

## PYRIDOPYRAZINE DERIVATIVES AND THEIR USE

### Description

#### 5 Technical field

The present invention relates to pyridopyrazine derivatives with new biological action and their use for the treatment of physiological and/or pathophysiological states mediated and/or modulated by signal transduction pathways in mammals and in particular in humans.

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#### Prior art

The signal transduction cascade ras-Raf-Mek-Erk plays a central role in cell growth, cell proliferation, apoptosis, adhesion, migration and glucose metabolism. Consequently, the fundamental involvement in the pathogenesis of diseases such as cancer, neurodegeneration and inflammatory diseases is proven for the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal pathway. The individual components of these signal cascades are therefore important therapeutic points of attack for intervention in various disease processes (Weinstein-Oppenheim C.R. et al. 2000, Chang F. et al. 2003, Katso R. et al 2001 and Lu Y. et al 2003).

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The molecular and biochemical properties of the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal pathways is first described separately hereinafter.

A plurality of growth factors, cytokines and oncogenes transduce their growth-promoting signals via the activation of G-protein coupled ras which leads to the activation of serine threonine kinase Raf and to the activation of mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 1 and 2 (MAPKK1/2 or Mek1/2) and results in the phosphorylation and activation of MAPK 1 and 2 – also known as extracellular signal regulated kinase (Erk1 and 2). Compared to other signal pathways, the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal pathway combines a large number of proto-oncogenes, including ligands, tyrosine kinase receptors, G-proteins, kinases and nuclear transcription factors. Tyrosine kinases such as, for example, EGFR (Mendelsohn J. et al., 2000) frequently mediate constitutively active signals to the downstream ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal pathway in tumour events caused by overexpression and mutation. Ras mutations are mutated in 30% of all human tumours (Khleif S.N. et al., 1999, Marshall C., 1999), the highest incidence of 90% being found in pancreatic carcinomas (Friess H. et al., 1996, Sivatanauksorn V. et al., 1998). For c-Raf a deregulated expression and/or activation

has been described in various tumours (Hoshino R. et al., 1999, McPhillips F. et al., 2001). B-Raf point mutants were detected in 66% of all human malignant melanomas, 14% of all ovarian carcinomas and 12% of all carcinomas of the colon (Davies H. et al., 2002). It is therefore not surprising that Erk1/2 is primarily involved in many cellular processes such as cell growth, cell proliferation and cell differentiation (Lewis T.S. et al., 1998, Chang F. et al., 2003).

In addition, the members of the Raf kinases also have Mek-Erk-independent anti-apoptotic functions whose molecular steps have not yet been fully described. Ask1, Bcl-2, Akt and Bag1 have been described as possible interaction partners for the Mek-Erk-independent Raf activity (Chen J et al., 2001, Troppmaier J. et al., 2003, Rapp U.R. et al., 2004, Gotz R. et al., 2005). It is assumed nowadays that both Mek-Erk-dependent and Mek-Erk-independent signal transduction mechanisms control the activation of the upstream ras and Raf stimuli.

Various inhibitors of individual components of the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal pathway have already been published and patented.

The present state of development in the field of kinase inhibitors, in particular of the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk and PI3K-Akt pathway, is described in the reviews of H.T. Arkenau et al, 2011, M.S. Chapman & J.N. Miner, 2011 and P. Liu et al, 2009. These publications contain comprehensive listings of the published low-molecular ras-Raf-Mek-Erk- and PI3K inhibitors.

The kinase inhibitor Sorafenib (Bay 43-9006; WO 99/32111, WO 03/068223) which was approved in, 2006 shows a relatively non-specific inhibition pattern of serine/threonine and of tyrosine kinases such as Raf, VEGFR2/3, Flt-3, PDGFR, c-Kit and other kinases. Great importance is attached to this inhibitor in angiogenesis-induced advanced tumour diseases (e.g. in renal cell carcinoma) and also in melanomas having a high B-Raf mutation rate. No inhibition of the kinases in the PI3K-Akt signal pathway has been described for Bay 43-9006. Other Raf-specific inhibitors like PLX-4032 and GSK2118436 (Arkenau H.T. et al, 2011) are currently under clinical evaluation.

Several Mek1/2 inhibitors (AZD-6244, XL-518, GSK1120212 and others) currently undergo clinical testing (reviewed by MS Chapman & JN Miner, 2011). However, no interaction with Erk1 or Erk2 nor any PI3K-Akt signal pathway inhibiting function or its simultaneous modulation has yet been disclosed for these Mek inhibitors.

Patent specification WO 2009/077766 describes pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazines as RAF inhibitors.

In addition, the patent specifications WO 2008/040820, WO 2008/009908 and WO 2005/123733 describe pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazines as agrochemical fungicides and  
5 herbicides, respectively.

The Korean invention KR 2008004646 relates to 2-alkenyloxy-3-ethynylpyrido[2,3-b]pyrazine derivatives and their pharmaceutically salts which with inhibit the expression of hypoxia-inducible transcriptional factor 1 (HIF-1) gene.

10 Patent specifications WO 04/104002 and WO 04/104003 describe pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazines, which can be substituted in the 6- or 7-position with urea, thiourea, amidine or guanidine groups. These compounds possess properties as inhibitors or modulators of kinases, in particular of tyrosine and serine/threonine kinases, and a use as a medicament is specified. However, no use of these compounds as modulators of  
15 lipid kinases, alone or in combination with tyrosine and serine/threonine kinases has been described.

In addition, patent specification WO 99/17759 describes pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazines which, among other things, carry alkyl-, aryl- and heteroaryl-substituted carbamates in the 6-  
20 position. These compounds are to be used to modulate serine threonine protein kinases.

Patent specification WO 05/007099 describes, among other things, urea-substituted pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazines as inhibitors of the serine/threonine kinase PKB. A use in the  
25 treatment of cancer diseases is specified for these compounds. However, no specific examples of urea-substituted pyridopyrazines with these biological properties are given.

Further examples of pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazines substituted with urea in the 6- and 7-  
30 position are given in patent specification WO 05/056547. The compounds in this patent specification are described as inhibitors of protein kinases, in particular GSK-3, Syk und JAK-3. A use in the treatment of proliferative diseases is given for these compounds among other things. No use of these compounds as modulators of lipid kinases, alone or in combination with serine/threonine kinases is described.

The patent application WO 04/005472 describes, among other things pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazines substituted with carbamate in the 6-position which inhibit the growth of bacteria as antibacterial substances. No antitumour effect is described.

- 5 Certain diphenyl quinoxalines and pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazines with special alkylpyrrolidine, alkylpiperidine or alkyl sulfonamides group at a phenyl ring which can additionally also bear urea or carbamate substitutions in the 6- or 7-position are described in patent specifications WO 03/084473, WO 03/086394 and WO 03/086403 as inhibitors of the activity of the serine/threonine kinase Akt. A use in the treatment of cancer diseases is  
10 specified for these compounds. No defined indication of a biological effect is given for the pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazine compounds described therein as examples.

- Patent specification WO 03/024448 describes amide and acrylamide-substituted pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazines which can also contain carbamates as additional substituents  
15 and can be used as histone deacetylase inhibitors for the treatment of cell proliferation diseases.

- The publication (S. Laufer, J. Med. Chem. 2010, 53(3), 1128-1137) describes pyridinylpyridopyrazines as lead compounds for novel p38 $\alpha$  Mitogen-Activated Protein  
20 Kinase Inhibitors.

In another publication (M.R. Dobler, Pest Management Science, 2010, 66(2), 178-185) pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazines are described as tubulin polymerisation promoters.

- In the publication (Temple C. et al. 1990) the synthesis of a 6-ethylcarbamate-substituted pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazine derivative is described as one example. No  
25 antitumour effect is disclosed or made obvious.

- The synthesis of further derivatives of 6-ethylcarbamate-substituted pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazine is described in a publication by R. D. Elliott (J. Org. Chem. 1968). No  
30 biological effect of these compounds is described or disclosed.

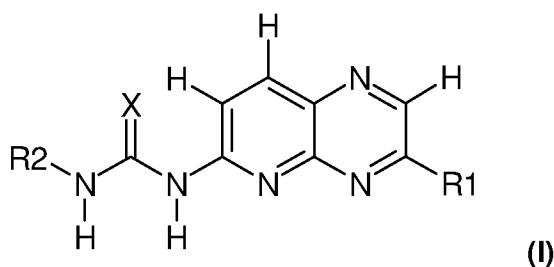
The publication by C. Temple (1968) describes the synthesis and investigation of 6-ethylcarbamate-substituted pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazines as potential antimalarial drugs. No antitumour effect is disclosed or made obvious.

- 35 Several PI3K inhibitors (NVP-Bez-235, GDC-0941, XL-147 and others) undergo clinical trials (reviewed by Maira S.M., et al, 2010).

Description of the invention

The object of the present invention is to provide new compounds which can be used for the treatment or prevention of physiological and/or pathophysiological states in mammals, in particular in humans, which are mediated by ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal  
5 transduction pathway.

