

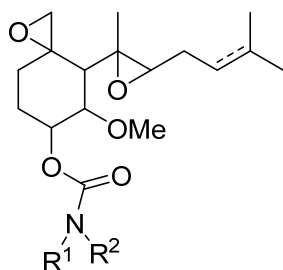
Cancer Res. 63:7861) and infectious diseases such as microsporidiosis, leishmaniasis, and malaria (Zhang et al. (2002) J. Biomed. Sci. 9:34). Notably, inhibition of MetAP2 activity in obese and obese-diabetic animals leads to a reduction in body weight in part by increasing the oxidation of fat and in part by reducing the consumption of food (Rupnick et al. (2002) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 99:10730).

[0005] Such MetAP2 inhibitors may be useful as well for patients with excess adiposity and conditions related to adiposity including type 2 diabetes, hepatic steatosis, and cardiovascular disease (*via e.g.* ameliorating insulin resistance, reducing hepatic lipid content, and reducing cardiac workload). Accordingly, compounds capable of modulating MetAP2 are needed to address the treatment of obesity and related diseases as well as other ailments favorably responsive to MetAP2 modulator treatment.

SUMMARY

[0006] The present disclosure provides, for example, compounds which may be modulators of MetAP2, and their use as medicinal agents, processes for their preparation, and pharmaceutical compositions containing them as an active ingredient both alone or in combination with other agents, as well as provides for their use as medicaments and/or in the manufacture of medicaments for the inhibition of MetAP2 activity in warm-blooded animals such as humans. In particular this disclosure relates to compounds useful for the treatment of obesity, type 2 diabetes, and other obesity-associated conditions. Also provided are pharmaceutical compositions comprising at least one disclosed compound and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

[0006a] In one aspect of the present disclosure, there is provided a compound represented by Formula I:



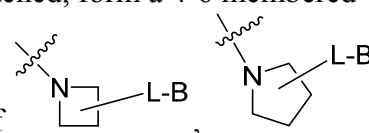
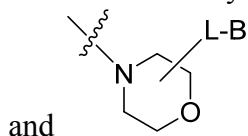
(I);

wherein:

 is a single or double bond;

R^1 and R^2 , together with the nitrogen to which they are attached, form a 4-6 membered

5 saturated heterocyclic ring A selected from the group consisting of



L is selected from the group consisting of $-CH_2-$, $-CH_2CH_2-$, and $-CH_2CH_2CH_2-$;

B is selected from the group consisting of R^iR^jN- , heterocyclyl and heteroaryl; wherein said heteroaryl may optionally be substituted with one or more substituents selected from R^f ; and wherein said heterocyclyl is bound to L through a ring carbon and may optionally be substituted by one or more substituents selected from R^g ; and wherein if said heterocyclyl contains a $-NH$ moiety that nitrogen may optionally be substituted by R^h ;

R^i and R^j taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached form a 4-9 membered monocyclic, bridged bicyclic, fused bicyclic or spirocyclic heterocyclic ring, which may have an additional heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and $S(O)_w$ (wherein w is 0, 1 or 2); wherein the 4-9 membered monocyclic, bridged bicyclic, fused bicyclic or spirocyclic heterocyclic ring may be optionally substituted on carbon by one, two, or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen, hydroxyl, oxo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, R^aR^bN- , $R^aR^bN-SO_2-$ and R^aR^bN -carbonyl-; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkoxy may optionally be substituted the group consisting of fluorine, hydroxyl, and cyano; and wherein if said 4-9 membered monocyclic, bridged bicyclic, fused bicyclic or spirocyclic heterocyclic ring contains a $-NH$ moiety that nitrogen may be optionally substituted by a substituent selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} alkenyl, C_{3-6} alkynyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkyl- $S(O)_2-$, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl-, C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl-, R^iR^jN -carbonyl- and $R^iR^jN-SO_2-$; wherein C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} alkenyl, C_{3-6} alkynyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkyl- $S(O)_2-$, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl-, and C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl- may optionally be substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of fluorine, hydroxyl, and cyano;

R^a and R^b are independently selected, for each occurrence, from the group consisting of hydrogen and C_{1-3} alkyl; wherein C_{1-3} alkyl may optionally be substituted by one or more substituents selected from halogen, cyano, oxo and hydroxyl;

5 R^f is independently selected, for each occurrence, from the group consisting of R^P , hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} alkyl-S(O)_w-, (wherein w is 0, 1 or 2), C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl-N(R^a)- and C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl-N(R^a)-; wherein C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} alkyl-S(O)_w-, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl-N(R^a)-, C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl-N(R^a)- may be optionally substituted by one or
10 more substituents selected from R^P ;

R^g is independently selected for each occurrence from the group consisting of R^P , hydrogen, oxo, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} alkyl-S(O)_w-, (wherein w is 0, 1 or 2), C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl-N(R^a)- and C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl-N(R^a)-; wherein C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} alkyl-S(O)_w-, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl-N(R^a)-, and C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl-N(R^a)- may be optionally substituted by one or
15 more substituents selected from R^P ;

