FIGURE 1. A GNC protein comprising four antigen-specific binding domains in an antibody structure with targeting specificity to CD19 positive cells.

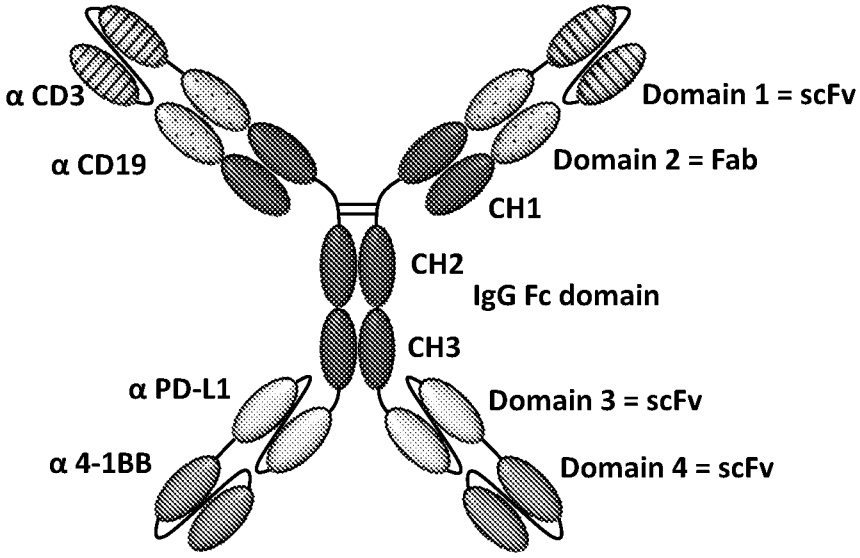


FIGURE 2. An illustration of multi-specific binding mediated by a tetra-specific GNC antibody between a T cell and a tumor cell.

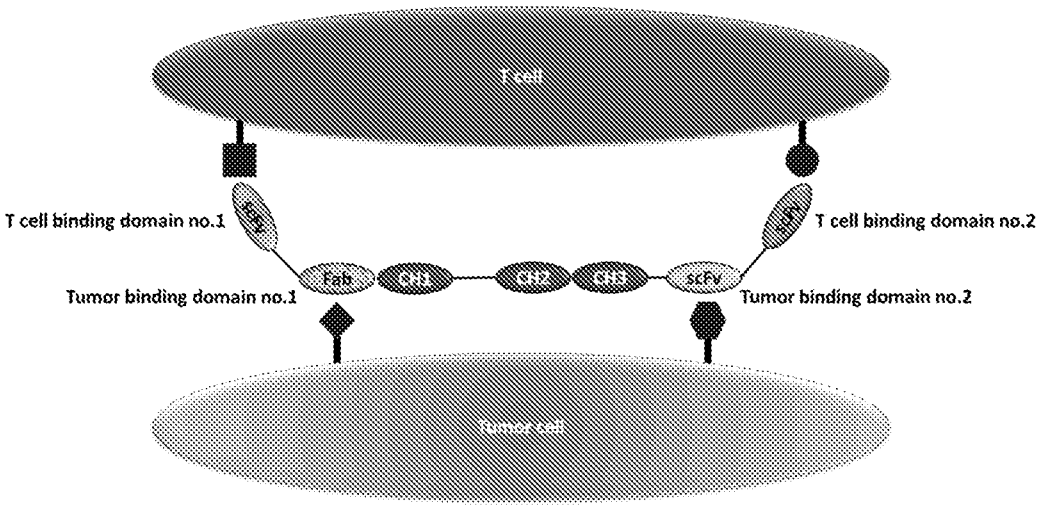


FIGURE 3. A flowchart of manufacturing processes for GNC-T cell therapy (left) and CAR-T cell therapy (right).

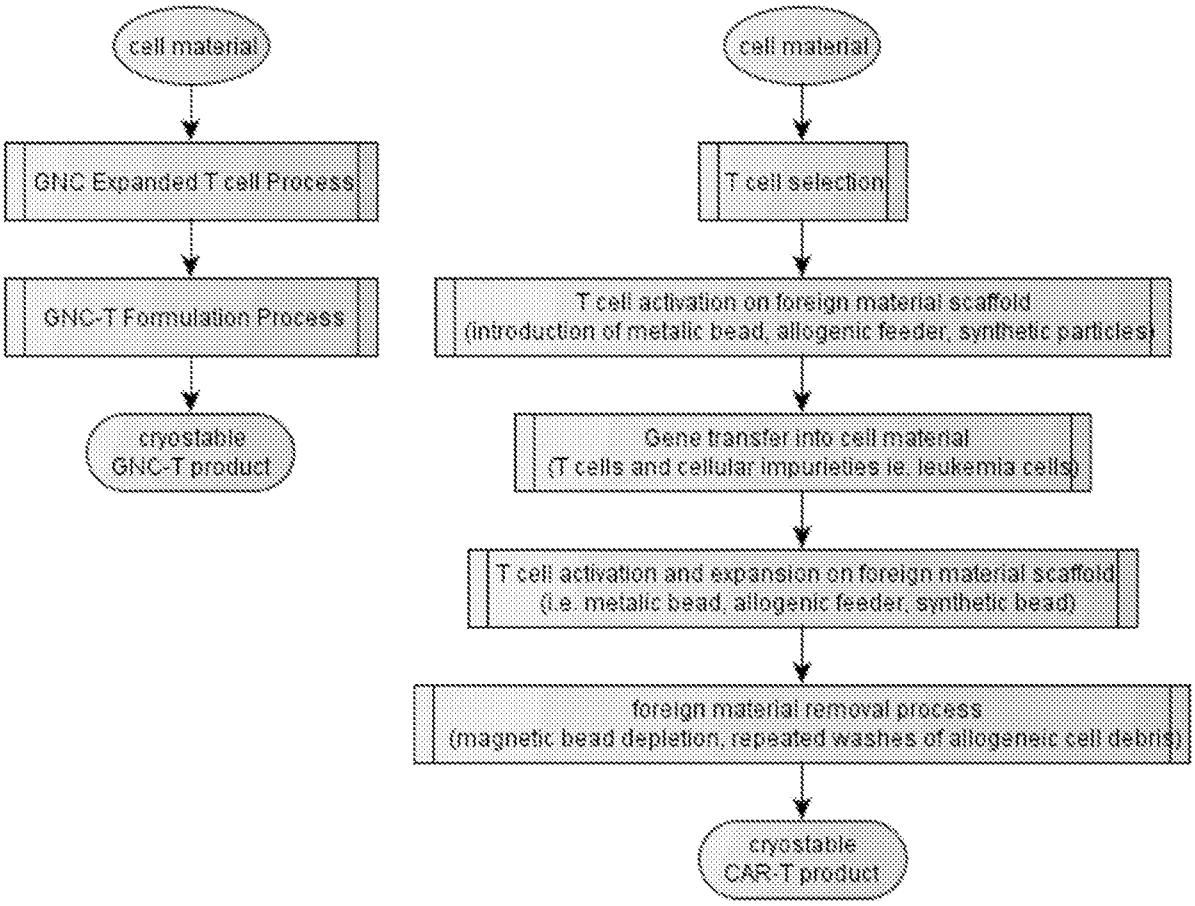


Figure 4. A diagram of sources of cell material for preparing GNC-activated therapeutic cell composition.

