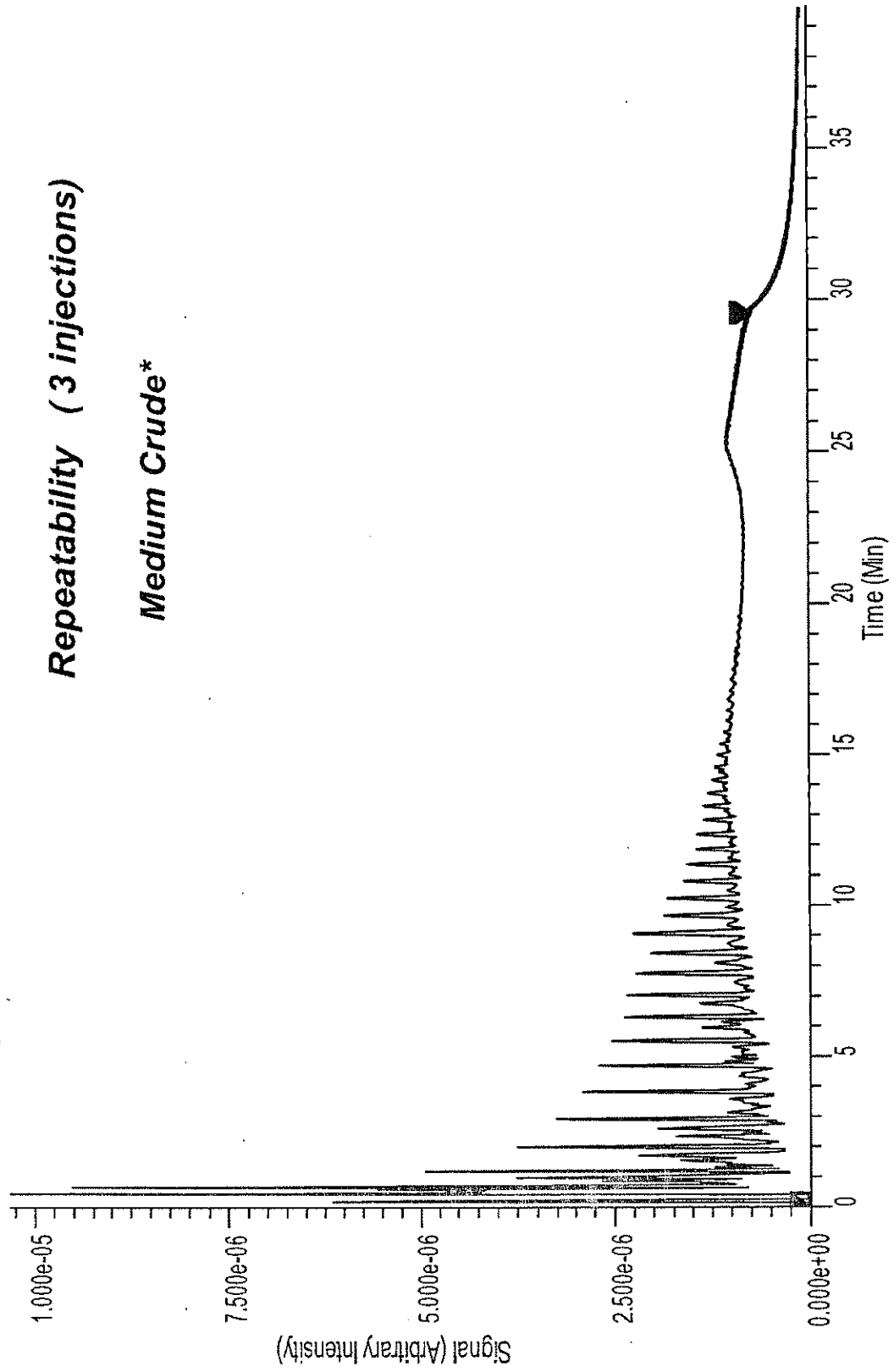
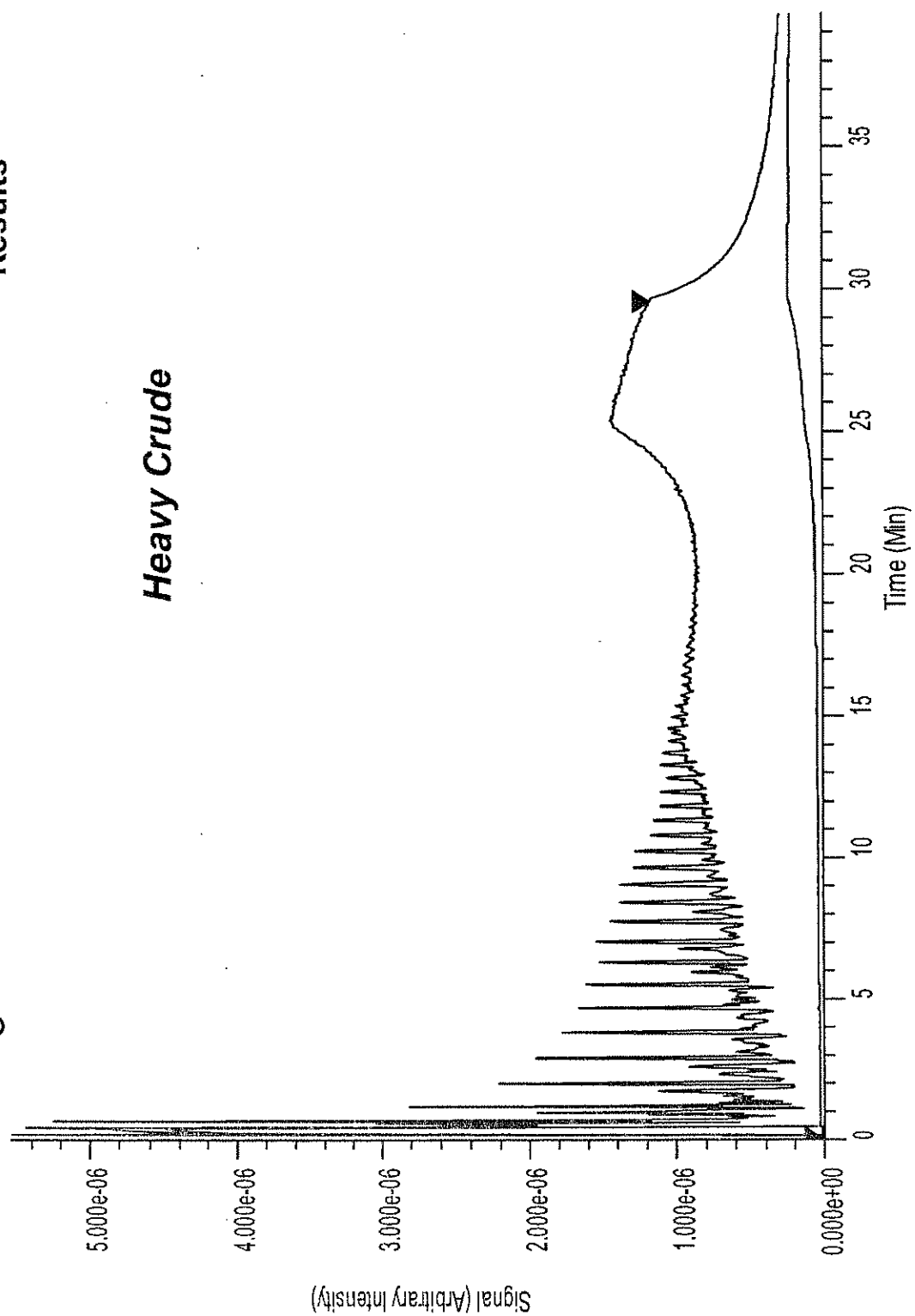
