Claims:

1. Remofovir (Pradefovir) for use in the treatment or prevention of pain.

2. Adefovir for use in the treatment or prevention of pain.

3. Adefovir for use according to claim 2, characterized in that Adefovir is Adefovir dipivoxil (Bis-POM PMEA).

4. Compound for use according to any one of claims 1 to 3, characterized in that the compound is administered topically, enterally or parenterally, in particular preferred orally or rectally, intravenously, intraarterially, intramuscularly, subcutaneously, intradermally, intraperitoneally, transdermally, transmucosally or by inhalation.

5. Compound for use according to any one of claims 1 to 4, characterized in that the subject to be treated is a mammal, preferably a human.

6. Compound for use according to any one of claims 1 to 5, characterized in that the compound, modulator or inhibitor is provided in a medicament.

7. Compound for use according to any one of claims 1 to 6, characterized in that the compound, modulator or inhibitor is provided together with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or buffer.

8. Compound for use according to any one of claims 1 to 7, characterized in that the compound, modulator or inhibitor is administered in a therapeutically effective dosage, preferably a dosage of between 0.01 mg/kg and 1 g/kg.

9. Compound for use according to any one of claims 1 to 8, wherein pain is selected from or associated with chronic or acute pain or hyperalgesia pain, somatogenic pain, neuropathic pain, psychogenic pain, heat induced pain, physical pain, nociception, hyperalgesia, rheumatic pain, headache, low back pain,

pelvic pain, myofascial pain, vascular pain, migraine, wound associated pain, inflammatory pain, arthritic pain, diabetic pain, pain from cancer, somatic visceral pain, fibromyalgia, postoperative pain, phantom pain, trigeminal neuralgia, post-herpetic neuralgia, painful diabetic neuropathy, painful diabetic peripheral neuropathy, diabetic polyneuropathy, sciatic pain, radiculopathy, radicular pain, lumbar pain or any combination thereof.

10. Compound for use according to claim 9, wherein pain is chronic pain.

11. Compound for use according to claim 9 or 10, wherein pain is neuropathic pain.

12. Compound for use according to claim 9, wherein pain is inflammatory pain.

13. Compound for use according to claim 9, 10 or 11, wherein pain is non-inflammatory pain.