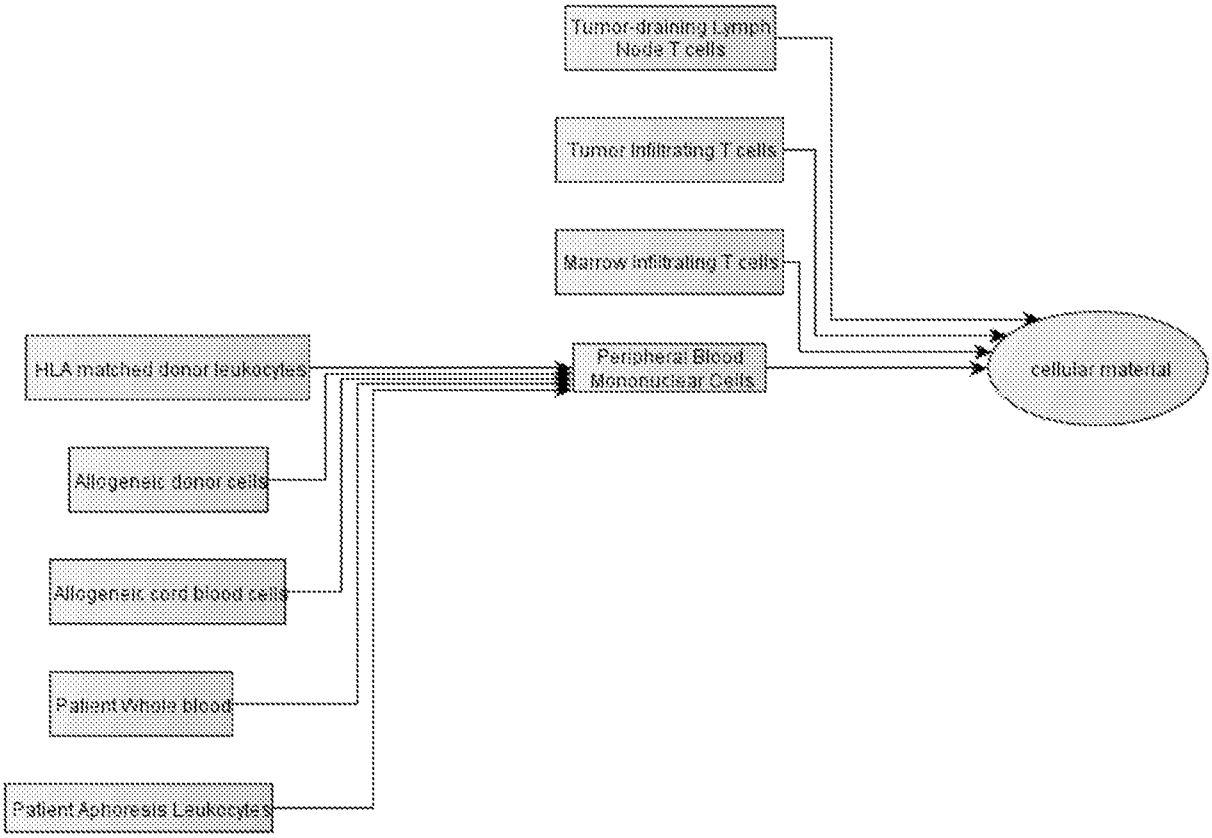


Figure 5. A diagram of sources of selected T cells for preparing GNC-activated therapeutic composition.

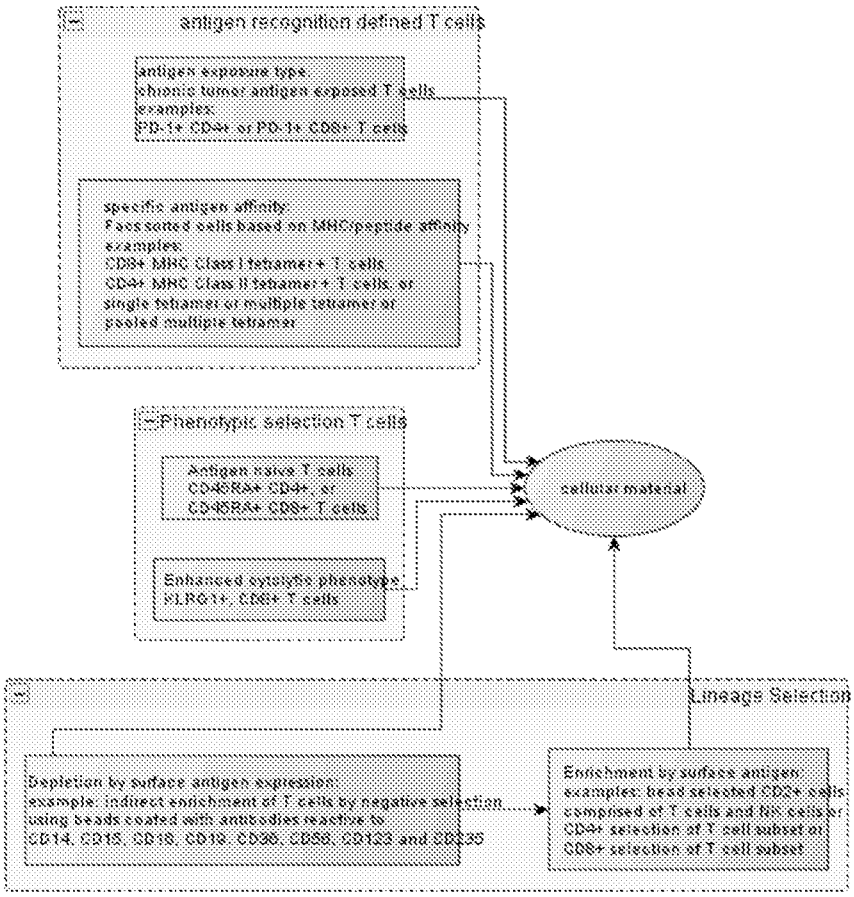


Figure 6. A diagram of preparing GNC-activated therapeutic T cell composition.

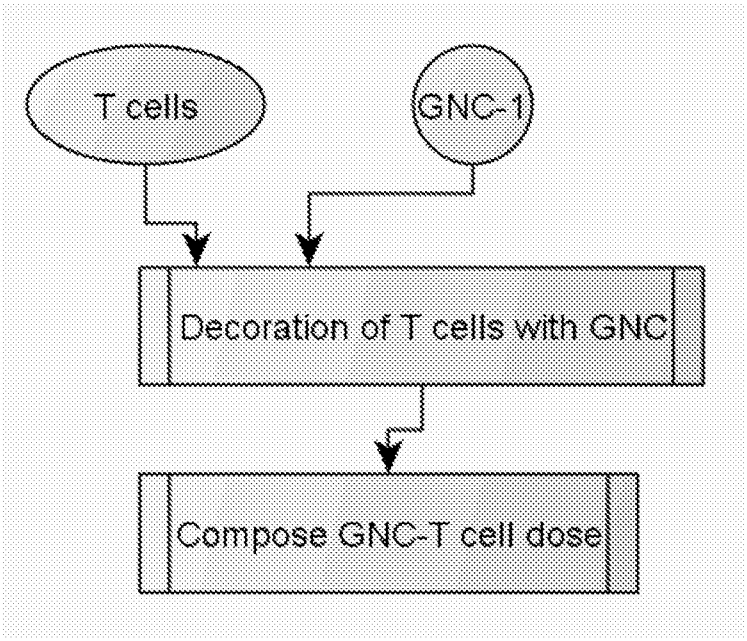


Figure 7. A diagram of incubating and formulating the first GNC-activated T cells for GNC-T cell therapy.

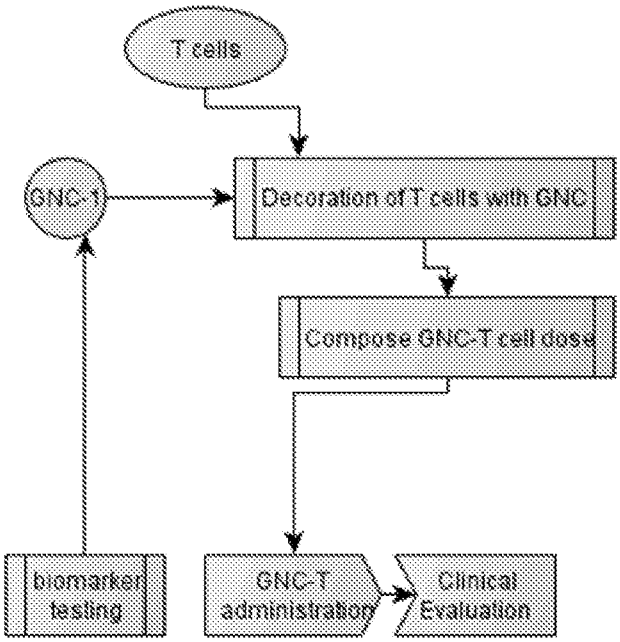


FIGURE 8. GNC proteins induce IL-2 secretion from PBMC.

