

CONTROL AND/OR INDICATOR UNITBACKGROUND OF THE INVENTIONField of the invention

5 The present invention concerns a control and/or indicator unit with screw terminals for use in systems controlling and monitoring electrical or electronic installations or equipment.

Description of the prior art

10 To switch circuits on and off and to indicate the voltage status, correct operation and faults, such installations require control and/or indicator units: pushbutton switches, pushbutton switches with integral indicator lamp, indicator lamps.

15 Patent EP-A-0 342 703 describes control or control and indicator units comprising a head and a block containing either the contacts or the luminous component, the two parts being separable or joined together. This design lends itself to a great variety of products.

20 Patent FR-A-2 616 265 describes one-piece pushbutton switches and patent FR-A-2 616 207 describes one-piece indicator lamps. The one-piece design enables direct fitting from the front to a panel or a wall. The screws connecting the conductors are not protected, however.

25 Document DE-A-83 32 474.7 describes a control or indicator unit including a cap protecting two screw terminals. Each terminal comprises a connection block in which is an opening through which the wire is passed. A screwthreaded hole opens into this opening and receives a clamping screw whose end clamps the wire, this end being
30 in contact with the wire. The connection possibilities are limited by the diameter of the opening. Each terminal is screwed to a transverse partition with no space for a mobile plunger or for lamp power supply
35 members attached to the terminals.

An object of the present invention is to provide monolithic or one-piece control and/or indicator units with protected screws. The arrangement of these units has advantages from the cost point of view and fitting and wiring are simple. A specific object of the invention is to provide switches with double-break contacts.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The control and/or indicator unit with screw terminals of the invention includes a one-piece body forming a flange provided with an external screwthread for fitting it by means of a nut to a support and surrounded at the rear by a cap in which are openings for wires and for access to the screws whose axes are parallel to the axis of symmetry of the body, in which unit the screws cooperate with connecting areas of bent conductive members held eccentric to the axis of symmetry in the body which provides a cylindrical internal housing open on the same side as the conductive members for at least one mobile contact plunger or a mobile contact plunger and a luminous component or a luminous component.

According to one feature of the invention the unit body guides translation in same housing of a hollow cylindrical mobile plunger having at least one lateral projection forming a cage in which is mounted a contact bridge cooperating with contacts fixed to the conductive members.

According to one feature of the invention the unit comprises four conductive members provided with fixed contacts and the plunger includes two lateral extensions forming cages for two contact bridges.

According to one feature of the invention the unit comprises two conductive members provided with fixed contacts and two conductive members for supplying power to a luminous component.

According to one feature of the invention the unit comprises a cap surrounding the rear of the body with openings in the side for conductors to be connected to the terminals and openings at the rear for access of a tool for operating the screws.

The invention will now be described in more detail with reference to embodiments shown by way of example in the appended drawings.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 is a view in axial section of a pushbutton switch with integral indicator lamp of the invention.

Figure 2 is a view in axial section on the line II-II in figure 1.

Figure 3 is a perspective view of the pushbutton switch from figures 1 and 2.

Figure 4 is a rear view of the switch from figures 1 and 2.

Figure 5 is a view in axial section of a double contact pushbutton switch of the invention.

Figure 6 is a view in axial section on the line IV-IV in figure 5.

Figure 7 is a view in section on the line VIII-VIII in figures 5 and 6.

Figure 8 is a perspective view of a variant of the pushbutton switch from figures 5 and 6.

Figure 9 is an exploded perspective view of a rotary knob control unit.

Figure 10 is a view in axial section of an indicator lamp of the invention.

Figure 11 is a view in axial section on the line VI-VI in figure 10.

Figure 12 is an exploded perspective view of the indicator lamp from figures 10 and 11.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

The control and/or indicator units shown in the

drawings each include a one-piece plastics material body 1 with a central axis X-X'. The body 1 comprises at the front a cylindrical flange comprising, at the front, a larger diameter cylindrical portion 11 and, at the rear, a smaller diameter cylindrical portion 12, the two portions being joined by a shoulder. A cylindrical internal bore 13 concentric with the axis X-X' is formed in the body 1. The smaller diameter cylindrical part 12 has an external screwthread onto which screws a nut 31 for fixing the unit into a wall or panel opening. A seal 32 is sleeved over the cylindrical part 12 and lies against the shoulder formed by the flange.

