

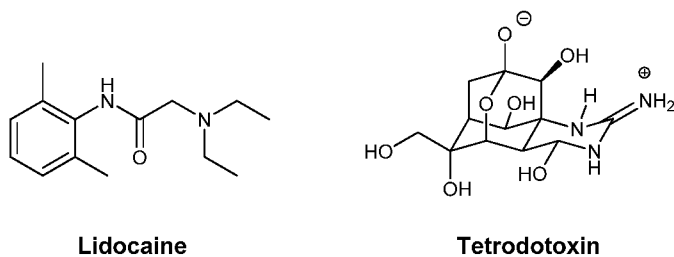
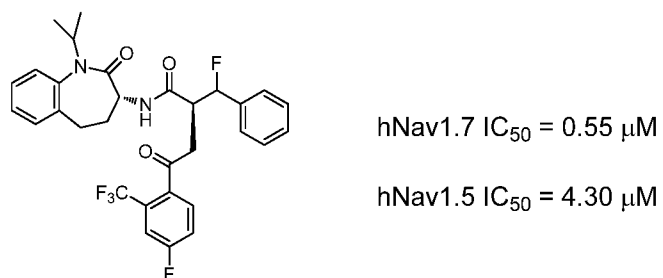
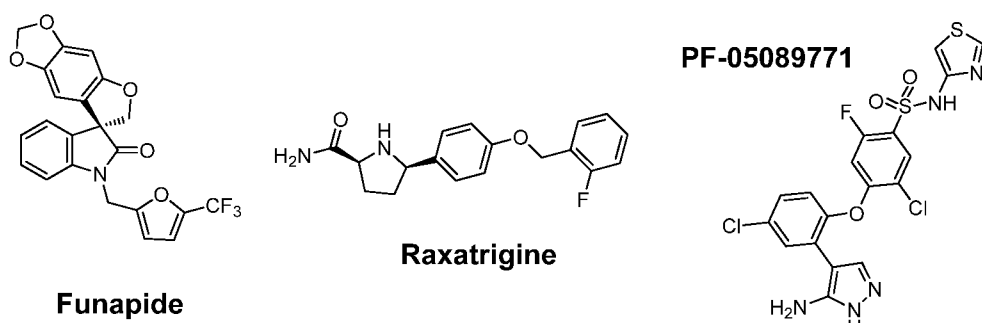
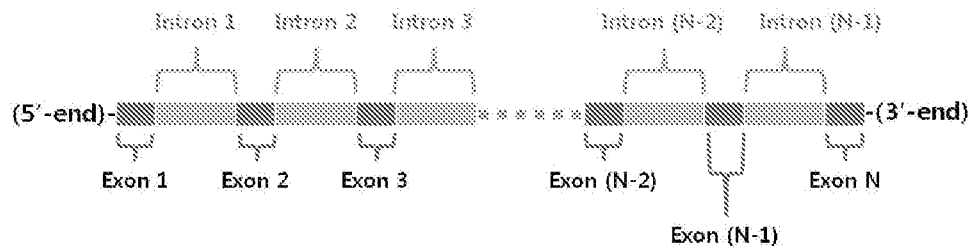
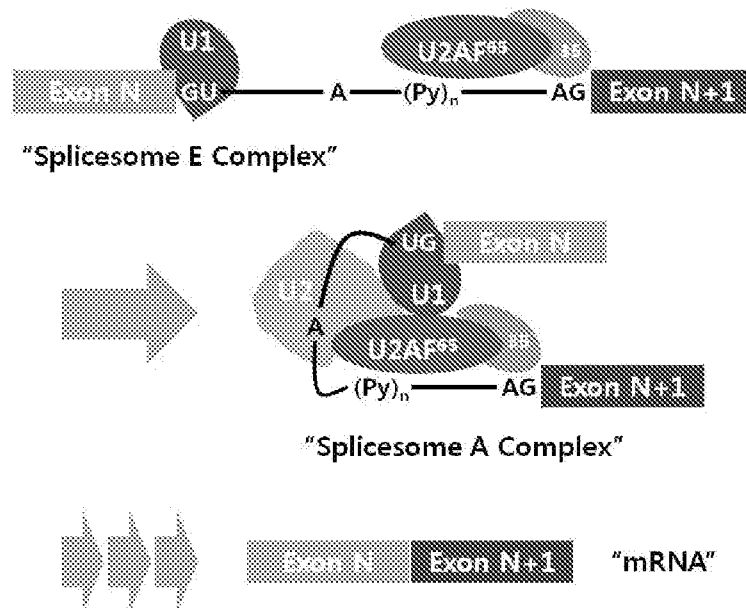
Figure 1A**Figure 1B****Figure 1C**

Figure 2A**Figure 2B****Figure 2C**

"Splicesome E Complex"

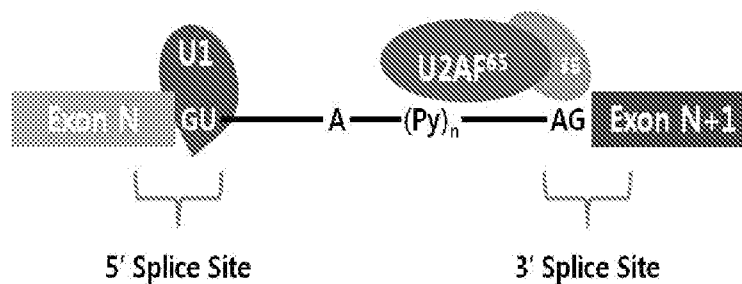


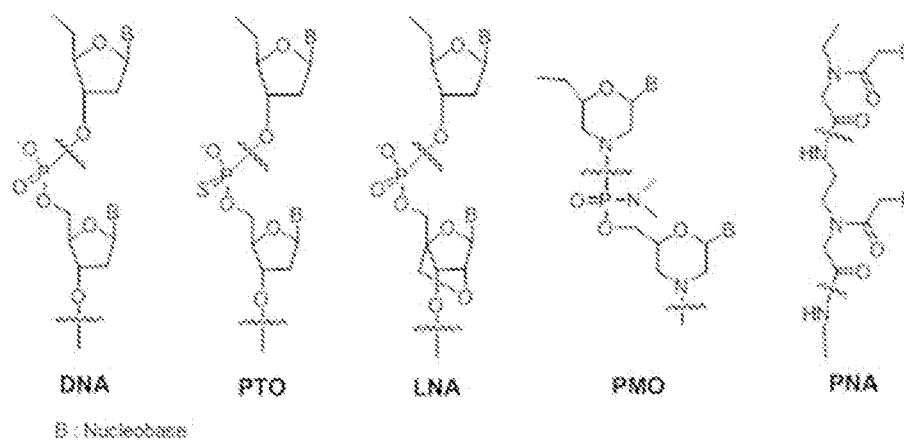
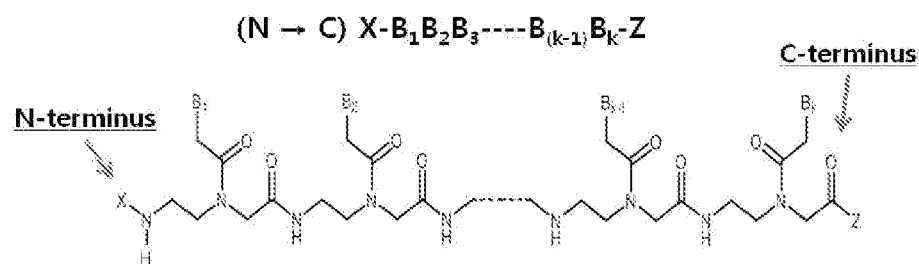
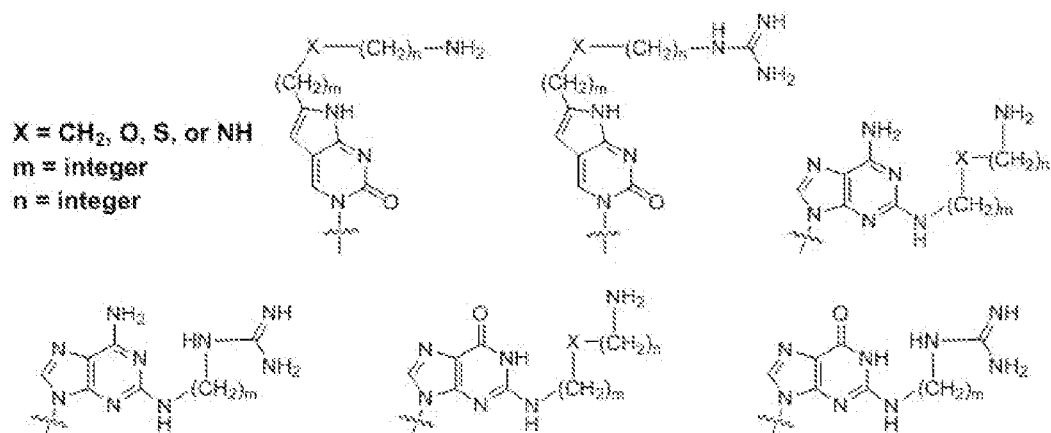
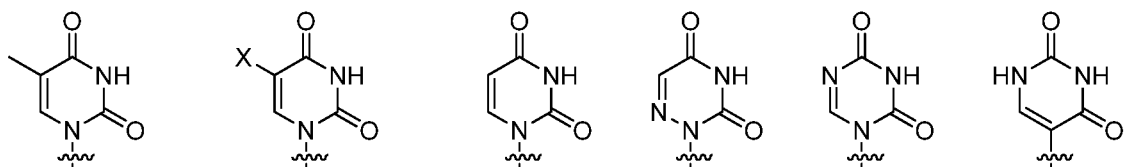
Figure 3A**Figure 3B****Figure 3C**

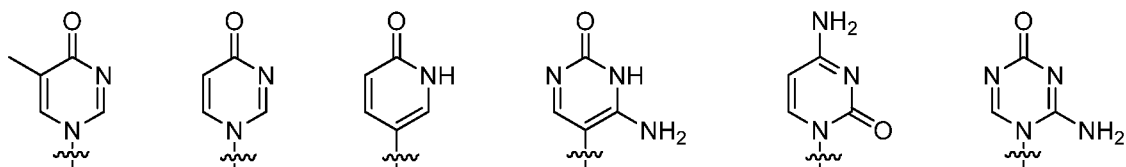
Figure 4



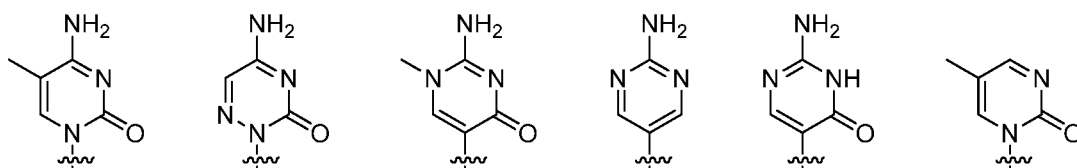
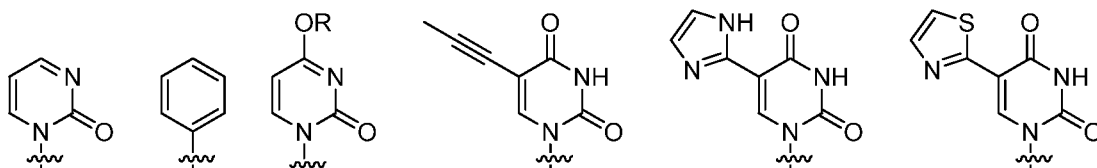
Thymine

