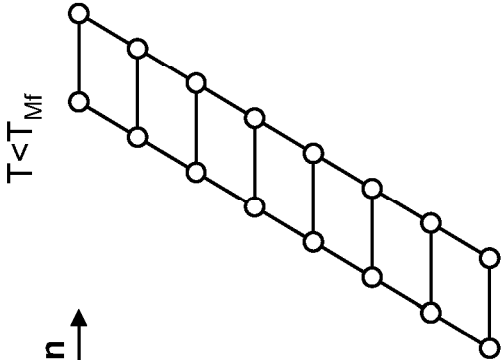
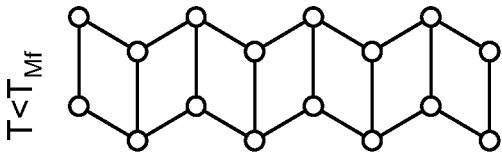


Heat →



Strain →



Cool →

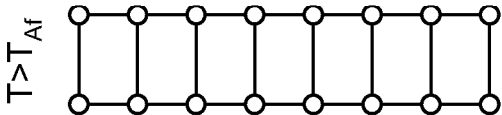
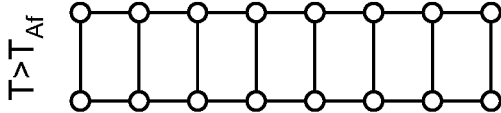


