

BOLT STRUCTURE FOR FASTENING TRUCK WHEEL

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

The present invention relates generally to the wheel of a heavy-duty motor vehicle, such as a truck or bus, and more particularly to a bolt structure for fastening the wheel of the heavy duty motor vehicle.

2. Description of Related Art

The conventional wheel of the heavy-duty motor vehicle is generally formed of a hub, an inner wheel rim, and an outer wheel rim, which are fastened together by a plurality of bolts and nuts. Such conventional bolts and nuts are defective in design in that they are not provided with means to prevent the unfastening of the nut with the bolt, and that they are neither dustproof nor rustproof.

BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The primary objective of the present invention is to provide a bolt structure which is design to fasten the wheel of a heavy-duty motor vehicle and is free of the deficiencies of the conventional bolt structure described above.

In keeping with the principle of the present invention, the foregoing objective of the present invention is attained by a bolt structure which is formed of a bolt body, an inner nut, and an outer nut. The hub, the inner wheel rim, and the outer wheel rim of a truck wheel are fastened securely together by the bolt structure of the

present invention. The inner nut is provided with means to prevent it from being unfastened with the bolt body. The outer nut is dustproof and rustproof. As a result, the outer nut does not jam the bolt structure of the present invention.

The objective, features and functions of the present invention will be more readily understood upon a thoughtful deliberation of the following detailed description of the present invention in reference to the accompanying drawings.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE SEVERAL VIEWS OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is an exploded view showing the working relationship between the bolt structure of the present invention and a truck wheel.

FIG. 2 shows an exploded view of the bolt structure of the present invention.

FIG. 3 shows a cross-sectional view of the midsegment of the bolt body of the present invention.

FIG. 4 shows a longitudinal sectional view of the bolt structure of the present invention at work.

FIG. 5 shows an enlarged view of a portion indicated by a circle "A" as shown in FIG. 4.

FIG. 6 shows a schematic view of a protective cap of the present invention at work.

FIG. 7 shows another schematic view of the protective cap of the present invention at work.

FIG. 8 shows an exploded view of another preferred embodiment of the present invention.

FIG. 9 shows an enlarged view of a portion indicated by a circle "B" as shown in FIG. 8.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

As shown in FIGS. 1-5, a bolt structure embodied in the present invention is designed to fasten together a hub 1, an inner wheel rim 3, and an outer wheel rim 4 of the truck wheel. The bolt structure of the present invention comprises a bolt body 10, an inner nut 20, an outer nut 30, and a protective cap 40.

The bolt body 10 has a large diametrical segment 101, and a small diametrical segment 102 opposite in location to the large diametrical segment 101. The bolt body 10 further has a midsegment 11 which is located between the large diametrical segment 101 and the small diametrical segment 102, and is provided with two smooth surfaces 103 and 104. The large diametrical segment 101 and the small diametrical segment 102 are provided with an outer threaded portion. The midsegment 11 is provided in the outer surface of two opposite sides thereof with a tangent plane 111 such that a head stop edge 112 is formed between the tangent plane 111 and the outer diameter of the large diametrical segment 101. A position confining portion 113 is formed at the juncture of one side of one of the two tangent planes 111 and the outer diameter of the large diametrical segment 101. The position confining portion 113 has one side 114 which is coplanar with the tangent plane 111, and other side 115 which forms an appropriate

angle with the outer diameter of the large diametrical segment 101. The small diametrical segment 102 of the bolt body 10 is put through one of the through holes 2 of the hub 1 of the truck wheel. The through holes 2 are provided in one end with a retaining slot 5 which is corresponding in cross section to the midsegment 11 serving as a retaining portion of the bolt body 10. The midsegment 11 of the bolt body 10 is retained in the retaining slot 5 of the hub 1 so as to prevent the bolt body 10 from turning in relation to the hub 1. In addition, the wall of the hub 1 is stopped by the head stop edge 112. In the meantime, the large diametrical segment 101 of the bolt body 10 is put through one of the through holes 301 of the inner wheel rim 3 of the truck wheel and one of the through holes 40 of the outer wheel rim 4 of the truck wheel such that the outer thread portion of the large diametrical segment 101 extends out of the outer wheel rim 4.