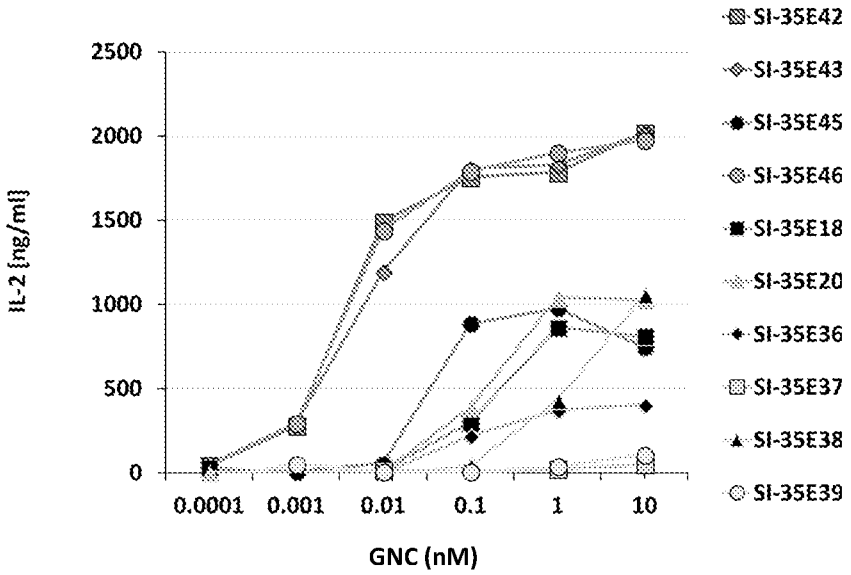


FIGURE 9. GNC proteins induce granzyme B secretion from PBMC.

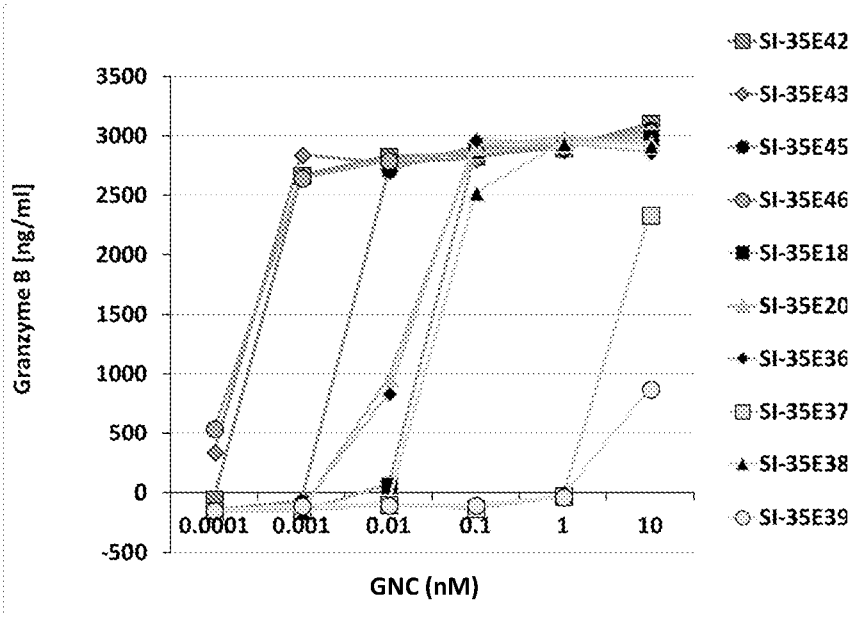


FIGURE 10. GNC proteins induce expression of the activation marker CD69 on CD4+ T cells.

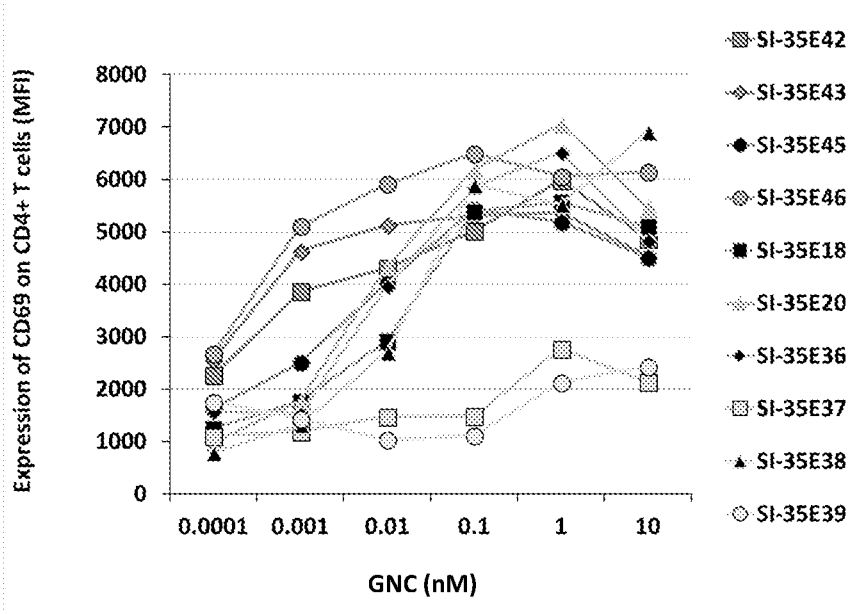


FIGURE 11. GNC proteins induce expression of the activation marker CD69 on CD8+ T cells.

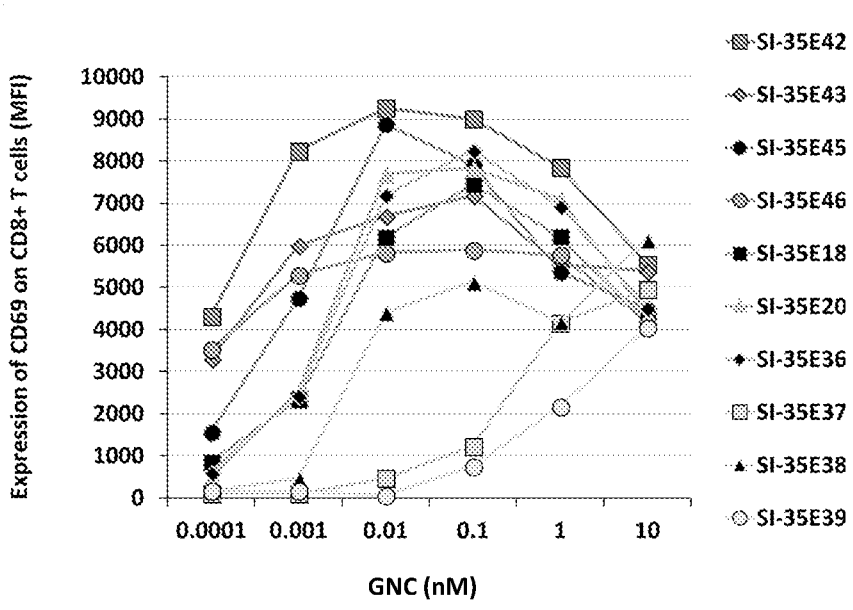


FIGURE 12. GNC proteins induce expression of the activation marker CD69 on CD56+ NK cells.

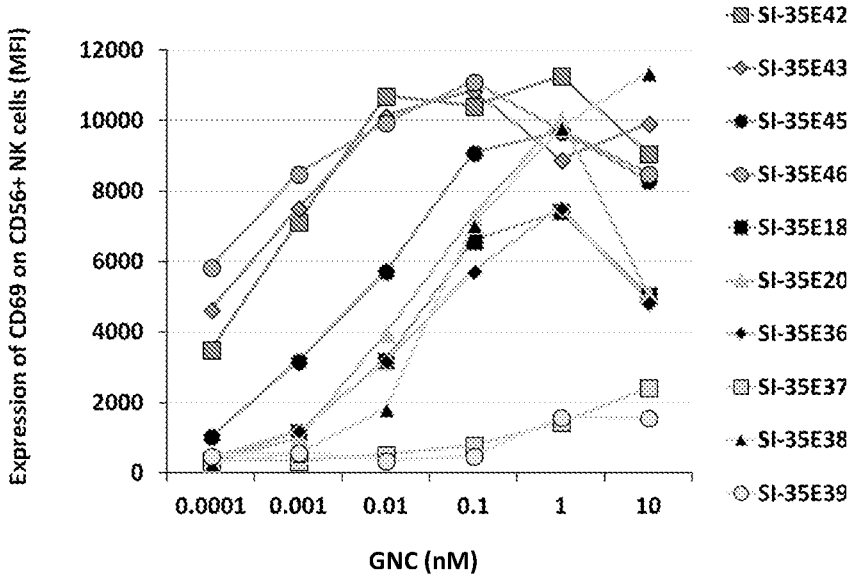


FIGURE 13. GNC proteins induce expression of the marker of cytotoxic degranulation CD107a on CD4+ T cells.