FIG. 1D

FIG. 1C

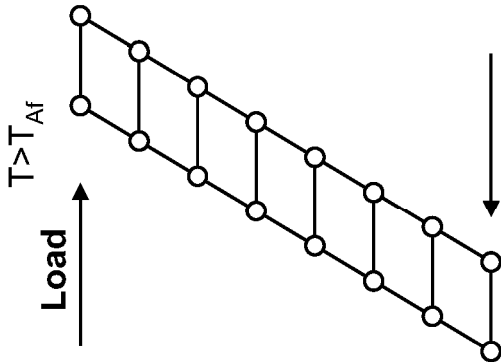
FIG. 1B

FIG. 1A



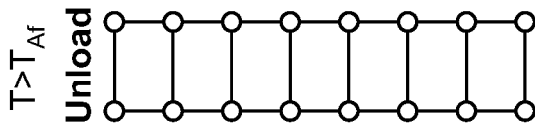
$T > T_{Af}$

FIG. 2A



$T > T_{Af}$

FIG. 2B



$T > T_{Af}$

Unload

FIG. 2C

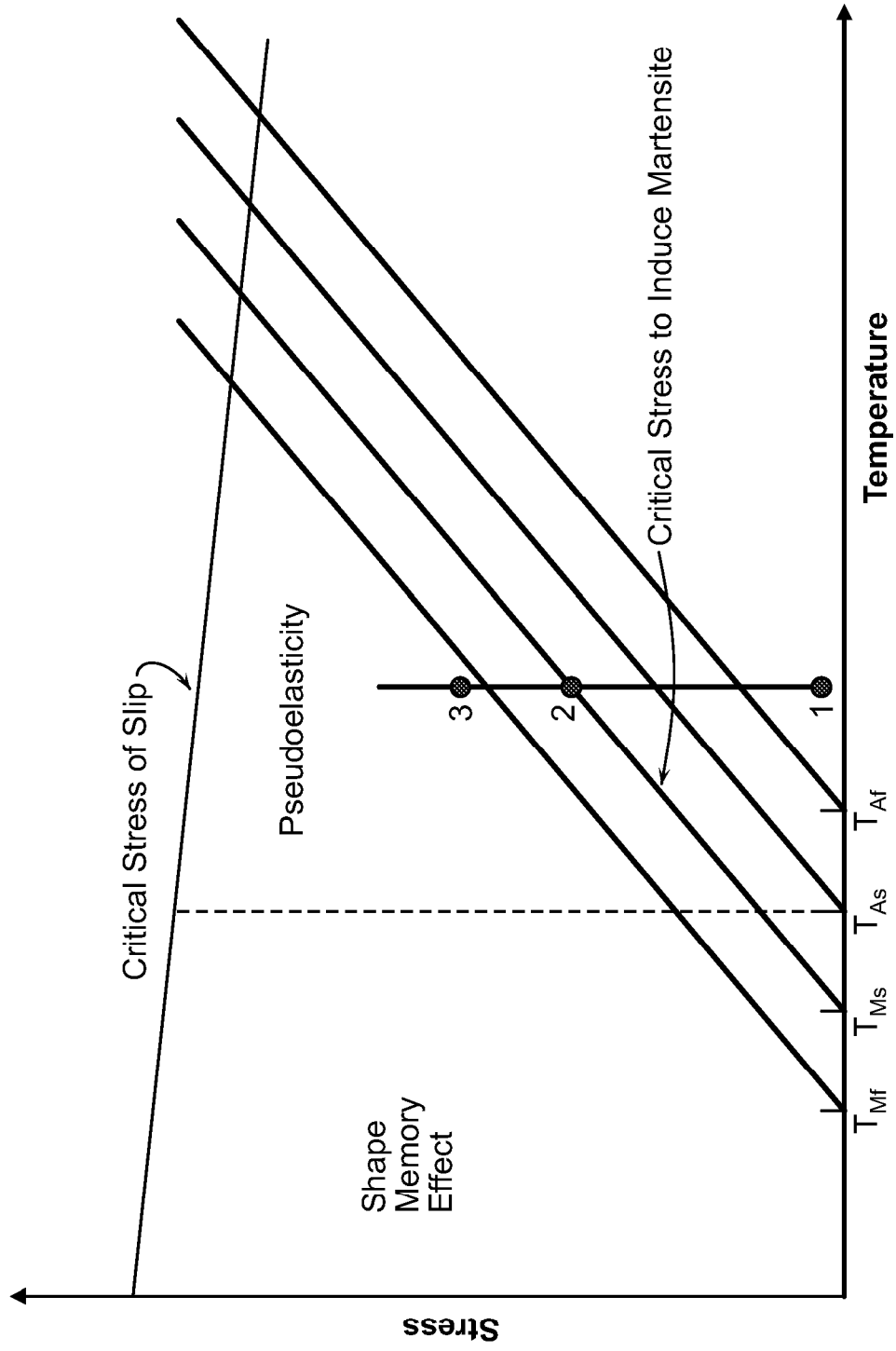


FIG. 3

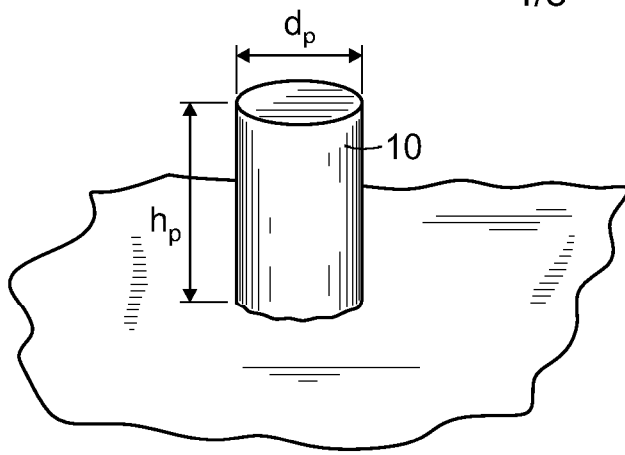