X = F, Cl, Br, or I

Uracil



Cytosine



R = alkyl

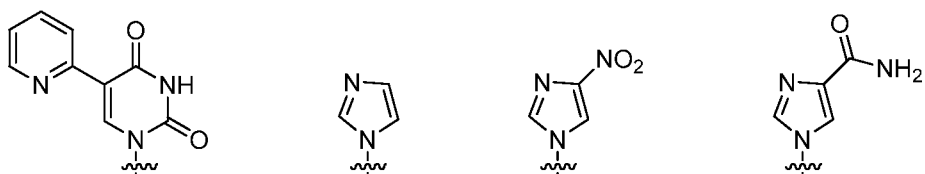
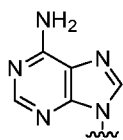
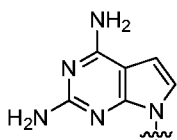
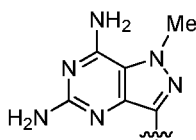
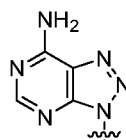
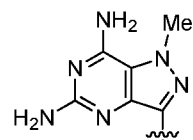
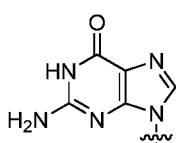
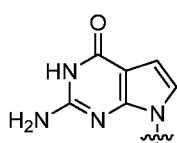
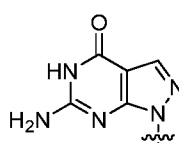
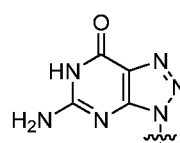
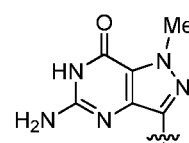
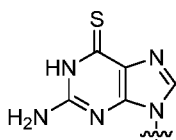
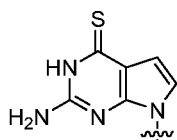
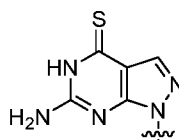
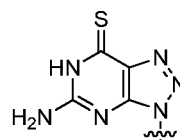
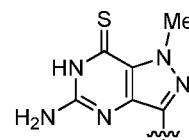
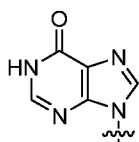
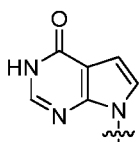
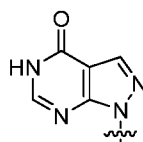
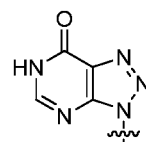
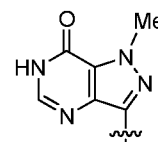
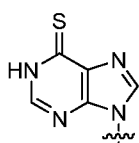
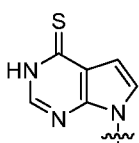
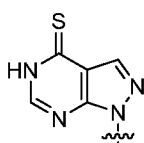
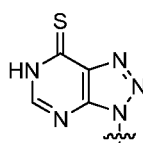
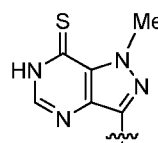
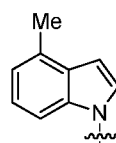
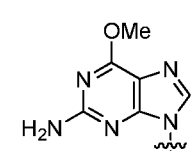
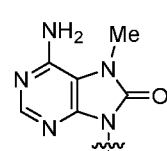
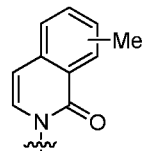
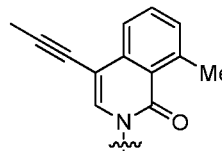
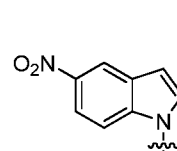


Figure 4 (continued from previous page)

Adenine



Guanine



6-O-methylguanine

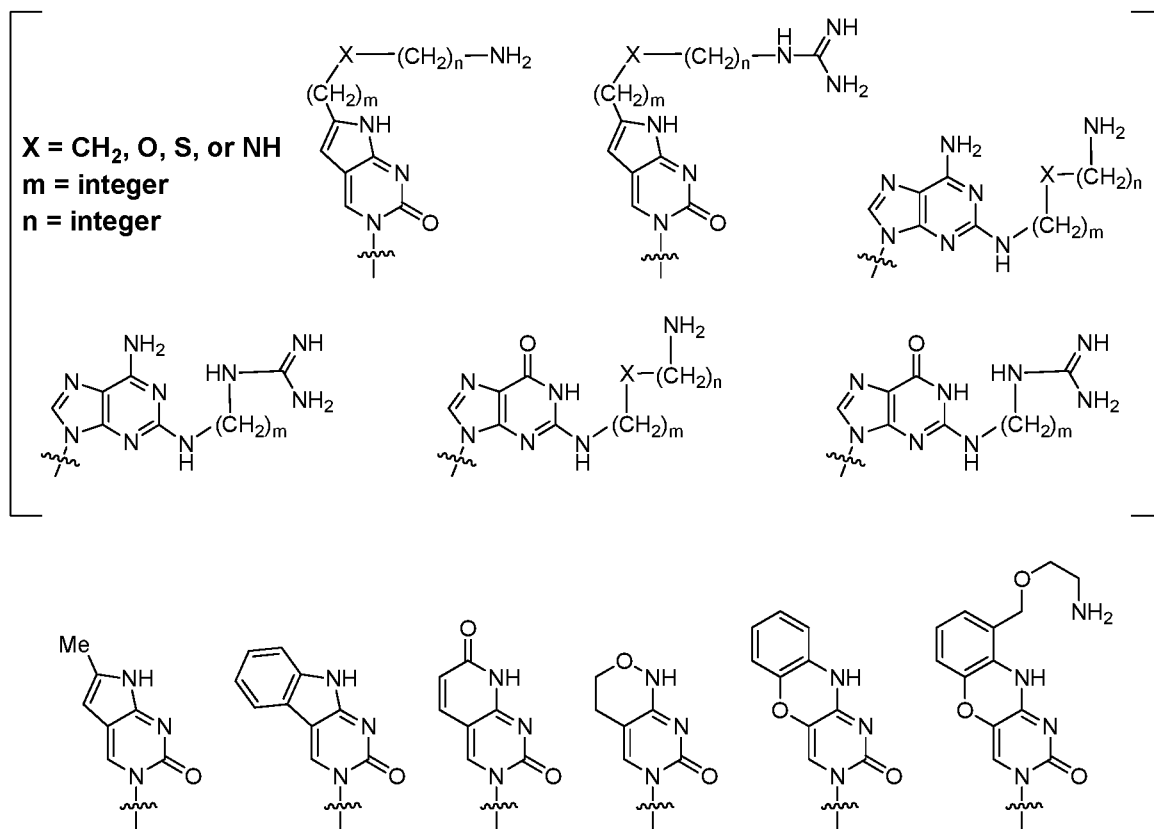
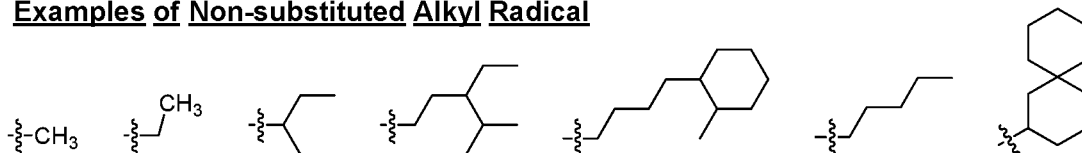
Figure 4 (continued from previous page)

Figure 5A

Examples of Non-substituted Alkyl Radical



Examples of Substituted Alkyl Radical

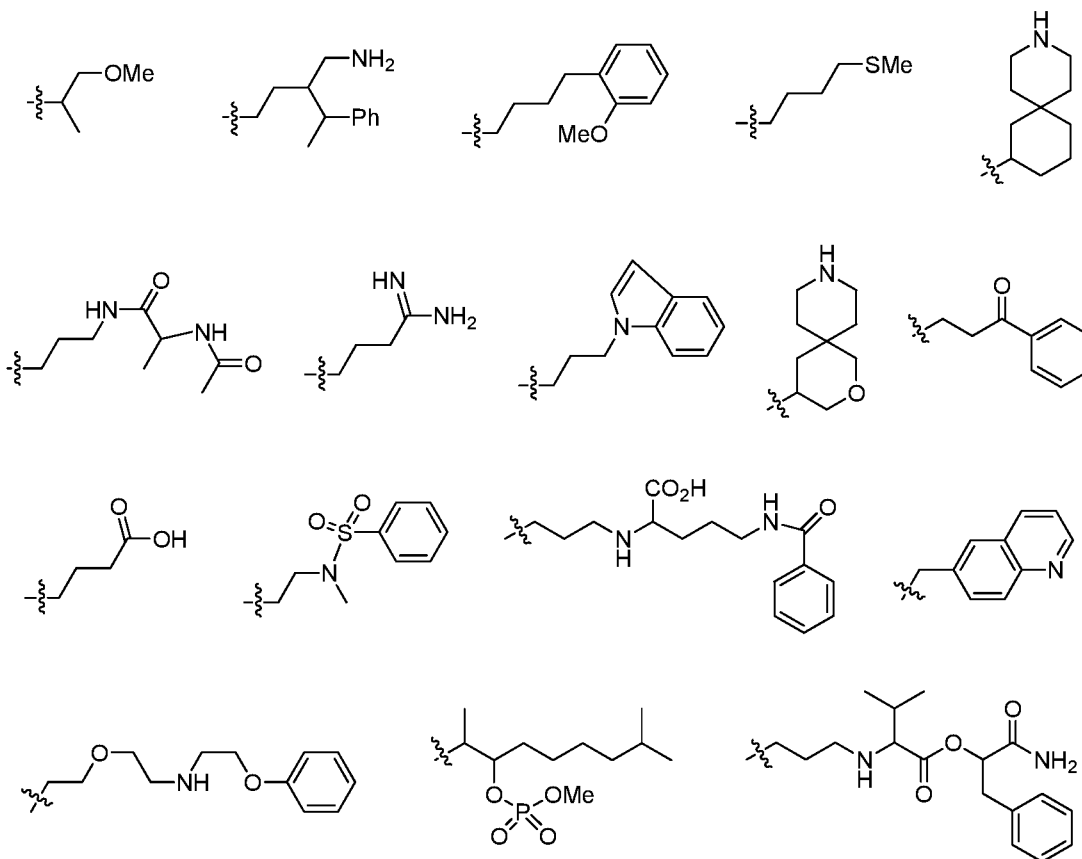


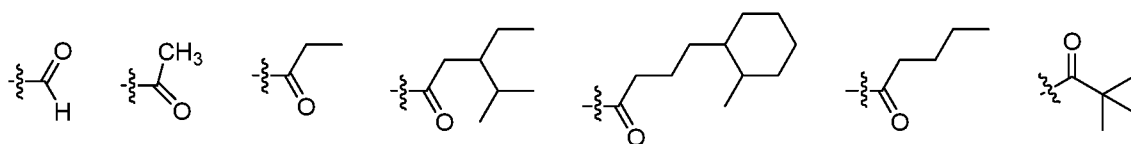
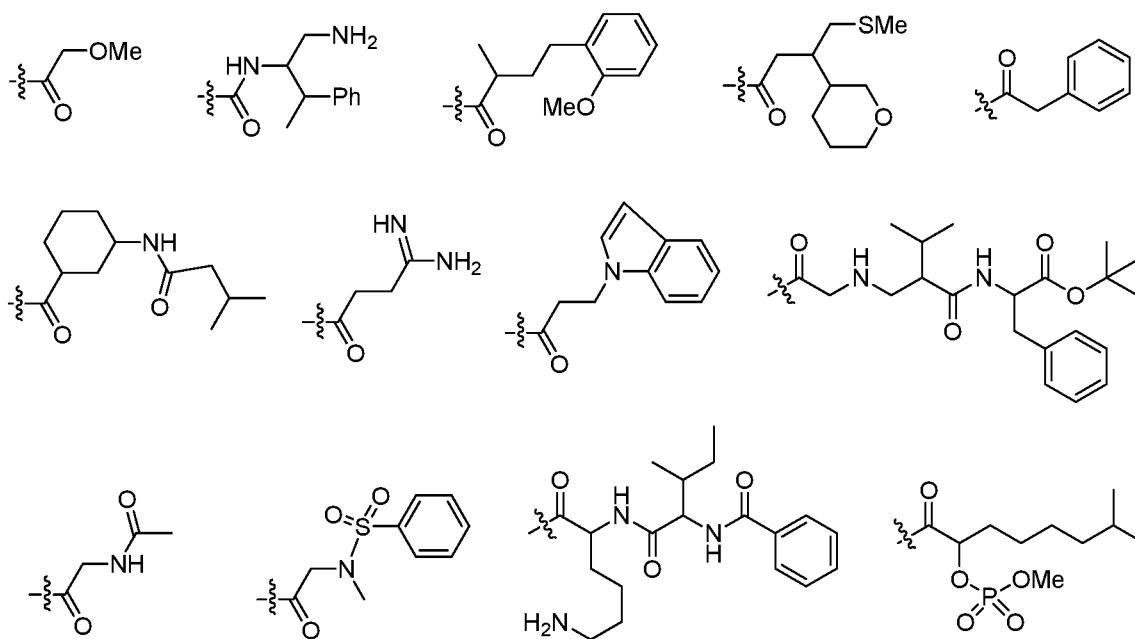
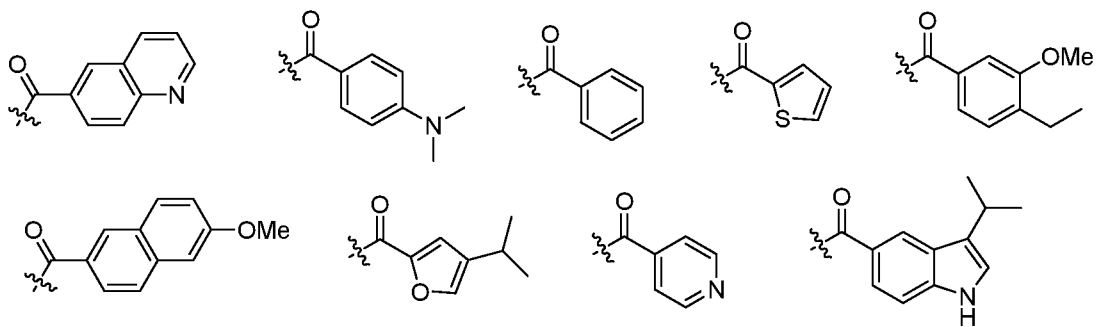
Figure 5B**Examples of Non-substituted Alkylacyl Radical****Examples of Substituted Alkylacyl Radical****Examples of Substituted or Non-substituted Arylacyl Radical**