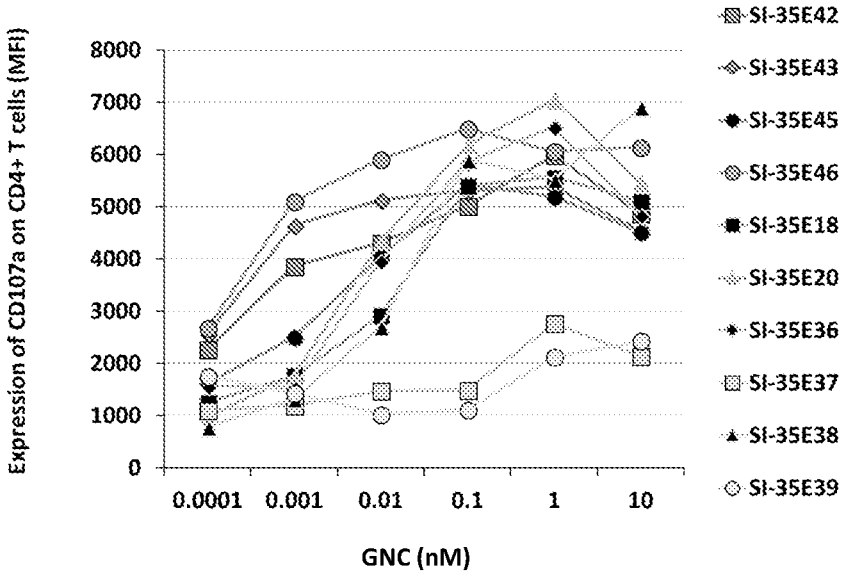


FIGURE 14. GNC proteins induce expression of the marker of cytotoxic degranulation CD107a on CD8+ T cells.

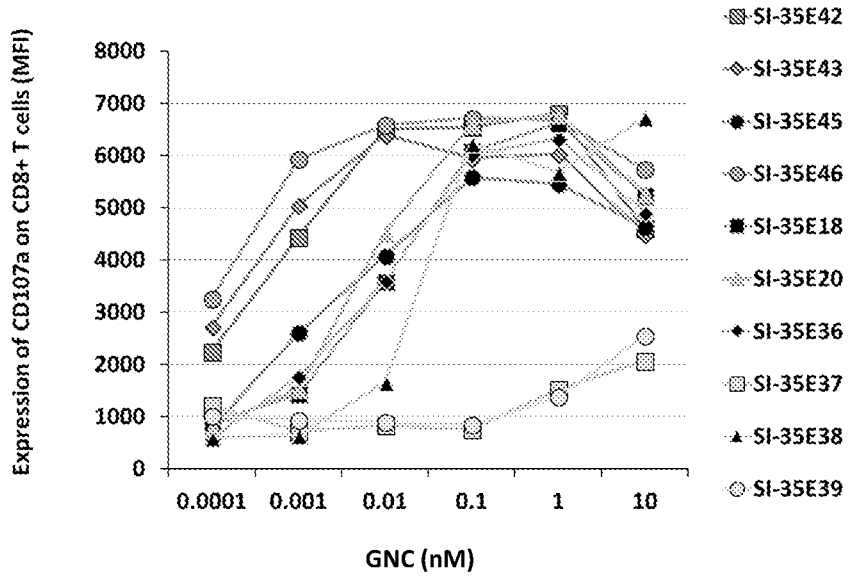


FIGURE 15. GNC proteins induce expression of the marker of cytotoxic degranulation CD107a on CD56+ NK cells.

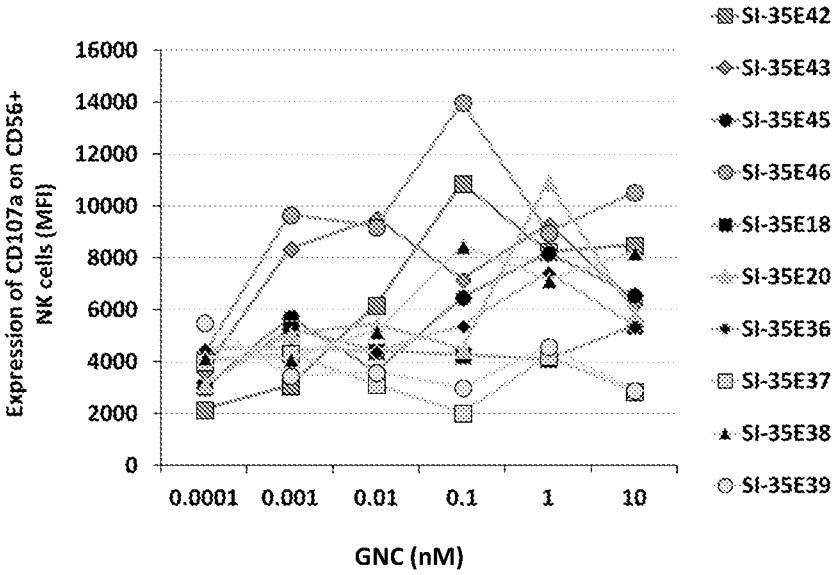


FIGURE 16. GNC proteins activate CD3+ T cells to proliferate.

GNC protein [nM]

GNC protein	10	3	1	0.3	0.1	0.03	0.01	0.003	0.001	0.0003	0
SI-35E18 460C3 x PL230C6 x 323H7 x 284A10	7.5	9.8	10.7	10.7	11.0	10.9	5.9	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
SI-35E19 420H5 x PL230C6 x 323H7 x 284A10	7.6	9.7	9.7	9.4	9.5	10.3	7.6	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
SI-35E20 466F6 x PL230C6 x 323H7 x 284A10	8.1	9.5	10.3	10.4	10.1	10.7	9.8	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
SI-35E36 FITC x PL230C6 x 338H4 x 284A10 + 0.5nM 4-1BB mAb 420H5	4.5	10.2	11.4	10.4	11.5	12.2	10.7	6.0	1.8	1.1	1.0
SI-35E36 FITC x PL230C6 x 338H4 x 284A10	8.0	8.8	9.1	10.0	10.4	10.3	10.8	4.6	1.5	1.0	1.0
SI-35E37 460C3 x FITC x 338H4 x 284A10	6.2	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.3	9.6	3.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
SI-35E38 460C3 x PL230C6 x FITC x 284A10	3.7	2.5	6.6	9.3	8.4	7.5	6.2	2.6	1.2	1.0	1.0
SI-35E39 460C3 x PL230C6 x 338H4 x FITC	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0

Values are for fold-over background proliferation

FIGURE 17. GNC proteins activate CD3+ T cells to secrete gamma interferon.

GNC protein [nM]

GNC protein	10	5	2.5	1.25	0.63	0.31	0.16	0.078	0.04	0.02	0
SI-35E18 460C3 x PL230C6 x 323H7 x 284A10	1.66	1.83	2.12	2.14	2.16	1.91	0.65	0.15	0.06	0.06	0.05
SI-35E19 420H5 x PL230C6 x 323H7 x 284A10	1.17	1.95	2.12	2.38	2.14	1.89	0.80	0.20	0.06	0.05	0.06
SI-35E20 466F6 x PL230C6 x 323H7 x 284A10	1.18	2.26	2.20	2.29	2.11	1.90	1.19	0.25	0.06	0.05	0.05
SI-35E36 FITC x PL230C6 x 338H4 x 284A10 + 0.5nM 4-1BB mAb 420H5	0.98	2.10	2.22	2.34	2.21	2.08	1.83	0.85	0.09	0.05	0.06
SI-35E36 FITC x PL230C6 x 338H4 x 284A10	1.26	1.99	2.04	2.13	2.27	1.76	1.32	0.53	0.09	0.05	0.06
SI-35E37 460C3 x FITC x 338H4 x 284A10	0.89	2.21	2.15	2.16	2.12	2.16	0.63	0.15	0.08	0.06	0.05
SI-35E38 460C3 x PL230C6 x FITC x 284A10	0.50	0.33	0.73	1.65	0.55	0.76	0.60	0.23	0.07	0.05	0.06
SI-35E39 460C3 x PL230C6 x 338H4 x FITC	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07

Values are for Gamma interferon OD_{450}

FIGURE 18. GNC proteins activate naïve CD8+/CD45RA+ T cells to proliferate.