The inventive object was surprisingly achieved in one aspect by preparing a compound according to the general formula (I)



wherein the substituents R1, R2, X have the following meaning:

X      O or S

R1

(I) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, wherein the aryl group can be substituted with one or more, the same or different F, Cl, Br, I, CF<sub>3</sub>, CN, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-alkyl, NH-cycloalkyl, NH-heterocyclyl, NH-aryl, NH-heteroaryl, NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, NH-alkyl-aryl, NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, NH-alkyl-NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-alkyl-OH, N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, NHC(O)-alkyl, NHC(O)-cycloalkyl, NHC(O)-heterocyclyl, NHC(O)-aryl, NHC(O)-heteroaryl, NHC(O)-alkyl-aryl, NHC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, NO<sub>2</sub>, SH, S-alkyl, S-aryl, S-heteroaryl, OH, OCF<sub>3</sub>, O-alkyl, O-cycloalkyl, O-heterocyclyl, O-aryl, O-heteroaryl, O-alkyl-cycloalkyl, O-alkyl-heterocyclyl, O-alkyl-aryl, O-alkyl-heteroaryl, O-alkyl-OH, O-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>-O, O-(-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O)<sub>n</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-OH, OC(O)-alkyl, OC(O)-cycloalkyl, OC(O)-heterocyclyl, OC(O)-aryl, OC(O)-heteroaryl, OC(O)-alkyl-aryl, OC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, OC(O)-NH-Alkyl, OSO<sub>3</sub>H, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, OP(O)(OH)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)-alkyl, C(O)-aryl, C(O)-heteroaryl, O-CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>H, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)-NH<sub>2</sub>,

C(O)NH-alkyl, C(O)NH-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-aryl, C(O)NH-heteroaryl, C(O)NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-aryl, C(O)NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(cycloalkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(aryl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(heteroaryl)<sub>2</sub>, SO-alkyl, SO-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl; SO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>,  
 5 SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-heteroaryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl-aryl, SO<sub>3</sub>H, SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>O-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl-aryl, alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl or heteroaryl, n can have the value 0, 1, 2 or 3 and the alkyl-, cycloalkyl-, heterocyclyl-, aryl-, heteroaryl-, alkyl-cycloalkyl-, alkyl-heterocyclyl-, alkyl-aryl- and alkyl-heteroaryl substituents for their part can in turn be substituted,

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(II) unsubstituted or substituted heteroaryl, wherein the heteroaryl group can be substituted with one or more, the same or different F, Cl, Br, I, CF<sub>3</sub>, CN, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-alkyl, NH-cycloalkyl, NH-heterocyclyl, NH-aryl, NH-heteroaryl, NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, NH-alkyl-aryl, NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, NH-alkyl-NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-alkyl-OH, N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>,  
 15 NHC(O)-alkyl, NHC(O)-cycloalkyl, NHC(O)-heterocyclyl, NHC(O)-aryl, NHC(O)-heteroaryl, NHC(O)-alkyl-aryl, NHC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, NO<sub>2</sub>, SH, S-alkyl, S-aryl, S-heteroaryl, OH, OCF<sub>3</sub>, O-alkyl, O-cycloalkyl, O-aryl, O-heteroaryl, O-alkyl-cycloalkyl, O-alkyl-heterocyclyl, O-alkyl-aryl, O-alkyl-heteroaryl, OC(O)-alkyl, OC(O)-cycloalkyl, OC(O)-heterocyclyl, OC(O)-aryl, OC(O)-heteroaryl, OC(O)-alkyl-aryl, OC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, OSO<sub>3</sub>H, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, OP(O)(OH)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)-alkyl, C(O)-aryl, C(O)-heteroaryl, CO<sub>2</sub>H, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)-NH<sub>2</sub>,  
 25 C(O)NH-alkyl, C(O)NH-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-aryl, C(O)NH-heteroaryl, C(O)NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-aryl, C(O)NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(cycloalkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(aryl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(heteroaryl)<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-heteroaryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl-aryl, SO<sub>3</sub>H, SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>O-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl-aryl, alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, alkyl-cycloalkyl, alkyl-heterocyclyl, alkyl-aryl, alkyl-heteroaryl, aryl or heteroaryl, and the alkyl-, cycloalkyl-, heterocyclyl-, alkyl-cycloalkyl, alkyl-heterocyclyl, alkyl-aryl, alkyl-heteroaryl, aryl- and heteroaryl substituents for their part can in turn be substituted,

35

(III) NR<sub>3</sub>R<sub>4</sub>, wherein R<sub>3</sub> and R<sub>4</sub> independently of one another can be hydrogen, alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkyl-cycloalkyl, alkyl-heterocyclyl, alkyl-aryl or

alkyl-heteroaryl and the alkyl-, cycloalkyl-, heterocyclyl-, aryl- and heteroaryl-, alkyl-cycloalkyl, alkyl-heterocyclyl, alkyl-aryl or alkyl-heteroaryl substituents for their part can in turn be substituted,

or R3 and R4 together mean cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl, wherein cycloalkyl and  
5 heterocyclyl for their part can in turn be substituted.

and R2

(I) unsubstituted or substituted alkyl-aryl wherein the alkyl-aryl group can be substituted with one or more, the same or different F, Cl, Br, I, CF<sub>3</sub>, CN, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-alkyl, NH-  
10 cycloalkyl, NH-heterocyclyl, NH-aryl, NH-heteroaryl, NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, NH-alkyl-aryl, NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, NHC(O)-alkyl, NHC(O)-cycloalkyl, NHC(O)-heterocyclyl, NHC(O)-aryl, NHC(O)-heteroaryl, NHC(O)-alkyl-aryl, NHC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, NO<sub>2</sub>, SH,  
15 S-alkyl, S-cycloalkyl, S-heterocyclyl, S-aryl, S-heteroaryl, =O, OH, OCF<sub>3</sub>, O-alkyl, O-cycloalkyl, O-heterocyclyl, O-aryl, O-heteroaryl, O-alkyl-cycloalkyl, O-alkyl-heterocyclyl, O-alkyl-aryl, O-alkyl-heteroaryl, OC(O)-alkyl, OC(O)-cycloalkyl, OC(O)-heterocyclyl, OC(O)-aryl, OC(O)-heteroaryl, OC(O)-alkyl-aryl, OC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, OSO<sub>3</sub>H, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-  
20 alkyl-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, OP(O)(OH)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)-alkyl, C(O)-aryl, C(O)-heteroaryl, CO<sub>2</sub>H, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)-NH<sub>2</sub>, C(O)NH-alkyl, C(O)NH-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-aryl, C(O)NH-heteroaryl, C(O)NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-aryl,  
25 C(O)NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(cycloalkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(aryl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(heteroaryl)<sub>2</sub>, SO-alkyl, SO-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-heteroaryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl-aryl, SO<sub>3</sub>H, SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>O-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl-aryl, alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl or heteroaryl,

(II) unsubstituted or substituted alkyl-heteroaryl wherein the alkyl-heteroaryl group can be substituted with one or more, the same or different F, Cl, Br, I, CF<sub>3</sub>, CN, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-alkyl, NH-cycloalkyl, NH-heterocyclyl, NH-aryl, NH-heteroaryl, NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, NH-alkyl-aryl, NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, NHC(O)-alkyl, NHC(O)-cycloalkyl, NHC(O)-heterocyclyl, NHC(O)-aryl, NHC(O)-heteroaryl, NHC(O)-alkyl-aryl,  
35 NHC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, NO<sub>2</sub>, SH, S-alkyl, S-cycloalkyl, S-heterocyclyl, S-aryl, S-heteroaryl, OH, OCF<sub>3</sub>, O-alkyl, O-

- cycloalkyl, O-heterocyclyl, O-aryl, O-heteroaryl, O-alkyl-cycloalkyl, O-alkyl-heterocyclyl, O-alkyl-aryl, O-alkyl-heteroaryl, OC(O)-alkyl, OC(O)-cycloalkyl, OC(O)-heterocyclyl, OC(O)-aryl, OC(O)-heteroaryl, OC(O)-alkyl-aryl, OC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, OSO<sub>3</sub>H, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, OP(O)(OH)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)-alkyl, C(O)-aryl, C(O)-heteroaryl, CO<sub>2</sub>H, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)-NH<sub>2</sub>, C(O)NH-alkyl, C(O)NH-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-aryl, C(O)NH-heteroaryl, C(O)NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-aryl, C(O)NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(cycloalkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(aryl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(heteroaryl)<sub>2</sub>, SO-alkyl, SO-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-heteroaryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl-aryl, SO<sub>3</sub>H, SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>O-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl-aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl or heteroaryl,
- 15 its physiologically tolerated salts, in the form of its racemates, in the form of its pure enantiomers and/or diastereomers or in the form of mixtures of these enantiomers and/or diastereomers or in the form of its tautomers;

which can be used for the production of a medicament for the treatment or prevention of physiological and/or pathophysiological states in mammals mediated by the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal transduction pathway.