The unit is mounted in a wall or a panel by inserting the cylindrical part 12 into a hole in the wall or the panel until the shoulder on the flange is pressed against the front of the wall. The nut 31 is then tightened against the rear of the wall to grip the latter and compress the seal 32.

The control and/or indicator unit includes conductive members 6a, 6b, 7a, 7b with screw terminals fixed to the body 1. Each conductive member has a connection area in which are formed an upstand and a screwthreaded opening for receiving a screw head, this screw passing through an associated clamping washer. The screws 61a, 61b, 71a, 71b have axes parallel to the axis X-X' and the screwheads face towards the rear of the unit. Each conductive member comprises a blade member bent to form the connecting area.

The cylindrical bore 13 is open and not partitioned on the side towards the conductive members 6a, 6b, 7a, 7b to provide room for a plunger or for conductive extensions for a lamp.

The body 1 has to the rear of the flange 11-12 a framework made up of two longitudinal tie rods 14 joined together by a crossmember 15 at the rear. This framework

carries the conductive parts 6a, 6b, 7a, 7b appropriate to the various versions.

Each screw passes through a washer 62a or 62b or 72a or 72b which has a hole for the screw and a polygonal or circular external shape appropriate for mounting it in a protective cap 2 described in more detail below. The external shape of the washers is octagonal in figures 4 and 5, for example.

The control unit providing the switch function comprises conductive members 6a and 6b which carry the screws and are provided with fixed contacts. Each conductive member 6a or 6b is U-shaped with one branch constituting a connection area 66a or 66b and the other branch carrying a fixed contact 65a or 65b. The screws 61a and 61b screw into the respective connection areas 66a and 66b. The fixed contacts cooperate with mobile contacts mounted on a mobile plunger 4 which operates the contacts. This plunger is accommodated in the bore 13 of the body 1 so that it is guided in translation along the axis X-X'. A spring 51 is housed in the annular space between the cylindrical part of the bottom of the plunger 4 and the bore 13. The spring 51 urges the plunger 4 forwards to a forward end of travel position defined by an abutment.

A seal 52 is housed in an annular groove formed at the periphery of the plunger 4. The seal 52 is in contact with the bore 13.

The plunger 4 carries one or two contact bridges 9 equipped with mobile contacts cooperating with fixed contacts of the conductive members 6a, 6b carrying the screws. Each mobile contact bridge 9 is mounted in a lateral extension forming a cage 42 and fastened to the plunger 4. A spring 92 is compressed between the cage 42 and the contact bridge 9 to provide the contact pressure and to enable movement of the plunger. The two

conductive members 6a, 6b associated with the same bridge are mounted in a head-to-tail arrangement eccentrically to a plane passing through the X-X' axis.

5 The extension and the cage 42 of the plunger are eccentric to the X-X' axis. In the indicator lamp versions in particular, this arrangement frees up the central space occupied by the electrical power supply to the lamp cap.

10 In the unoperated position, the plunger 4 is pushed to its forward position by the spring 51. If the plunger 4 and the cap 44 are depressed, the contact bridge 9 is moved to the rear and the contacts open or close.

15 The unit providing the indicator function includes conductive members 7a and 7b which supply power to a luminous component 8 housed in the bore 41 of the plunger 4. In the embodiments shown this component is an incandescent lamp having a bayonet or Edison screw cap. As an alternative the luminous component can be a neon lamp or a light-emitting diode. The conductive member 7a
20 is provided with a bush 75 for locking the lamp 8 and carries a screw 71a and an associated washer 72b. The electrical connection between the second screw terminal 71b and the contact stud projecting from the end of the lamp cap is provided by the conductive member 7b and a
25 contact spring 73 concentric with the axis X-X' and bearing on this stud. The conductive member 7a is offset from the axis X-X' whereas the contact spring 73 is concentric with the axis X-X'. When a lamp 8 is fitted and locked into the bush 75 the contact spring 73 is
30 compressed.

 If the bush 75 is for a bayonet cap lamp it has grooves for the pegs projecting from the sides of the cap. If it is for an Edison screw cap lamp it has an inside thread into which the lamp cap is screwed.

35 The control and indicator unit shown in figures 1

to 4 incorporates a pushbutton switch and an indicator lamp supplied with power via the screw terminals 71a and 71b. The plunger 4 is closed by a cap 44 at the front. This cap is made from a colored or clear transparent plastics material and is screwed to the plunger 4 whose bore 41 concentric with the axis X-X' opens into said cap. The cylindrical mobile plunger 4 has at least one lateral extension forming a cage 42 in which is mounted a contact bridge 9 cooperating with fixed contacts on the conductive members 6a, 6b.