GNC protein [nM]

GNC protein	10	3	1.2	0.4	0.13	0.04	0.015	0.005	0.002	0.001	0
SI-35E18 460C3 x PL230C6 x 323H7 x 284A10	3.9	7.8	8.7	9.0	9.8	6.9	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
SI-35E19 420H5 x PL230C6 x 323H7 x 284A10	2.3	10.0	8.7	8.5	9.5	9.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
SI-35E20 466F6 x PL230C6 x 323H7 x 284A10	3.1	8.7	8.8	10.0	9.2	10.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
SI-35E36 FITC x PL230C6 x 338H4 x 284A10 + 0.5nM 4-1BB mAb 4Z0H5	1.6	8.0	8.5	10.3	11.2	9.5	4.9	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
SI-35E36 FITC x PL230C6 x 338H4 x 284A10	1.2	3.6	5.0	6.6	5.0	4.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
SI-35E37 460C3 x FITC x 338H4 x 284A10	2.3	7.0	6.7	9.1	10.2	8.1	2.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
SI-35E38 460C3 x PL230C6 x FITC x 284A10	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.2	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
SI-35E39 460C3 x PL230C6 x 338H4 x FITC	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Values are for fold-over background proliferation

FIGURE 19. GNC proteins activate naïve CD8+/CD45RA+ T cells to secrete gamma interferon.

GNC protein [nM]

GNC protein	10	5	2.5	1.25	0.63	0.31	0.16	0.08	0.04	0.02	0
SI-35E18 460C3 x PL230C6 x 323H7 x 284A10	0.66	1.66	2.08	2.12	1.69	0.94	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
SI-35E19 420H5 x PL230C6 x 323H7 x 284A10	0.35	1.88	1.97	1.91	1.85	1.28	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06
SI-35E20 466F6 x PL230C6 x 323H7 x 284A10	0.30	1.64	1.76	1.74	1.77	1.06	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
SI-35E36 FITC x PL230C6 x 338H4 x 284A10 + 0.5nM 4-1BB mAb 420H5	0.08	2.23	2.06	2.12	1.79	1.41	0.27	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
SI-35E36 FITC x PL230C6 x 338H4 x 284A10	0.06	1.12	1.02	1.77	1.30	0.56	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
SI-35E37 460C3 x FITC x 338H4 x 284A10	0.22	1.47	1.09	1.33	1.91	1.32	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
SI-35E38 460C3 x PL230C6 x FITC x 284A10	0.09	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
SI-35E39 460C3 x PL230C6 x 338H4 x FITC	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07

Values are for Gamma interferon OD_{450}

Figure 20. Images of GET cell growth in 6-well G-Rex plates over time

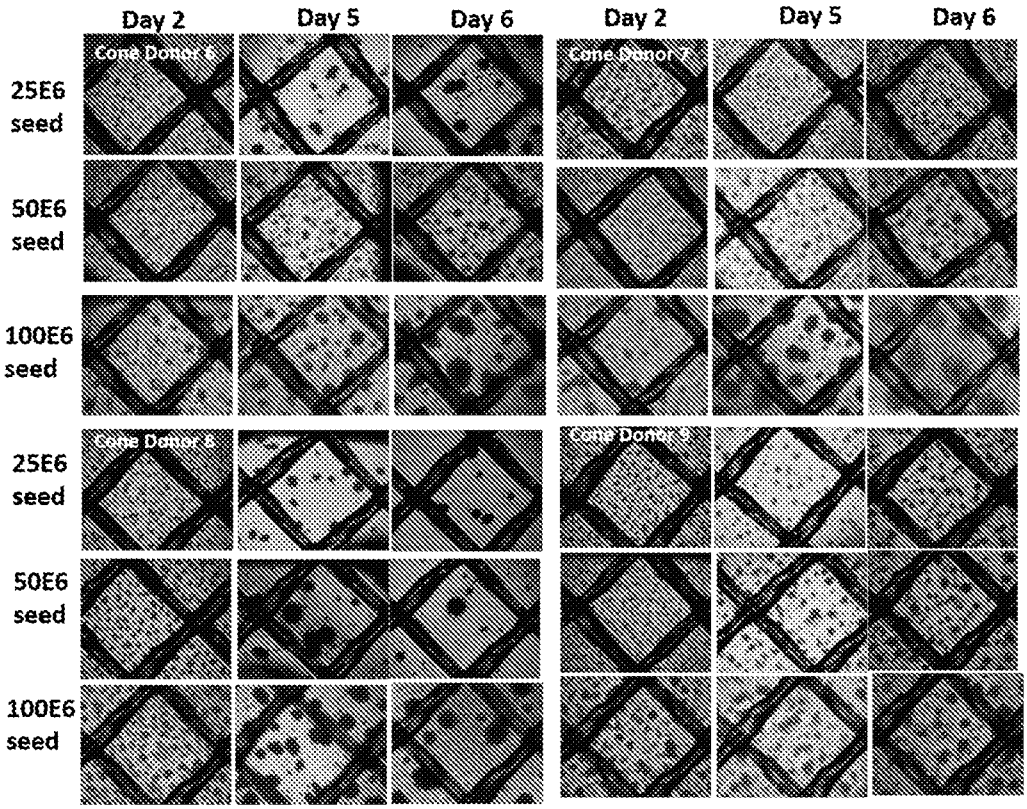
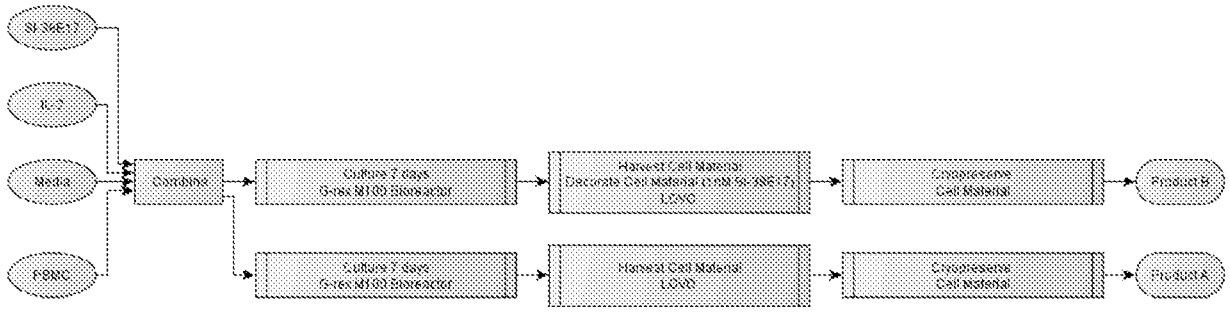


FIGURE 21. A, an example process of making the therapeutic composition as disclosed thereof, and B, cell viability of PBMC, GET, and GNC-T cells after thawing.

A.



B.

Sample ID	Avg. Viability (%)	Avg. Average Diameter (microns)
Donor12 post-thaw PBMC A	86.35	8.55
Donor12 post-thaw PBMC B	88.52	8.60
Donor12 post-thaw GET A	78.43	9.03
Donor12 post-thaw GNC-T B	77.74	9.00

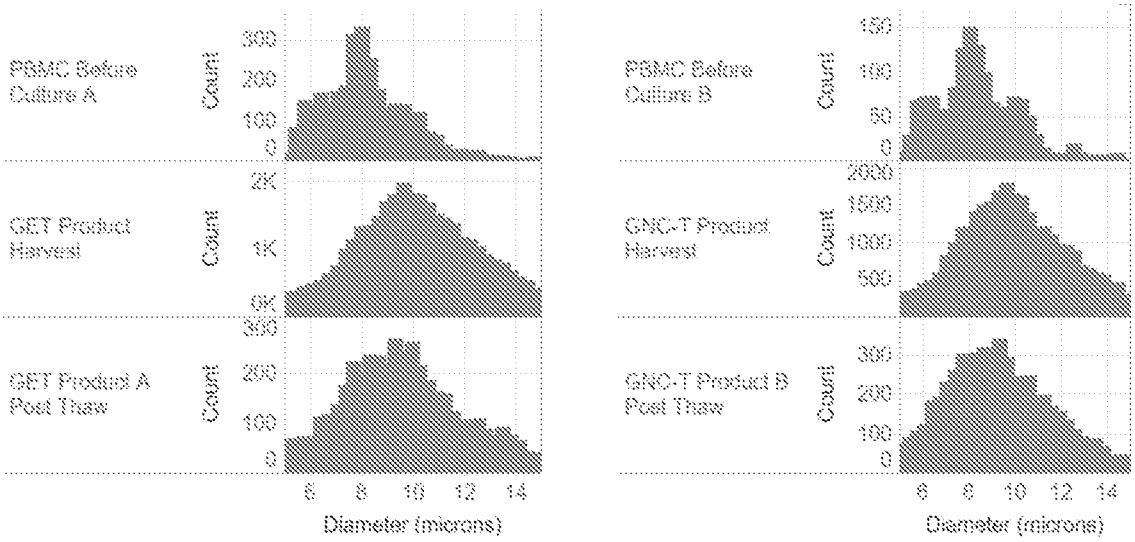


FIGURE 22. A. Flow cytometry analysis of PBMC-derived, the first GNC (SI-38E17)-activated therapeutic cell composition (Product A).