In a preferred embodiment, compounds according to the general formula (I) are prepared, wherein the alkyl group is selected from the group consisting of: "methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, 2-propyl, n-butyl, sec.-butyl, tert.-butyl, n-pentyl, iso-pentyl, neo-pentyl, n-hexyl, 2-hexyl, n-octyl, ethylenyl (vinyl), ethynyl, propenyl (-CH<sub>2</sub>CH=CH<sub>2</sub>; -CH=CH-CH<sub>3</sub>, -C(=CH<sub>2</sub>)-CH<sub>3</sub>), propinyl (-CH<sub>2</sub>-C≡CH, -C≡C-CH<sub>3</sub>), butenyl, butinyl, pentenyl, pentinyl, hexenyl, hexinyl, heptenyl, heptinyl, octenyl, octinyl" which can be used for the production of a medicament for the treatment or prevention of physiological and/or pathophysiological states in mammals mediated by signal transduction pathways selected from the group consisting of:

the PI3K-Akt signal transduction pathway and/or the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal transduction pathway .

In a further preferred embodiment, compounds according to the general formula (I) are prepared for the aforementioned use, wherein the heterocyclyl group is selected from

the group consisting of: "tetrahydrofuryl, tetrahydropyranyl, pyrrolidinyl, piperidinyl, piperazinyl, morpholinyl".

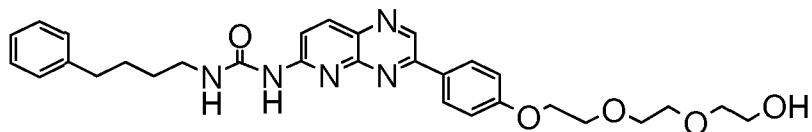
5 In a further preferred embodiment, compounds according to the general formula (I) are prepared for the aforementioned use, wherein the heteroaryl group is selected from the group consisting of: "pyrrolyl, furyl, thienyl, thiazolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazolyl, imidazolyl, pyridinyl, pyrimidinyl, pyridazinyl, pyrazinyl, phthalazinyl, indolyl, indazolyl, indolizinyl, benzimidazolyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, quinoxalinyl, quinazolinyl, carbazolyl, phenazinyl, phenothiazinyl, acridinyl".

10

In a further preferred embodiment compounds according to the general formula (I) are prepared for the aforementioned use, wherein the alkyl group is selected from the group consisting of: "methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, 2-propyl, n-butyl, sec.-butyl, tert.-butyl, n-pentyl, iso-pentyl, neo-pentyl, n-hexyl, 2-hexyl, n-octyl, ethylenyl (vinyl), ethynyl, 15 propenyl ( $-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$ ;  $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3$ ,  $-\text{C}(=\text{CH}_2)-\text{CH}_3$ ), propinyl ( $-\text{CH}_2-\text{C}\equiv\text{CH}$ ,  $-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}-\text{CH}_3$ ), butenyl, butinyl, pentenyl, pentinyl, hexenyl, hexinyl, heptenyl, heptinyl, octenyl, octinyl" and/or wherein the heterocyclyl group is selected from the group consisting of: "tetrahydrofuryl, tetrahydropyranyl, pyrrolidinyl, piperidinyl, piperazinyl, morpholinyl" and/or the heteroaryl group is selected from the group consisting of: "pyrrolyl, furyl, 20 thienyl, thiazolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazolyl, imidazolyl, pyridinyl, pyrimidinyl, pyridazinyl, pyrazinyl, phthalazinyl, indolyl, indazolyl, indolizinyl, benzimidazolyl,, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, quinoxalinyl, quinazolinyl, carbazolyl, phenazinyl, phenothiazinyl, acridinyl".

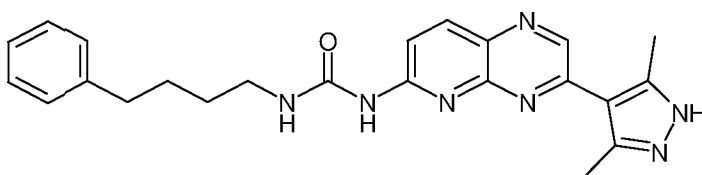
25 The inventive object was surprisingly achieved in a further aspect by preparing pyridopyrazine compounds selected from the group consisting of:

**Compound 90:** 1-[3-(4-{2-[2-(2-Hydroxy-ethoxy)-ethoxy]-ethoxy}-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



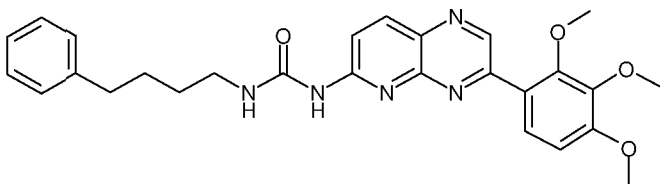
5

**Compound 91:** 1-[3-(3,5-Dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

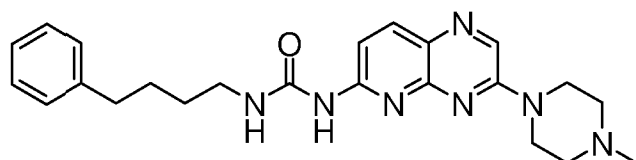


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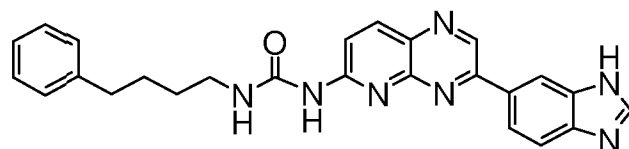
**Compound 92:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(2,3,4-trimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



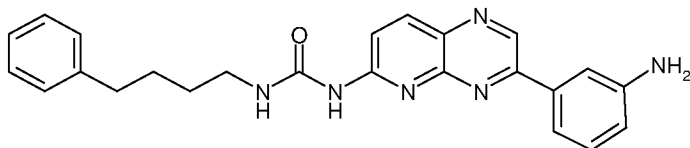
15 **Compound 93:** 1-[3-(4-Methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20 **Compound 94:** 1-[3-(3H-Benzoimidazol-5-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

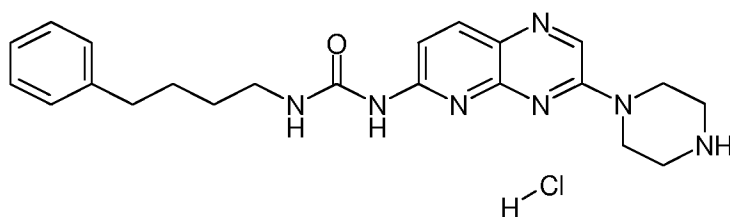


**Compound 95:** 1-[3-(3-Amino-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



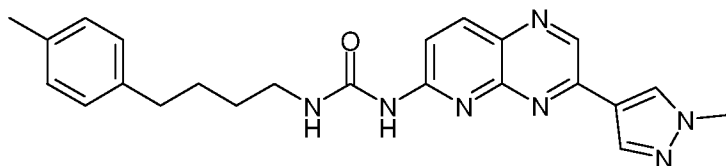
5

**Compound 96:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-piperazin-1-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea; hydrochloride

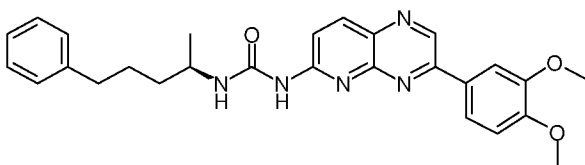


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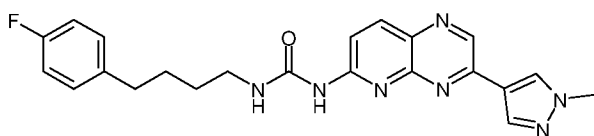
**Compound 97:** 1-[3-(1-Methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-p-tolyl-butyl)-urea



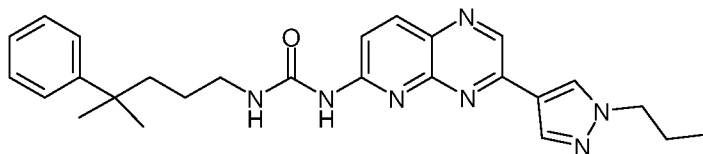
15 **Compound 98:** 1-[3-(3,4-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20 **Compound 99:** 1-[4-(4-Fluoro-phenyl)-butyl]-3-[3-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

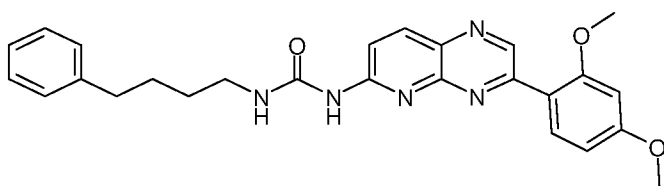


**Compound 100:** 1-(4-Methyl-4-phenyl-pentyl)-3-[3-(1-propyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



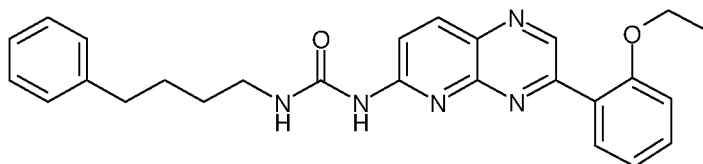
5

**Compound 101:** 1-[3-(2,4-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



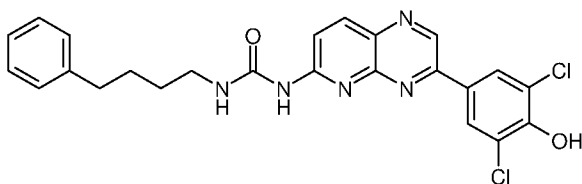
10

**Compound 102:** 1-[3-(2-Ethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

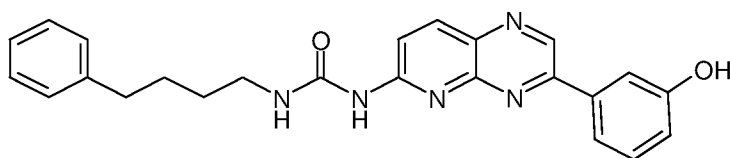


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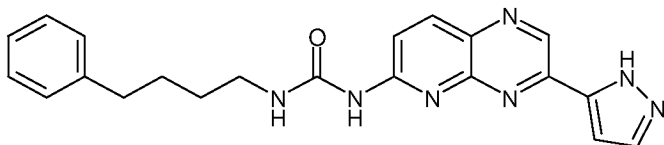
**Compound 103:** 1-[3-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20 **Compound 104:** 1-[3-(3-Hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