R^h is independently selected for each occurrence from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} alkenyl, C_{3-6} alkynyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkyl-S(O)₂-, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl-, C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl-, R^iR^j N-carbonyl- and R^iR^j N-SO₂-; wherein C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} alkenyl, C_{3-6} alkynyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkyl-S(O)₂-, C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl-, and C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl- may optionally be substituted by one or more substituents selected from R^P ;
20

R^P is independently selected, for each occurrence, from the group consisting of halogen, hydroxyl, cyano, C_{1-6} alkoxy, R^iR^j N-, R^iR^j N-carbonyl-, R^iR^j N-SO₂-, and R^iR^j N-carbonyl-N(R^a)-;
;

25 and pharmaceutically acceptable salts and stereoisomers thereof.

[0006b] In another aspect of the present disclosure, there is provided a compound selected from the group consisting of: (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-

enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-morpholinoethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate;

5 (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-

3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3,3-difluoroazetidin-1-

yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-

methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(pyrrolidin-1-

yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-

10 methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(piperidin-1-

yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-

methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(azetidin-1-

yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-

methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-hydroxyazetidin-1-

15 yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-

methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-hydroxypiperidin-1-

yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-

methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-hydroxy-4-

methylpiperidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-

20 2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-hydroxy-3-

methylazetidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-

2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-

thiomorpholinoethyl)azetidine 2,2-dioxide-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-

((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-

25 methyl-3-oxopiperazin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-

((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-

oxopiperazin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4,4-difluoropiperidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-cyano-3-methylazetidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-(methylsulfonyl)piperazin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(2-oxa-6-azaspiro[3.3]heptan-6-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-(dimethylcarbamoyl)azetidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-(dimethylcarbamoyl)-3-methylazetidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-azabicyclo[3.1.0]hexan-3-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(6,6-difluoro-3-azabicyclo[3.1.0]hexan-3-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((3aR,6aS)-tetrahydro-1H-furo[3,4-c]pyrrol-5(3H)-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-ethyl-2-oxopiperazin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((S)-3-

methoxypyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-
 ((R)-3-methoxypyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 5 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-
 ((R)-3-fluoropyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-
 ((S)-3-fluoropyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-
 10 (4-cyano-4-methylpiperidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-
 4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-
 (4-fluoropiperidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-
 ((1R,5S)-3-oxa-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octan-8-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate;
 15 (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-
 oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((1S,4S)-7-azabicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-7-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-
 carboxylate; (4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-
 2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(8-oxa-3-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octan-3-yl)ethyl)azetidine-
 1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-
 20 yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-(2,2-difluoroethyl)piperazin-1-
 yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-
 methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-(2,2-difluoroethyl)-2-
 oxopiperazin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-
 methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4,4-
 25 dicyanopiperidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-3-
 (morpholinomethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-
 methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-3-

- ((diethylamino)methyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-oxomorpholino)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-2-((diethylamino)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-2-((diethylamino)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 2-((diethylamino)methyl)morpholine-4-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3,3-difluoropyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((S)-3-hydroxypyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((R)-3-hydroxypyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-2-((diethylamino)methyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)-3-hydroxyazetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-2-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-2-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-

- methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-3-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-3-(2-morpholinoethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-3-(2-morpholinoethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-3-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-3-(2-(3,3-difluoroazetidin-1-yl)ethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-3-(2-(3,3-difluoroazetidin-1-yl)ethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)propyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-2-(((diethylamino)methyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-(diethylamino)propyl)-3-hydroxyazetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-morpholino-2-oxoethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(methylamino)-2-oxoethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(dimethylamino)-2-oxoethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-

amino-2-oxoethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((2-(diethylamino)ethyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-((2-morpholinoethyl)amino)-3-oxopropyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(((2-(diethylamino)ethyl)carbamoyl)oxy)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(((methylcarbamoyl)oxy)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(((dimethylcarbamoyl)oxy)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; 1-(((3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl)oxy)carbonyl)azetidin-3-yl morpholine-4-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(carbamoyloxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(((2-(diethylamino)ethyl)carbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((methylcarbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((ethylcarbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((isopropylcarbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(((dimethylcarbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; 1-(((3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl)oxy)carbonyl)azetidin-3-yl 4-methylpiperazine-1-carboxylate; 1-(((3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-

methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl)oxy)carbonyl)azetidin-3-yl thiomorpholine-4-carboxylate 1,1-dioxide; 1-
 (((((3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-
 5 1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl)oxy)carbonyl)azetidin-3-yl 4-(2,2-difluoroethyl)piperazine-1-
 carboxylate; 1-(((3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-
 yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl)oxy)carbonyl)azetidin-3-yl 4-(2,2,2-
 trifluoroethyl)piperazine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-
 (3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(((2-hydroxy-2-
 10 methylpropyl)carbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-
 (methylamino)-2-oxoethoxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-
 15 (3-methylureido)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-
 (3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3,3-
 dimethylureido)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-
 (3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-propionamidoazetidine-1-
 carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-
 yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((methoxycarbonyl)amino)azetidine-1-
 20 carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-
 yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-((2-(diethylamino)ethyl)amino)-3-
 oxopropyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-
 methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-((2-
 morpholinoethyl)amino)-3-oxopropyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-
 25 4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-
 (1-methylpiperidin-4-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-
 (1-(2,2-difluoroethyl)piperidin-4-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-
 methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-
 30 6-yl 3-(2-(1-(2,2-difluoroethyl)azetidin-3-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-