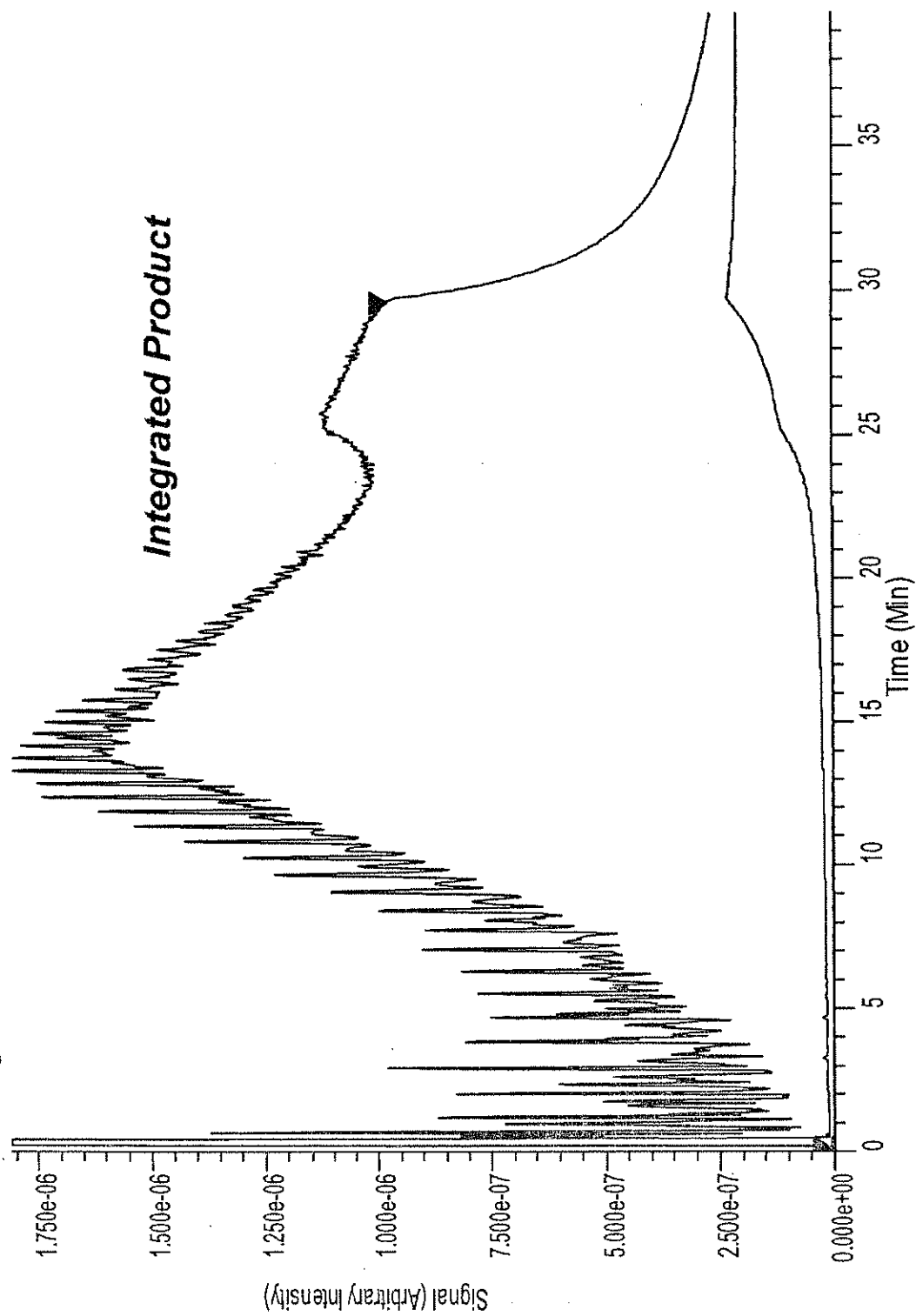