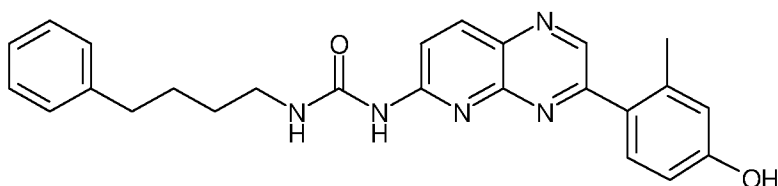


**Compound 105:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(2H-pyrazol-3-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



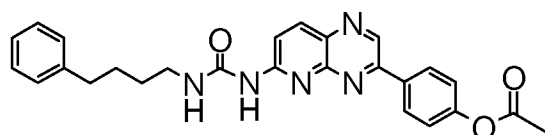
5

**Compound 106:** 1-[3-(4-Hydroxy-2-methyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



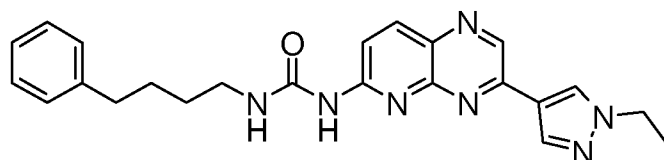
10

**Compound 107:** Acetic acid 4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl ester

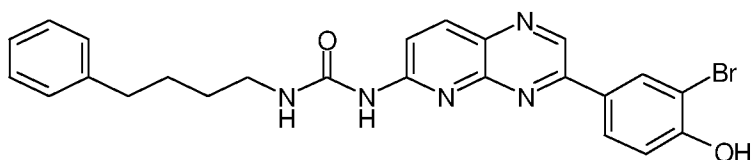


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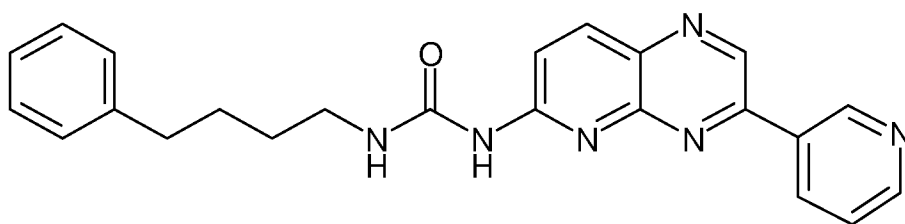
**Compound 108:** 1-[3-(1-Ethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



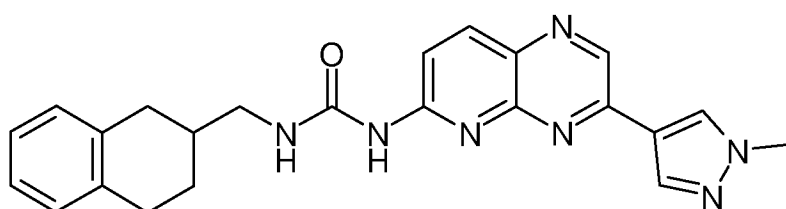
20 **Compound 109:** 1-[3-(3-Bromo-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



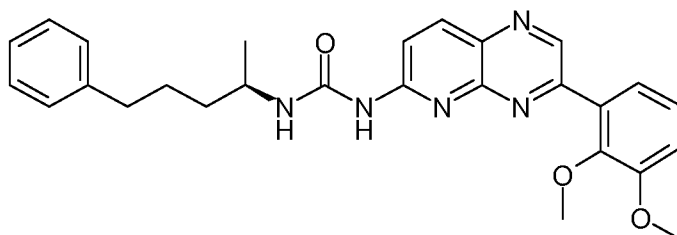
**Compound 110:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyridin-3-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



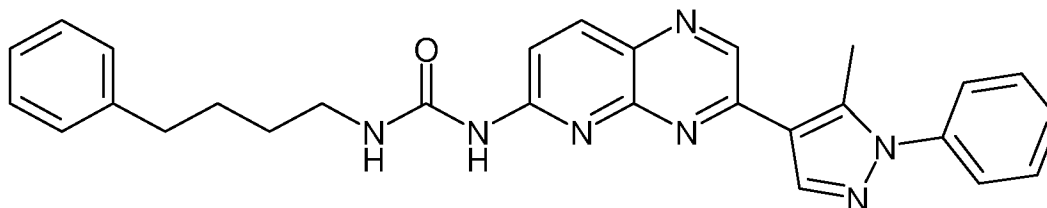
5 **Compound 111:** 1-[3-(1-Methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-urea



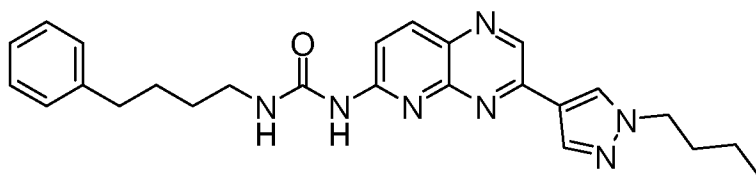
10 **Compound 112:** 1-[3-(2,3-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



15 **Compound 113:** 1-[3-(5-Methyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

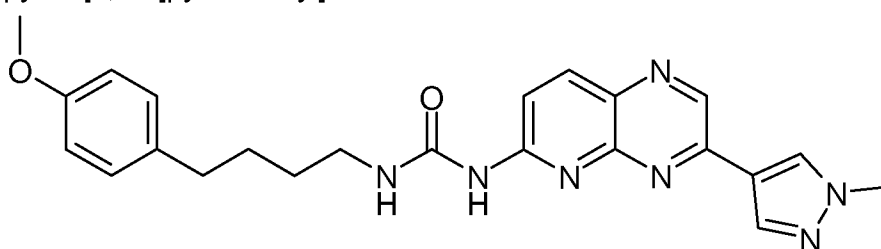


**Compound 114:** 1-[3-(1-Butyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

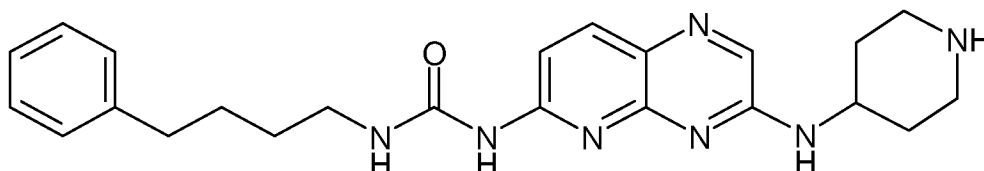


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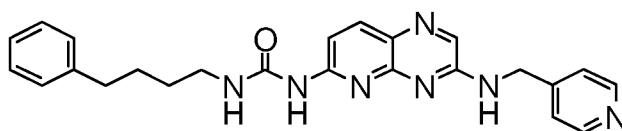
**Compound 115:** 1-[4-(4-Methoxy-phenyl)-butyl]-3-[3-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



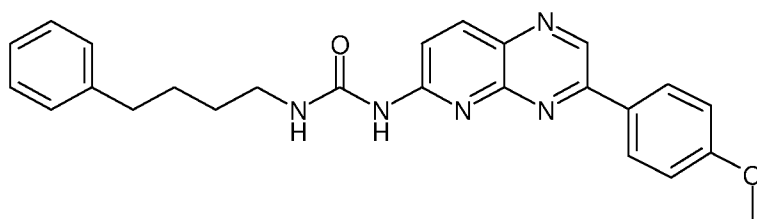
10 **Compound 116:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(piperidin-4-ylamino)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



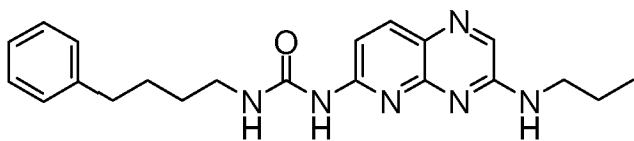
15 **Compound 117:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-{3-[(pyridin-4-ylmethyl)-amino]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-urea