FIG. 4A



FIG. 4B

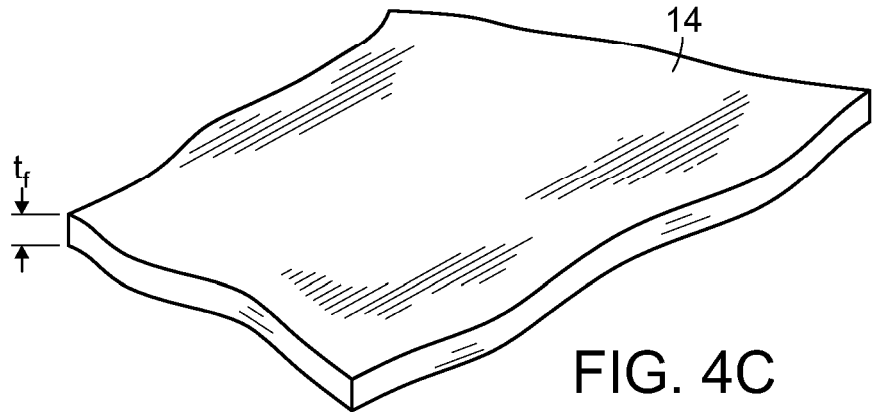


FIG. 4C

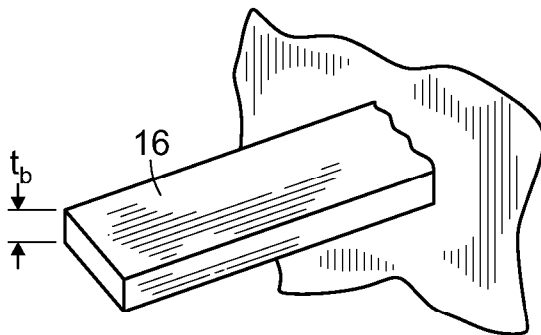


FIG. 4D

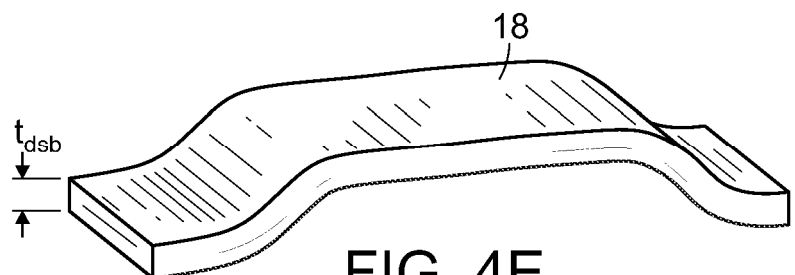


FIG. 4E

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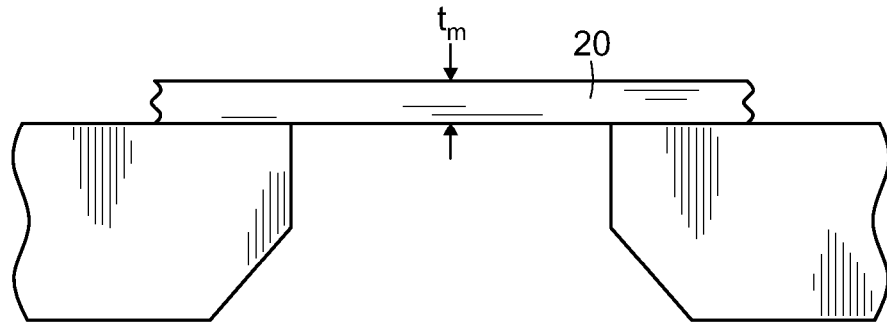


