CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. An antimicrobial formulation comprising:

an effective amount of an active component, the active component only consisting of thymol;

a non-ionic or anionic surfactant wherein the weight ratio of active component to the non-ionic or anionic surfactant is from 10:1 to 5:1; an organic co-solvent; and

water,

wherein the formulation is an emulsion having a mean emulsion droplet size from 25 nm to 3000 nm.

2. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 1, wherein the antimicrobial formulation is effective against microorganisms selected from the group consisting of Escherichia coli, Pseudomonas aeruginosa, Staphylococcus aureus MRSA strain, Enterococcus faecalis VRE strain, Candida albicans, Herpes simplex 1, and vancomycin resistant Staphylococcus aureus.

3. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 2, wherein the formulation inactivates the microorganisms by a factor of greater than or equal to a 3-log reduction within about 10 minutes.

4. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 1, wherein the surfactant is selected from the group consisting of glucosides, polyoxyethylene glycol octylphenol ethers, polyoxyethylene glycol alkylphenol ethers, polysorbates, cocamides, sodium dodecyl sulfate, and sodium laureth sulfate.

5. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 1, wherein the organic co-solvent is selected from the group consisting of ethanol, methanol, acetic acid, acetone, methyl ethyl ketone, butanol, chloroform, DMSO, ether, citric acid, and carboxylic acid.

6. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 1, wherein the active component is present at a concentration of 0.02% to 1% by weight.

7. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 6, wherein the active component is present at a concentration of 0.05% to 0.10% by weight.

8. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 1, wherein the surfactant is present at a concentration of 0.0015% to 0.1% by weight.

9. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 8, wherein the surfactant is present at a concentration of 0.005% to 0.01% by weight.

10. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 1, wherein the organic co-solvent is present at a concentration of 0.2% to 5% by weight.

11. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 1, wherein the organic co-solvent is present at a concentration of 0.25% to 1% by weight.

12. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 1, wherein the antimicrobial formulation comprises a self-assembling emulsion.

13. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 13, wherein a mean emulsion droplet size of the emulsion is 25 nm to 500 nm.

14. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 13, wherein a mean emulsion droplet size of the emulsion is 25 nm to 900 nm.

15. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 13, wherein a mean emulsion droplet size of the emulsion is 100 nm to 600 nm.

16. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 13, wherein a mean emulsion droplet size of the emulsion is 600 nm to 3000 nm.

17. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 1 further comprising a fragrance agent.

18. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 18, wherein the fragrance agent comprises at least one perfume.

19. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 1 further comprising a chelating agent.

20. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 20, wherein the chelating agent is at least one selected from the group consisting of EDTA or citric acid.

21. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 1 to 21 for use as a surface disinfectant, an antiseptic preparation for wounds, and an agricultural disinfectant.

22. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 1, wherein the antibacterial formulation is implemented in a liquid form.

23. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 1, wherein the antibacterial formulation is incorporated into a hydrocolloid suspension.

24. A product comprising the antimicrobial formulation of claim 1 selected from the group consisting of cleaning solutions, disinfectants, sanitizers, antiseptics, wound care preparations, agricultural sprays or rinses, fruit and vegetable sprays for home use, wipes, and personal care products.

25. The use of the antimicrobial formulation of any one of claims 1-24 in the manufacture of a medicament for reducing a number of viable microorganisms on an object.

26. The use according to claim 25, wherein the object comprises a biological tissue.

27. The use of the antimicrobial formulation of any one of claims 1-24 for reducing a number of viable microorganisms on an object.

28. The use according to claim 27, wherein the object comprises a hard surface or foodstuff.

29. The antimicrobial formulation of claim 1, wherein the surfactant is sodium laureth sulfate, polysorbate 20, or polyethylene 20 cetyl ether.