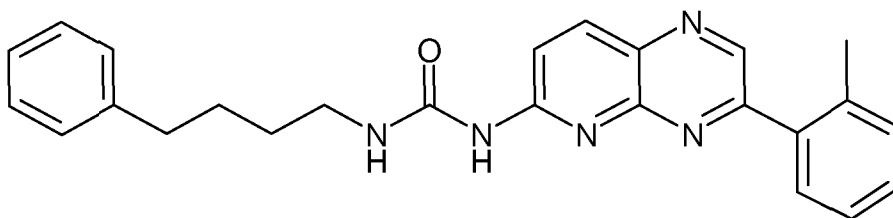
20 **Compound 118:** 1-[3-(4-Methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



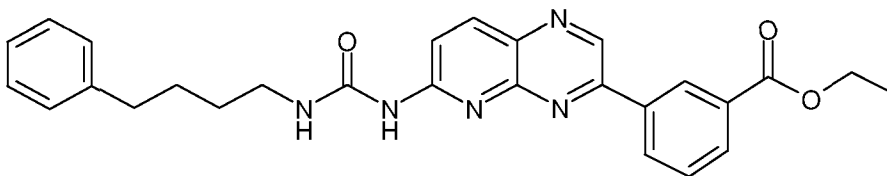
**Compound 119:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-propylamino-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



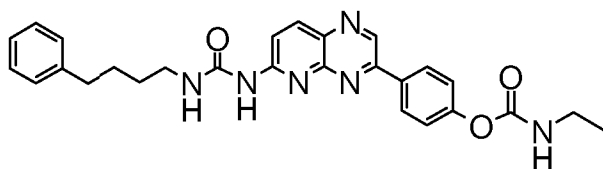
5 **Compound 120:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-o-tolyl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



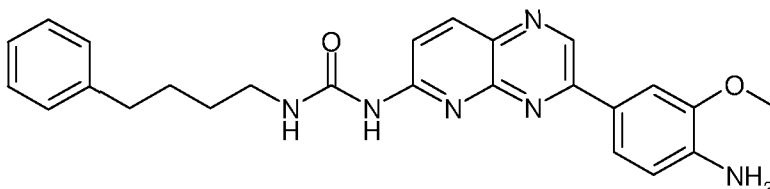
**Compound 121:** 3-{6-[3-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzoic acid ethyl ester  
10 acid ethyl ester



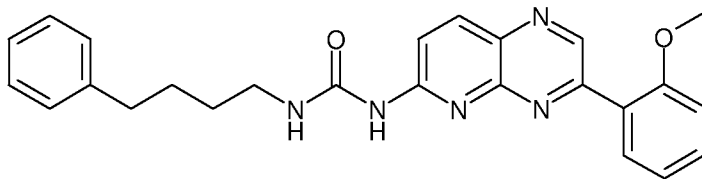
**Compound 122:** Ethyl-carbamic acid 4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-  
15 b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl ester



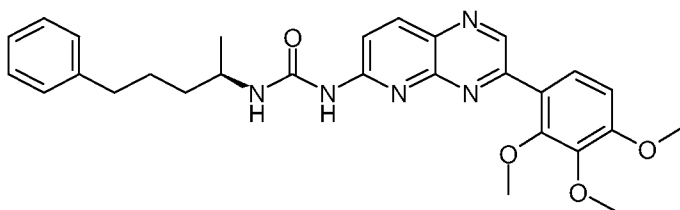
**Compound 123:** 1-[3-(4-Amino-3-methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-  
20 phenyl-butyl)-urea



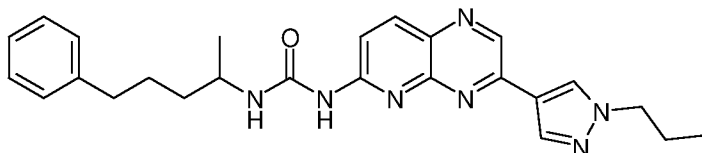
**Compound 124:** 1-[3-(2-Methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



5 **Compound 125:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(2,3,4-trimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



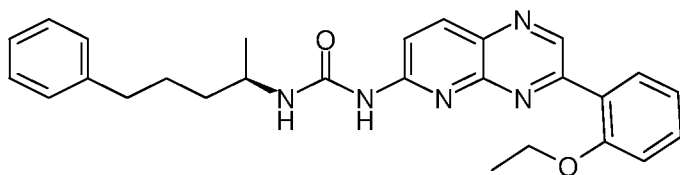
10 **Compound 126:** 1-(1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1-propyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



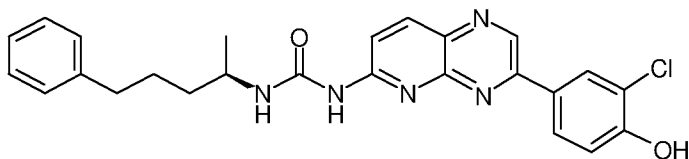
15 **Compound 127:** 1-[3-[1-(2-Morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



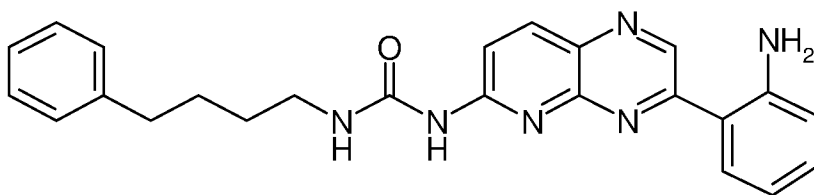
20 **Compound 128:** 1-[3-(2-Ethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



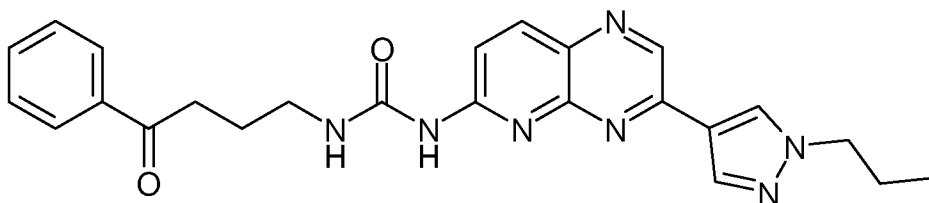
**Compound 129:** 1-[3-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



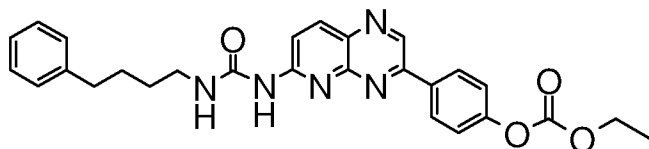
5 **Compound 130:** 1-[3-(2-Amino-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



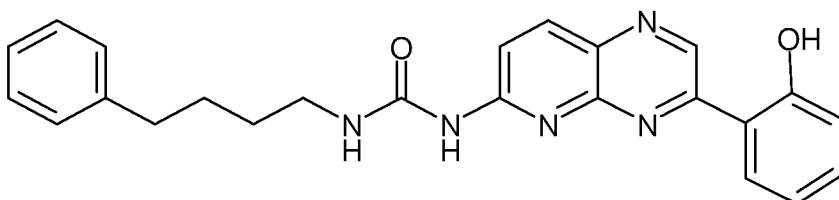
10 **Compound 131:** 1-(4-Oxo-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1-propyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



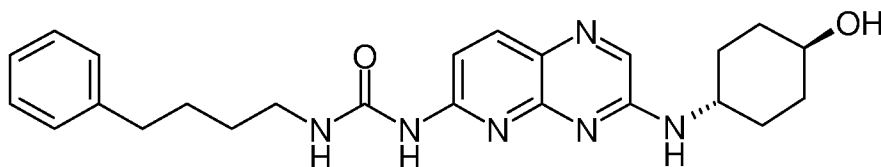
15 **Compound 132:** Carbonic acid ethyl ester 4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl ester



20 **Compound 133:** 1-[3-(2-Hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