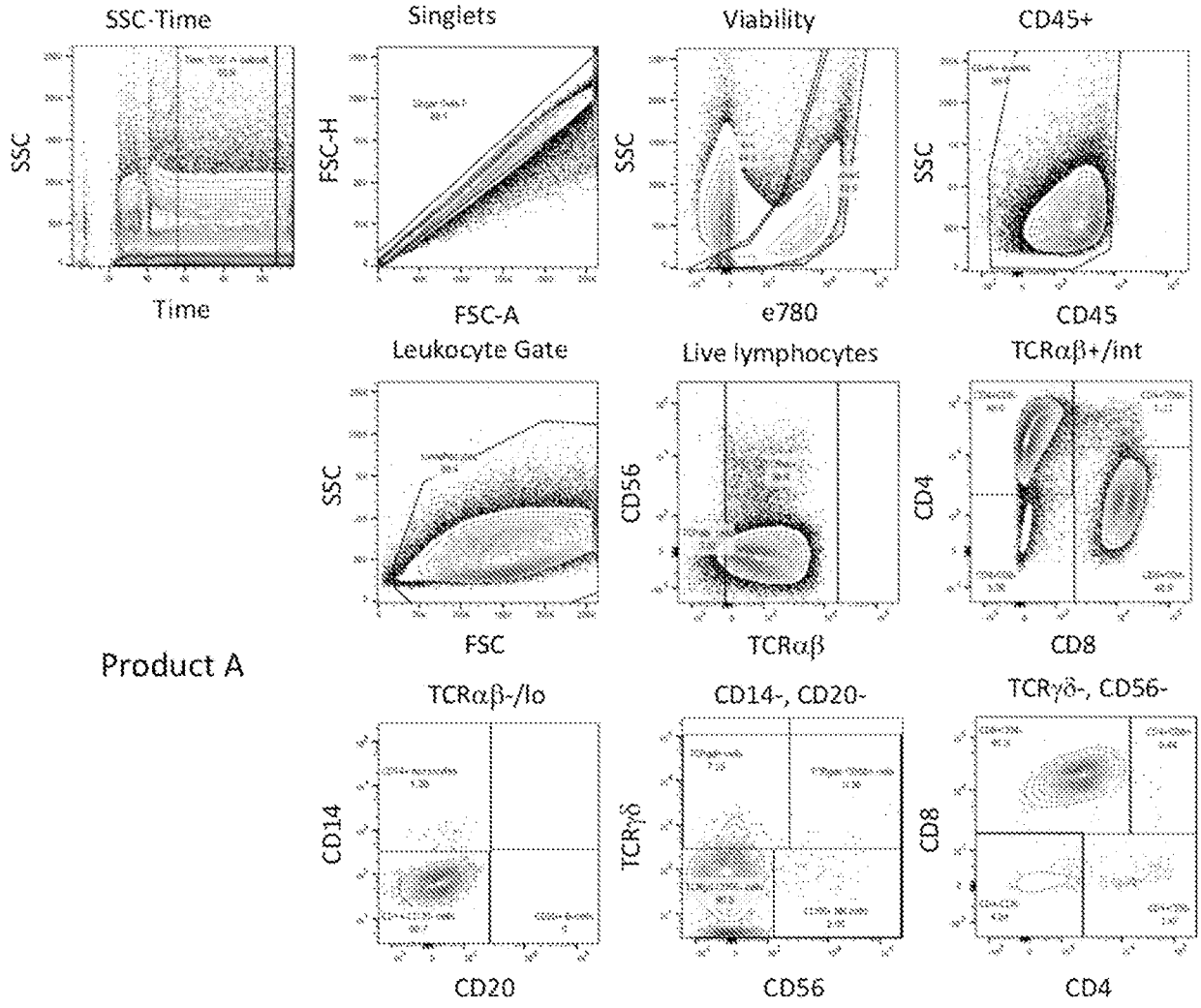


FIGURE 22. B. Flow cytometry analysis of PBMC-derived, the second GNC (SI-38E17)-decorated therapeutic cell composition (Product B).

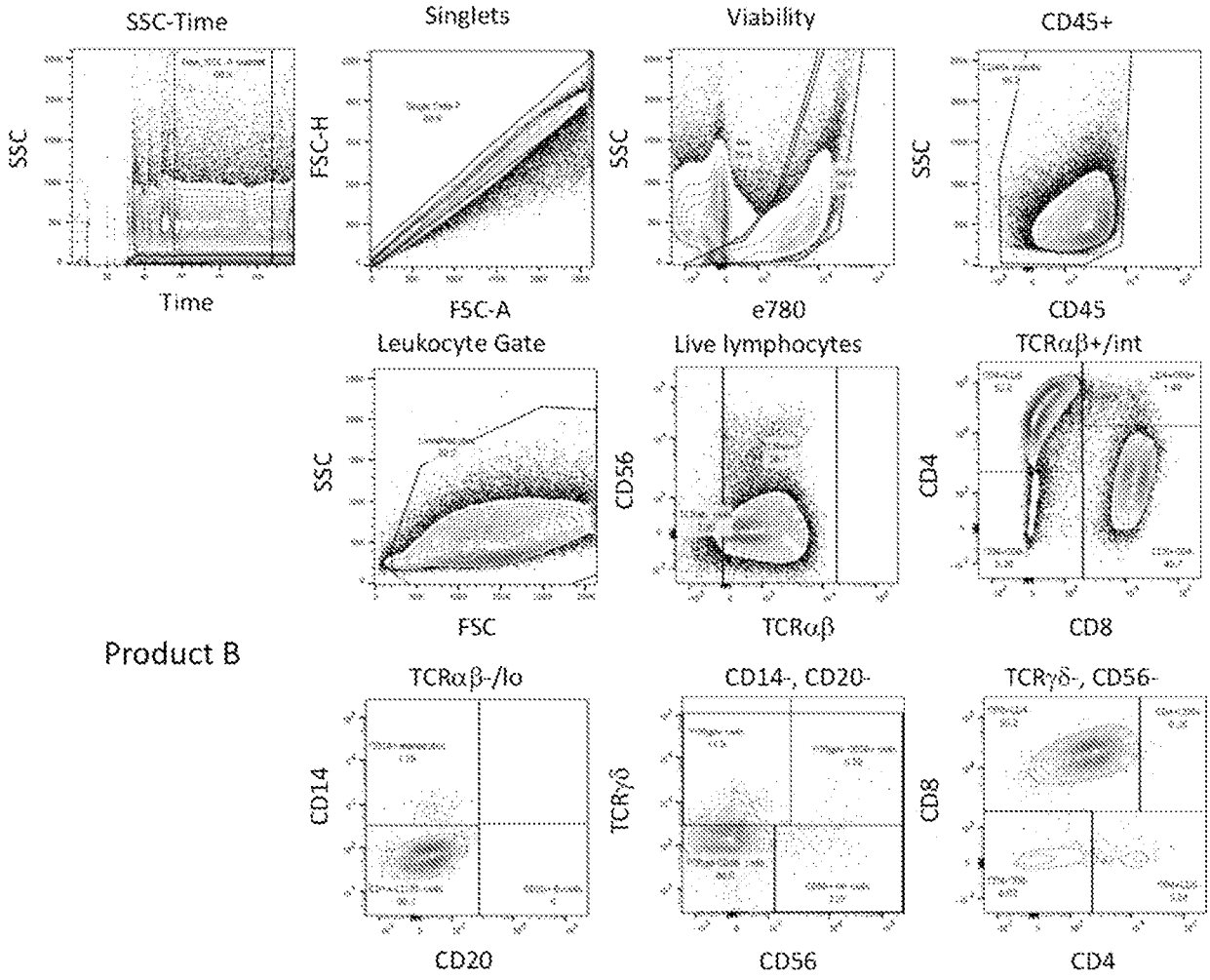


FIGURE 22. C. Flow cytometry analysis of input PBMC cell material.