Fig.37 Results



Results

Fig.39



Integrated Product

Boiling Point Table (%Off)

↕ ♂

✓ F

BB °C

%Off

BP(F)

IBP 259.1
5.00 489.4
10.00 609.9
15.00 686.8
20.00 745.3
25.00 794.0
30.00 840.4
35.00 885.5
40.00 933.0
45.00 982.5
50.00 1036.3
55.00 1091.6
60.00 1151.9
65.00 1208.8
70.00 1271.0

Boiling Point Table

%Recovery 74.57 @ 1328.0F

%Recovery Used 74.57

File C:\msdchem\1\DATA\MEXICO\05230604.D\05230604_FID.cdf

Sample Id Producto Integrado

LIMS Id

Parameter File SIMDISMFCRYO

Fig.40

Fig.41

Fraction Yield			
Fraction	Yield %		
	Medium Crude	Heavy Crude	Integrated Product
Medium Distillation 420°F – 755°F	22.05	16.91	17.77
Lubricants 650°F – 1000°F	24.84	22.30	34.28

Results

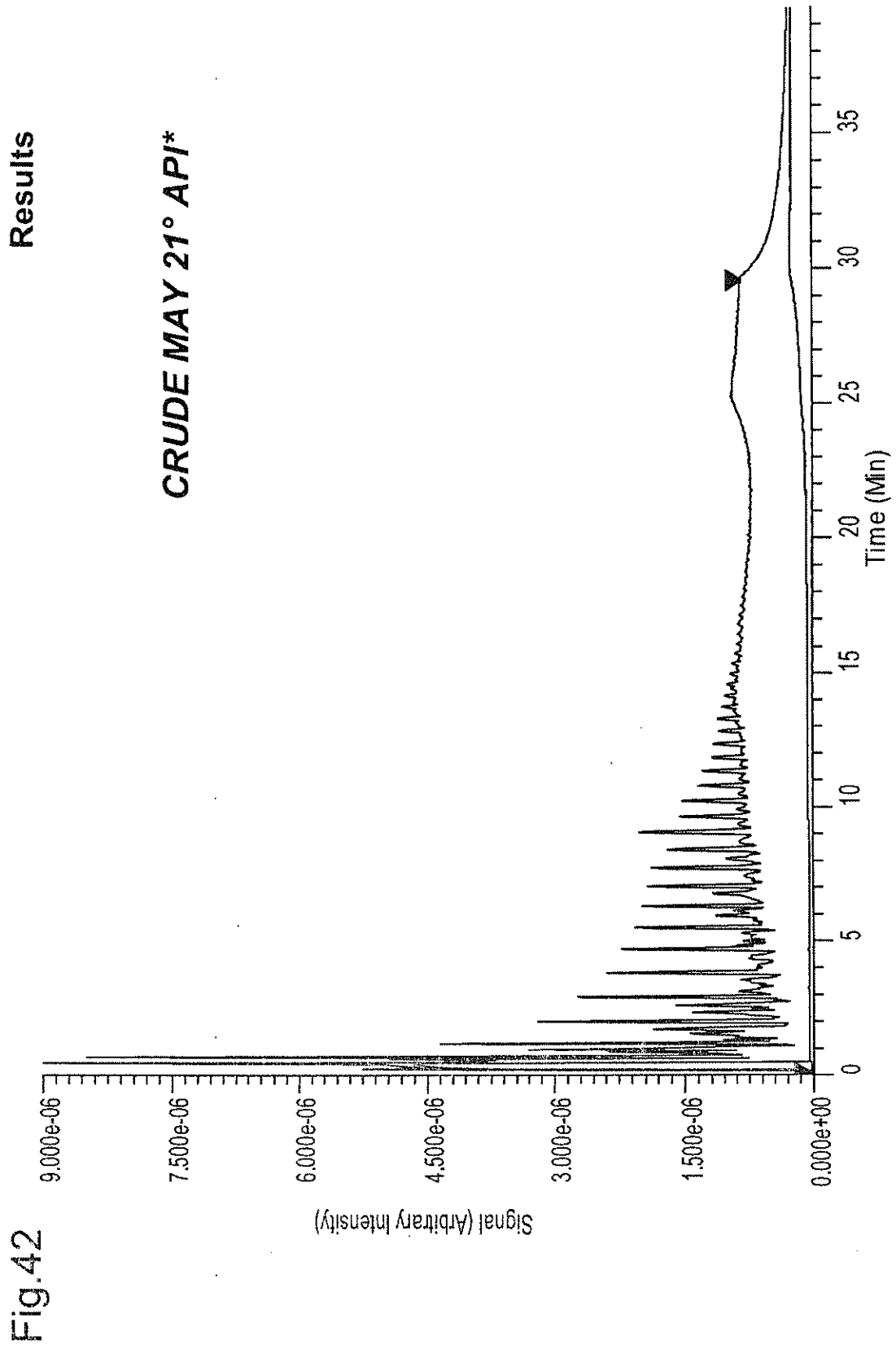
CRUDE MAY 21° API*

Fig.43

CRUDE MAY

Boiling Point Table (%Off)	
%Off	BP(F)
IBP	259.8
5.00	348.4
10.00	444.7
15.00	521.5
20.00	598.2
25.00	665.9
30.00	736.9
35.00	804.1
40.00	871.1
45.00	939.8
50.00	1012.6
55.00	1086.8
60.00	1156.7
65.00	1211.9
70.00	1273.8