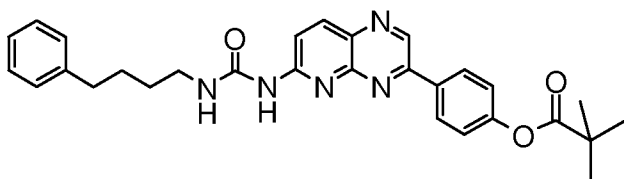


**Compound 134:** 1-[3-(4-Hydroxy-cyclohexylamino)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



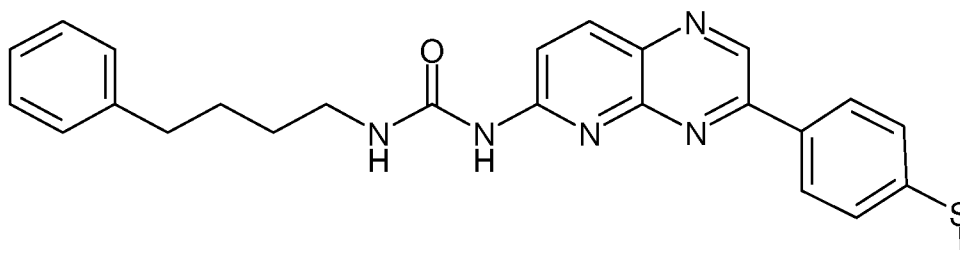
5

**Compound 135:** 2,2-Dimethyl-propionic acid 4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl ester



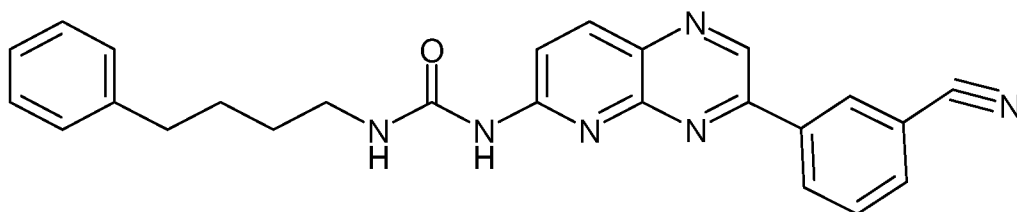
10

**Compound 137:** 1-[3-(4-Methylsulfanyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

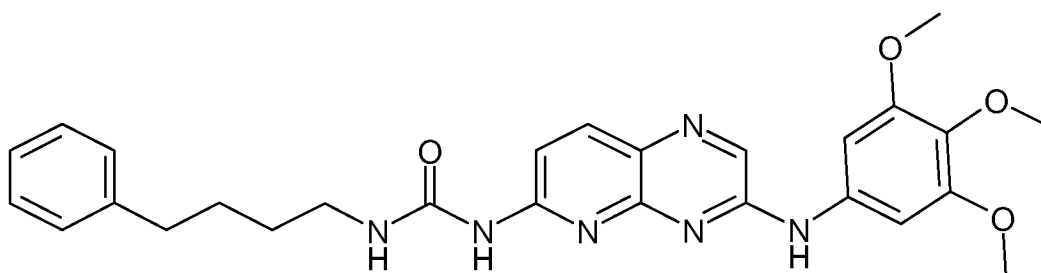


15

**Compound 138:** 1-[3-(3-Cyano-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

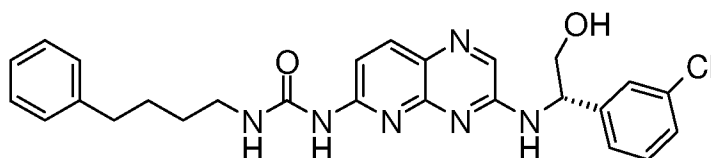


**Compound 139:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(3,4,5-trimethoxy-phenylamino)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



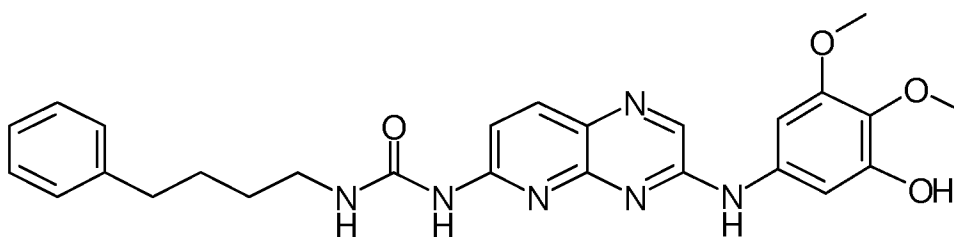
5

**Compound 140:** 1-{3-[(S)-1-(3-Chloro-phenyl)-2-hydroxy-ethylamino]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



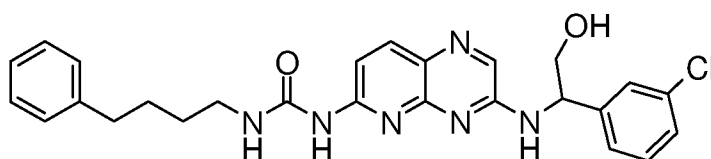
10

**Compound 141:** 1-[3-(3-Hydroxy-4,5-dimethoxy-phenylamino)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



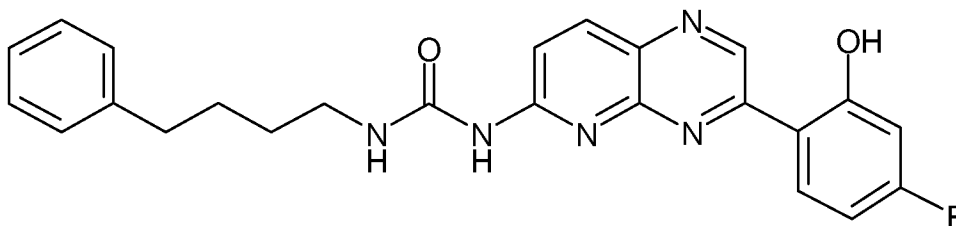
15

**Compound 142:** 1-{3-[1-(3-Chloro-phenyl)-2-hydroxy-ethylamino]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

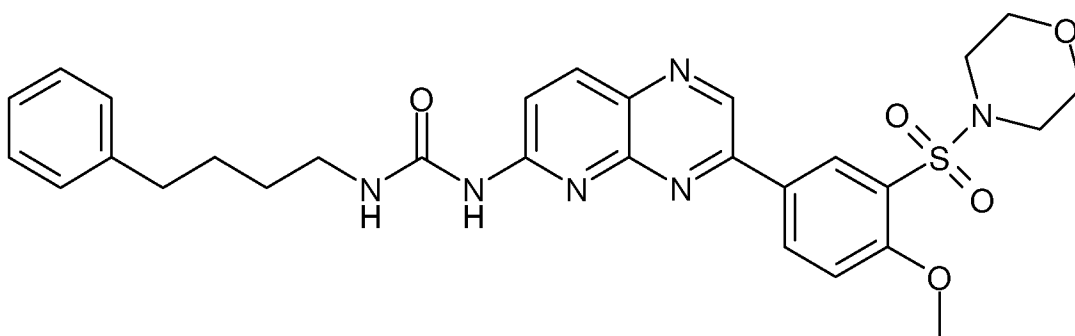


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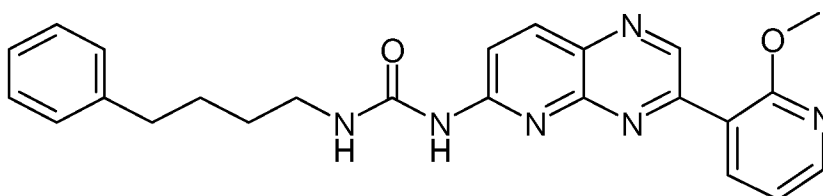
**Compound 144:** 1-[3-(4-Fluoro-2-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



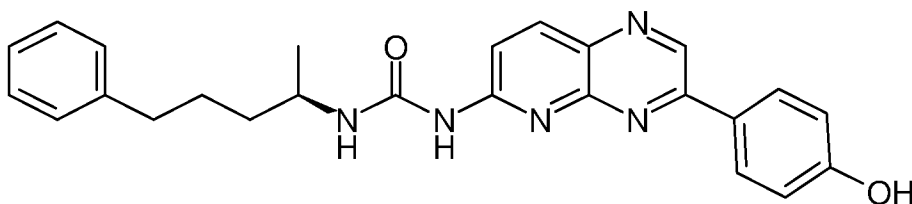
5 **Compound 145:** 1-[3-[4-Methoxy-3-(morpholine-4-sulfonyl)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



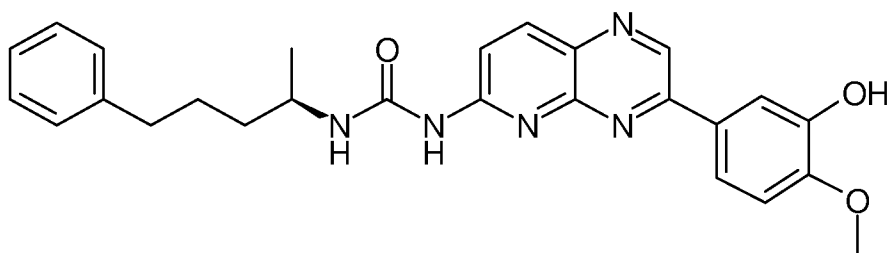
10 **Compound 146:** 1-[3-(2-Methoxy-pyridin-3-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



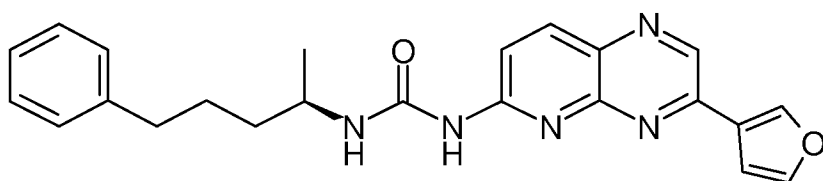
15 **Compound 147:** 1-[3-(4-Hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



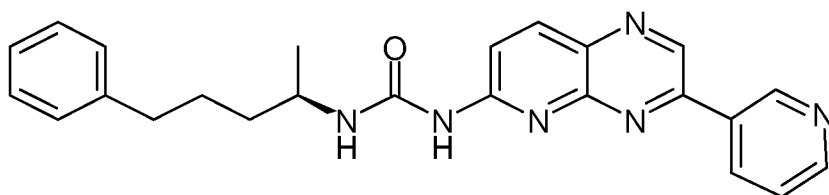
**Compound 148:** 1-[3-(3-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



