

Cartridge ejection device

The present invention relates to a device for ejecting cartridges in a coffee machine comprising a jaw with a fixed part and a moving part.

Systems that allow the ejection of cartridges at the end of extraction in coffee machines comprising a jaw are already known. The principle is based on the presence of an ejector in the lower part of the jaw and the pivoting of the said ejector to remove the cartridge extracted, when the said jaw opens. The drawback with the devices of the state of the art is that the axis of rotation of the ejector is too far away from the portion of coffee to be removed, which leads to the said portion of coffee being catapulted and, in falling, dirtying the machine, in the case of the extraction of a closed cartridge which opens under the effect of the rise in pressure during extraction.

The object of the present invention is to optimize an ejection device in which the catapult effect is avoided, and in which the cartridge can be slipped into a waste bin incorporated into the machine.

The present invention therefore relates to a device for ejecting a cartridge of a coffee machine comprising a jaw with a fixed part and a moving part, the said jaw parts forming, in the closed position, a housing for the said cartridge on the front of the said jaw, the moving part being mounted so that it can rotate on the rear of the fixed part, the said device comprising, on the fixed part, in the region of the cartridge housing, an ejector and a pulling arm mounted on the moving part above the axis of rotation of the said moving part with, at the end of the said arm, a first pin designed to collaborate with catch members of the ejector.

The pin provided on the pulling arm may have any possible geometrical shape. This pin preferably has a cylindrical shape so that it catches well in the catch members, which thus have a shape that complements that of the pin.

It is possible, in the device according to the invention, to extract closed or open cartridges. By way of closed cartridges, it is possible to envisage the cartridges that form the subject of Patent EP 512 468 and EP 620 203 in the name of the applicant. However, there is no limitation on also being able to use the device according to the invention for other sachets or cartridges or capsules which are closed. It is also possible to use the device according to the invention for open capsules, for example capsules made of plastic or sachets made of filter paper and of nonwovens.

The device according to the invention may also be incorporated into any type of coffee machine designed for cartridge or sachet extraction. It would be possible, for example, to incorporate the device into the machine that is the subject of Patent Application EP 99117107.5 filed on 31 August 1999 in the name of the applicant.

The ejector of the device according to the invention consists of a flat annular system comprising the catch members on a part of the said annular system. These catch members are preferably located on the side of the said annular system and at right angles to the axis of rotation of the said ejector. The axis of rotation of the ejector is arranged just behind the cartridge housing, for example at a distance of between 5 and 15 mm away from the housing.

In a preferred embodiment, the pulling arm comprises a second pin at the same level as the first pin, this second pin being designed to collaborate with a guide

cam of the fixed part of jaw. As with the first pin, this may have any possible geometric shape. As a preference, it has a cylindrical shape identical to that of the first pin. The guide cam of the fixed part of the jaw has an aperture which just allows the said second pin to be introduced and to move therein. This cam provides the pulling arm with good guidance so as to have good ejection and good return of the ejector to the initial position.

When the jaw opens, it is necessary that the cartridge should not rise up with the moving part of the jaw. The capsule needs to remain in the housing in the fixed part of the jaw. To achieve this, means for retaining the capsule are provided on the ejector. These means may be of any kind. For example, it is possible to use the retaining means which are the subject of Patent Application EP 97202208.1 of 14 July 1997 in the name of the applicant.

The size of the device according to the invention is not critical. Consideration is normally given to a coffee machine with fixed and moving parts of the order of 10 to 30 cm long.

The catch members have, on the one hand, to allow the jaw to open and then they have to allow the used cartridge to be ejected. They therefore consist first of all of a recess allowing the pin to slide, and then of a hook, allowing the pin to lift the ejector correctly.

The remainder of the description is given with reference to the drawings in which:

Fig. 1 is a part section of the device with the jaw closed,

Fig. 2 is a diagrammatic view of Figure 1, from the other side,

Fig. 3 is a part section of the device as it opens,
Fig. 4 is a diagrammatic view of Figure 3, from the
other side,
Fig. 5 is a diagrammatic face-on view of Figure 3,
5 Fig. 6 is a part section of the device, fully open,
Fig. 7 is a diagrammatic view of Figure 6, from the
other side, and
Fig. 8 is a diagrammatic depiction of the ejector
viewed from above.

