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## BREATHABLE LIQUID-IMPERVIOUS COMPOSITE SHEET

## TECHNICAL FIELD OF THE INVENTION

This invention relates to breathable liquid-impervious composite sheets as stock material for disposable garments such as disposable working clothes.

## RELATED ART

A breathable liquid-impervious composite sheet is well known, which comprises a breathable liquid-impervious film of thermoplastic synthetic resin and a nonwoven fabric of thermoplastic synthetic fiber laminated on one surface of the film. Such a sheet has been used, for example, as a backsheet of a disposable diaper. The film makes this backsheet breathable and liquid-impervious and the nonwoven fabric gives this backsheet cloth-like soft touch.

In the composite sheet of prior art, the nonwoven fabric comprises staple fibers each having a length of 50 mm which may sometimes fall off from the composite sheet. In view of this, this composite sheet of prior art is not suitable as stock material for gowns or working clothes used in medical site or in food plant wherein generation of dust, dirt and fibrous waste are prohibited. This composite sheet of prior art is



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disadvantageous also in that its one surface is defined by the film destined to come directly in contact with the wearer's skin. Some of the wearers have antipathy to a touch peculiar to the film and, also in view of this, it is not preferable to use the composite sheet of prior art as stock material for gowns or the like which inevitably comes in direct contact with the wearer's skin.

It is a principal object of this invention to improve the composite sheet of prior art and provide a composite sheet being free from generation of fibrous waste and offering a comfortable touch.

#### DISCLOSURE OF THE INVENTION

The object set forth above is achieved, according to this invention, by a breathable liquid-impervious composite sheet comprising a breathable liquid-impervious sheet made of thermoplastic synthetic resin and covered with thermoplastic synthetic fibers, the breathable liquid-impervious composite sheet being characterized by that the synthetic fibers are continuous fibers, the sheet made of synthetic resin has its opposite surfaces covered with the continuous fibers and the sheet made of synthetic resin is intermittently bonded to the continuous fibers on the

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opposite surfaces, wherein the sheet made of synthetic resin is an air-permeable and liquid-impervious assembly of thermoplastic fiber, the assembly having the maximum breathability of 200 sec/100 cc as measured in accordance with the method B of JIS (Japanese Industrial Standards) L 1096 and a water resistance of at least 300 mm as measured in accordance with the method A of JIS L 1092.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Fig. 1 is a perspective view of a composite sheet according to this invention; and

Fig. 2 is an exploded perspective view of the composite sheet.

#### DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

Details of a breathable liquid-impervious composite sheet will be more fully understood from the description given hereunder with reference to the accompanying drawings.

Fig. 1 is a perspective view of a composite sheet according to this invention and Fig. 2 is an exploded perspective view of the composite sheet. A composite sheet

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has upper and lower layers 2, 4 and an intermediate layer 3 disposed between these upper and lower layers 2, 4. The upper and lower layers 2, 4 have a breathability equal to or higher than that of the intermediate layer 3. The upper and lower layers 2, 4 respectively comprise a plurality of continuous fibers 6, 7 extending to describe irregular curves on upper and lower surfaces of the intermediate layer 3. The continuous fibers 6 of the upper layer 2 and the continuous fibers 7 of the lower layer 4 respectively have a basis weight of 10 - 100 g/m<sup>2</sup> and may be respectively sealed together at their intersections. The continuous fibers 6, 7 may be selected from a group including polypropylene fiber and conjugated fiber comprising polypropylene or polyester as a core and polyethylene as a sheath.

The intermediate layer 3 is formed by a breathable liquid-impervious sheet made of thermoplastic synthetic resin, for example, stretched film 8 made of thermoplastic synthetic resin such as polyethylene. The stretched film 8 has a thickness of 0.01 ~ 0.1 mm and containing inorganic filler grains of calcium carbonate or barium sulfate. The intermediate layer 3 may be formed also by a fibrous assembly such as a melt blown nonwoven fabric made of polypropylene or the like. Breathable liquid-impervious nature of the

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intermediate layer 3 can be quantitatively expressed by breathability and water resistance. Preferably, the intermediate layer 3 has the maximum breathability of 200 sec/100 cc as measured in accordance with the method B of JIS L 1096 and a water resistance of at least 300 mm as measured in accordance with the method A of JIS L 1092.

The upper and lower layers 2, 4 and the intermediate layer 3 are bonded together in bond regions 11 (See Fig. 1) intermittently formed over the composite sheet 1. It should be understood that such bond regions are not shown in Fig. 2 showing the composite sheet in an exploded perspective view. While it is not critical how to configure the bond regions 11, each of these bond regions 11 has an area of  $0.5 \sim 10 \text{ mm}^2$  and a total area of them occupies 1 - 30 % of the composite sheet's surface area. Bonding of the respective layers 2 - 4 may be carried out not only by means of sealing technique but also by means of suitable adhesive such as hot melt adhesive.

The composite sheet formed in the manner as has been described above is advantageously free from an apprehensive generation of fibrous waste when this composite sheet is used as stock material for working clothes or gowns for surgical operation. This is for the reason that the upper and lower layers comprise the continuous fibers. Additionally, the

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upper and lower layers present a cloth-like touch and therefore the wearer does not experience a feeling of incompatibility possibly presented by the film of thermoplastic synthetic resin even when the working clothes come in direct contact with the wearer's skin.

Accordingly, this composite sheet is suitable as the surface material of disposable garment for which the breathable and liquid-impervious nature is required, for example, disposable working clothes, disposable gowns for surgical operation, disposable trousers, disposable shorts or disposable diapers.

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## C L A I M S

1. A breathable liquid-impervious composite sheet comprising a breathable liquid-impervious sheet made of thermoplastic synthetic resin and covered with thermoplastic synthetic fibers, said breathable liquid-impervious composite sheet being characterized by that said synthetic fibers are continuous fibers, said sheet made of synthetic resin has its opposite surfaces covered with said continuous fibers and said sheet made of synthetic resin is intermittently bonded to said continuous fibers on said opposite surfaces, wherein said sheet made of synthetic resin is an air-permeable and liquid-impervious assembly of thermoplastic fiber, the assembly having the maximum breathability of 200 sec/100 cc as measured in accordance with the method B of JIS L 1096 B and a water resistance of at least 300 mm as measured in accordance with the method A of JIS L 1092.