Boiling Point Table

%Recovery	74.38 @ 1328.0F
%Recovery Used	74.38
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Sample Id	Crudo Maya
LIMS Id	
Parameter File	SIMDISMFCRYO

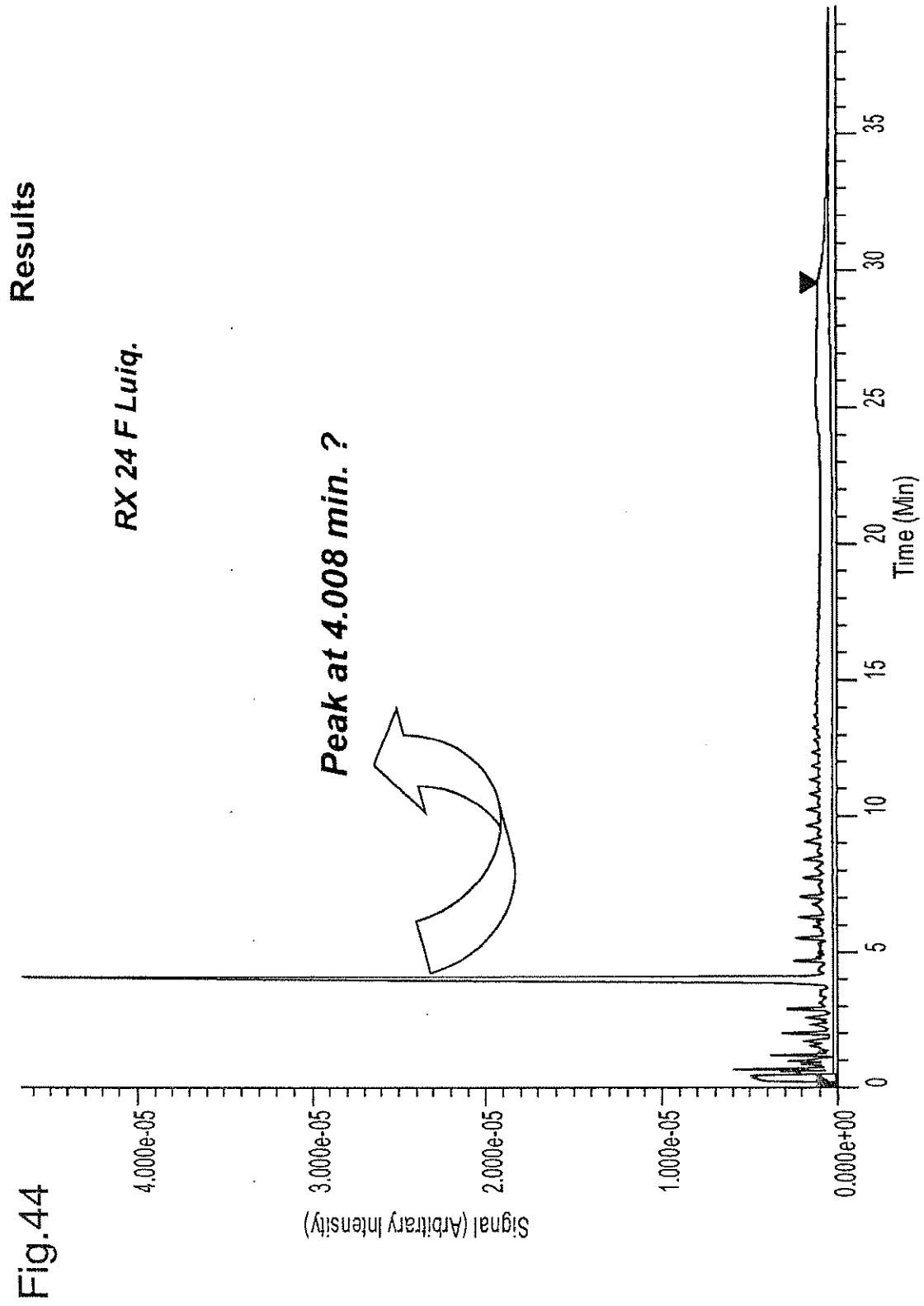
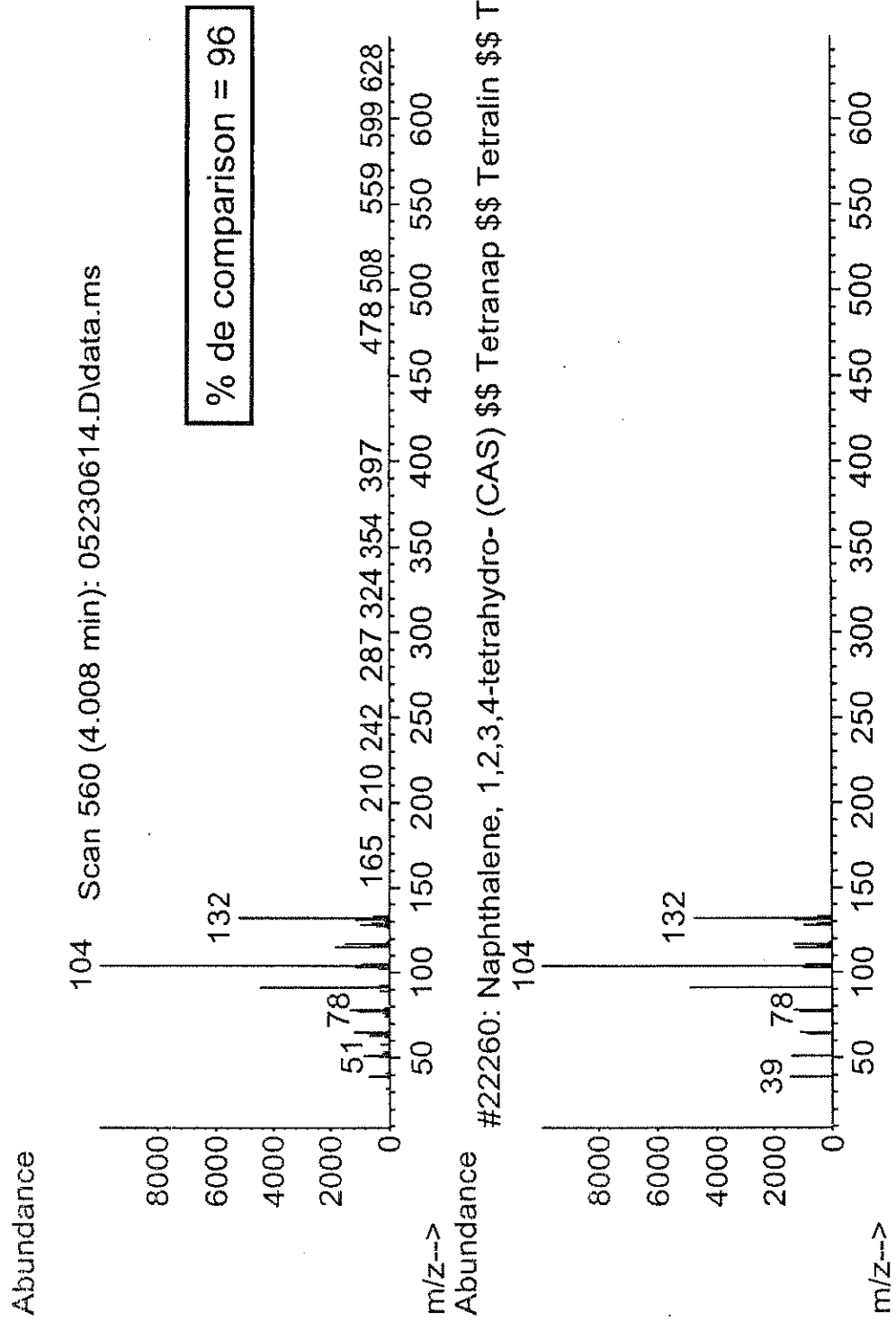


