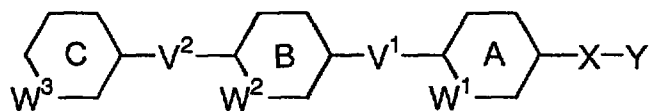


ABSTRACT

The present invention provides a compound of the formula (I):



I

5 wherein A ring, B ring and C ring are each independently optionally substituted aromatic carbocycle or optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered heterocycle which may fuse with benzene ring,

W^1 , W^2 and/or W^3 represents a bond when A ring, B ring and/or C ring is optionally substituted 5-membered heterocycle,

10 X is -O-, -NR¹- wherein R¹ is hydrogen, lower alkyl etc. or the like,

Y is hydrogen, lower alkyl, lower alkenyl or the like,

one of V^1 and V^2 is a bond, and the other is a bond, -O- or the like,

and a pharmaceutical composition comprising the same.