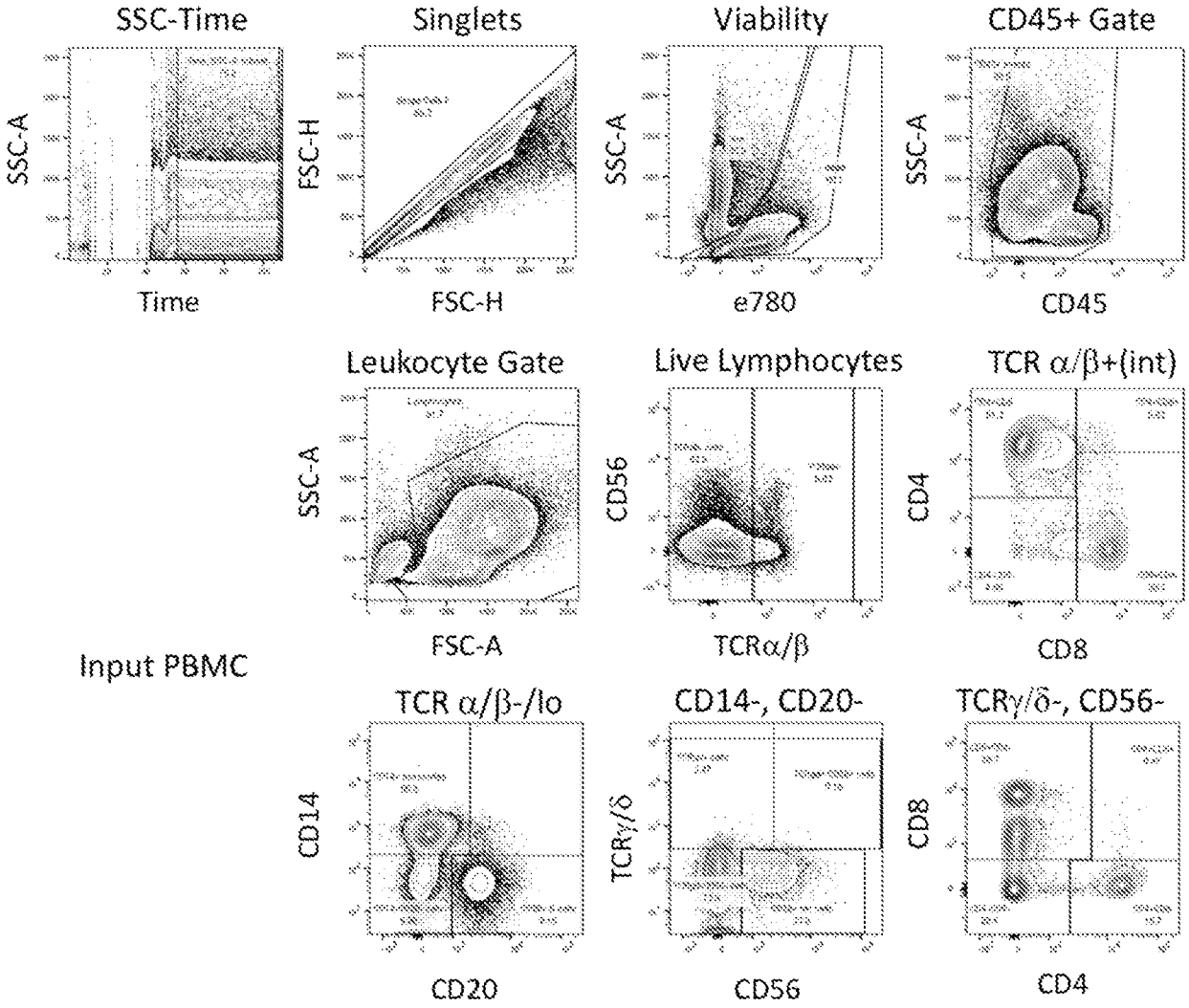


Figure 23. GNC-T therapeutic cell composition of GET cells and formulated GNC-T cells from G-Rex 100M bioreactor after thawing.

Cell Composition	PBMC as input cell material Number of Cells (%)	GNC-activated therapeutic composition-A Number of Cells (%)	GNC-activated therapeutic composition-B Number of Cells (%)
Leukocyte	250,000,000 (100)	1,000,000,000 (100)	1,000,000,000 (100)
TCR α/β T cells	17,375,000 (7)	964,000,000 (96.4)	959,000,000 (95.9)
CD4+ TCR α/β+ T cells	10,225,000 (4.1)	468,000,000 (46.8)	504,000,000 (50.4)
CD8+ TCR α/β+ T cells	5,725,000 (2.3)	451,000,000 (45.1)	409,000,000 (40.9)
TCR α/β-/lo T cells	224,500,000 (89.8)	30,500,000 (3.1)	32,800,000 (3.3)
CD14+ monocytes	179,250,000 (71.7)	380,000 (0)	610,000 (0.1)
CD56+ NK cells	4,825,000 (1.9)	620,000 (0.1)	730,000 (0.1)
TCR γ/δ T cells	450,000 (0.2)	2,200,000 (0.2)	3,800,000 (0.4)
CD20+ B cells	20,350,000 (8.1)	0 (0)	0 (0)

FIGURE 24. RTCC of CHO-ROR1 cells by using GNC (SI-35E class)-treated PBMC cells.

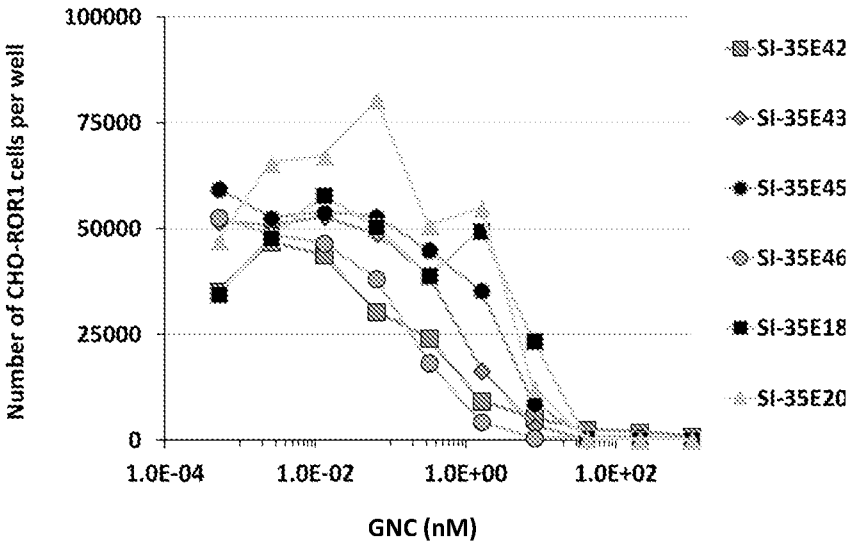


FIGURE 25. Kinetics of PBMC-derived, SI-38E17 GNC-activated therapeutic cells on killing precursor B cell leukemia Kasumi over time.