The inner nut 20 is enlarged with the outer threaded portion of the small diametrical segment 102 of the bolt body and is provided in the outer edge of the outer end thereof with a protruded ring 21 which is in turn provided in the inner periphery with an annular groove 211 for retaining a retaining ring 22 in contact with the outer end wall of the inner nut 20. The retaining ring 22 is provided in the inner periphery with a plurality of retaining pieces 221, with each having an arcuate corresponding in radian to a threaded hole 201 of the inner nut 20. Each retaining piece 221 has an inner diameter which is smaller than an inner diameter of the threaded hole 201 of the inner nut 20. When the inner nut 20 is fastened with the outer threaded portion of the small diametrical segment 102 of the bolt body 10, the arcuate edges of the retaining pieces 221 of the retaining ring 22 are forced into the grooves

of the outer threaded portion of the small diametrical segment 102 of the bolt body 10.

The outer nut 30 is engaged with the outer threaded portion of the large diametrical segment 101 of the bolt body 10 for locating the inner wheel rim 3 and the outer wheel rim 4 of the truck wheel. The outer nut 30 is provided in the outer peripheral edge of the outer end thereof with an annular protrusion 31 which is in turn provided in the inner peripheral edge with a retaining slot 311.

The protective cap 40 has a closed outer end and is provided at the inner end with an opening 401, and two retaining bodies 402 which are opposite to each other and are located in proximity of the opening 401. The protective cap 40 is engaged with the outer nut 30 such that the two retaining bodies 402 of the protective cap 40 are retained in the retaining slot 311 of the annular protrusion 31 of the outer nut 30. The protective cap 40 has a length greater than the length of a portion of the large diametrical segment 101 of the bolt body 10 which extends out of the outer nut 30. The protective cap 40 has an outer end wall which is smaller in thickness than the outer diameter wall of the protective cap 40. As a result, the outer diameter wall of the protective cap 40 has an appropriate compression elasticity. The protective cap 40 encloses the outer end wall of the outer nut 30 and the extended portion of the large diametrical segment 101 of the bolt body 10.

The present invention has several advantages, as illustrated in FIGS. 1-4. In the first place, the present invention is relatively simple in construction such that the bolt structure of the present invention

comprises the bolt body 10, the inner nut 20, and the outer nut 30 by means of which the hub 1, the inner wheel rim 3, and the outer wheel rim 4 are fastened together securely. The bolt body 10 is located securely by its midsegment 11 which serves as a retaining portion to engage the retaining slot 5 of the hub 1. In addition, one side 114 of the position confining portion 113 gives an added length to the moment of force of the tangent plane 111, thereby enhancing the capability of the bolt body 10 to be impacted on in its radial direction. As a result, the bolt body 10 is prevented from being moved in the radial direction by an external.

In light of the inner nut 20 being provided with a plurality of retaining pieces 221 which are forced into the grooves of the outer threaded portion of the small diametrical segment 102 of the bolt body 10, the inner nut 20 is securely engaged with the outer threaded portion of the small diametrical segment 102 of the bolt body 10.

The outer nut 30 of the present invention is protected by the protective cap 40 and is therefore dustproof and rustproof. In addition, the large diametrical segment 101 of the bolt body 10 is also protected by the protective cap 40 and is thus dustproof and rustproof. In light of the protection provided by the protective cap 40, the bolt structure of the present invention is prevented from being unworkable through the jamming of the outer nut 30 and the outer threaded portion of the large diametrical segment 101 of the bolt body 10.

As shown in FIGS. 6 and 7, the protective cap 40 is applicable to other types of fastening bolts 6 and 7 which are used to fasten the

wheels of various motor vehicles. In the meantime, the outer nut 30 is provided in the outer end wall with the annular protrusion 31 and the retaining slot 311.

As shown in FIGS. 8 and 9, the protective cap 40 of the present invention is provided at the inner end with a retaining ring 403 in proximity of the opening 401. The protective cap 40 is engaged with the outer nut 30 such that the retaining ring 403 of the protective cap 40 is retained in the retaining slot 311 of the annular protrusion 31 of the outer end of the outer nut 30.