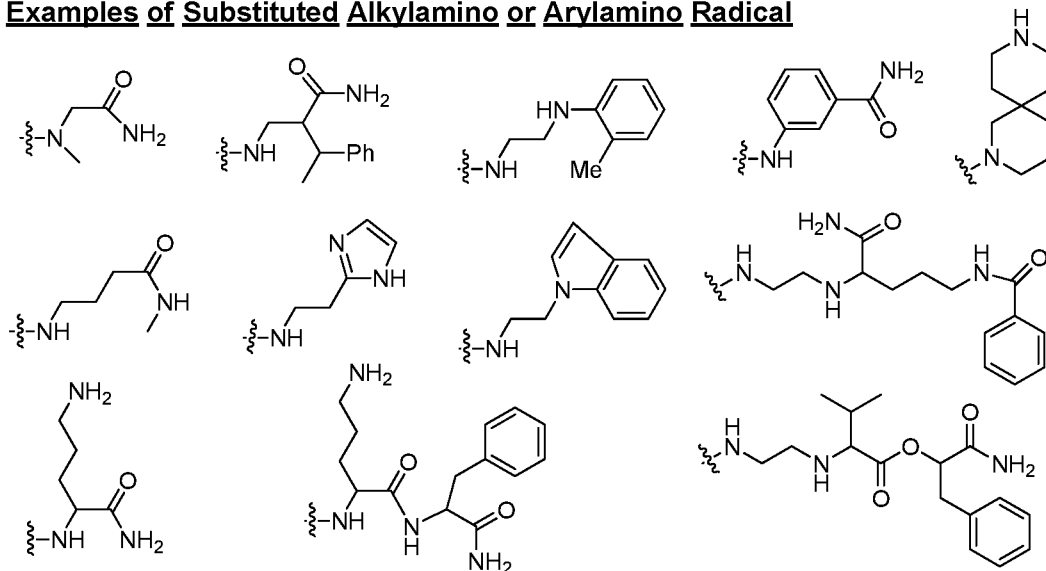
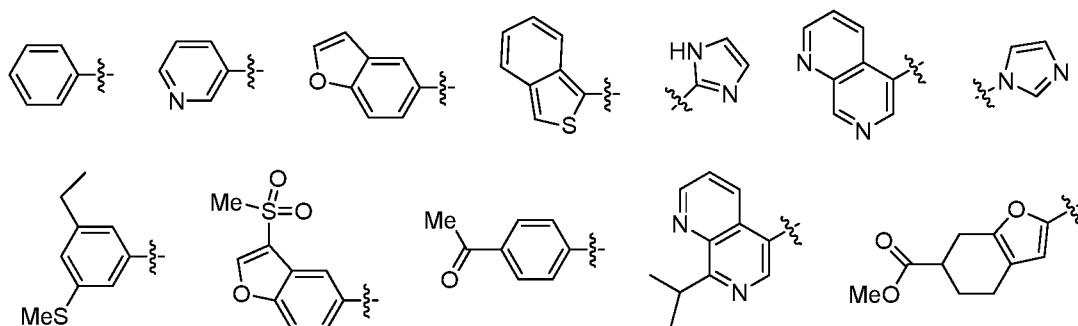
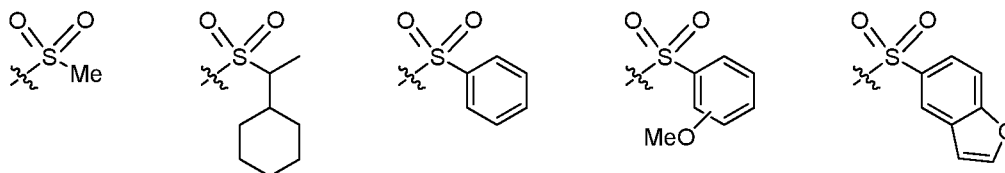
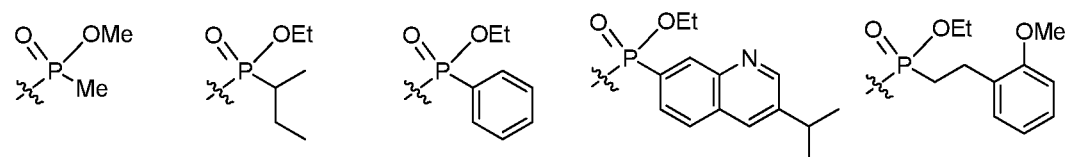
Figure 5C**Examples of Substituted Alkylamino or Arylamino Radical****Examples of Substituted or Non-substituted Aryl Radical****Examples of Substituted or Non-substituted Alkylsulfonyl or Arylsulfonyl Radical****Examples of Substituted or Non-substituted Alkyl- or Aryl-phosphonyl Radical**

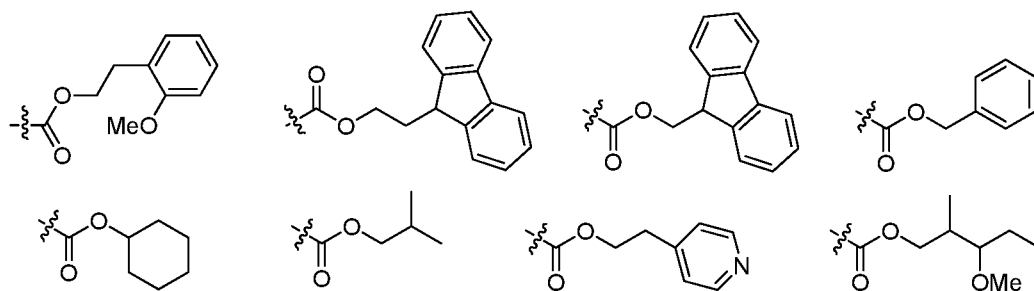
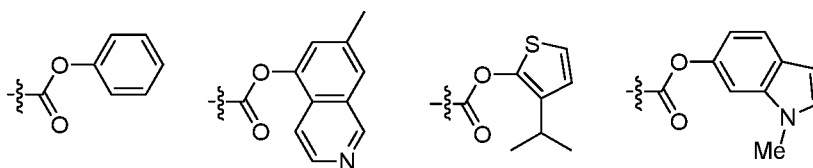
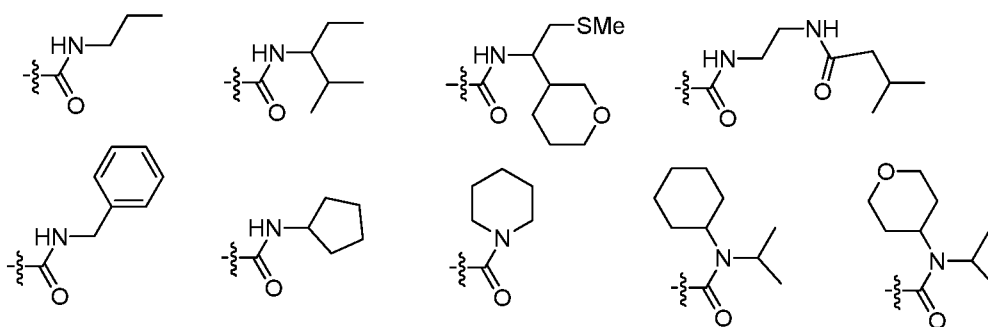
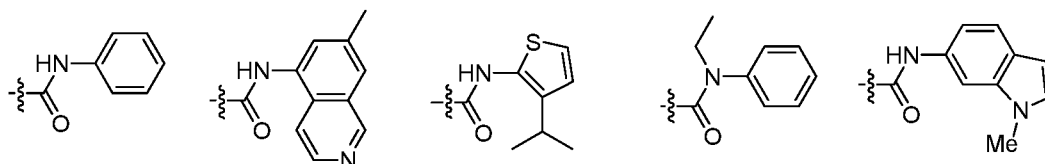
Figure 5D**Examples of Substituted or Non-substituted Alkyloxycarbonyl Radical****Examples of Substituted or Non-substituted Aryloxycarbonyl Radical****Examples of Substituted or Non-substituted Alkylaminocarbonyl Radical****Examples of Substituted or Non-substituted Arylaminocarbonyl Radical**

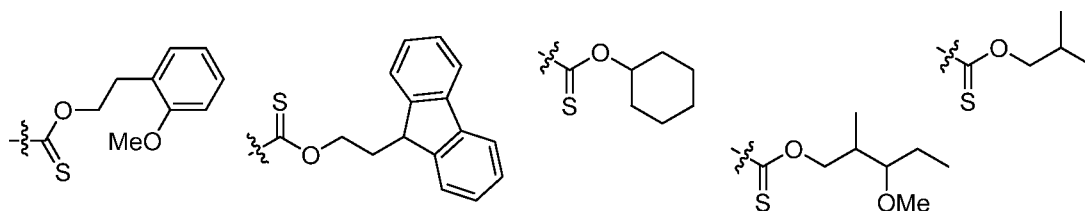
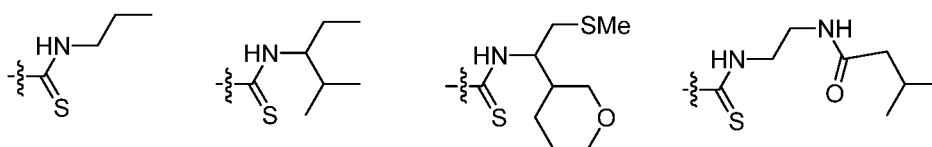
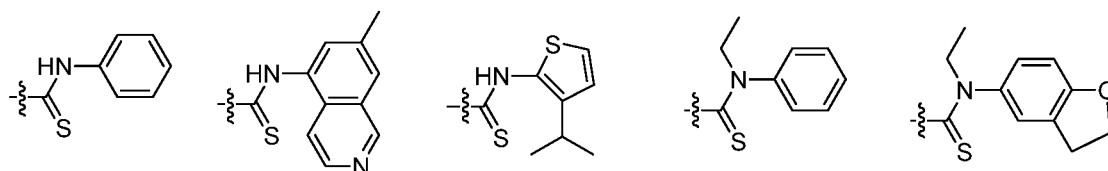
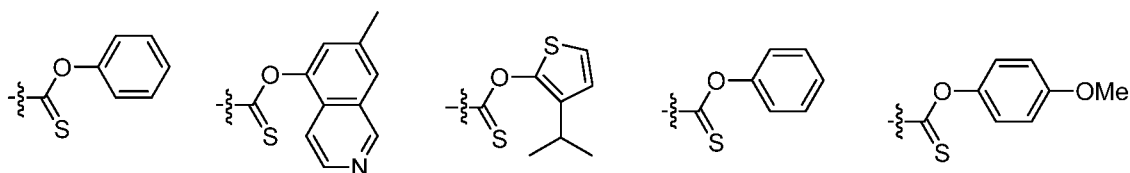
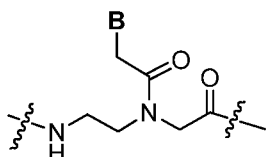
Figure 5E**Examples of Substituted or Non-substituted Alkyloxythiocarbonyl Radical****Examples of Substituted or Non-substituted Alkylaminothiocarbonyl Radical****Examples of Substituted or Non-substituted Arylaminothiocarbonyl Radical****Examples of Substituted or Non-substituted Aryloxythiocarbonyl Radical**