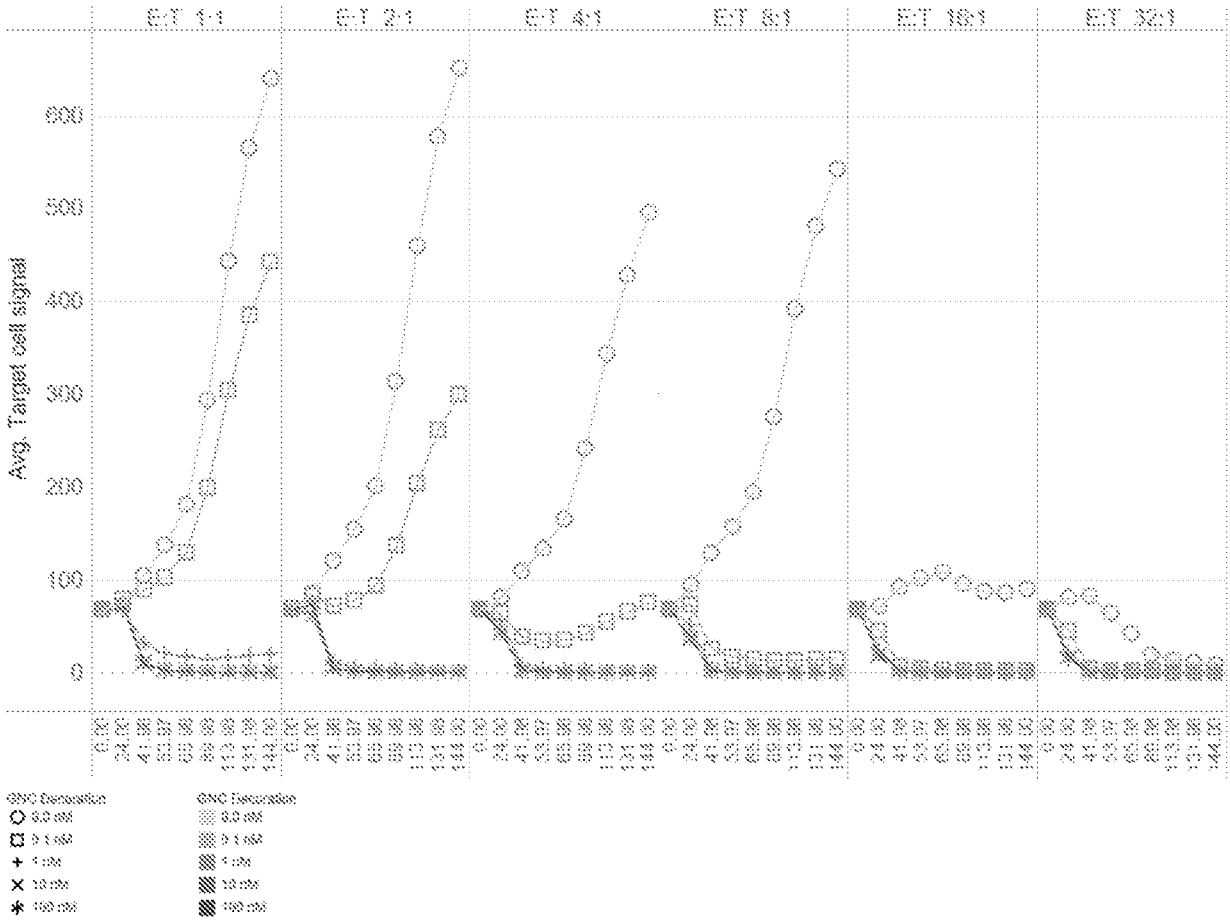


FIGURE 26. Efficacy of killing Nalm-6, MEC-1, Daudi, and Jurkat cells by using PMBC-derived, SI-38E17 GNC-activated therapeutic cells.

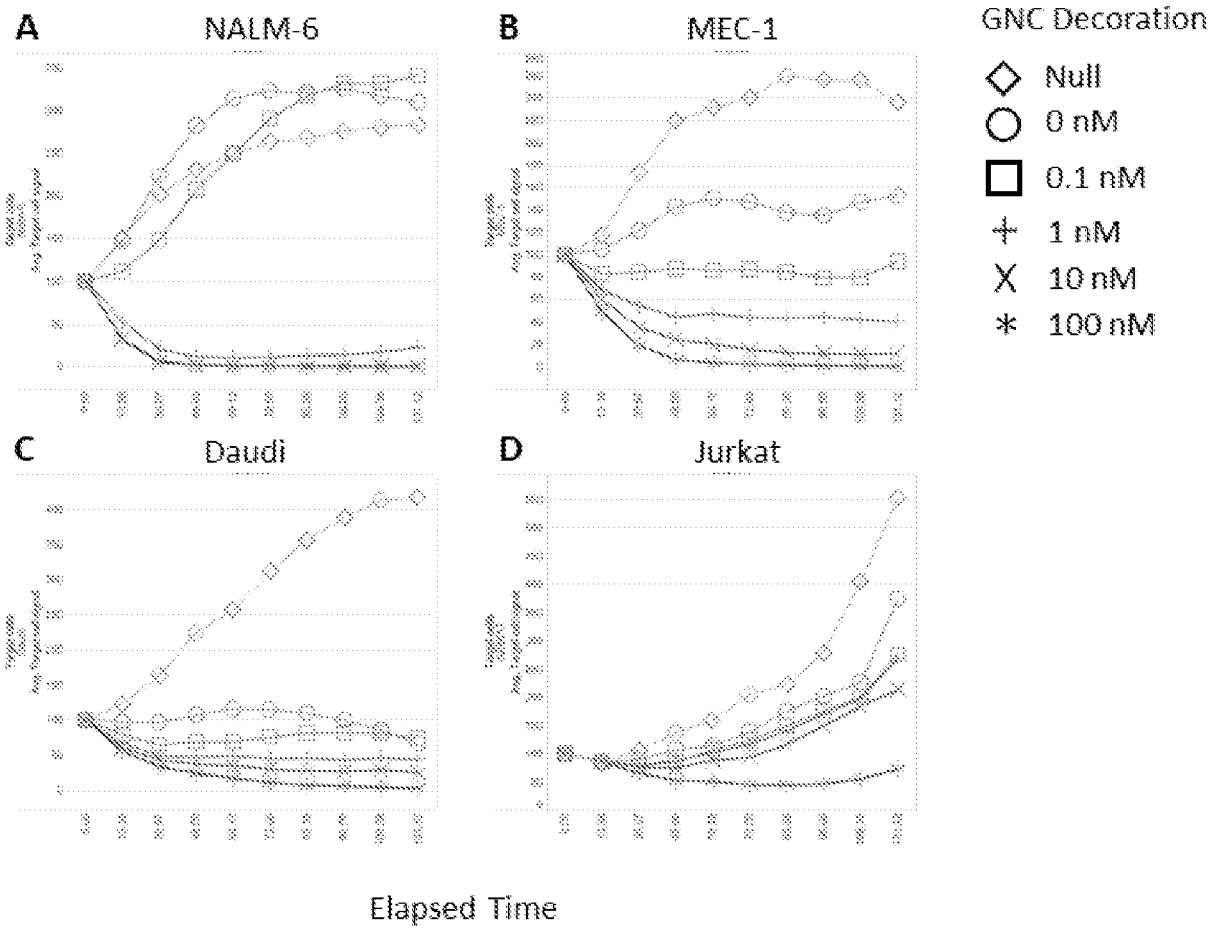
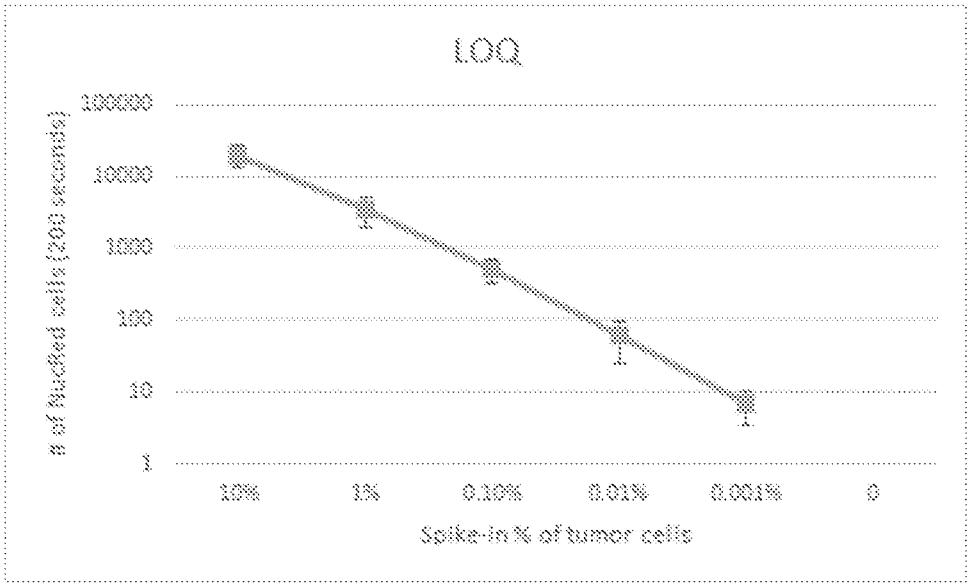


FIGURE 27. Killing of Nalm-6, MEC-1, Daudi, and Jurkat leukemic cells by PBMC-derived, SI-38E17 GNC-activated therapeutic cells in a spike-in model.



Spike-in	Nalm-6	Mec-1	Jurkat	Daudi
10%	1	44	0	0
1%	0	0	0	0
0.10%	1	0	0	0