10

Figs. 1 and 2 show the device closed, Figs. 3 to 5 show
the device partially open, and Figs. 6 and 7 show the
device fully open. There is the jaw (20) with its
moving part (1) and its fixed part (2), the said jaw
15 opening and closing about an axis of rotation (8). The
pulling arm (3) with the second pin (7) in the guide
cam (6) can be clearly seen. This arm (3) rotates about
the axis (9). The housing (10) for the cartridge is
formed by virtue of the cage (4) on the moving part (1)
20 of the jaw (20). The ejector (5) is moved in rotation
about the axis (14) by virtue of the pin (11) of the
pulling arm (3). The dogs (11) and (7) lie one in the
continuation of the other. They are normally of
cylindrical shape. The ejector has a recess (12) and a
25 hook (13) to allow the said ejector to pivot with the
arm (3).

The way in which the device according to the invention
works is as follows: the consumer places the cartridge
30 for extraction (not depicted) on the fixed part (2) of
the jaw (20) in the region of the ejector (5), with the
jaw in the open position. He then closes the machine
using the device, not depicted, that is the subject of
the aforementioned Patent Application EP 99117107.5:
35 the cartridge is in the housing (10) formed by the cage
(4). He performs cartridge extraction in a way which we
will not describe now, because extraction does not form
the subject of the present invention. The consumer then
acts, in order to open the jaw, on the opening means

which are the subject of the aforementioned patent application. In lifting, the moving part (1) of the jaw (20) carries along the arm (3) and also the pin (11) at the end of the said arm. As the jaw opens, the lower edge of the cartridge is retained by means (17) so that it does indeed remain on the ejector (5). In the first part of its travel, the pin slides along the recess (12) of the ejector (5) and when it reaches the position of Figs. 3 to 5, the said pin (11) follows the interior shape of the hook (13) and lifts the ejector (5). At this moment, the cartridge slides down the chute (16) to the waste bin. When the ejector is high enough up, the pin (11) uncatches from the hook (13) and the ejector drops back down into the position of Figs. 6 and 7. The guide cam (6) with its pin (7) provides good guidance for the pin (11) in the ejection and while the ejector (5) is dropping back down.

Fig. 8 is a view in the direction of arrow A (Fig. 6) giving a clear view of the ejector. This figure very clearly shows its annular shape and the recess (12) and the hook (13) for ejection. The plate (15) is a separate part which comprises recessed and raised elements in the event of closed cartridge extraction. The retaining means (17) form an integral part of the ejector and are arranged on the front of the fixed part (2) of the jaw (20).

The device according to the invention can be used on any type of coffee machine comprising a type of extraction for ready-to-use doses.

Claims

1. Device for ejecting a cartridge of a coffee machine comprising a jaw with a fixed part and a moving part, the said jaw parts forming, in the closed position, a housing for the said cartridge on the front of the said jaw, the moving part being mounted so that it can rotate on the rear of the fixed part, the said device comprising, on the fixed part, in the region of the cartridge housing, an ejector and a pulling arm mounted on the moving part above the axis of rotation of the said moving part with, at the end of the said arm, a first pin designed to collaborate with catch members of the ejector.
2. Device according to Claim 1, characterized in that the ejector consists of an annular system comprising the catch members on part of the annular system.
3. Device according to either of Claims 1 and 2, characterized in that the ejector is mounted to rotate about an axis just behind the cartridge housing.
4. Device according to one of Claims 1 to 3, characterized in that the pulling arm comprises a second pin at the same level as the first pin, this second pin being designed to collaborate with a guide cam of the fixed jaw.
5. Device according to one of Claims 1 to 4, characterized in that the ejector comprises means for retaining the cartridge.
6. Device according to one of Claims 1 to 5, characterized in that the length of the fixed and moving parts of the jaw is between 10 and 30 cm.



7. Device according to one of Claims 1 to 6, characterized in that the catch members consist of a recess ending in a hook-shape.