Figure 6

PNA Monomer

B : Nucleobase
X : O (oxygen atom)
p : Integer
q : Integer

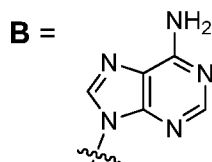
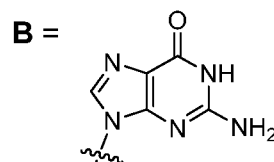
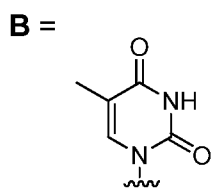
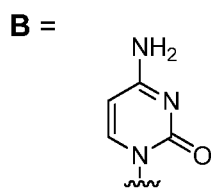
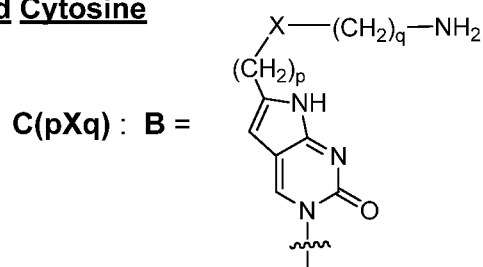
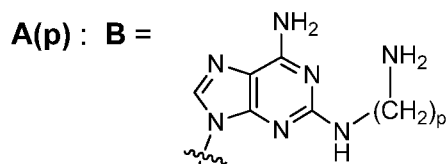
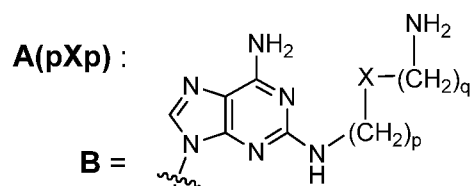
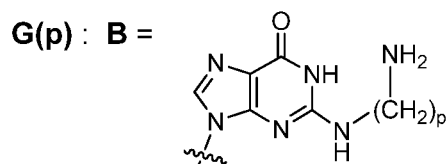
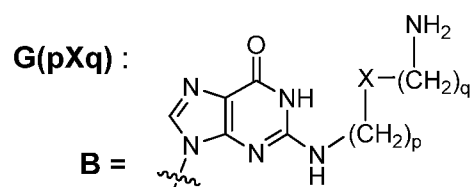
Adenine**Guanine****Thymine****Cytosine****Modified Cytosine****Modified Adenine****Modified Guanine**