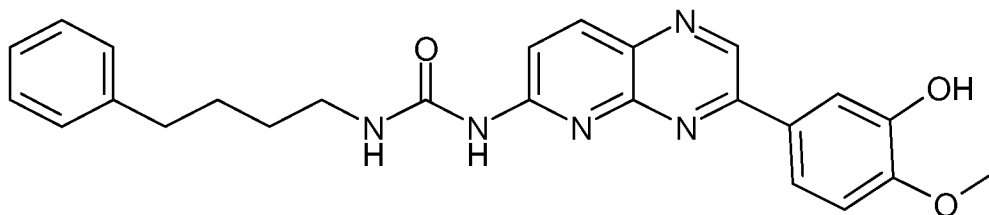
5 **Compound 149:** 1-(3-Furan-3-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



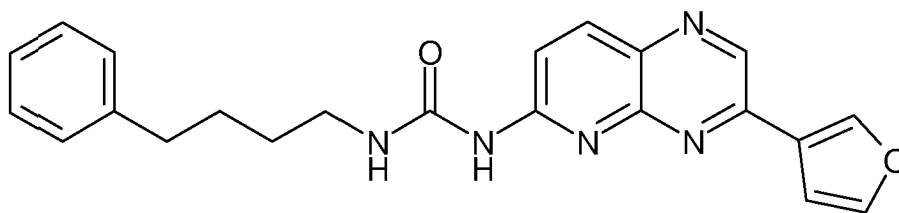
10 **Compound 150:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyridin-3-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



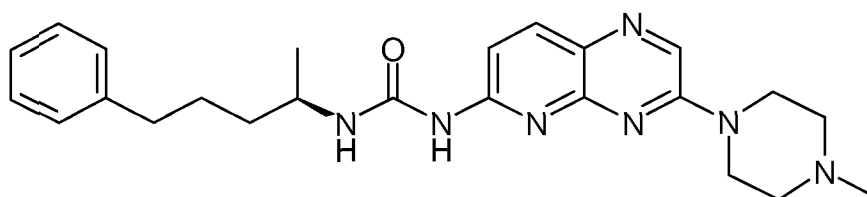
15 **Compound 151:** 1-[3-(3-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



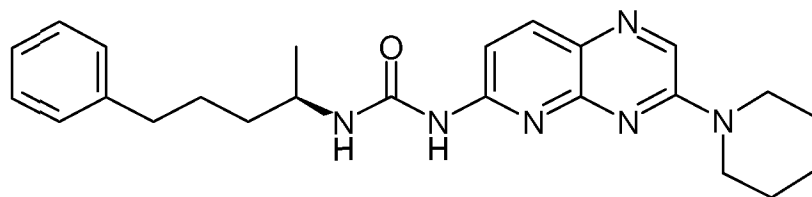
**Compound 152:** 1-(3-Furan-3-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



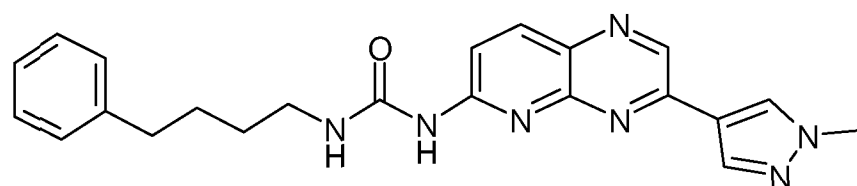
5 **Compound 153:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



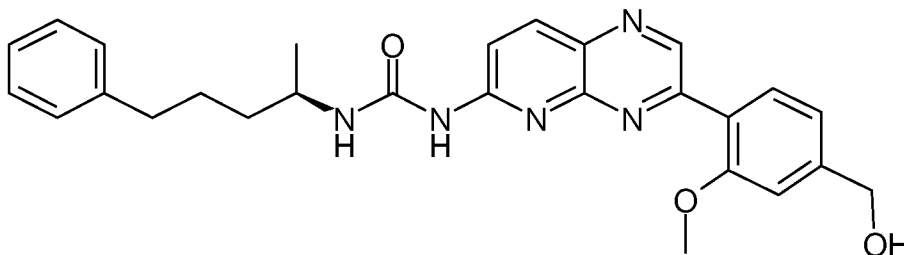
10 **Compound 154:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-piperidin-1-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



15 **Compound 155:** 1-[3-(1-Methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

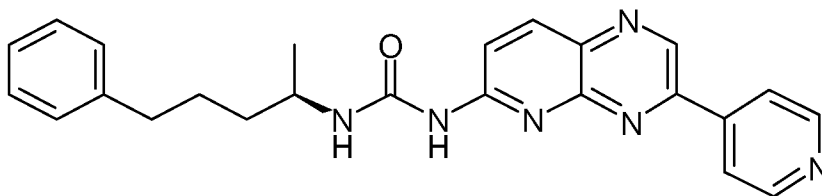


**Compound 156:** 1-[3-(4-Hydroxymethyl-2-methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



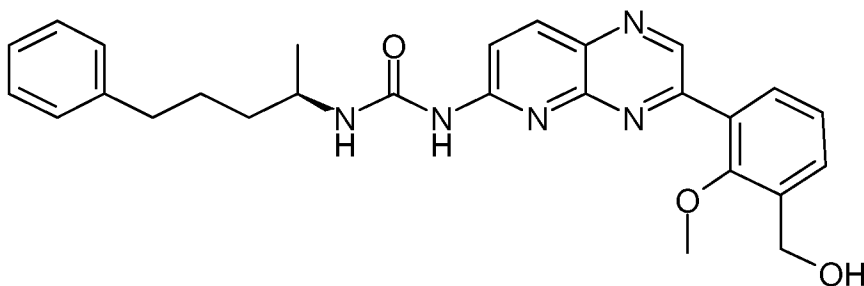
5

**Compound 157:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyridin-4-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



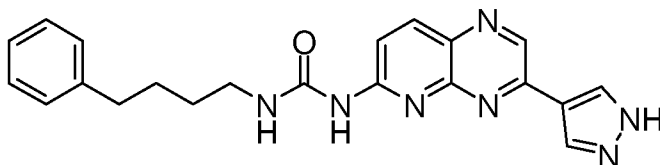
10

**Compound 158:** 1-[3-(3-Hydroxymethyl-2-methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

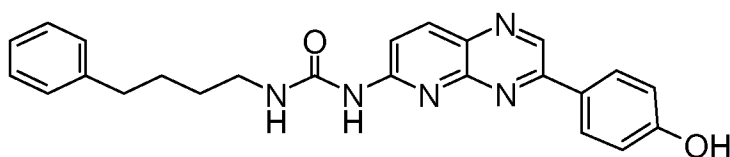


15

**Compound 159:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

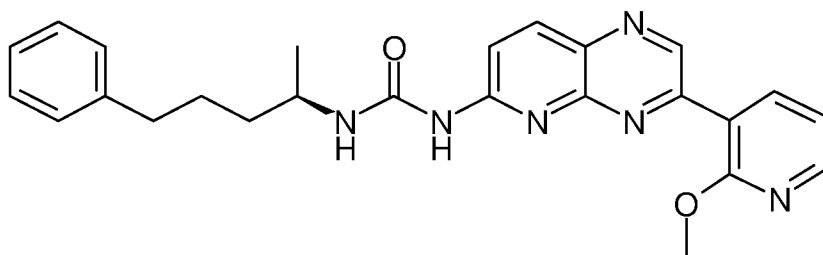


**Compound 160:** 1-[3-(4-Hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

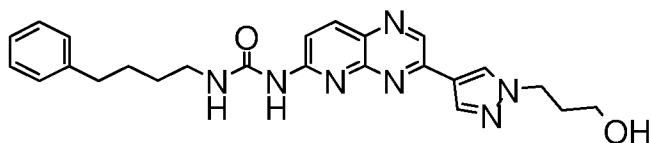


5

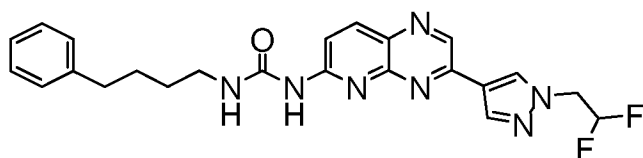
**Compound 161:** 1-[3-(2-Methoxy-pyridin-3-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



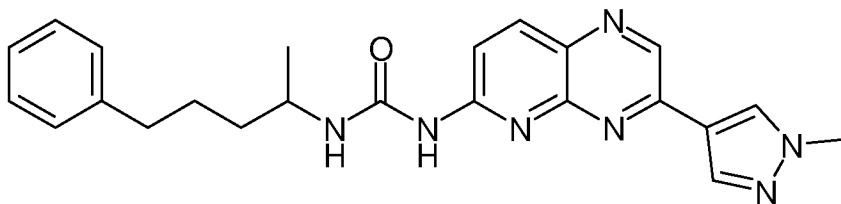
10 **Compound 162:** 1-{3-[1-(3-Hydroxy-propyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



15 **Compound 163:** 1-{3-[1-(2,2-Difluoro-ethyl)-1H-pyrrol-3-yl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

