



Tension rod anchoring

The invention relates to a rod anchor for tension rods comprising an anchor head with a threaded bore hole into which the end of a tension rod with an outer thread can be screwed.

This type of rod anchors are known from EP 04 80 957 B1. Therein the anchor head has usually two parallel eye bars that have bore holes for the insertion of eye pins. In this context, coupling sleeves or spring-loaded couplings are also meant to be rod anchors, which serve to connect two rods having outer threads.

In practice it has been shown that corrosion may occur in the area of the thread connection between the tension rod and the anchor head. Therefore, it is the task of the invention to develop a rod anchor of the above-mentioned type in such a manner that corrosion is prevented in the area of the connection between the tension rod and the anchor head.

This task is solved according to the invention in that a sealing nut, which is placed against the front side of the anchor head, has an inner rod seal and this inner rod seal forms a seal around the smooth cylindrical outer surface of the tension rod while being screwed down, so that the sealing nut is completely sealed against the anchor head and whereby the threaded bore hole is tightly closed at its inner bore end.

In this way, complete sealing is achieved in the corrosion-susceptible area of the threaded connection between the tension rod and the anchor head. The insertion of a special sealing nut to form a seal around the tension rod has the effect that this especially critical and important sealing section in the area of the smooth cylindrical outer surface of the cylinder may be relocated and is therefore outside the outer thread of the tension rod since effective sealing in the threaded area itself is not possible.

An additional sealing measure in the area between the sealing nut and the anchor head or between the end of the threaded bore hole of the anchor head ensures that no moisture may penetrate into these areas so that the threaded connection between the tension rod and the anchor head is completely sealed on all sides. Thereby penetration of moisture and development of corrosion is made impossible.

According to a preferred version of the invention, the attachment of the sealing nut is accomplished in a simple manner whereby the sealing nut is a lock nut that is screwed with its inner nut thread to the outer thread of the tension rod and whereby the rod seal is located within a nut extension, which joins the inner nut thread.

The design of the sealing nut as a lock nut does not only serve as simple and effective attachment of the sealing nut but also ensures retention of the threaded connection between the tension rod and the anchor head.

According to another design of the innovative idea, the attachment of the sealing nut is accomplished in that it is screwed to the outer thread of the anchor head.

Additional advantageous designs of the innovative idea are the subject of further sub-claims.

Versions of the invention as illustrated in the drawings are described in more detail below:

Fig. 1 shows a rod anchor for tension rods in a side view.

Fig. 2 shows a cross-sectional view along the line II-II in Fig. 1.

Fig. 3 and Fig 4 show a cross-sectional view according to Fig. 2 of a modified version of the rod anchor, whereby in Fig. 2 through Fig. 4 the tension rod is illustrated in the upper and lower half of the page as it is screwed down at various depths.

The rod anchor shown in Fig. 1 and Fig. 2 comprises an anchor head 1 that is designed in the form of a fork and which has two parallel eye bars 2 located at a distance apart from one another. Said eye bars 2 each have a bore hole 3, which is made for the insertion of a not-illustrated eye pin to make connection with an again not-illustrated eye rod. A shell-shaped section 1a of the anchor head 1 comprises a threaded bore hole 4, which is screwed onto the outer thread 5 at the rod end 6 of the tension rod 7.

In the version shown in Fig. 2, the threaded bore hole 4 is designed as a pocket bore hole and is thereby closed off at the end. The tension rod end 6 with the outer thread 5 is attached to the main section of the tension rod 7, which has a smooth cylindrical outer surface 7a.

In front of section 1a of the anchor head 1 there is a sealing nut 8 located, which is designed as a lock nut according to the version shown in Fig. 1 and Fig. 2. The sealing nut 8 has an inner nut thread 9 in the bore hole facing the anchor head 1 and said inner thread is screwed onto the outer thread 5 of the tension rod 7. A nut extension 8a joins the inner nut thread 9 in an axial direction whereby said nut extension 8a has a bore hole 10 in the illustrated example, which has a diameter that is greater than the one of the outer thread 5 of the tension rod 7.

As shown in Fig. 2, a flat sealing ring 12 is inserted in a boring indentation 11 that is located at the end of the nut extension 8a, which faces away from the inner nut thread 9. This elastic sealing ring 12 forms a seal around the smooth cylindrical surface 7a of the tension rod 7.