Figure 7

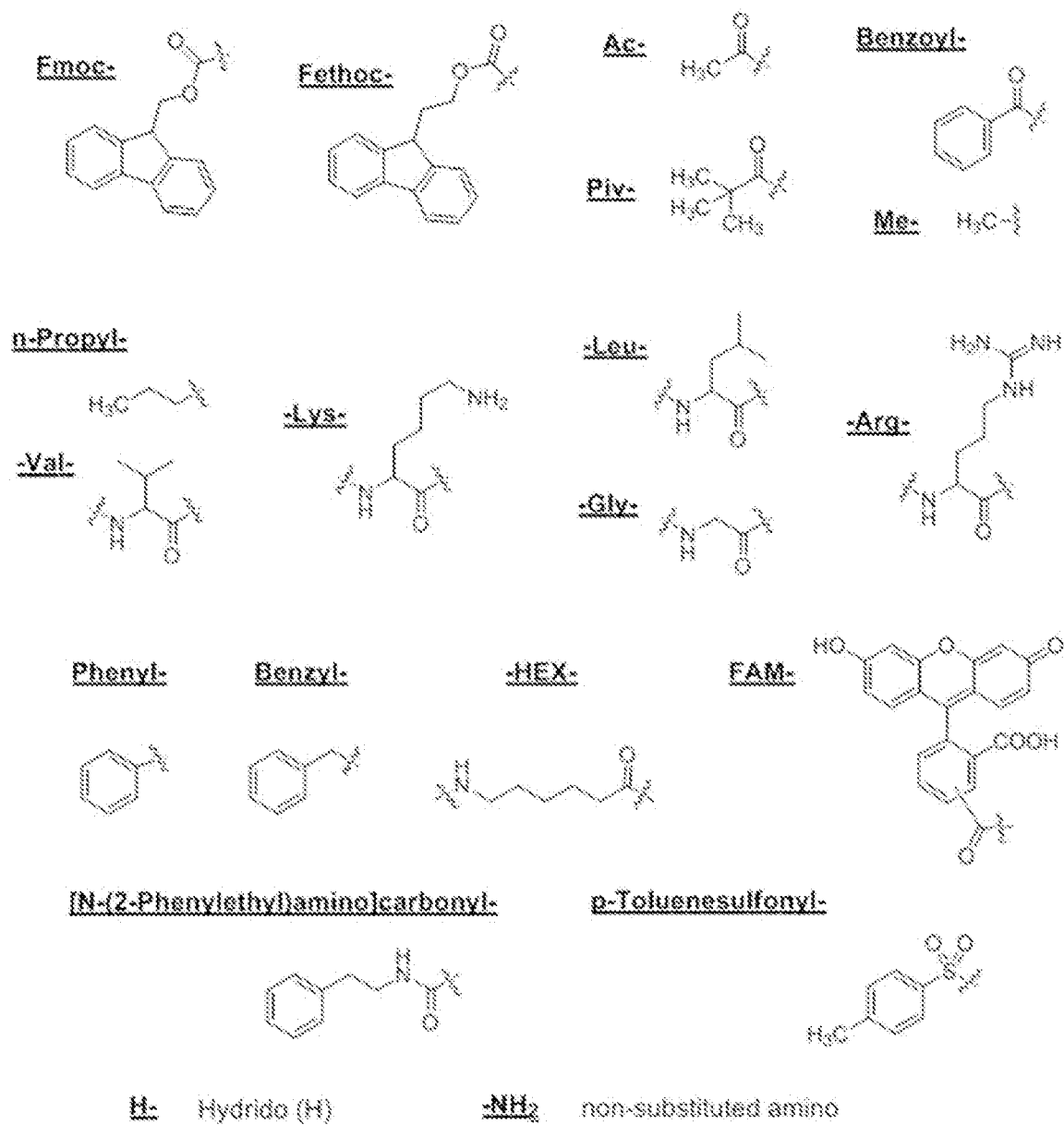


Figure 8

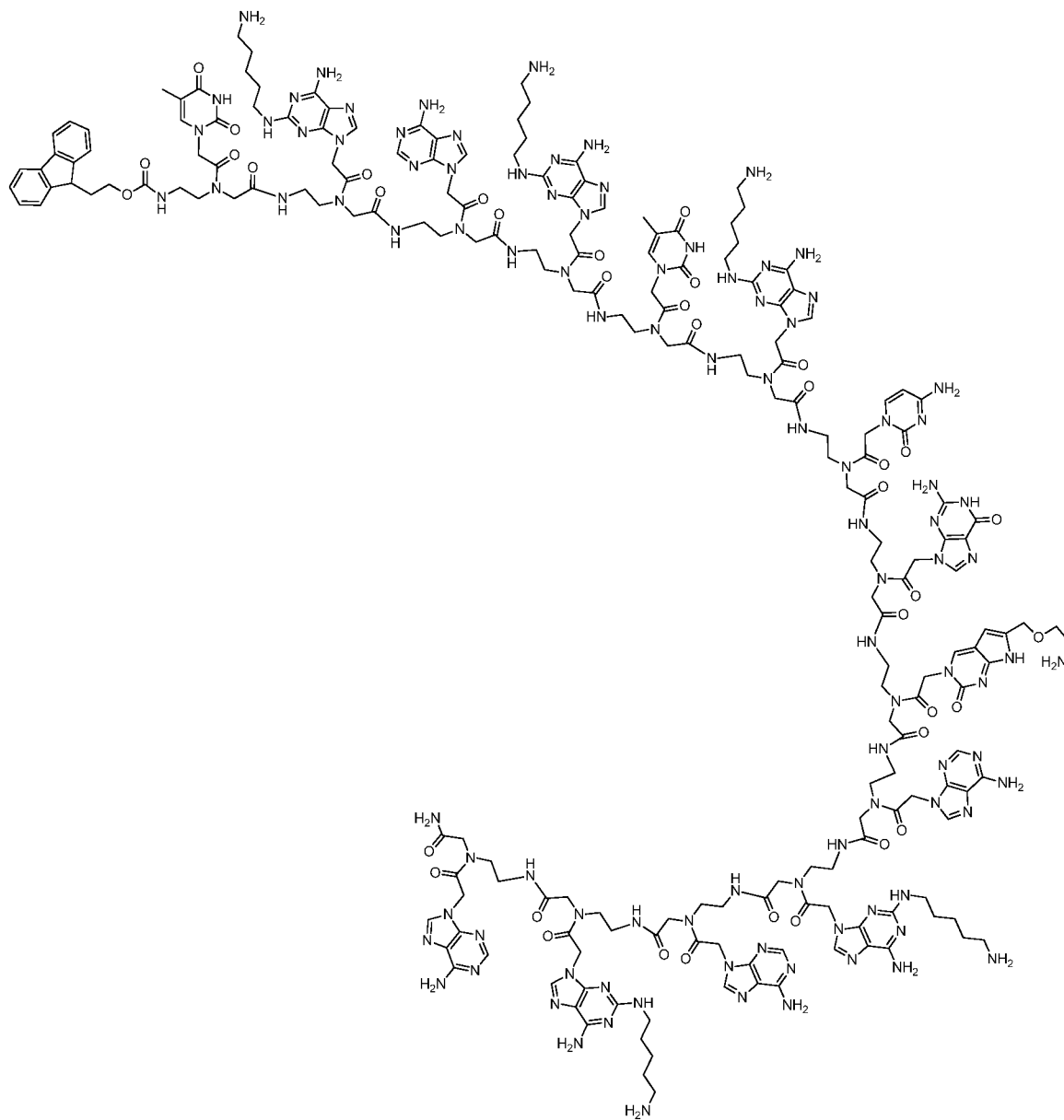


Figure 9

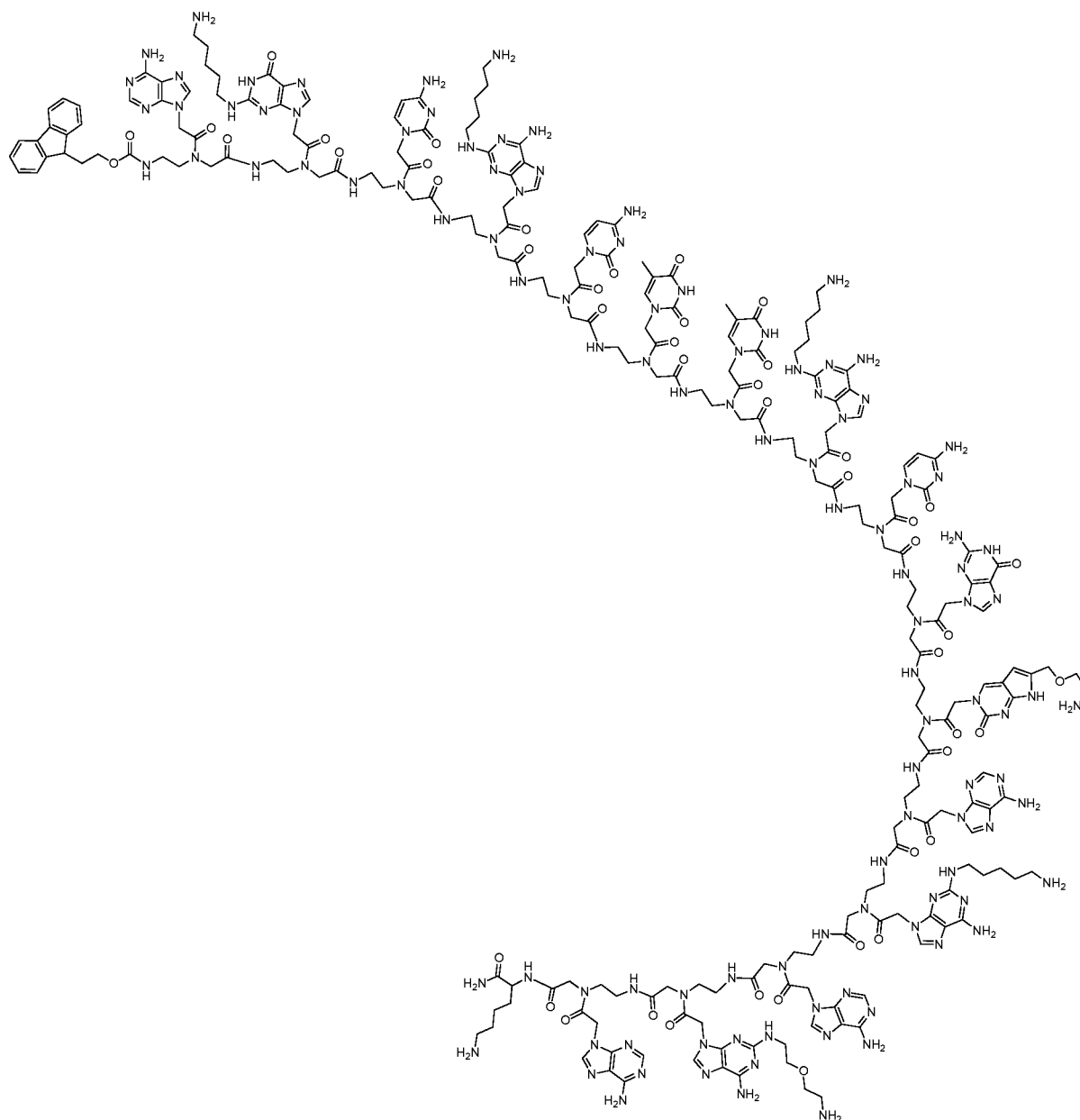


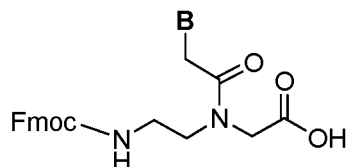
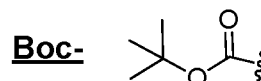
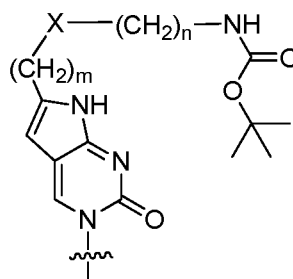
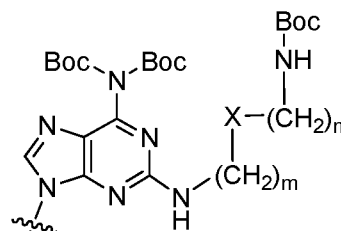
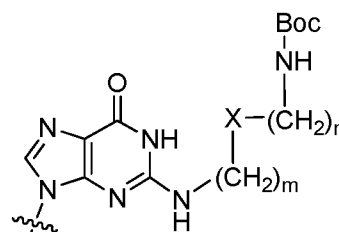
Figure 10**Fmoc-PNA Monomer****B** : Nucleobase with protecting group(s)**X** : methylene, oxygen, sulfur, or Boc-protected amino**m** : Integer**n** : Integer**Modified Cytosine****C(mXn) : B =****Modified Adenine****A(mXn) :****B =****Modified Guanine****G(mXn) :****B =**

