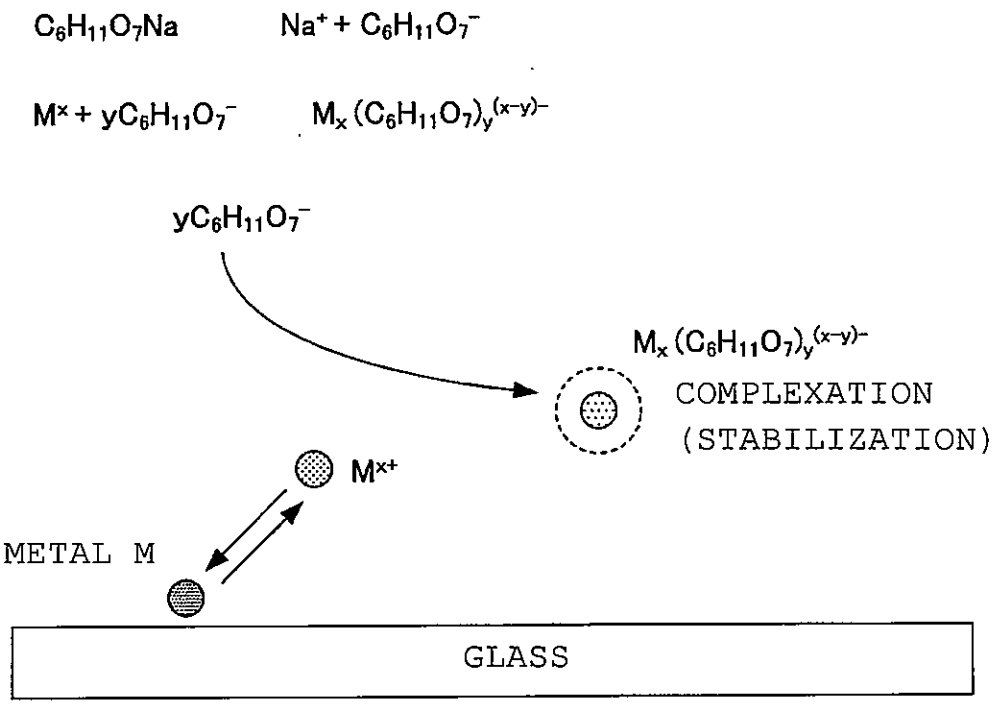

$C_6H_{11}O_7Na$
$Na^+ + C_6H_{11}O_7^-$
$M^x + yC_6H_{11}O_7^-$
$M_x(C_6H_{11}O_7)_y^{(x-y)-}$
$yC_6H_{11}O_7^-$
$M_x(C_6H_{11}O_7)_y^{(x-y)-}$
COMPLEXATION
(STABILIZATION)
M^{x+}
METAL M
GLASS

[FIG. 1]