5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 4-(2-(1-(2,2-difluoroethyl)azetidin-3-yl)ethyl)piperidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((1-(2,2-difluoroethyl)piperidin-4-yl)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(morpholinomethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-morpholinoethylidene)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-(2,2-difluoroethyl)piperazin-1-yl)ethylidene)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(pyridin-2-ylamino)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(pyridin-2-yloxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((6-methylpyridin-3-yl)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-(diethylamino)propyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 2-((diethylamino)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 2-(2-

(diethylamino)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((6-methylpyridin-3-yl)methylene)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((1R,5S)-6-oxa-3-azabicyclo[3.1.1]heptan-3-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((dimethylcarbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((ethylcarbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(1-(2,2-difluoropropyl)piperidin-4-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(methyl(pyridin-2-yl)amino)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((6-methylpyridin-2-yl)amino)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((1H-imidazol-2-yl)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((6-(methylamino)pyridin-3-yl)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(ethylcarbamoyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(azetidine-1-carbonyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(dimethylcarbamoyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(pyrimidin-2-

ylamino)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-

(ethylamino)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-2-

((ethylamino)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-2-

((ethylamino)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-

(ethylamino)propyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; 1-((((3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-

yl)oxy)carbonyl)azetidin-3-yl piperazine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-4-((2R,3R)-3-isopentyl-2-methyloxiran-2-yl)-5-methoxy-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3,3-

difluoroazetidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-4-((2R,3R)-3-isopentyl-2-methyloxiran-2-yl)-5-methoxy-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-

morpholinoethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-4-((2R,3R)-3-isopentyl-2-methyloxiran-2-yl)-5-methoxy-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(1-(2,2-

difluoroethyl)piperidin-4-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; and a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or stereoisomer thereof.

[0006c] In a further aspect of the present disclosure, there is provided a pharmaceutically acceptable composition comprising a compound disclosed herein and a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.

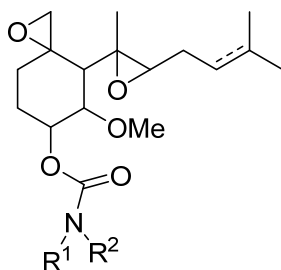
[0006d] In another aspect of the present disclosure, there is provided a use of a compound disclosed herein in the manufacture of a medicament for treating and/or controlling obesity in a patient in need thereof.

[0006e] In a further aspect of the present disclosure, there is provided a use of a compound disclosed herein in the manufacture of a medicament for inducing weight loss in a patient in need thereof.

[0006f] In another aspect of the present disclosure, there is provided a use of a compound disclosed herein in the manufacture of a medicament for substantially preventing weight gain in a patient in need thereof.

- 5 **[0006g]** In a further aspect of the present disclosure, there is provided a compound disclosed herein for use in treating and/or controlling obesity; inducing weight loss; and substantially preventing weight gain.

[0007] For example, the disclosure is directed in part to compounds represented by:



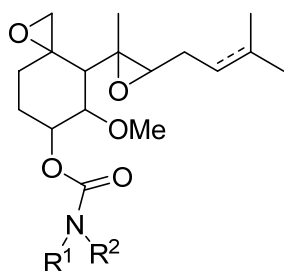
10

(I); wherein  is a single or double bond;

R^1 and R^2 , together with the nitrogen to which they are attached, form a 4-6 membered heterocyclic ring A which may have an additional heteroatom selected from the group

What is claimed is:

1. A compound represented by Formula I:



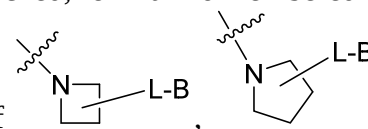
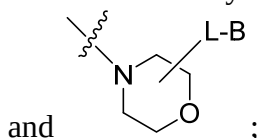
(I);

wherein:

is a single or double bond;

R^1 and R^2 , together with the nitrogen to which they are attached, form a 4-6 membered

saturated heterocyclic ring A selected from the group consisting of



L is selected from the group consisting of $-\text{CH}_2-$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2-$, and $-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2-$;

B is selected from the group consisting of $\text{R}^i\text{R}^j\text{N}-$, heterocyclyl and heteroaryl; wherein said heteroaryl may optionally be substituted with one or more substituents selected from R^f ; and wherein said heterocyclyl is bound to L through a ring carbon and may optionally be substituted by one or more substituents selected from R^g ; and wherein if said heterocyclyl contains a $-\text{NH}$ moiety that nitrogen may optionally be substituted by R^h ;