Fig.44

Fig.46

RX 24 F Luiq.

Identification of Peak at 4.008 min



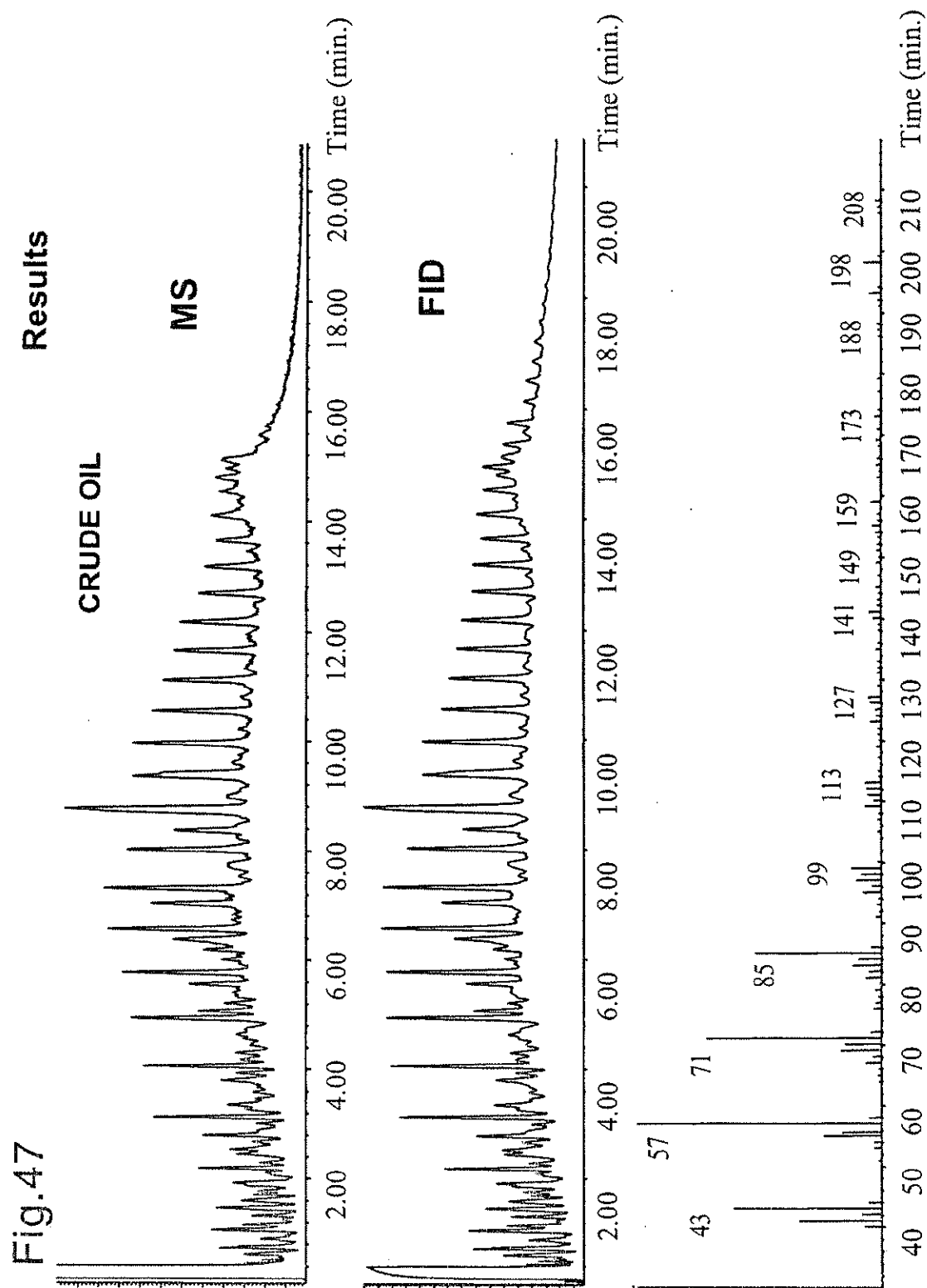


Fig.48
Abundance

BIOMARKERS

Ion 191.00 (190.70 to 191.70): 0401006.D\data.ms

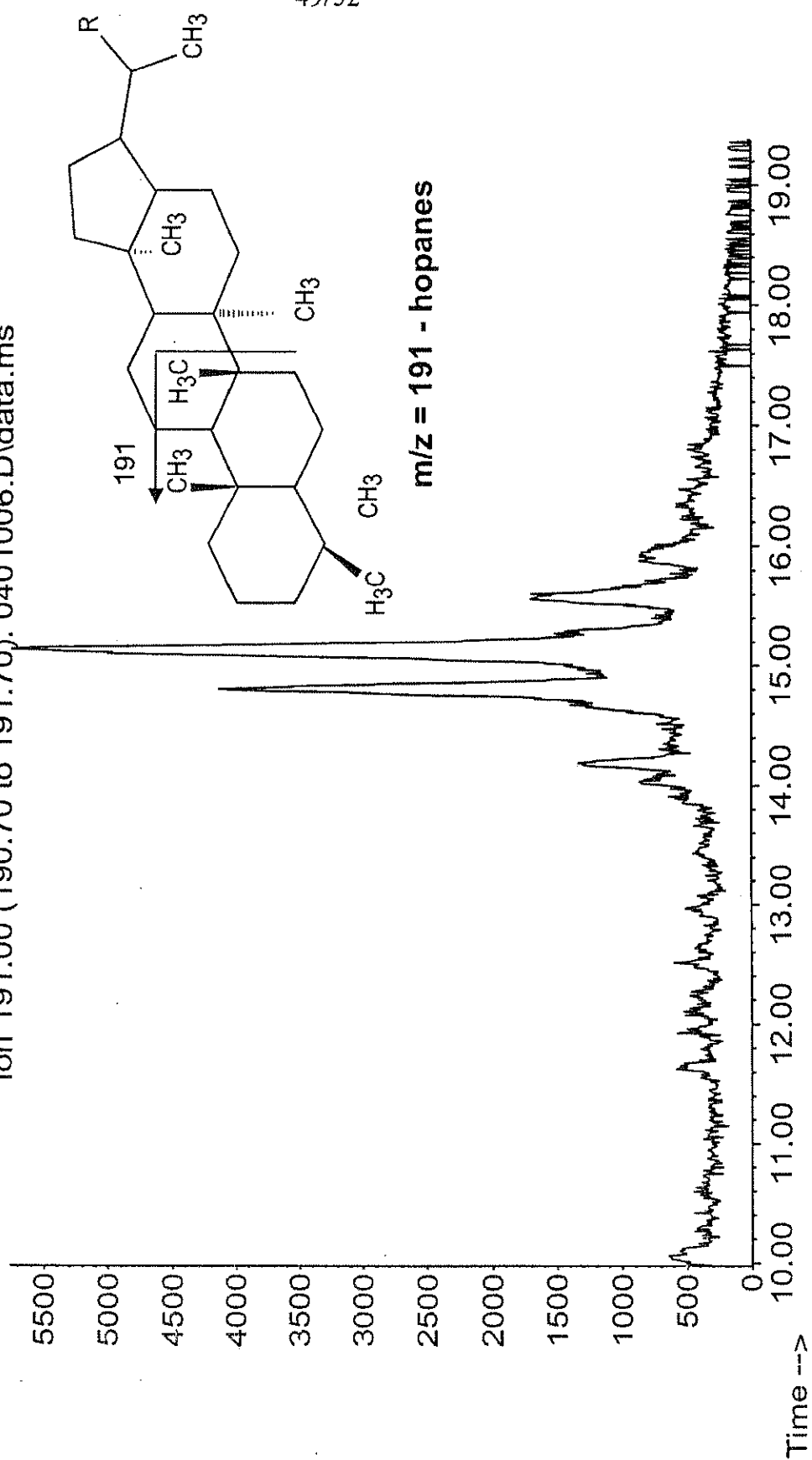


Fig.49

Analysis of the Remaining Total Crude

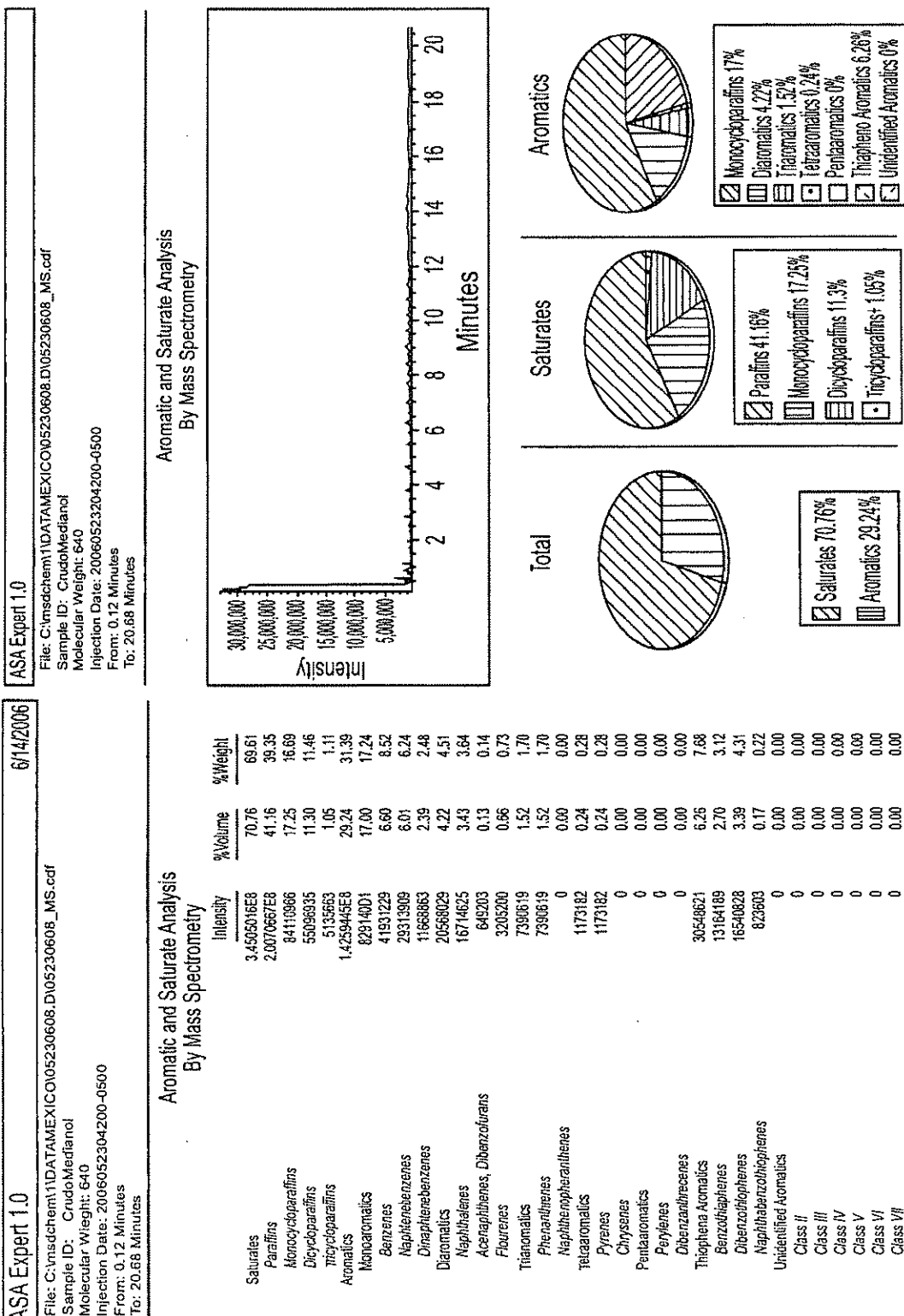


Fig.50

Jet Fuels, Diesel, and Medium Distillations

ASA Expert 1.0 6/14/2006

File: C:\msdchem\1\DATA\MEXICO\05230508.D\05230608_MS.cdf

Sample ID: CrudoMediand

Molecular Weight: 260

Injection Date: 200652304200-0500