Between the front sides of the anchor head 1 that face one another and the lock nut 8, there is a layer 13 made of sealing varnish, for example rubberized varnish, which forms a tight seal under the effects of forced pressure. In this way, the area of the threaded connection between the tension rod 7 and the anchor head 2 has been sealed in all directions, so that penetration of moisture and development of corrosion is thereby

prevented. Since the sealing ring 12 presses against the smooth outer surface 7a, the sealing effect remains the same independent from each selected screw depth of the tension rod 7.

The version in Fig. 3 is different from the versions described previously in that the threaded bore hole 4 is not designed as a pocket bore hole but extends into the area between the eye bars 2. The threaded bore hole 4 is tightly closed with a sealing plate 14 made of synthetic material, which is located at the end of the thread.

A sealing ring 16 is located in the front ring recess 15 of the lock nut 8, which forms a seal against the front side of the anchor head 1. However, the ring recess 15 may instead be located on the front side of the anchor head 1 itself.

Similar to the version in Fig. 2, an elastic sealing ring is located near the outer end of the nut extension 8a. In this case, we are talking about an O-ring 12' that is attached to a sealing nut 11' and which forms a seal against the smooth cylindrical outer surface 7a of the tension rod 7.

In the version in Fig. 4, the threaded bore hole 4 of the anchor head 1 is closed off at its inner end with a moldable elastic sealing plug 12, which is located in front of the tension rod end 6. A considerable difference of the version in Fig. 4, compared to previously described versions, is the fact that the sealing nut 8' is not designed as a lock nut but as an union nut, which is screwed to the outer thread 18 of the anchor head. Even there, the sealing nut 8' has a shell-shaped nut extension 8a' at the junction to the inner nut thread 9' whereby the rod seal fits against said nut extension 8a'. The rod seal is thereby an elastic compression seal, which fills the space between the nut extension 8a' and the tension rod 7. The threaded connection 9'/18 between the sealing nut 8' and the anchor head 1 is preferably designed as a sealing knuckle thread, so that here also - and as in the versions in Fig. 2 or Fig. 3 - complete sealing of the threaded connection of the tension rod 7 against the anchor head 1 has been achieved.

Claims



1. A rod anchor for tension rods (7) comprising a threaded bore hole (4) into which the end of a tension rod (7) with an outer thread (5) can be screwed, characterized in that a sealing nut (8, 8') attached to the front of the anchor head (1) has an inner rod seal (12, 12', 19), which forms a seal around the smooth cylindrical outer surface (7a) of the screwed-down tension rod (7) and wherein the sealing nut (8, 8') forms a seal against the anchor head (1) whereby the threaded bore hole (4) is tightly closed at its inner bore end.
2. A rod anchor according to claim 1, characterized in that the sealing nut is designed as a lock nut (8) being screwed onto the outer thread (5) of the tension rod (7) by means of an inner nut thread (9) and wherein the rod seal (12, 12') is located in a nut extension (8) that is attached to the inner nut thread (9).
3. A rod anchor according to claim 2, characterized in that the rod seal (12, 12') is an elastic sealing ring.
4. A rod anchor according to claim 3, characterized in that the sealing ring is an O-ring (12').
5. A rod anchor according to claim 3, characterized in that the sealing ring is a flat sealing ring (12).
6. A rod anchor according to claim 1, characterized in that the rod seal is an elastic compression seal (19) that fills the space between the nut extension (8a') of the sealing nut (8') and the tension rod (7).
7. A rod anchor according to claim 2, characterized in that there is a layer (13) of sealing varnish located between the front side of the anchor head (1) and the lock nut (8).

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8. A rod anchor according to claim 2, characterized in that a sealing ring (16) is located in a front ring recess (15) of the lock nut (8) or the anchor head (1).
9. A rod anchor according to claim 1, characterized in that the threaded bore hole (4) is designed as a pocket bore hole.
10. A rod anchor according to claim 1, characterized in that the threaded bore hole (4) is closed off with a sealing plate (14) located at the end of the thread.
11. A rod anchor according to claim 1, characterized in that a moldable elastic sealing plug (17) is located in the threaded bore hole (4) in front of the tension rod end (6).
12. A rod anchor according to claim 1, characterized in that the sealing nut (8') is screwed onto the outer thread (18) of the anchor head (1).
13. A rod anchor according to claim 12, characterized in that the threaded connection (9'/18) between the sealing nut (8') and the anchor head (1) is designed as a sealing knuckle thread.