R^i and R^j taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached form a 4-9 membered monocyclic, bridged bicyclic, fused bicyclic or spirocyclic heterocyclic ring, which may have an additional heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and $\text{S}(\text{O})_w$ (wherein w is 0, 1 or 2); wherein the 4-9 membered monocyclic, bridged bicyclic, fused bicyclic or spirocyclic heterocyclic ring may be optionally substituted on carbon by one, two, or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen, hydroxyl, oxo, cyano, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, $\text{R}^a\text{R}^b\text{N}-$, $\text{R}^a\text{R}^b\text{N}-\text{SO}_2-$ and $\text{R}^a\text{R}^b\text{N}-\text{carbonyl}-$; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkoxy may optionally be substituted the group consisting of fluorine, hydroxyl, and cyano; and wherein if said 4-9 membered monocyclic, bridged bicyclic, fused bicyclic or spirocyclic heterocyclic ring contains a $-\text{NH}$ moiety that nitrogen may be optionally substituted by a

substituent selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆alkenyl, C₃₋₆alkynyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)₂-, C₁₋₆alkylcarbonyl-, C₁₋₆alkoxycarbonyl-, RⁱR^jN-carbonyl- and RⁱR^jN-SO₂-; wherein C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆alkenyl, C₃₋₆alkynyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)₂-, C₁₋₆alkylcarbonyl-, and C₁₋₆alkoxycarbonyl- may optionally be substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of fluorine, hydroxyl, and cyano;

R^a and R^b are independently selected, for each occurrence, from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₃alkyl; wherein C₁₋₃alkyl may optionally be substituted by one or more substituents selected from halogen, cyano, oxo and hydroxyl;

R^f is independently selected, for each occurrence, from the group consisting of R^P, hydrogen, C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, C₂₋₆alkenyl, C₂₋₆alkynyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)_w-, (wherein w is 0, 1 or 2), C₁₋₆alkylcarbonyl-N(R^a)- and C₁₋₆alkoxycarbonyl-N(R^a)-; wherein C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, C₂₋₆alkenyl, C₂₋₆alkynyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)_w-, C₁₋₆alkylcarbonyl-N(R^a)-, C₁₋₆alkoxycarbonyl-N(R^a)- may be optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from R^P;

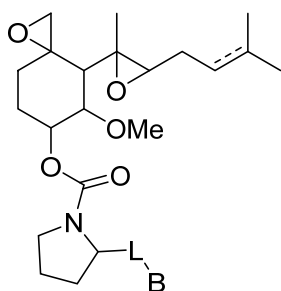
R^g is independently selected for each occurrence from the group consisting of R^P, hydrogen, oxo, C₁₋₆alkyl, C₂₋₆alkenyl, C₂₋₆alkynyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)_w-, (wherein w is 0, 1 or 2), C₁₋₆alkylcarbonyl-N(R^a)- and C₁₋₆alkoxycarbonyl-N(R^a)-; wherein C₁₋₆alkyl, C₂₋₆alkenyl, C₂₋₆alkynyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)_w-, C₁₋₆alkylcarbonyl-N(R^a)-, and C₁₋₆alkoxycarbonyl-N(R^a)- may be optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from R^P;

R^h is independently selected for each occurrence from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆alkenyl, C₃₋₆alkynyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)₂-, C₁₋₆alkylcarbonyl-, C₁₋₆alkoxycarbonyl-, RⁱR^jN-carbonyl- and RⁱR^jN-SO₂-; wherein C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆alkenyl, C₃₋₆alkynyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)₂-, C₁₋₆alkylcarbonyl-, and C₁₋₆alkoxycarbonyl- may optionally be substituted by one or more substituents selected from R^P;

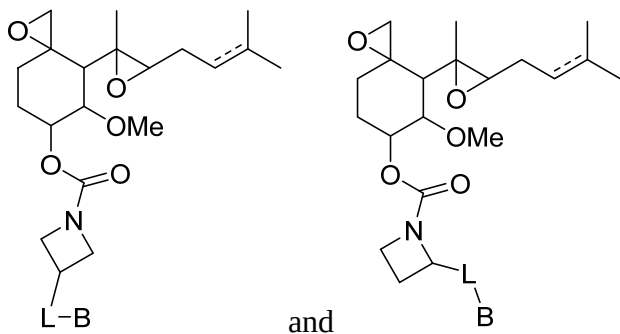
R^P is independently selected, for each occurrence, from the group consisting of halogen, hydroxyl, cyano, C₁₋₆alkoxy, RⁱR^jN-, RⁱR^jN-carbonyl-, RⁱR^jN-SO₂-, and RⁱR^jN-carbonyl-N(R^a)-;

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts and stereoisomers thereof.