The control unit shown in figures 5 to 8 has two conductive members 6a provided with fixed contacts and two conductive members 6b each provided with a fixed contact. The plunger 4 has two lateral extensions forming two cages 42 in which are mounted two contact bridges 9. The plunger 4 has at the front a front bearing area 46 to act as a key. The two pairs of screw terminals 61a and 61b in this case supply current to the two contacts. Note that one of the contacts is a "normally closed" contact and that the other is a "normally open" contact.

While in the embodiment shown in figures 5 and 6 the key 46 is in one piece with the plunger 4, in the embodiment shown in figure 8 the key 46 is separate from and attached to the plunger 4 so that the key color can be changed.

The control unit shown in figure 9 has a rotating knob 46 which moves the plunger 4 in translation.

The indicator lamp shown in figures 10 to 12 has a cap 44 which fixes to the body 1. The latter is extended downwardly by the framework 14 supporting the terminals, the bush 75 and the conductive members. The conductive members are supported by the framework of the one-piece body 1. The central contact of the lamp cap is in contact with the spring 73 mounted on the conductive

member 7**b** on which are mounted the screw 71**b** and the associated washer 72**b**.

5 The rear framework of the body 1 is sleeved into a cap 2 which surrounds it. This plastics material cap 2 is generally cylindrical. Note that the outside diameter of the screwthreaded part 12 to enable direct mounting of the unit on a panel or a wall.

10 The framework of the body 1 and the rear cap 2 are fastened together by any appropriate means.

15 The cylindrical wall of the cap 2 has openings 23 and 24 for conductors to be connected to the terminals. The back of the cover has openings 21 and 22 for inserting a screwdriver for operating the screws 61**a**, 61**b**, 71**a**, 71**b**.

It is to be understood that variants and improvements of detail and even the use of equivalent means are feasible without departing from the scope of the invention.

THERE IS CLAIMED:

1 1. Control and/or indicator unit with screw
2 terminals including a one-piece body forming a flange
3 provided with an external screwthread for fitting it by
4 means of a nut to a support and surrounded at the rear by
5 a cap in which are openings for wires and for access to
6 the screws whose axes are parallel to the axis of
7 symmetry of the body, in which unit the screws cooperate
8 with connecting areas of bent conductive members held
9 eccentric to the axis of symmetry in the body which
10 provides a cylindrical internal housing open on the same
11 side as the conductive members for at least one mobile
12 contact plunger or a mobile contact plunger and a
13 luminous component or a luminous component.

1 2. Unit according to claim 1 wherein said body
2 guides translation in said housing of a hollow
3 cylindrical mobile plunger having at least one lateral
4 projection forming a cage in which is mounted a contact
5 bridge cooperating with contacts fixed to said conductive
6 members.

1 3. Unit according to claim 2 comprising four
2 conductive members provided with fixed contacts and
3 wherein said plunger includes two lateral extensions
4 forming cages for two contact bridges.

1 4. Unit according to claim 1 comprising two
2 conductive members provided with fixed contacts and two
3 conductive members for supplying power to a luminous
4 component.

1 5. Unit according to claim 1 comprising a cap
2 surrounding the rear of said body with openings in the
3 side for conductors to be connected to the terminals and
4 openings at the rear for access of a tool for operating
5 the screws.

1 6. Unit according to claim 1 wherein said body
2 comprises, at the rear, a framework comprising two

3 longitudinal tie rods joined by a crossmember and
4 carrying the conductive members.

1 7. Unit according to claim 1 wherein said plunger
2 includes an extension forming the cage for a contact
3 bridge and accommodates a bulb connected to two
4 terminals.

1 8. Unit according to claim 1 comprising a luminous
2 component mounted in a bush forming part of a conductive
3 member.

1 9. Unit according to claim 1 wherein said
2 conductive members cooperating with said contact bridges
3 are U-shape.

1 10. Unit according to claim 1 wherein said screws
2 are associated with washers having a polygonal or
3 circular external shape suitable for mounting in a cap
4 covering the rear of said body.

1 11. Unit according to claim 1 wherein a separate
2 key is attached to the front of said plunger.