FIG. 4F

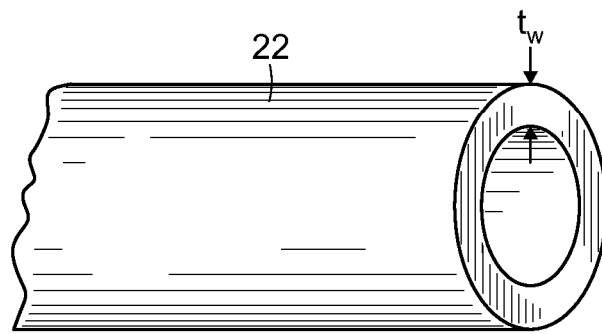


FIG. 4G

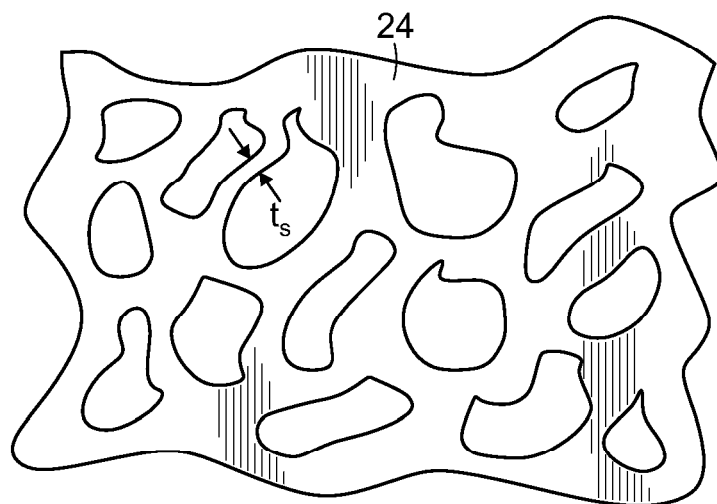


FIG. 4H

FIG. 5B

FIG. 5A

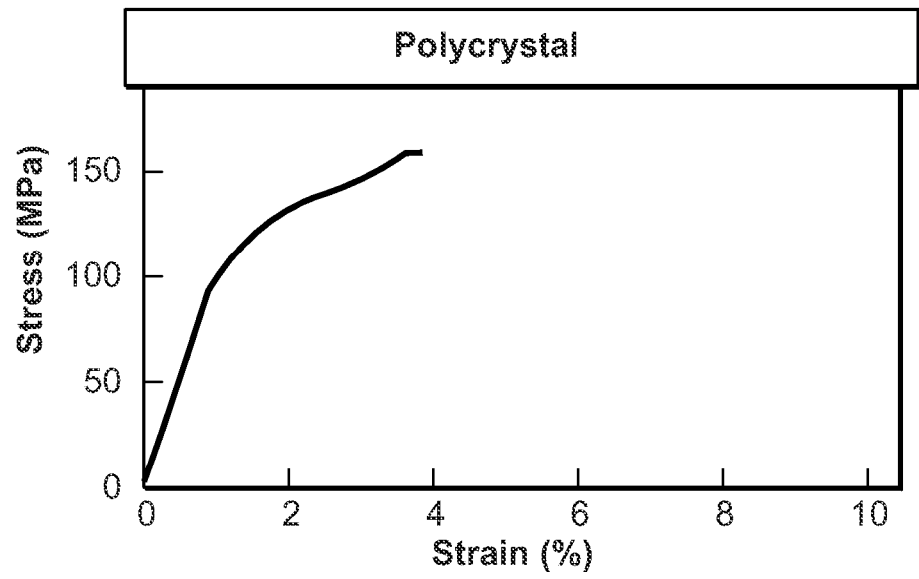
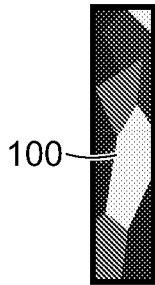


FIG. 6B

FIG. 6A

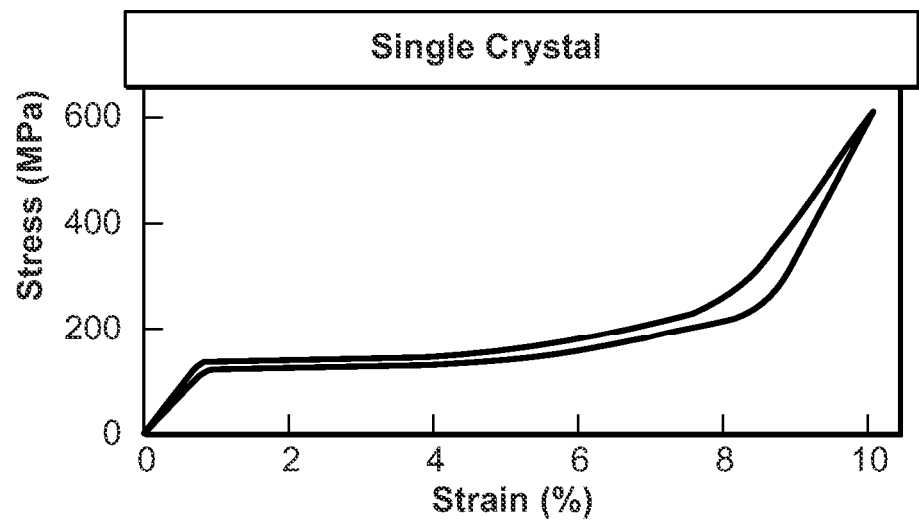
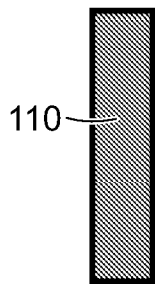