Figure 11

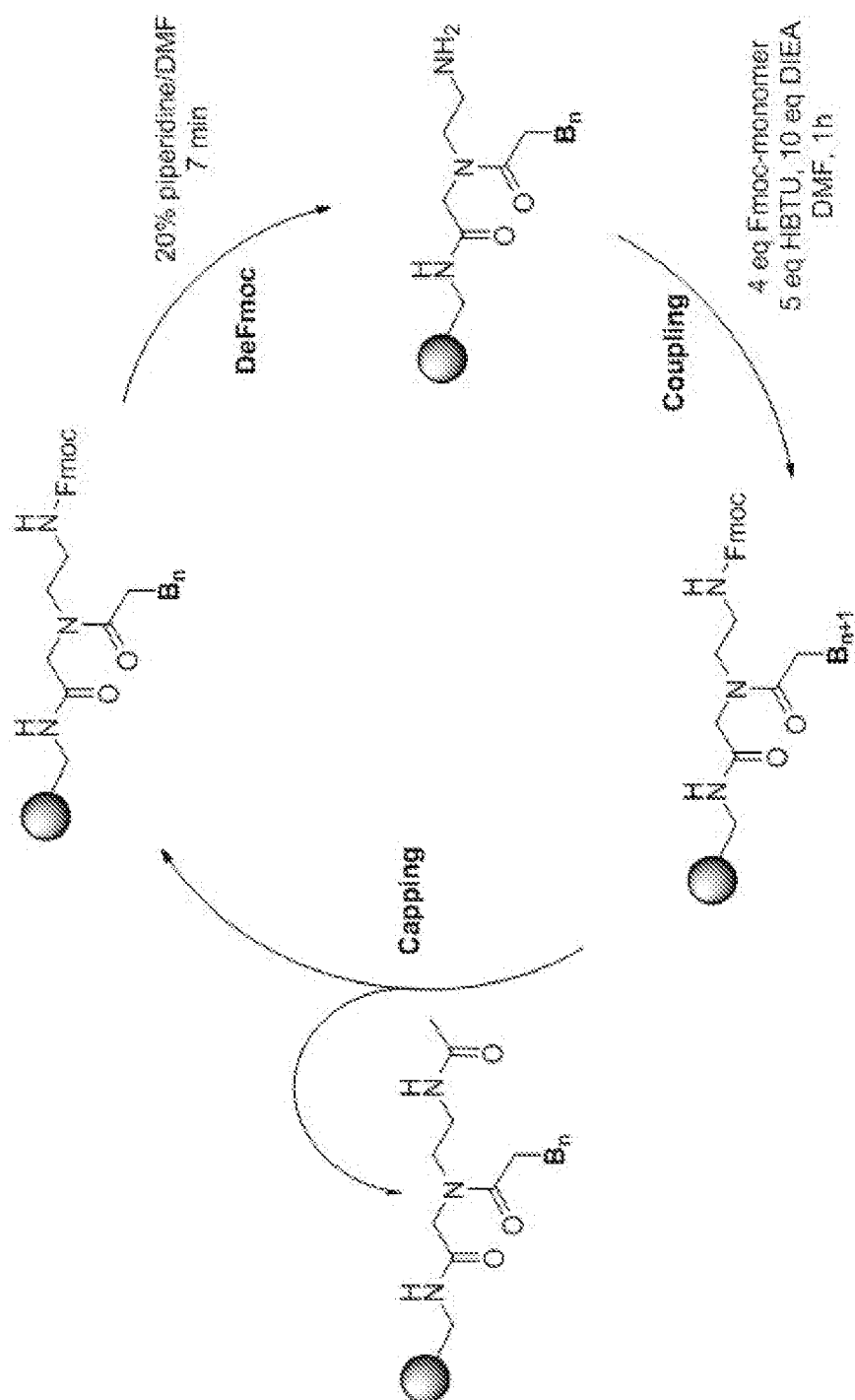


Figure 12A

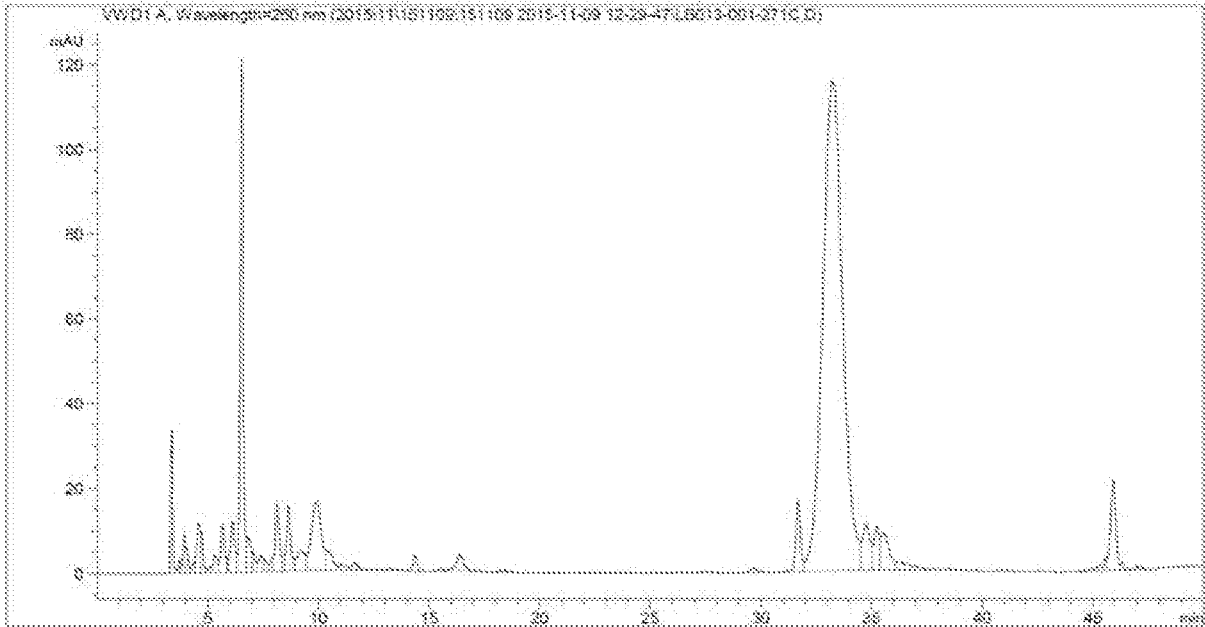


Figure 12B

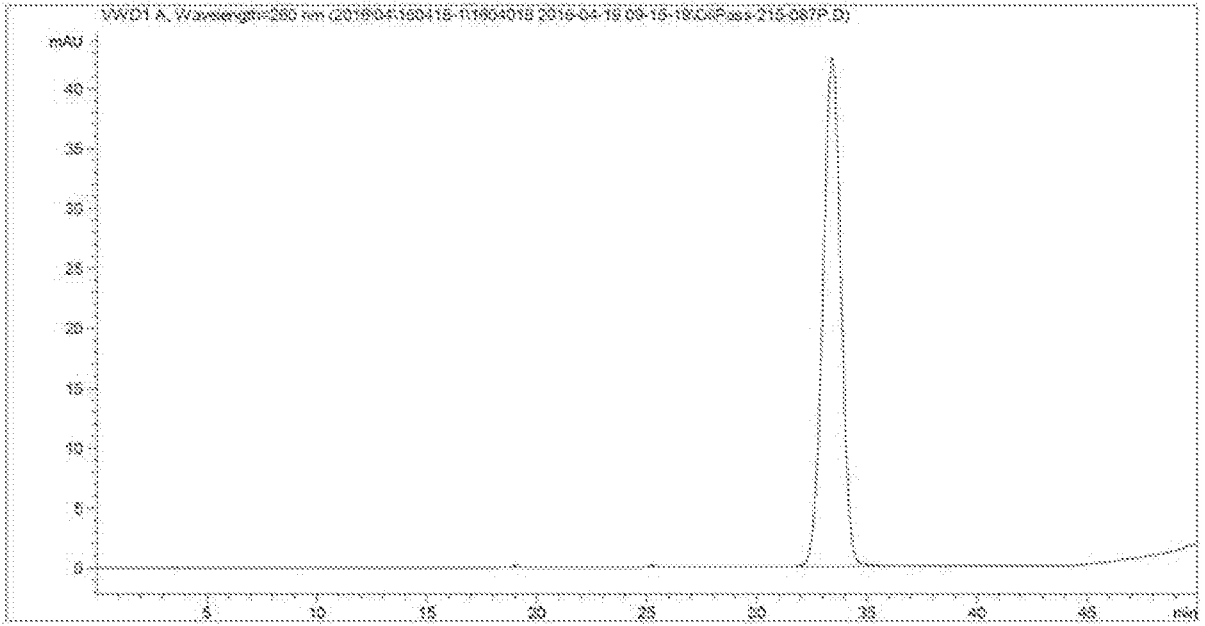


Figure 13

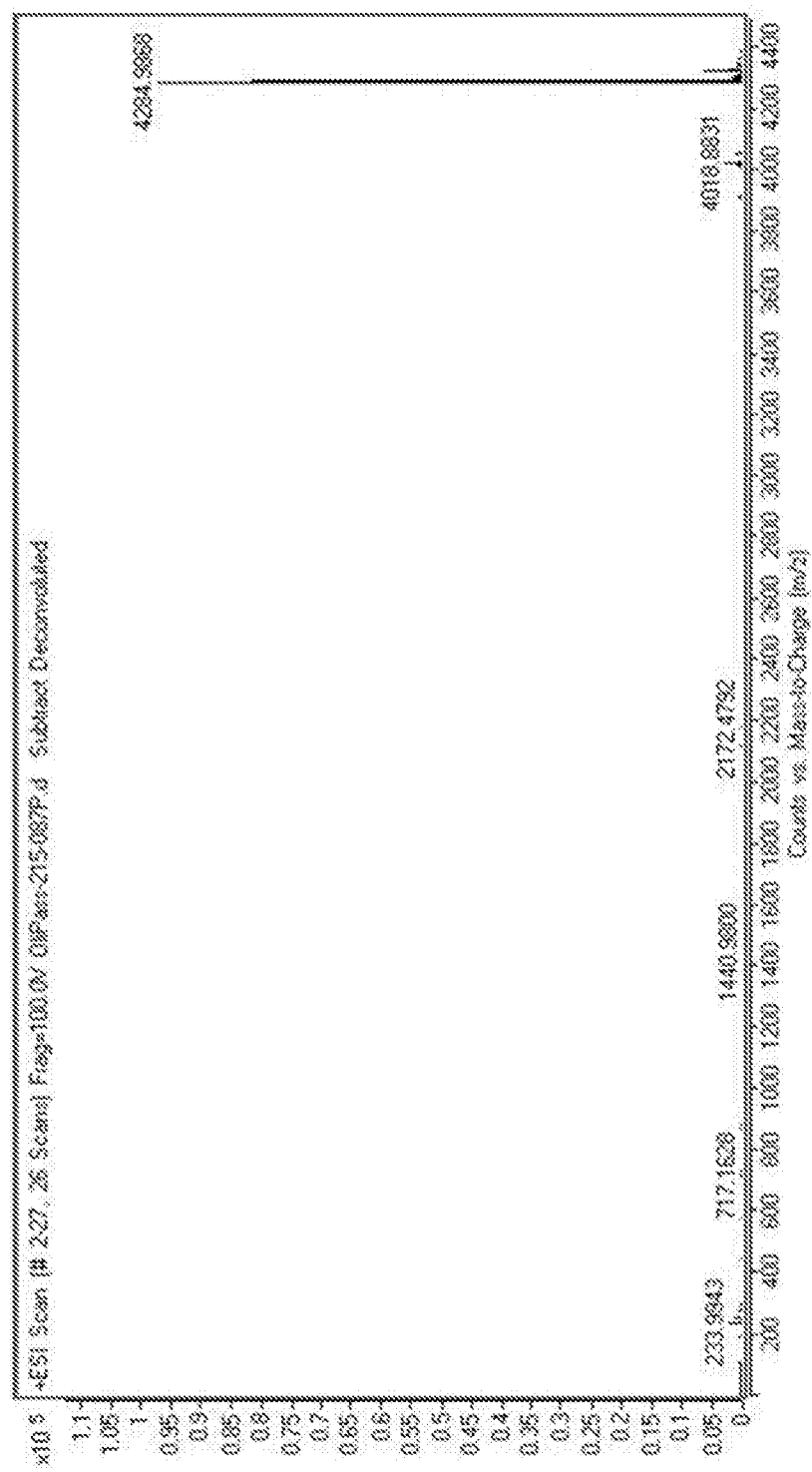


Figure 14A

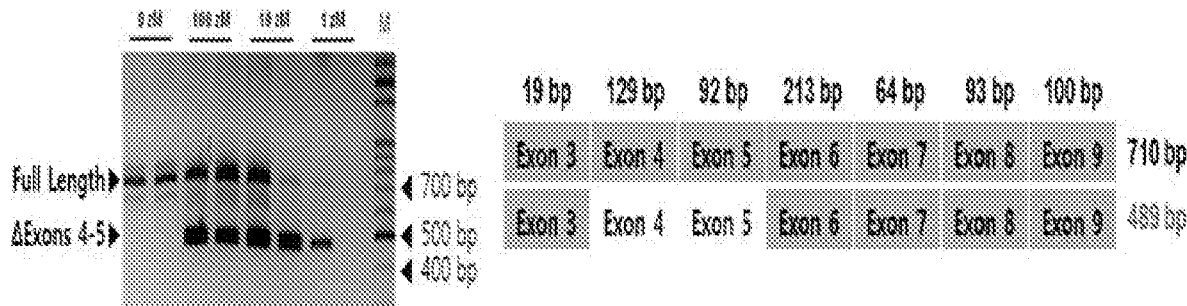


Figure 14B

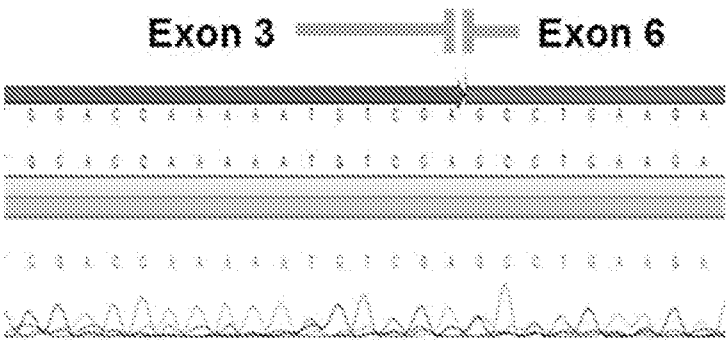


Figure 14C

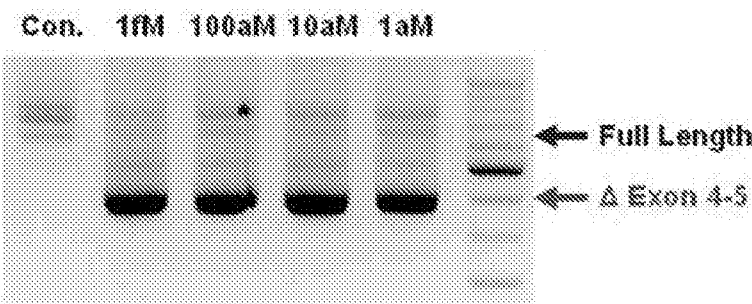


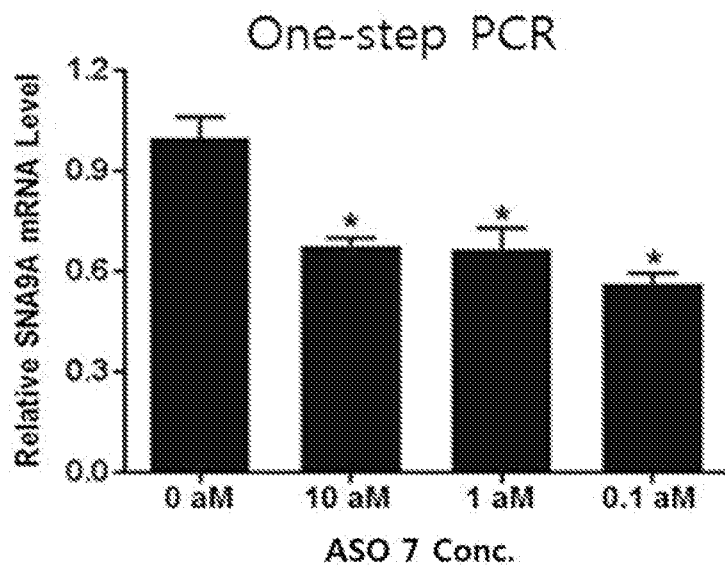
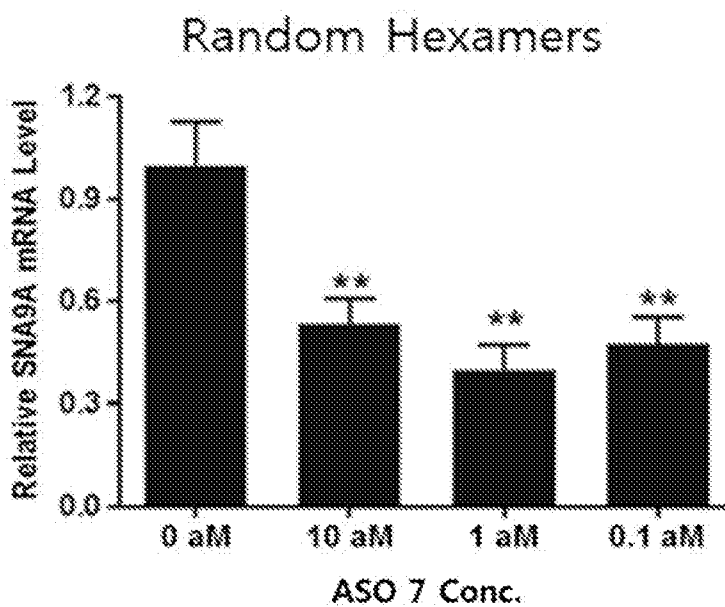
Figure 15A**Figure 15B**