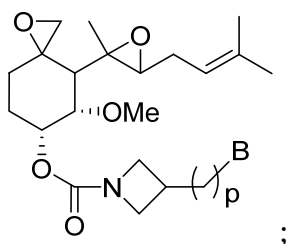
2. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound is



3. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:



4. The compound of claim 3, wherein the compound is represented by:

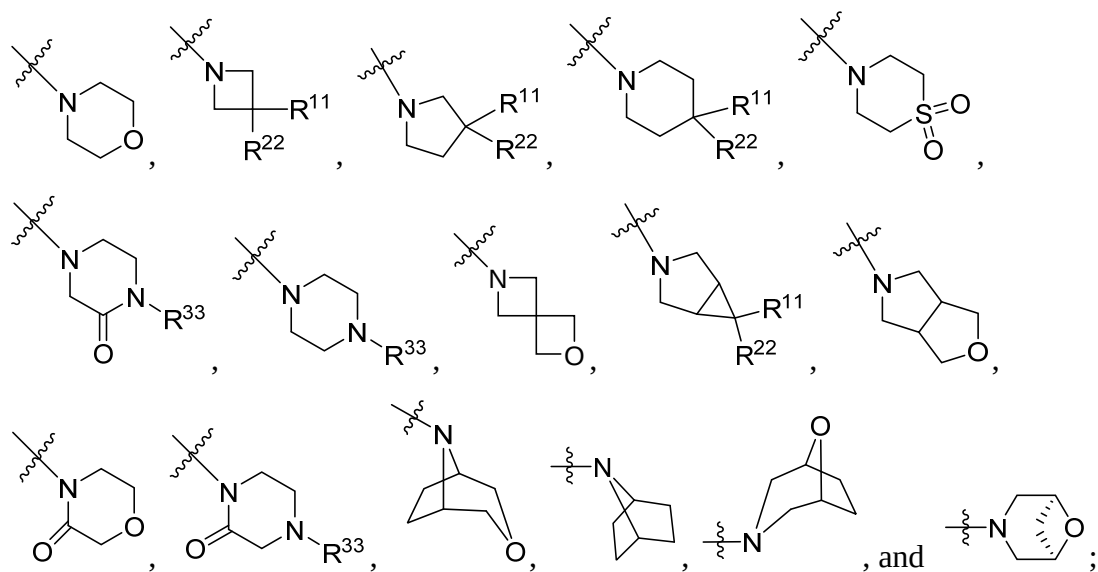


wherein p is 1, 2, or 3.

5. The compound of claim 4, wherein p is 2.
6. The compound of any one of claims 1-5, wherein B is $R^i R^j N$ -; wherein R^i and R^j taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached form a 4-9 membered monocyclic,

bridged bicyclic, fused bicyclic or spirocyclic heterocyclic ring, which may have an additional heteroatom selected from the group consisting of N, O, and S(O)_w (wherein w is 0, 1 or 2); wherein the 4-9 membered monocyclic, bridged bicyclic, fused bicyclic or spirocyclic heterocyclic ring may be optionally substituted on carbon by one, two, or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen, hydroxyl, oxo, cyano, C₁₋₆alkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, and R^aR^bN-carbonyl-; wherein said C₁₋₆alkyl may optionally be substituted by one, two, or more substituents selected from the group consisting of fluorine and hydroxyl; and wherein if said 4-9 membered monocyclic, bridged bicyclic, fused bicyclic or spirocyclic heterocyclic ring contains a -NH moiety that nitrogen may be optionally substituted by a substituent selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₆alkyl and C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)₂-; wherein C₁₋₆alkyl and C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)₂- may optionally be substituted by one or more fluorines.

