
MS$_b$
WC$_b$
MSC$_b$
SMSC$_b$
BAE
ICV
IX
SMSC$_a$
BE$_1$
WC$_a$
MSC$_a$
MS$_a$
Message Delivery

Figure 1

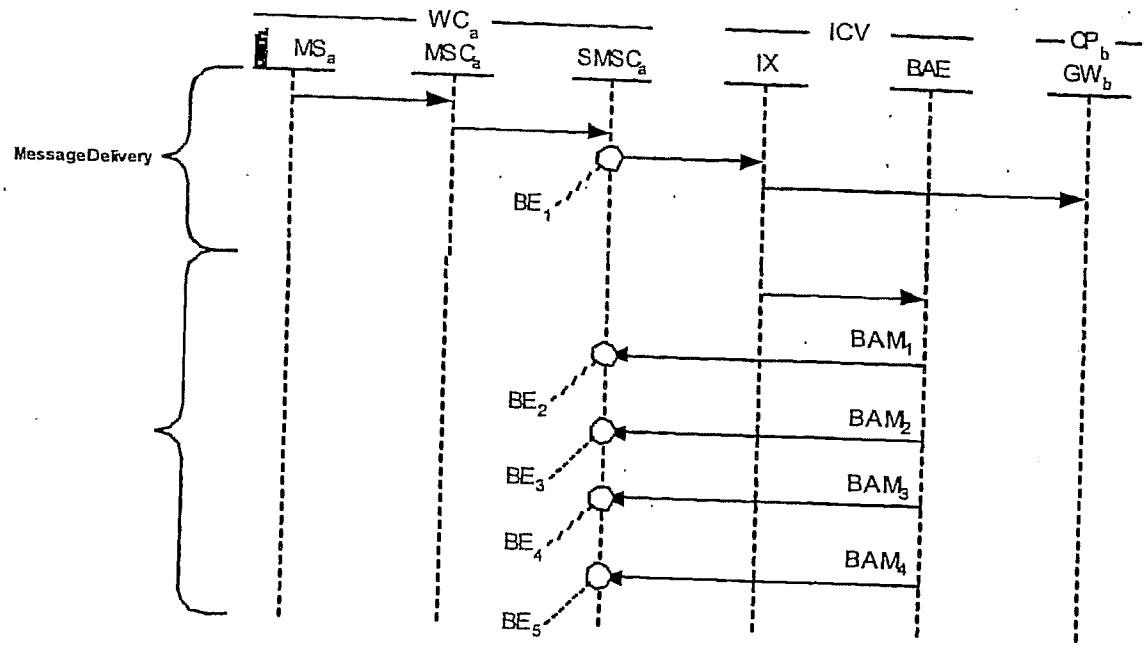

WC$_a$
ICV
CP$_b$
MS$_a$
MSC$_a$
SMSC$_a$
IX
BAE
GW$_b$
MessageDelivery
BE$_1$
BAM$_1$
BE$_2$
BAM$_2$
BE$_3$
BAM$_3$
BE$_4$
BAM$_4$
BE$_5$

Figure 2