From: 4.42 Minutes

To: 12.82 Minutes

Atromatic and Saturate Analysis
By Mass Spectrometry

	Intensity	%Volume	%Weight
Saturates			
Paraffins	2,494,558	85.02	60.69
Monocycloparaffins	1,311,794	34.19	30.53
Dicycloparaffins	58,564	15.27	14.37
Tricycloparaffins	49,907	13.01	13.00
	979,239	2.55	2.70
Aromatics			
Monoaromatics	1,342,041	34.98	39.31
Benzenes	630,443	16.43	18.69
Baphionbenzenes	376,390	9.81	9.69
Dioaphenebenzenes	162,767	4.24	4.48
Diaromatics	912,850	2.38	2.51
Naphthalenes	261,677	6.81	7.62
Acenaphthenes	197,521	5.15	5.64
Fluorenes	150,206	0.39	0.45
Tetraaromatics	485,948	1.27	1.53
Phenanthrenes	357,429	0.93	1.18
Naphthophenanthrenes	0	0.00	0.00
Pyrenes	119,473	0.31	0.44
Chrysenes	119,473	0.31	0.44
Pentaaromatics	0	0.00	0.00
Perylene	0	0.00	0.00
Oibenanthracenes	0	0.00	0.00
Thiopheno Aromatics	402,737	10.50	13.37
Benzothiothienenes	267,136	6.96	6.46
Dibenzothiothienenes	132,592	3.46	4.80
Naphthobenzothiothienenes	301,065	0.08	0.11
Unidentified Aromatics	0	0.00	0.00
Class II	0	0.00	0.00
Class III	0	0.00	0.00
Class IV	0	0.00	0.00
Class V	0	0.00	0.00
Class VI	0	0.00	0.00
Class VII	0	0.00	0.00