7. The compound of claim 6, wherein B is selected from the group consisting of:

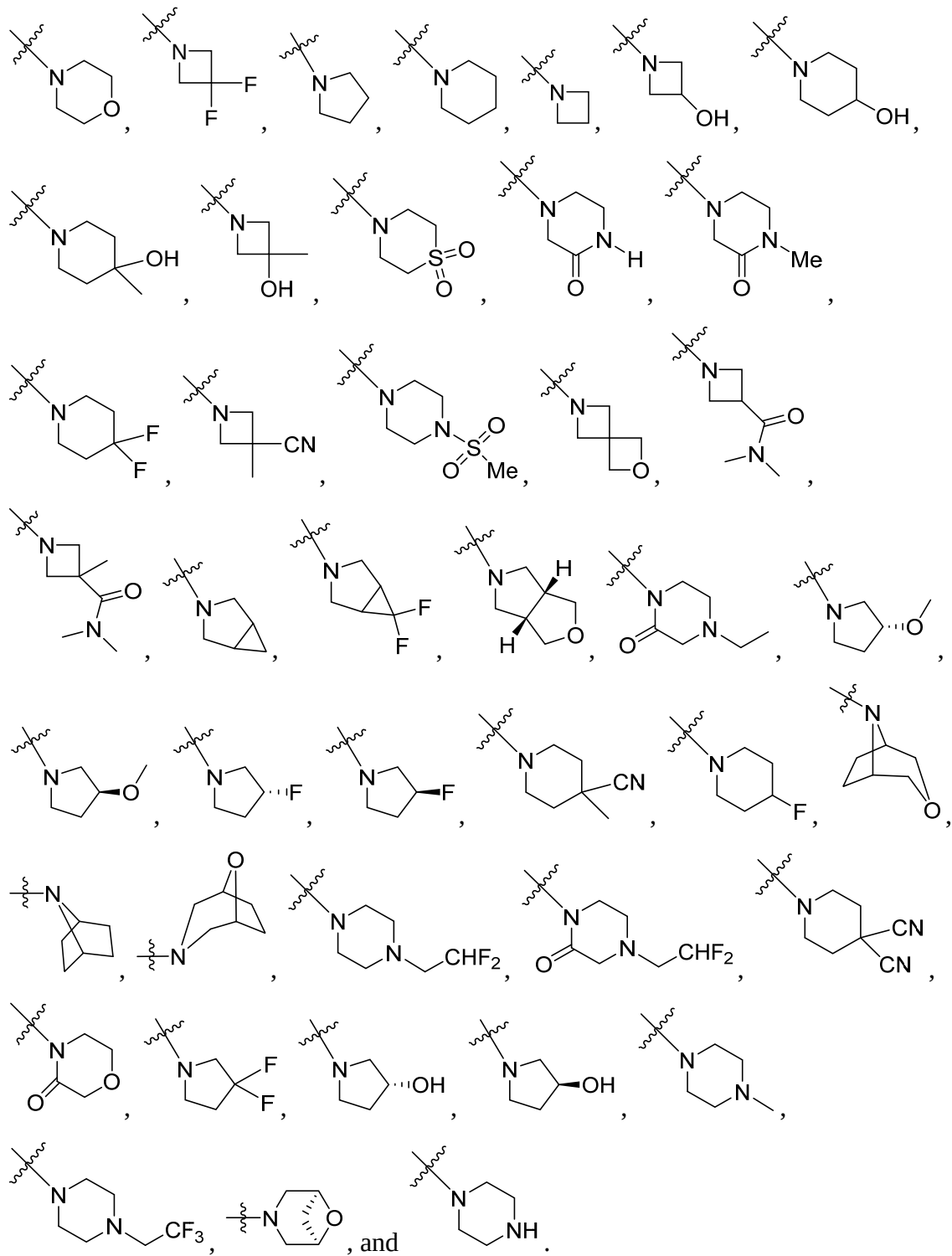


wherein R¹¹ and R²² are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, fluorine, hydroxyl, cyano, -C(O)-NR^aR^b, C₁₋₃alkyl, and C₁₋₃alkoxy; wherein C₁₋₃alkyl may optionally be substituted by one, two, or three fluorine atoms;

R³³ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₃alkyl, and -SO₂-C₁₋₃alkyl; wherein C₁₋₃alkyl and -SO₂-C₁₋₃alkyl may optionally be substituted by one, two, or three fluorine atoms; and

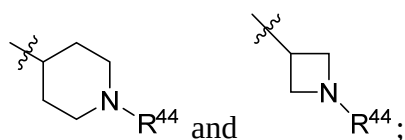
R^a and R^b are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C_{1-3} alkyl.

8. The compound of claim 6 or 7, wherein B is selected from the group consisting of:



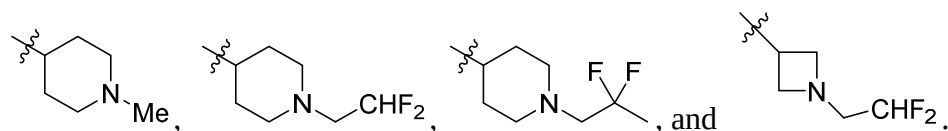
9. The compound of any one of claims 1-5, wherein B is heterocyclyl, wherein if said heterocyclyl contains a -NH moiety that nitrogen may optionally be substituted by a substituent selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₆alkyl and C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)₂-, and wherein C₁₋₆alkyl and C₁₋₆alkyl-S(O)₂- may optionally be substituted by one or more fluorine atoms.

10. The compound of claim 9, wherein B is selected from the group consisting of:



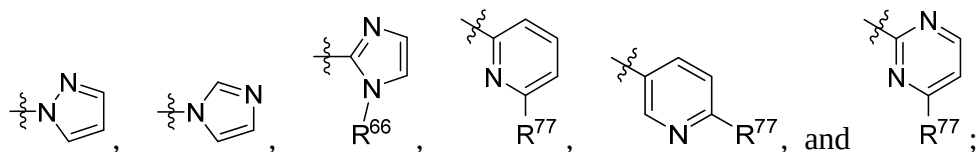
wherein R⁴⁴ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₃alkyl, and -SO₂-C₁₋₃alkyl; wherein C₁₋₃alkyl and -SO₂-C₁₋₃alkyl may optionally be substituted by one, two, or three fluorine atoms.

