

irritable bowel disorders (IBD), irritable bowel syndrome (IBS), Crohn's disease, ulcerative colitis, myocardial infarction, stroke, traumatic brain injury, atherosclerosis, ischemia–reperfusion injury of kidneys, liver and lungs, cisplatin-induced kidney injury, sepsis, systemic inflammatory response syndrome (SIRS), pancreatitis, psoriasis, retinitis pigmentosa, retinal degeneration, chronic kidney diseases, acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS), chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD).

25. The use according to claim 23 or 24, wherein the disease or disorder is an irritable bowel disorder.

26. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 20 for the treatment or prophylaxis of a disease or disorder selected from the group consisting of irritable bowel disorders (IBD), irritable bowel syndrome (IBS), Crohn's disease, ulcerative colitis, myocardial infarction, stroke, traumatic brain injury, atherosclerosis, ischemia–reperfusion injury of kidneys, liver and lungs, cisplatin-induced kidney injury, sepsis, systemic inflammatory response syndrome (SIRS), pancreatitis, psoriasis, retinitis pigmentosa, retinal degeneration, chronic kidney diseases, acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS), chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD).

27. The compound according to claim 26, wherein the disease or disorder is an irritable bowel disorder.

28. A method for the treatment or prophylaxis of an irritable bowel disorder, which method comprises administering an effective amount of a compound as defined in any one of claims 1 to 20.