Analysis of the Fraction 420 – 755°F

ASA Expert 1.0 6/14/2006

File: C:\msdchem\1\DATA\MEXICO\05230508.D\05230608_MS.cdf

Sample ID: CrudoMediand

Molecular Weight: 260

Injection Date: 200652304200-0500

From: 4.42 Minutes

To: 12.82 Minutes

Atromatic and Saturate Analysis
By Mass Spectrometry

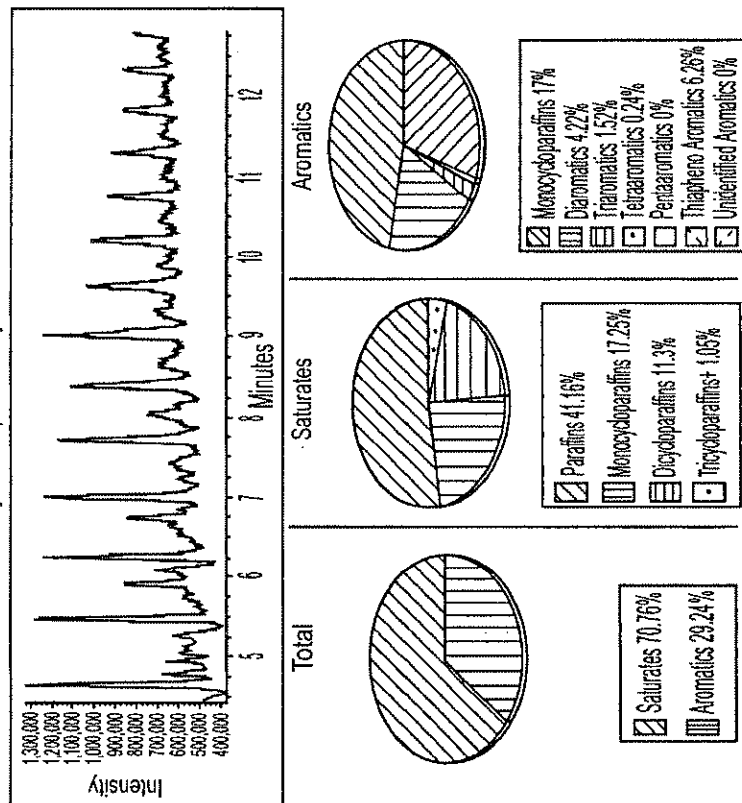


Fig. 51 Base Lubricants

ASA Expert 1.0 6/14/2006

File: C:\msdchem\1\DATA\MEXICO\05230609.D\05230608_MS.pdf

Sample ID: CrudoMedanol

Molecular Weight: 450

Injection Date: 20060523204200-0500

From: 9.95 Minutes

To: 20.14 Minutes

Aromatic and Saturate Analysis By Mass Spectrometry

	Intensity	%Volume	%Weight
Saturates	1,514,192,458	62.88	60.05
Paraffins	611,133,555	25.38	23.48
Monocycloparaffins	430,104,766	17.86	16.93
Dicycloparaffins	382,688,444	15.89	15.79
Tricycloparaffins*	902,355,4	3.75	3.85
Aromatics	893,905,559	37.12	39.95
Monoaromatics	44,993,444	18.69	18.46
Benzenes	280,021,668	11.63	11.29
Naphthalenes	98,444,775	4.09	4.15
Dinaphthalenes	714,770,0	2.97	3.02
Diaromatics	280,904,4	1.17	0.26
Naphthalenes	0	0.00	0.00
Acenaphthenes, Dibenzofurans	757,395	0.31	0.34
Flourenes	405,164,9	0.82	0.92
Triaromatics	289,222,32	1.62	1.79
Phenanthrenes	389,222,32	1.62	1.79
Naphthoanthracenes	0	0.00	0.00
Tetraaromatics	232,950,2	0.97	1.14
Prenes	232,950,2	0.97	1.14
Chrysenes	0	0.00	0.00
Pentaaromatics	0	0.00	0.00
Perylenes	0	0.00	0.00
Dibenzanthracenes	0	0.00	0.00
Thiophene Aromatics	353,654,38	14.69	17.31
Benzothraphenes	244,792,40	10.18	11.61
Dibenzothiophenes	99,992,46	4.15	5.22
Naphthobenzothiophenes	887,952	0.37	0.48
Unidentified Aromatics	0	0.00	0.00
Class II	0	0.00	0.00
Class III	0	0.00	0.00
Class IV	0	0.00	0.00
Class V	0	0.00	0.00
Class VI	0	0.00	0.00
Class VII	0	0.00	0.00

Analysis of the Fractions 650 – 1000°F

ASA Expert 1.0 6/14/2006

File: C:\msdchem\1\DATA\MEXICO\05230609.D\05230608_MS.pdf

Sample ID: CrudoMedanol

Molecular Weight: 450

Injection Date: 20060523204200-0500

From: 9.95 Minutes

To: 20.14 Minutes

Aromatic and Saturate Analysis By Mass Spectrometry