11. The compound of claim 9 or 10, wherein B is selected from the group consisting of:



12. The compound of any one of claims 1-5, wherein B is heteroaryl.

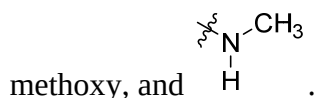
13. The compound of claim 12, wherein B is selected from the group consisting of:



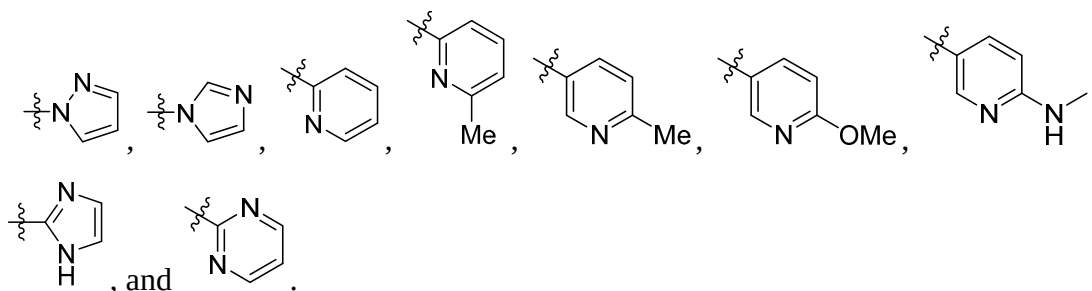
wherein R⁶⁶ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₃alkyl, and C₁₋₃alkyl-S(O)₂-; and wherein R⁷⁷ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₃alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy, and -NR^aR^b; wherein R^a and R^b are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₃alkyl.

14. The compound of claim 13, wherein R⁶⁶ is hydrogen.

15. The compound of claim 13, wherein R⁷⁷ is selected from the group of hydrogen, methyl,



16. The compound of any one of claims 12-15, wherein B is selected from the group consisting of:



17. A compound selected from the group consisting of: (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-morpholinoethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3,3-difluoroazetidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(piperidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(azetidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-hydroxyazetidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-hydroxypiperidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-hydroxy-4-methylpiperidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-hydroxy-3-methylazetidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-thiomorpholinoethyl)azetidine 2,2-dioxide-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-methyl-3-oxopiperazin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-

oxopiperazin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4,4-difluoropiperidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-cyano-3-methylazetidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-(methylsulfonyl)piperazin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(2-oxa-6-azaspiro[3.3]heptan-6-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-(dimethylcarbamoyl)azetidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-(dimethylcarbamoyl)-3-methylazetidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-azabicyclo[3.1.0]hexan-3-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(6,6-difluoro-3-azabicyclo[3.1.0]hexan-3-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((3aR,6aS)-tetrahydro-1H-furo[3,4-c]pyrrol-5(3H)-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-ethyl-2-oxopiperazin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((S)-3-methoxypyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((R)-3-methoxypyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((R)-3-fluoropyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-

((S)-3-fluoropyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-
 (4-cyano-4-methylpiperidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-
 4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-
 (4-fluoropiperidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-
 ((1R,5S)-3-oxa-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octan-8-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate;
 (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-
 oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((1S,4S)-7-azabicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-7-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-
 carboxylate; (4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-
 2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(8-oxa-3-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octan-3-yl)ethyl)azetidine-
 1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-
 yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-(2,2-difluoroethyl)piperazin-1-
 yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-
 methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-(2,2-difluoroethyl)-2-
 oxopiperazin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-
 methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4,4-
 dicyanopiperidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-3-
 (morpholinomethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-
 methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-3-
 ((diethylamino)methyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-
 methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3-
 oxomorpholino)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-
 methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-2-
 ((diethylamino)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-
 methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-2-(pyrrolidin-
 1-ylmethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-
 methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-
 ylmethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-
 methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-2-
 ((diethylamino)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-
 methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 2-

((diethylamino)methyl)morpholine-4-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3,3-difluoropyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((S)-3-hydroxypyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((R)-3-hydroxypyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-2-((diethylamino)methyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)-3-hydroxyazetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-2-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-2-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-3-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-3-(2-morpholinoethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-3-(2-morpholinoethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-3-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-3-(2-(3,3-difluoroazetidin-1-yl)ethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-3-(2-(3,3-difluoroazetidin-1-yl)ethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)propyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-2-((diethylamino)methyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-

methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-(diethylamino)propyl)-3-hydroxyazetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-morpholino-2-oxoethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(methylamino)-2-oxoethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(dimethylamino)-2-oxoethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-amino-2-oxoethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((2-(diethylamino)ethyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-((2-morpholinoethyl)amino)-3-oxopropyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(((2-(diethylamino)ethyl)carbamoyl)oxy)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(((methylcarbamoyl)oxy)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(((dimethylcarbamoyl)oxy)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; 1-(((3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl)oxy)carbonyl)azetidin-3-yl morpholine-4-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(carbamoyloxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(((2-(diethylamino)ethyl)carbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(((methylcarbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((ethylcarbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((isopropylcarbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-

((dimethylcarbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; 1-(((3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-
 yl)oxy)carbonyl)azetidin-3-yl 4-methylpiperazine-1-carboxylate; 1-(((3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-
 methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-
 6-yl)oxy)carbonyl)azetidin-3-yl thiomorpholine-4-carboxylate 1,1-dioxide; 1-
 (((3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-
 1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl)oxy)carbonyl)azetidin-3-yl 4-(2,2-difluoroethyl)piperazine-1-
 carboxylate; 1-(((3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-
 yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl)oxy)carbonyl)azetidin-3-yl 4-(2,2,2-
 trifluoroethyl)piperazine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-
 (3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(((2-hydroxy-2-
 methylpropyl)carbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-
 (methylamino)-2-oxoethoxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-
 methylureido)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-
 (3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3,3-
 dimethylureido)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-
 (3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-propionamidoazetidine-1-
 carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-
 yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((methoxycarbonyl)amino)azetidine-1-
 carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-
 yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-((2-(diethylamino)ethyl)amino)-3-
 oxopropyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-
 methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-((2-
 morpholinoethyl)amino)-3-oxopropyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-
 4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-
 (1-methylpiperidin-4-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-
 ((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-
 (1-(2,2-difluoroethyl)piperidin-4-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-
 methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-
 6-yl 3-(2-(1-(2,2-difluoroethyl)azetidin-3-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-
 5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-

oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 4-(2-(1-(2,2-difluoroethyl)azetidin-3-yl)ethyl)piperidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((1-(2,2-difluoroethyl)piperidin-4-yl)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(morpholinomethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-morpholinoethylidene)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(4-(2,2-difluoroethyl)piperazin-1-yl)ethylidene)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(pyridin-2-ylamino)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(pyridin-2-yloxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((6-methylpyridin-3-yl)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-(diethylamino)propyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 2-((diethylamino)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 2-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((6-methylpyridin-3-yl)methylene)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-((1R,5S)-6-oxa-3-azabicyclo[3.1.1]heptan-3-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-

oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((dimethylcarbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((ethylcarbamoyl)oxy)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(1-(2,2-difluoropropyl)piperidin-4-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(methyl(pyridin-2-yl)amino)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((6-methylpyridin-2-yl)amino)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((1H-imidazol-2-yl)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-((6-(methylamino)pyridin-3-yl)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(ethylcarbamoyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(azetidine-1-carbonyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(dimethylcarbamoyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(pyrimidin-2-ylamino)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(ethylamino)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (S)-2-((ethylamino)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl (R)-2-((ethylamino)methyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(3-(ethylamino)propyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; 1-(((3R,4S,5S,6R)-5-methoxy-4-((2R,3R)-2-methyl-3-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxiran-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl)oxy)carbonyl)azetidin-3-yl piperazine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-4-((2R,3R)-3-

isopentyl-2-methyloxiran-2-yl)-5-methoxy-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(3,3-difluoroazetidin-1-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-4-((2R,3R)-3-isopentyl-2-methyloxiran-2-yl)-5-methoxy-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-morpholinoethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; (3R,4S,5S,6R)-4-((2R,3R)-3-isopentyl-2-methyloxiran-2-yl)-5-methoxy-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octan-6-yl 3-(2-(1-(2,2-difluoroethyl)piperidin-4-yl)ethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate; and a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or stereoisomer thereof.

18. A pharmaceutically acceptable composition comprising a compound of any one of claims 1-17 and a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.
19. The composition of claim 18, wherein the composition is formulated as a unit dose.
20. The composition of claim 18, wherein the composition is formulated for subcutaneous administration.
21. The composition of claim 18, wherein the composition is formulated for intravenous administration.
22. Use of a compound of any one of claims 1-17 in the manufacture of a medicament for treating and/or controlling obesity in a patient in need thereof.
23. Use of a compound of any one of claims 1-17 in the manufacture of a medicament for inducing weight loss in a patient in need thereof.
24. Use of a compound of any one of claims 1-17 in the manufacture of a medicament for substantially preventing weight gain in a patient in need thereof.
25. The use of any one of claims 22-24, wherein the patient is a human.
26. The use of any one of claims 22-24, wherein the patient is a cat or dog.
27. The use of any one of claims 22-25, wherein the patient has a body mass index greater than or equal to about 30 kg/m² before the medicament is to be administered.
28. The use of any one of claims 22-27, wherein the medicament is to be administered subcutaneously.
29. The use of any one of claims 22-27, wherein the medicament is to be administered intravenously.
30. The use of any one of claims 22-29, wherein the medicament is to be administered once, twice, or thrice weekly.
31. The use of any one of claims 22-30, wherein the medicament is to be administered in an amount sufficient to establish inhibition of intracellular MetAP2 effective to increase thioredoxin production in the patient and to induce multi organ stimulation of anti-obesity processes in the subject.

32. The use of claim 31, wherein the medicament is to be administered in an amount insufficient to reduce angiogenesis in the patient.
33. A compound of any one of claims 1-17 for use in treating and/or controlling obesity; inducing weight loss; and substantially preventing weight gain.