WE CLAIM:

1. An intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane for filtration of liquids comprising a plurality of porous hollow membrane fibers, wherein the hollow membrane fibers comprise of anti-microbial substance embedded polymer or polymer mix from 2-5% by weight of total fiber and wherein an anti-microbial substance is selected from zinc oxide, zinc or zinc salt, rendering the hollow membrane fiber intrinsically anti-microbial in nature.

2. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane of claim 1, wherein the hollow fibers are formed from a polymer, optionally a thermosetting polymer.

3. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane of any of claim 1 or 2, wherein a dope solution of the hollow fibers comprise 12% to 25% by weight polyethersulfone, from 5% to 20% by weight polyvinylpyrrolidone, from 70% to 90% by weight N-methyl pyrrolidone solution and from 10% to 45% by weight polyethylene glycol, optionally the fibers also comprise aqueous lithium chloride solution, poly carbonates, poly amides, and aqueous iso-propyl or any combination thereof.

4. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the fibers comprise 10% to 25% by weight polysulfone and 5% to 15% by weight polyvinyl pyrrolidone.

5. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the fibers comprise 3% to 25% by weight polyethersulfone and from 5% to 15% by weight polyvinylpyrrolidone.

6. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane of claim 1, wherein the fibers form a one-layer membrane.

7. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane of claim 1, wherein the fibers form a membrane comprising more than more than one layer.

8. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane of claim 1, wherein the fibers form a membrane that is a double layer.

9. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane of claim 6, wherein the single layer membrane is either hydrophobic or hydrophilic.

10. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane of claim 8, wherein the double layer membrane is either hydrophobic or hydrophilic.

11. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane of any of claims 6 to 10, wherein the outer side or wall of the membrane layer is a hydrophobic and the inner side layer or wall is hydrophilic.

12. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to any one of claims 9 to 11, wherein the hydrophobic layer reduces the requirement of air trappings and suction pressure.

13. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to anyone of claims 9 to 12, wherein the hydrophobic layer increases the liquid flux.

14. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to any of claims 9 to 11, wherein the hydrophilic layer maintains a capillary action of the liquid through the pores on fiber walls towards the hollow cavity of fibers and decreases the requirement of suction pressure or passage pressure or gravitational head.

15. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to any of claims 1 to 14, wherein the liquid flows with outside-in orientation.

16. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to any of claims 1 to 14, wherein the liquid flows with inside-out orientation.

17. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to any of claims 1 to 15, wherein the filtrate is retained outside of membrane.

18. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to any of claims 1 to 17, wherein the membrane is washable.

19. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to any of claims 1 to 18, wherein the hollow fiber membrane comprises fibers that have a porosity range of from 80% to 90% by volume of fiber wall.

20. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to any of claims 1 to 19, wherein the hollow fiber membrane pores ranging from 0.1 nm to 25 nm in diameter.

21. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to any of claims 1 to 20, wherein the hollow fiber membrane pores range from 50 nm to 150 nm diameter for usage under suction pressure.

22. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to any of claims 1 to 21, wherein the hollow fibers form a U-shaped membrane module with open ends where liquid entered in the membrane for filtration and filtered liquid comes out through the open ends of fibers.

23. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to any of the preceding claims, wherein the substantially all or all of the externally facing surface of each fiber includes an anti-microbial substance within the substance of the polymer or polymer mix.

24. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to claim 23, wherein the polymer or polymer mix absent of anti-microbial substance is from 95-98% by weight of the fiber.

25. The intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to claim 24 or 25, wherein the polymer or polymer mix with and absent of the anti-microbial substance is the same polymer or polymer mix.

26. A process to prepare the intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane according to any of claims 1 to 25 comprising the steps of:-
a) mixing an anti-microbial substance embedded polymer or anti-microbial substance embedded polymer mix with a polymer or a polymer mix absent of an anti-microbial substance with a pore former comprising polyethylene glycol and other additives of claims 3-5 with a solvent for all the constituents;
b) passing the mixture produced in step a) through a spinneret together with a non-solvent for the polymers.

27. The process according to claim 26, wherein step b) is carried out at a temperature of from 25 to 80ºC.

28. The process according to either of claim 26 or 27, wherein the spinneret operates at a speed of from 350 to 600 rpm.

29. The process according to any of claims 26 to 28, wherein the anti-microbial substance embedded polymer or polymer mix is from 2-5% by weight of the total polymers in the mixture formed in step a).

30. The process according to any of claims 26 to 29, wherein the polymer or a polymer mix absent of an anti-microbial substance is form 95-98% by weight of the fiber.

31. The process according to any of claims 26 to 30, wherein the anti-microbial substance embedded polymer is polyethersulfone and the polymer or a polymer mix absent of an anti-microbial substance is polyethersulfone, the polymers being provided in a 3% to 97% weight ratio.

32. The process according to any of claims 26 to 31, wherein the polymer or polymer mix with and absent of the anti-microbial substance is the same polymer or polymer mix.

33. The process according to any of claims 26 to 32, wherein the anti-microbial substance has metal oxide particles embedded therein through cross-linking between the polymeric chains.

34. A device for liquid filtration comprising the intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane as claimed in claims 1 to 25 wherein the membrane is placed in a housing with at least one feed channel and at least one drain channel.

35. The device for liquid filtration comprising the intrinsically anti-microbial hollow fiber membrane as claimed in claims 1 to 25, wherein the membrane is placed in a housing with multiple openings for inlet, outlet, and backflush drains.

36. The device according to claim 34 or 35 wherein the hydrophilic layer of membrane maintains a capillary action of the liquid through the holes on fiber walls towards the hollow cavity of fibers and decreases the requirement of suction pressure or passage pressure or gravitational head.