Figure 16A

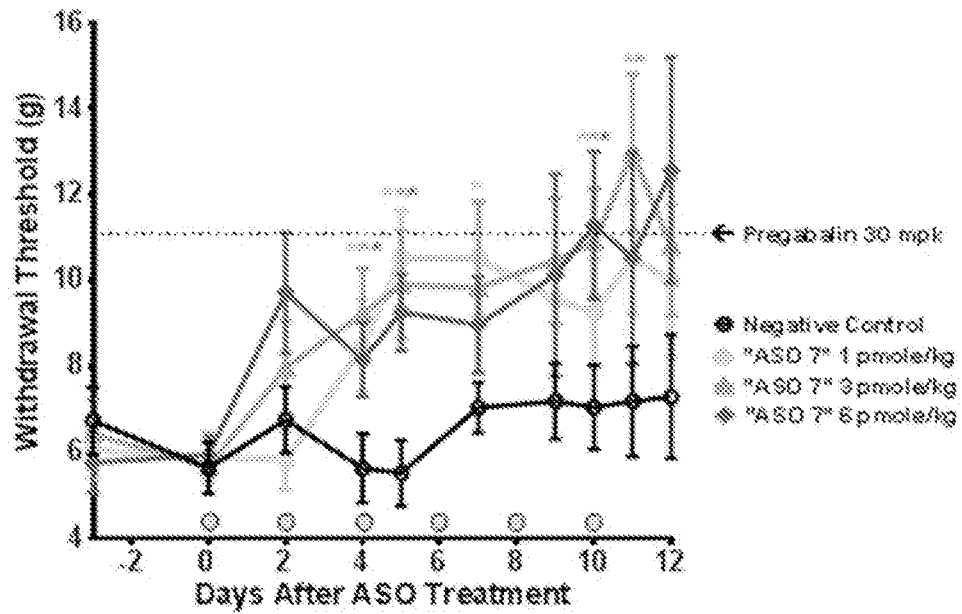


Figure 16B

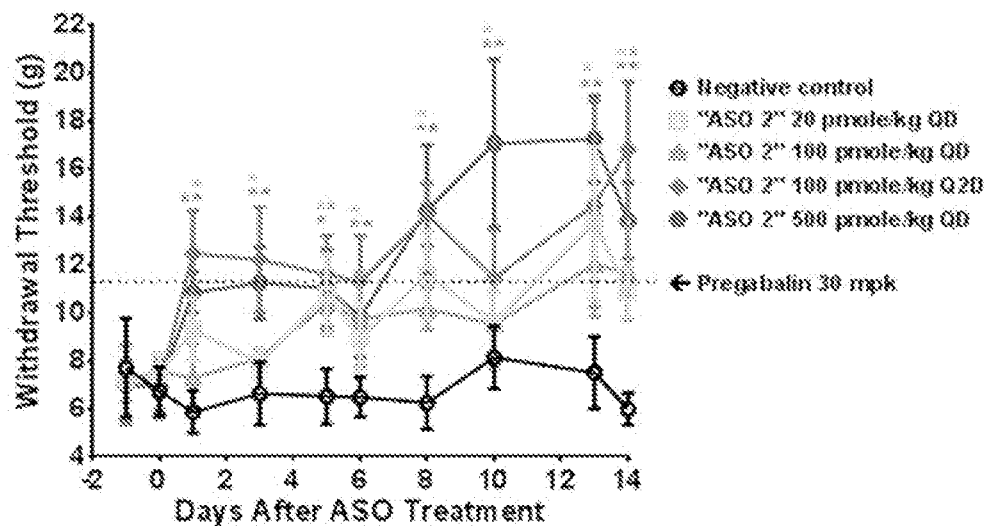


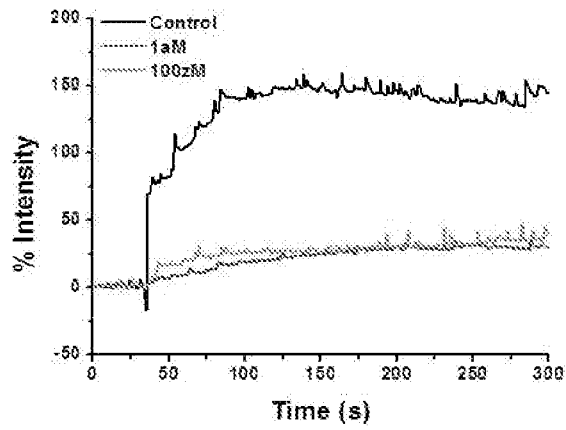
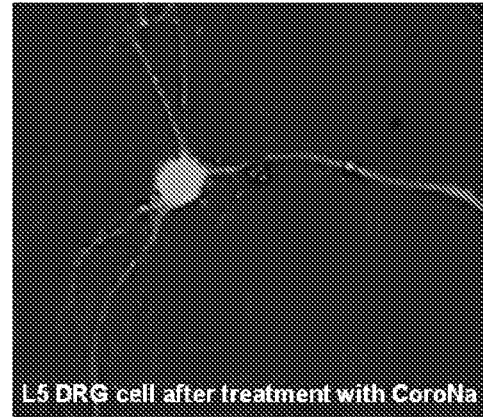
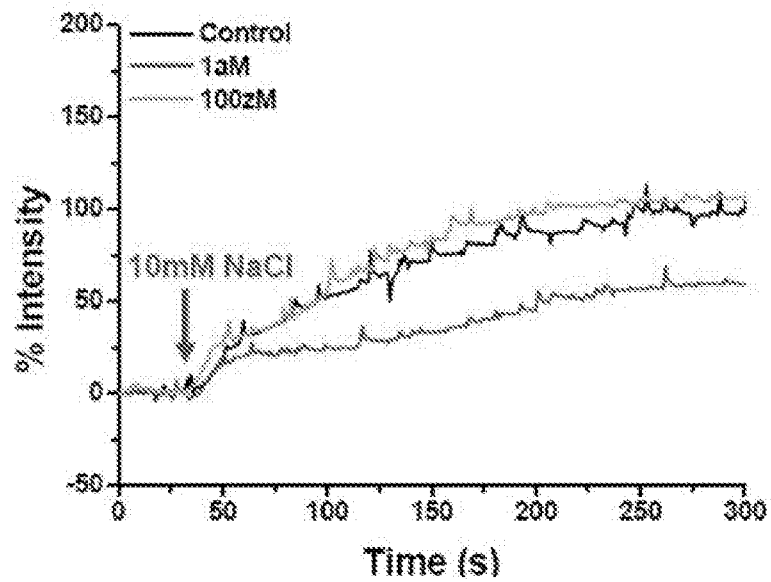
Figure 17A**Figure 17B**

Figure 18A

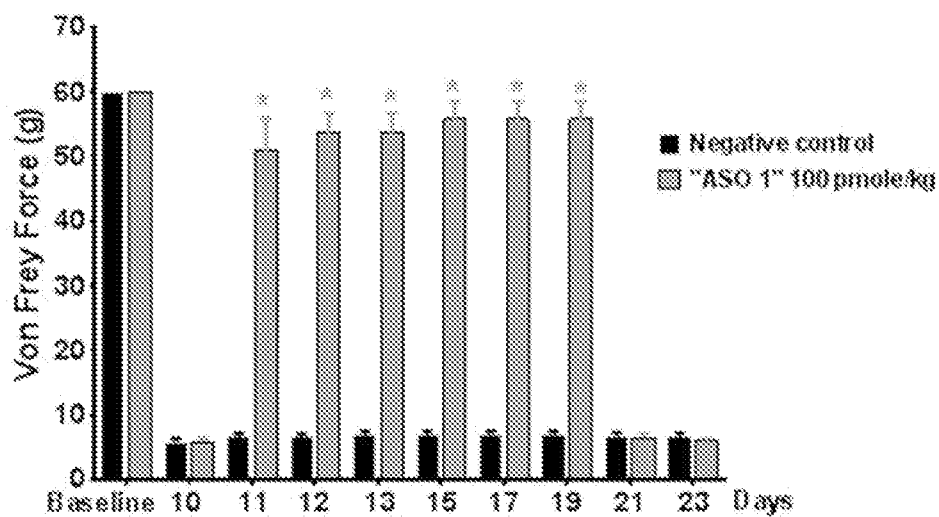


Figure 18B

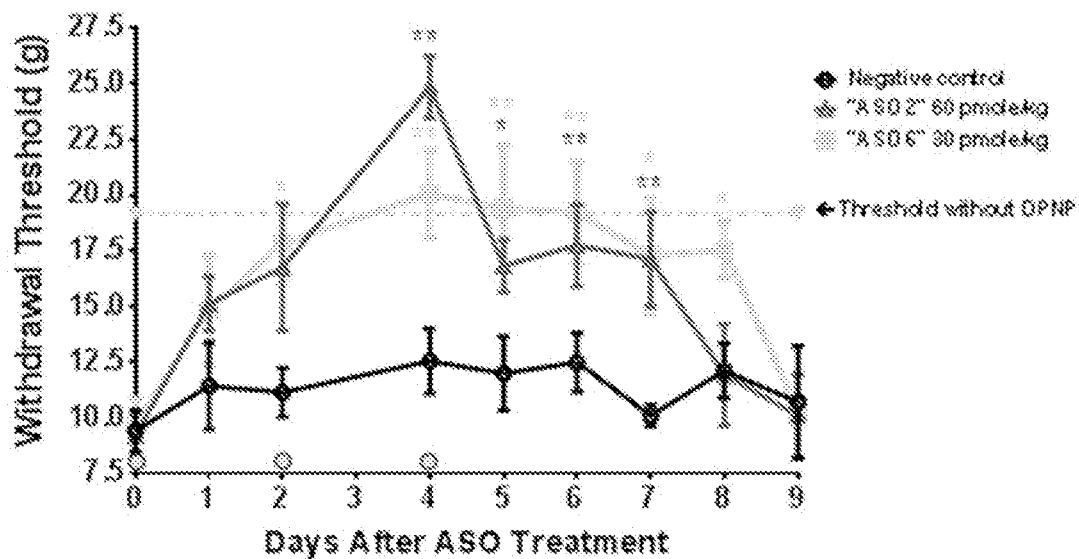


Figure 19A

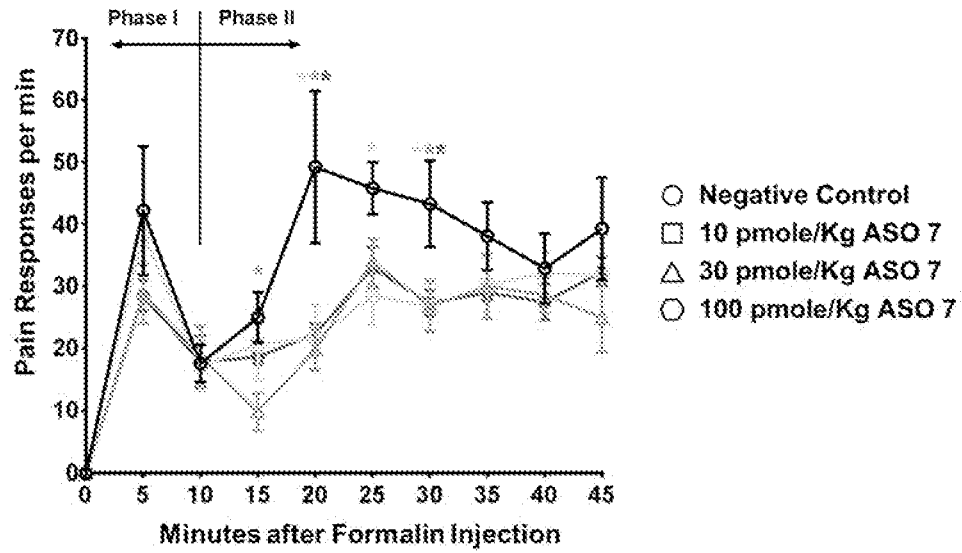


Figure 19B

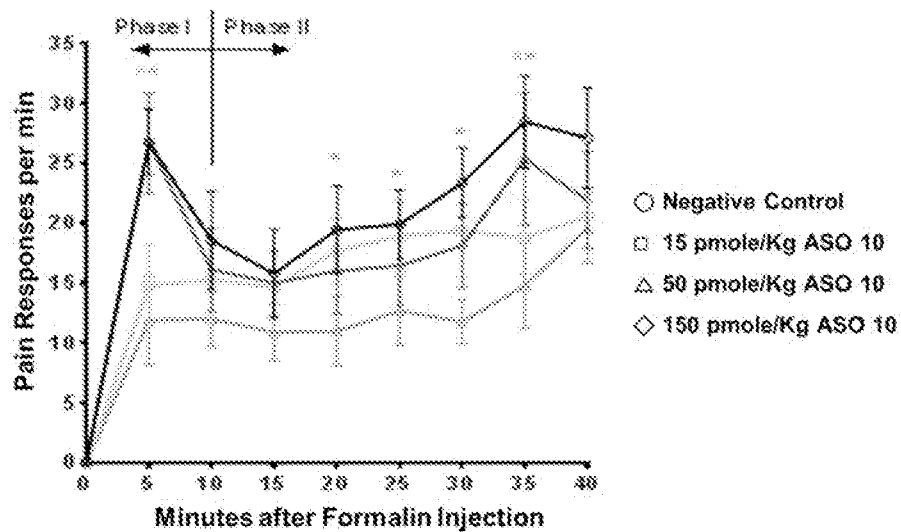


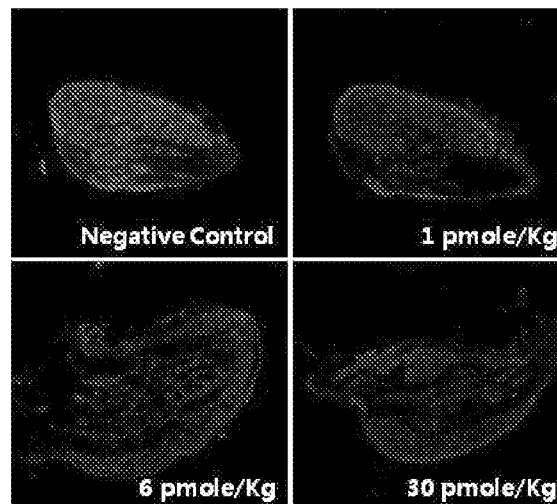
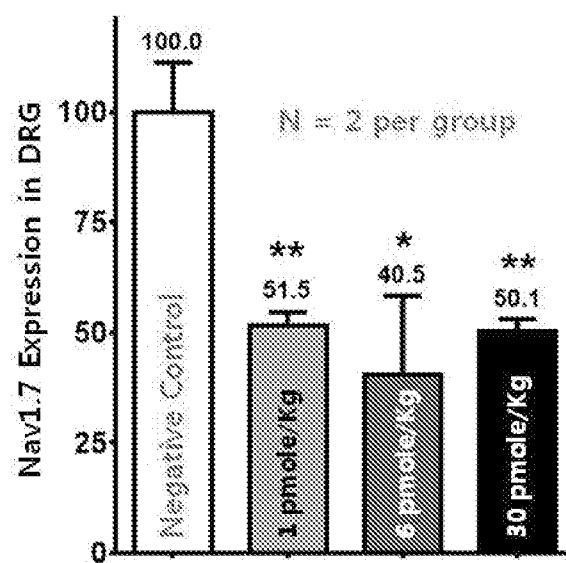
Figure 20A**Figure 20B**