FIG. 7B

FIG. 7A

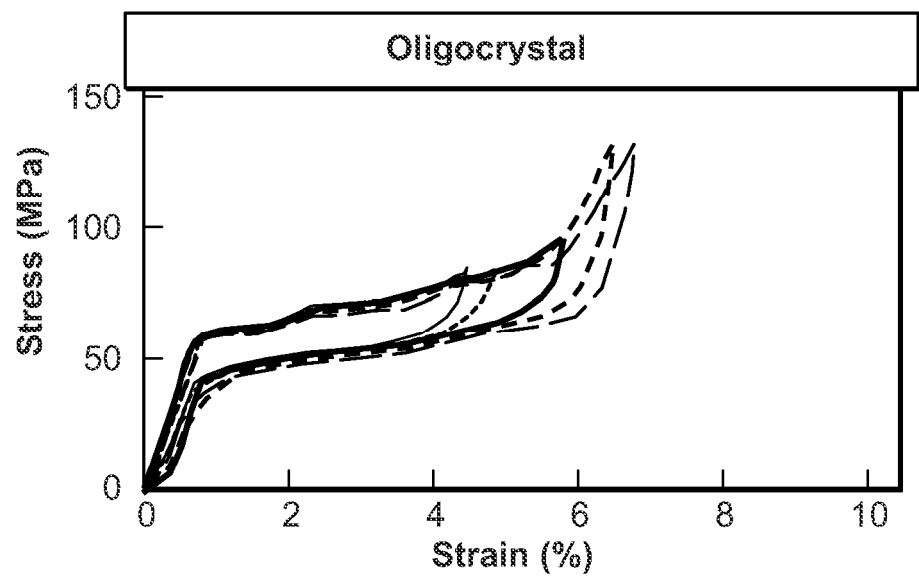
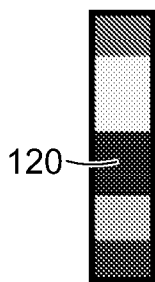


