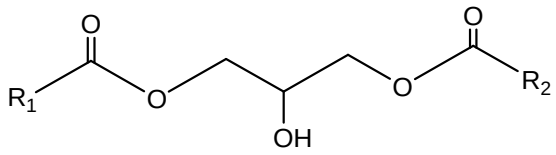
CLAIMS

1. A topical, cosmetic or dermatological composition comprising a 1,3 diglyceride having the general formula (I):



(I)

in which the radicals R_1 and R_2 represent, independently of one another, a C15 to C23 saturated and linear alkyl radical, and at least one cosmetic or dermatological excipient for a topical application on the skin.

2. The composition according to claim 1, characterised in that the radicals R_1 and R_2 represent, independently of one another, a C15 to C19 saturated and linear alkyl radical.

3. The composition according to any one of claims 1 to 2, characterised in that R_1 and R_2 are identical.

4. The composition according to claim 1, characterised in that the 1,3 diglyceride is glyceryl 1,3 dipalmitate, glyceryl 1,3 distearate or a mixture thereof.

5. The composition according to any one of claims 1 to 4, characterised in that the quantity of 1,3 diglyceride is between 0.5% and 10%, and more preferably between 1% to 5%, by weight with respect to the total weight of said composition.

6. The composition according to any one of claims 1 to 5, characterised in that the 1,3 diglyceride is present in the composition in the form of dispersed solid particles.

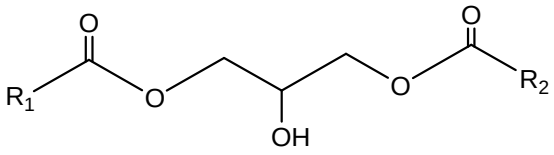
7. Use of the composition according to any of one claims 1 to 6, for the protection of the skin, including facial skin, body skin and scalp.

8. Use of the composition according to any of one claims 1 to 6, for countering the weakening of the skin barrier.

9. Use of the composition according to any one of claims 1 to 6, for preventing or reducing the penetration of exogenous molecules into the skin following a weakening of the skin barrier.

10. Use according to claim 8 or 9, characterised in that the skin barrier is weakened under the effect of environmental factors such as the cold or heat, preferably the heat.

11. Use pf a 1,3 diglyceride having the general formula (I):

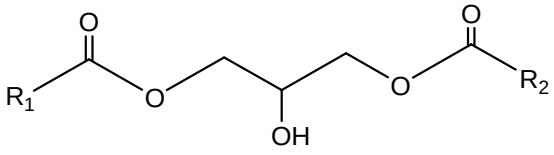


(I)

in which the radicals R_1 and R_2 represent, independently of one another, a C15 to C23 saturated and linear alkyl radical,

for the protection of the skin, including facial skin, body skin and scalp.

12. Use of a 1,3 diglyceride having the general formula (I):

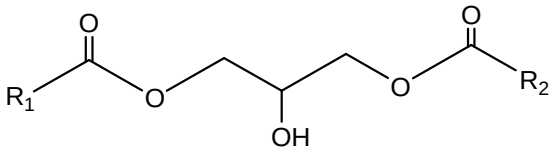


(I)

in which the radicals R_1 and R_2 represent, independently of one another, a C15 to C23 saturated and linear alkyl radical,

for countering the weakening of the skin barrier.

13. Use of a 1,3 diglyceride having the general formula (I):



(I)

in which the radicals R_1 and R_2 represent, independently of one another, a C15 to C23 saturated and linear alkyl radical,

in a topical manner,

for preventing or reducing the penetration of exogenous molecules following a weakening of the skin barrier.

14. Use according to claim 12 or 13, characterised in that the skin barrier is weakened under the effect of environmental factors such as the cold or heat, preferably the heat.

15. Use according to any one of claims 11 to 14, characterised in that the radicals R_1 and R_2 represent, independently of one another, a C15 to C19 saturated and linear alkyl radical.

16. Use according to any one of claims 11 to 15, characterised in that R_1 and R_2 are identical.

17. Use according to any one of claims 11 to 14, characterised in that the 1,3 diglyceride is glyceryl 1,3 dipalmitate, glyceryl 1,3 distearate or a mixture thereof.