Figure 21A

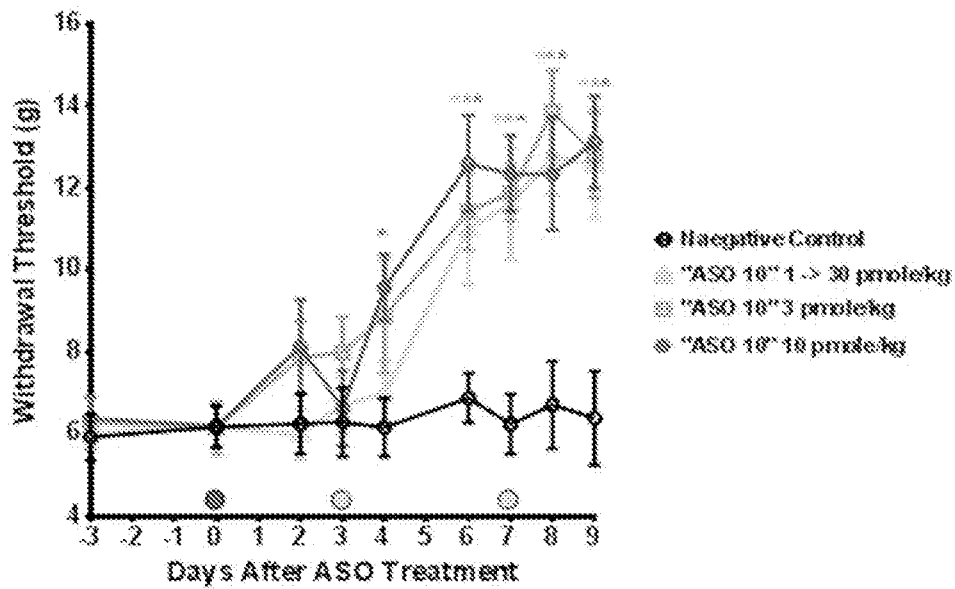


Figure 21B

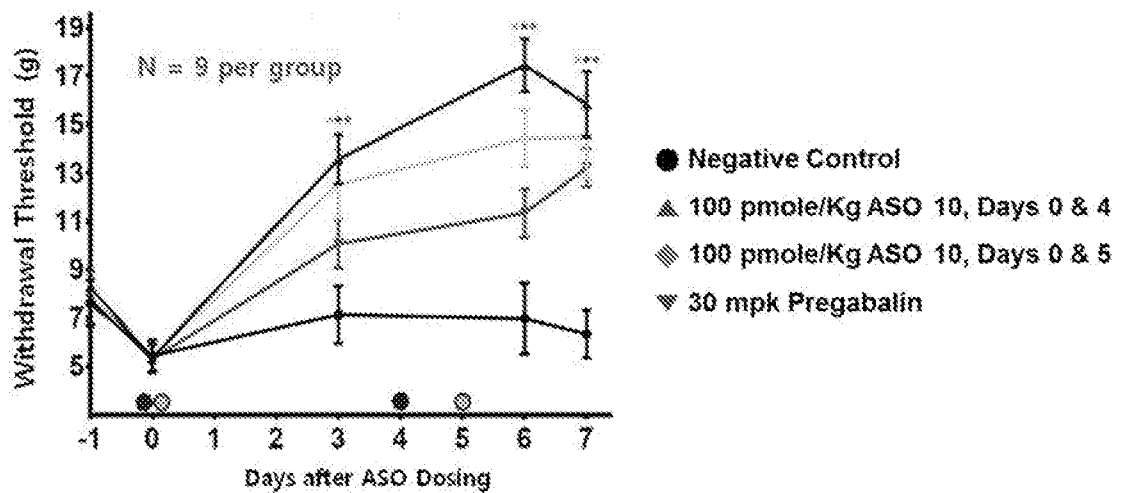


Figure 22

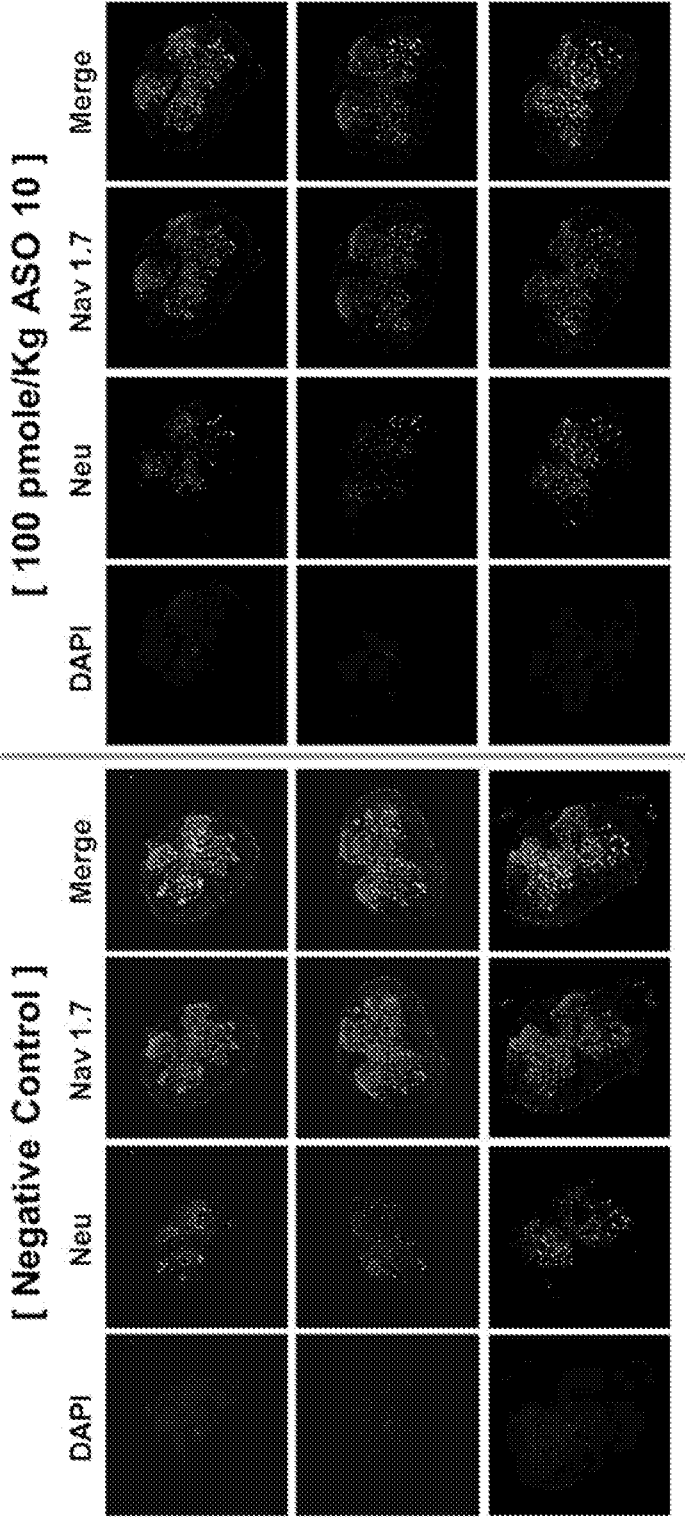


Figure 23A

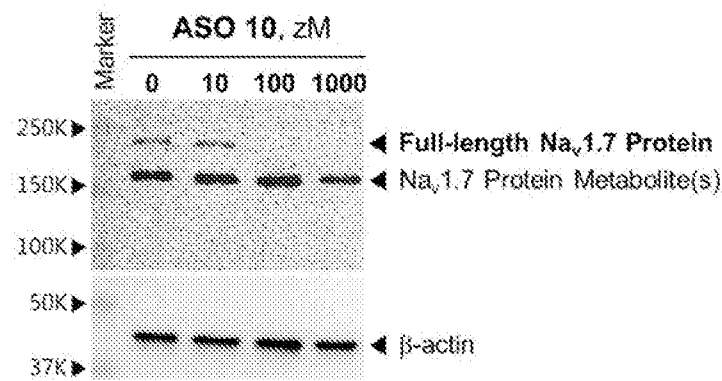


Figure 23B

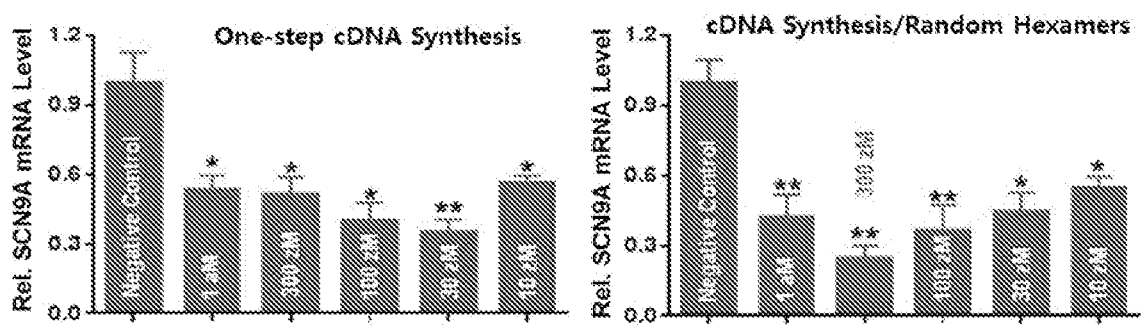


Figure 23C

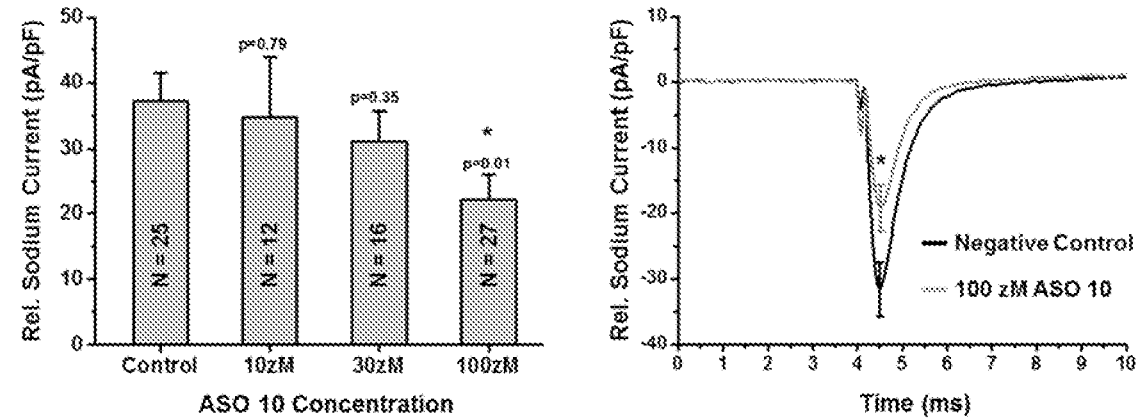


Figure 24A

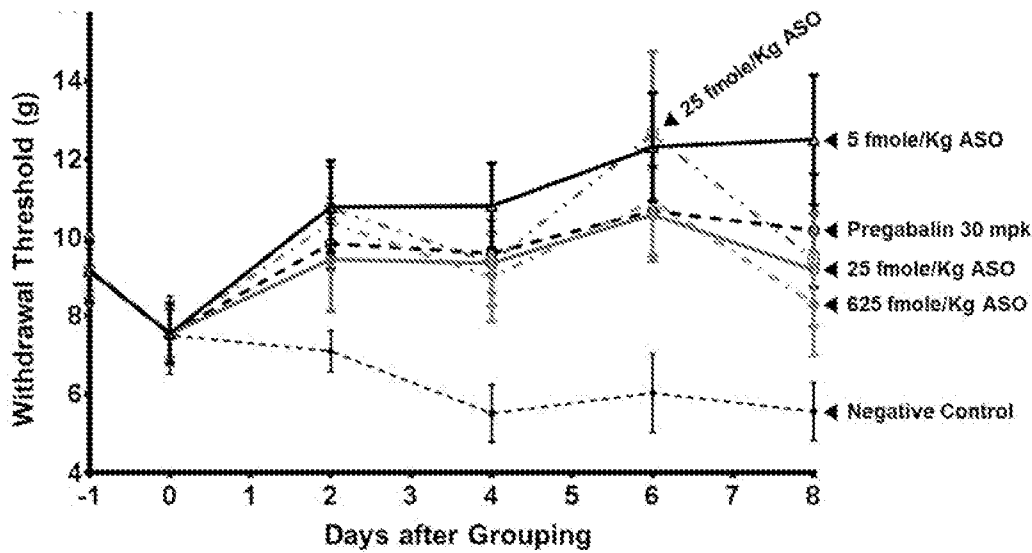


Figure 24B

