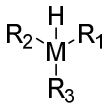
CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A lubricating oil composition for use in an internal combustion engine comprising a metal or metalloid hydrogen atom donor compound selected from the group consisting of silicon hydrides, germanium hydrides, and tin hydrides, .

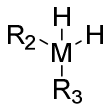
2. The lubricating oil of claim 1, wherein the metal or metalloid hydrogen atom donor compound has the following formula:



(Formula 1),

wherein R_1, R_2, and R_3 are each independently selected from hydrogen atom, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, -(OR_4), -NR_5R_6, -$O(=O)R_7$, or chlorine atom, such that not more than one of R_1, R_2, and R_3 are a hydrogen atom; R_4 is a C_6-C_{14} aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, R_5 is H, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, R_6 is H, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, R_7 is a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group; and M is a silicon atom, germanium atom, or tin atom.

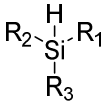
32. The lubricating oil of claim 21, wherein the metal or metalloid hydrogen atom donor compound has the following formula:



(Formula 2),

wherein R_2 and R_3 are each independently selected from a C6-C14 aryl group, alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, -(OR_4), -NR_5R_6, -O(=O)R_7, or chlorine atom, R_4 is a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, R_5 is H, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, R_6 is H, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, R_7 is a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group; and M is a silicon atom, germanium atom, or tin atom.

~~4~~3. The lubricating oil of claim ~~2~~1, wherein the metal or metalloid hydrogen atom donor compound has the following formula:

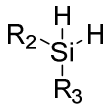


(Formula 3),

wherein R_1, R_2, and R_3 are each independently selected from hydrogen atom, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, -(OR_4), -NR_5R_6, -O(=O)R_7, or chlorine atom, such that not more than one of R_1, R_2, and R_3 are a hydrogen atom; R_4 is a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, R_5 is H, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, R_6 is H, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, and R_7 is a

C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group.

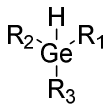
~~5~~4. The lubricating oil of claim ~~4~~3, wherein the metal or metalloid hydrogen atom donor compound has the following formula:



(Formula 4),

wherein where R_2 and R_3 are each independently selected from hydrogen atom, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, -(OR_4), -NR_5R_6, -O(=O)R_7, or chlorine atom, R_4 is a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, R_5 is H, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, R_6 is H, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, and R_7 is a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group.

~~6~~5. The lubricating oil composition of claim ~~2~~1, wherein the metal or metalloid hydrogen atom donor compound has the following formula:

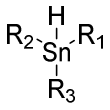


(Formula 5),

wherein R_1, R_2, and R_3 are each independently selected from hydrogen atom, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, -(OR_4), -NR_5R_6, -O(=O)R_7, or chlorine atom, such that not

more than one of R_1, R_2, and R_3 are a hydrogen atom; R_4 is a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, R_5 is H, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, R_6 is H, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, and R_7 is a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group.

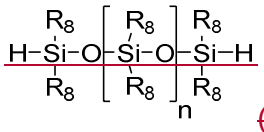
~~7~~6. The lubricating oil composition of claim ~~2~~1, wherein the metal or metalloid hydrogen atom donor compound has the following formula:



(Formula 6),

wherein R_1, R_2, and R_3 are each independently selected from hydrogen atom, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, -(OR_4), -NR_5R_6, -$O(=O)R_7$, or chlorine atom, such that not more than one of R_1, R_2, and R_3 are a hydrogen atom; R_4 is a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, R_5 is H, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, R_6 is H, a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group, and R_7 is a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group.

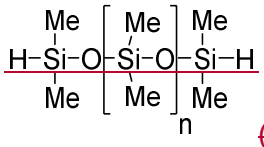
~~8. The lubricating oil composition of claim 1, wherein the metal or metalloid hydrogen atom donor compound has the following formula:~~



(Formula 7),

wherein is R_8 is a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group, or a C3-C10 cycloalkyl group; and n is 0 or an integer from 1 to 400.

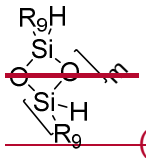
9. The lubricating oil composition of claim 1, wherein the metal or metalloid hydrogen atom donor compound has the following formula:



(Formula 8),

wherein n is 0 or an integer from 1 to 400.

10. The lubricating oil composition of claim 1, wherein the metal or metalloid hydrogen atom donor compound has the following formula:



(Formula 9)

wherein R_9 is a C6-C14 aryl group, saturated or unsaturated C1-C30 alkyl group; and m is an integer from 1 to 20.

11. The lubricating oil composition of claim 1, wherein the composition further comprises a detergent selected from calcium detergents, magnesium detergents, sodium detergents, lithium detergents, and potassium detergents.

~~12~~8. The lubricating oil composition of claim ~~11~~7, wherein the detergent is a carboxylate, salicylate, phenate, or sulfonate detergent.

~~13~~9. The lubricating oil composition of claim 1, wherein the composition further comprises a molybdenum containing compound.

~~14~~10. The lubricating oil composition of claim 1, wherein the composition further comprises at least one other additive selected from an ashless dispersant, an ashless antioxidant, a phosphorus- containing anti-wear additive, a friction modifier, and a polymeric viscosity modifier.

~~15~~11. A method for preventing or reducing low speed pre-ignition in a direct injected, boosted, spark ignited internal combustion engine, said method comprising the step of lubricating the crankcase of the engine with a lubricating oil composition comprising from ~~about~~ 25 to ~~about~~ 3000 ppm of metal from at least one metal or metalloid hydrogen atom donor compound selected from the group consisting of silicon hydrides, germanium hydrides, and tin hydrides, based on the total weight of the lubricating oil composition.

~~16~~12. Use of at least one metal or metalloid hydrogen atom donor compound selected from the group consisting of silicon hydrides, germanium hydrides, and tin hydrides in a lubricating engine oil composition for preventing or reducing low speed pre-ignition in a direct injected, boosted, spark ignited internal combustion engine.

~~17~~13. The use according to claim ~~16~~12, wherein the at least one metal or metalloid hydrogen atom donor compound is present at from ~~about~~ 25 to ~~about~~ 3000 ppm of metal from the metal hydride, based on the total weight of the lubricating oil composition.

~~18~~14. The use according to claim ~~16~~ 12 wherein the engine is a down-sized boosted engine ranging from 0.5 liters to 3.6 liters.