FIG. 8A

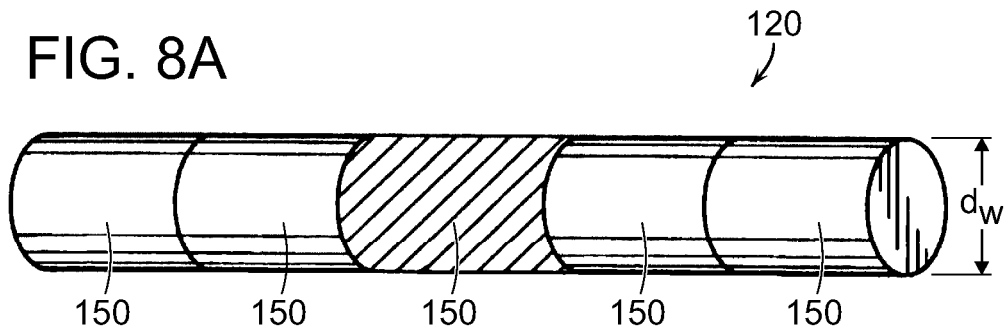


FIG. 8B

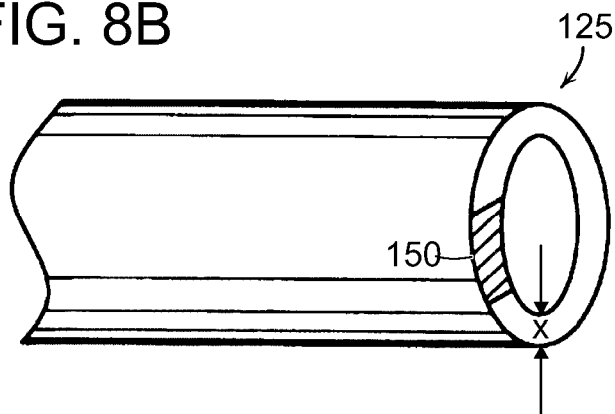


FIG. 8C

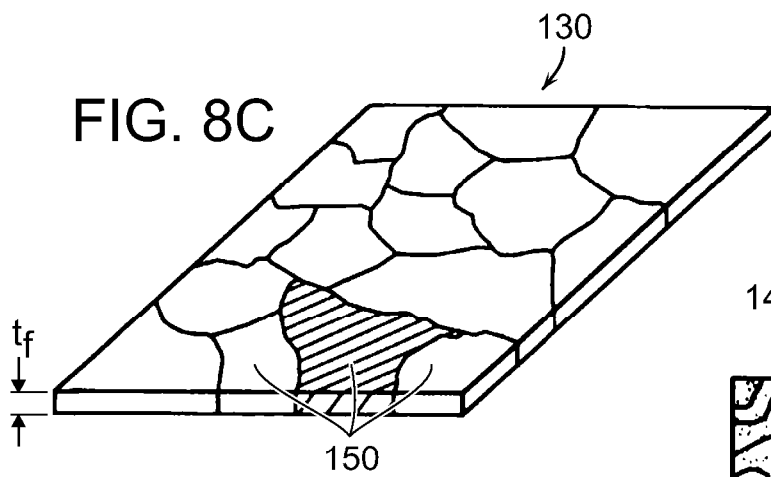


FIG. 8D

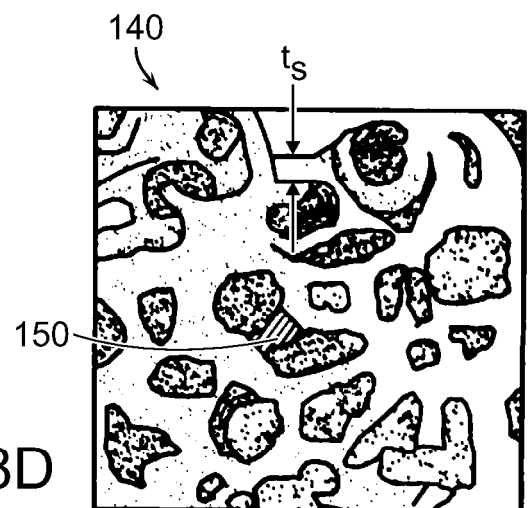


FIG. 9A

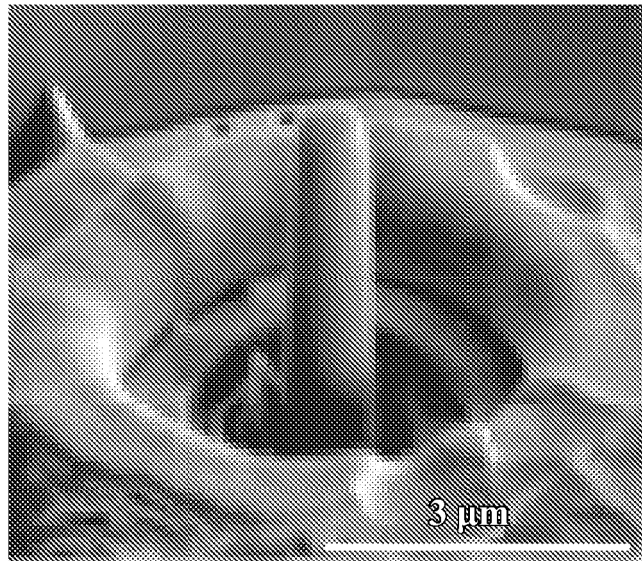


FIG. 9B

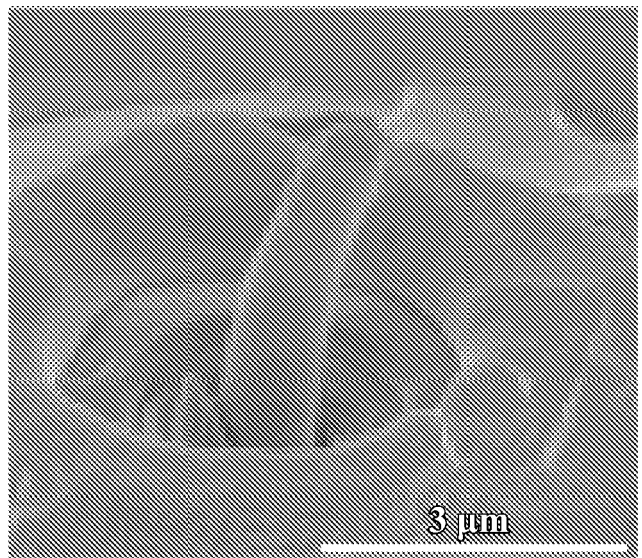


FIG. 9C