The protective cap 40 of the present invention may be provided with a coating of a specific pigment, or a mark, which is intended to show the direction in which the outer nut 30 is turned to fasten or unfasten. The threads of the outer nut 30 and the outer threaded portion of the large diametrical segment 101 of the bolt body 10 are susceptible to damage by the outer nut 30 which is turned in the wrong direction.

CLAIMS



I CLAIM:

1. A bolt structure for fastening wheels of a motor vehicle, said bolt structure comprising:

a bolt body having a large diametrical segment, a small diametrical segment opposite in location to said large diametrical segment, and a midsegment located between said large diametrical segment and said small diametrical segment and provided with two smooth surfaces, said large diametrical segment and said small diametrical segment provided with an outer threaded portion, said midsegment further provided in an outer surface of two opposite sides thereof with a tangent plane such that a head stop edge is formed between said tangent plane and an outer diameter of said large diametrical segment, said bolt body further having a position confining portion which is formed at the juncture of one side of one of said two tangent planes and the outer diameter of said large diametrical segment, said position confining portion having one side coplanar with said tangent plane, and other side which forms an angle with the outer diameter of said large diametrical segment, said small diametrical segment being put through one of through holes of a hub of the motor vehicle wheel, said through holes being provided in one end with a retaining slot corresponding in cross section to said midsegment, said midsegment being retained in said retaining slot of said through hole of the hub so as to prevent said bolt body from turning in relation to the hub, with the wall of the hub being stopped



by said head stop edge, said large diametrical segment being put through one of through holes of an inner wheel rim of the motor vehicle wheel and one of through holes of an outer wheel rim of the motor vehicle wheel such that said outer threaded portion of said large diametrical segment extends out of the outer wheel rim;

an inner nut engaged with said outer threaded portion of said small diametrical segment of said bolt body and provided in an outer edge of an outer end thereof with a protruded ring which is in turn provided in an inner periphery with an annular groove for retaining a retaining ring in contact with an outer end wall of said inner nut, said retaining ring being provided in an inner periphery with a plurality of retaining pieces, with each having an arcuate edge corresponding in radian to a threaded hole of said inner nut, said retaining pieces having an inner diameter smaller than an inner diameter of said threaded hole of said inner nut whereby said inner nut is fastened with said outer threaded portion of said small diametrical segment such that said arcuate edges of said retaining pieces of said retaining ring are forced into grooves of said outer threaded portion of said small diametrical segment of said bolt body;

an outer nut engaged with said outer threaded portion of said large diametrical segment of said bolt body for locating an inner wheel rim and an outer wheel rim of the motor vehicle wheel, said outer nut being provided in an outer peripheral edge of an outer end thereof with annular protrusion which is in turn provided in an inner peripheral edge with a retaining slot; and

a protective cap having a closed outer end, and an inner end which is provided with an opening and two retaining bodies opposite



to each other and located in proximity of said opening, said protective cap being engaged with said outer nut such that said retaining bodies of said protective cap are retained in said retaining slot of said annular protrusion of said outer nut, said protective cap having a length greater than a length of a portion of said large diametrical segment which extends out of said outer nut, said protective cap having an outer end wall which is smaller in thickness than an outer diameter wall of said protective cap, thereby enabling said outer diameter wall of said protective cap to have a compression elasticity, said protective cap being engaged with said outer nut in such a manner that said protective cap encloses said outer end wall of said outer nut and the extended portion of said large diametrical segment.

2. The bolt structure as defined in claim 1, wherein said protective cap is provided with a coating of a specific pigment, or a mark whereby said coating or said mark is intended to show the direction in which said outer nut is turned to fasten or unfasten.

3. The bolt structure as defined in claim 1, wherein said protective cap is provided at an inner end with a retaining ring in proximity of said opening whereby said protective cap is engaged with said outer nut such that said retaining ring of said protective cap is retained in said retaining slot of said annular protrusion of said outer nut.