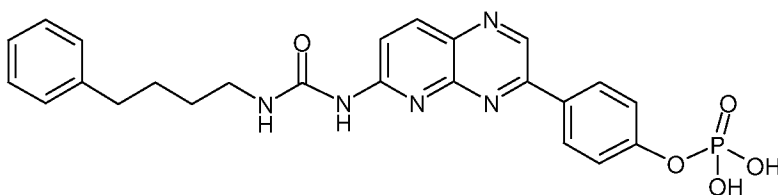


**Compound 164:** 1-(1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



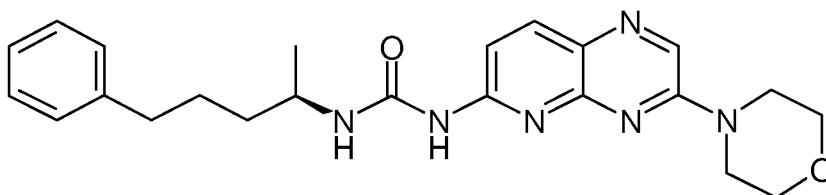
5

**Compound 165:** Phosphoric acid mono-(4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl) ester



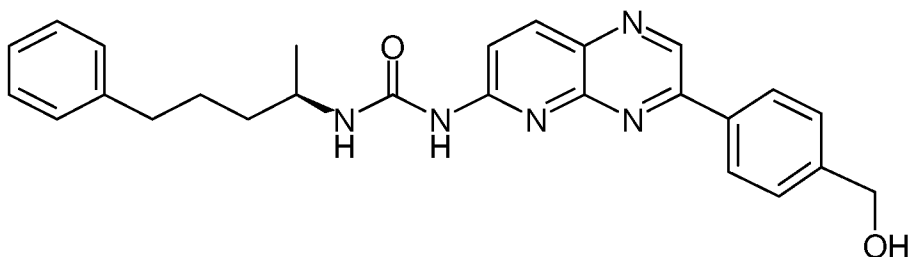
10

**Compound 166:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-morpholin-4-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea

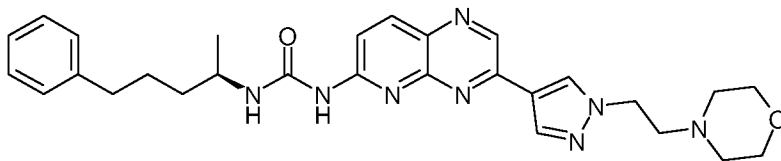


15

**Compound 167:** 1-[3-(4-Hydroxymethyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

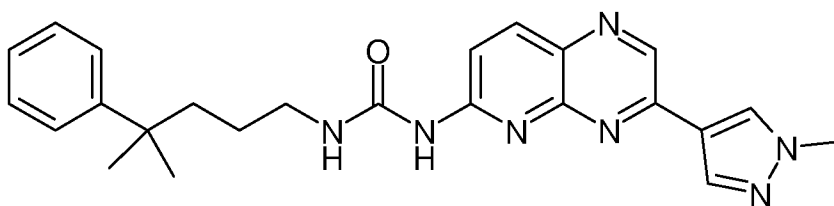


**Compound 168:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-{3-[1-(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-urea



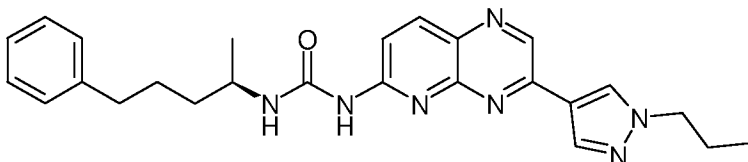
5

**Compound 169:** 1-(4-Methyl-4-phenyl-pentyl)-3-[3-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



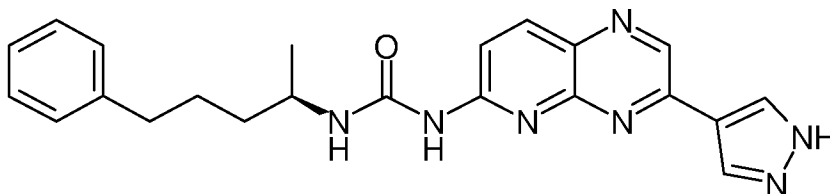
10

**Compound 170:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1-propyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



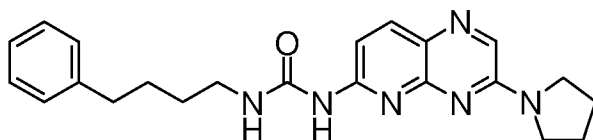
15

**Compound 171:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

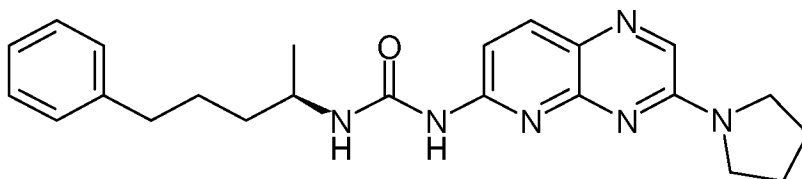


20

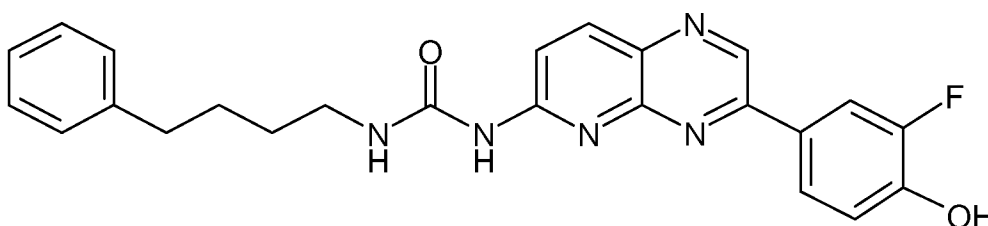
**Compound 172:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyrrolidin-1-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



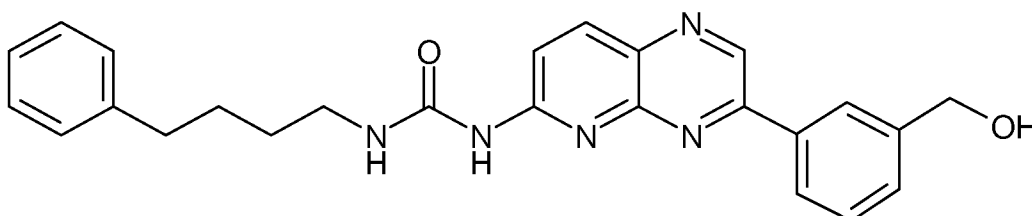
**Compound 173:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyrrolidin-1-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



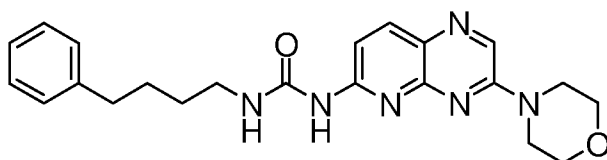
5 **Compound 174:** 1-[3-(3-Fluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



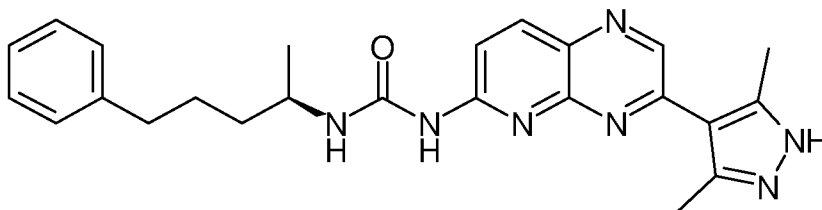
10 **Compound 175:** 1-[3-(3-Hydroxymethyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



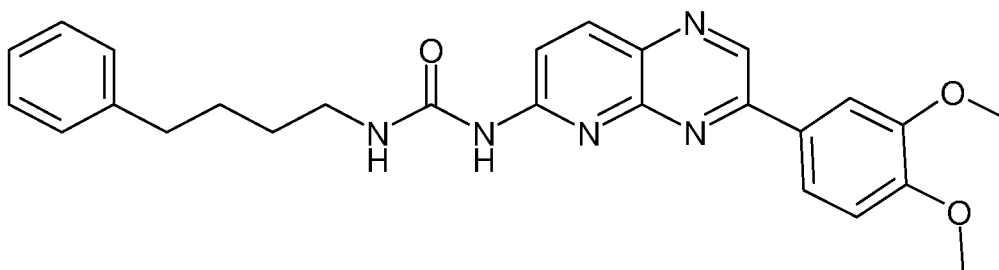
15 **Compound 176:** 1-(3-Morpholin-4-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



**Compound 177:** 1-[3-(3,5-Dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

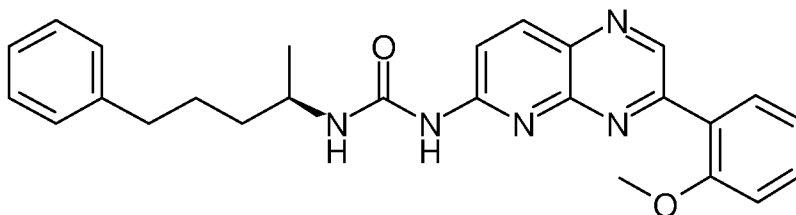


5 **Compound 178:** 1-[3-(3,4-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



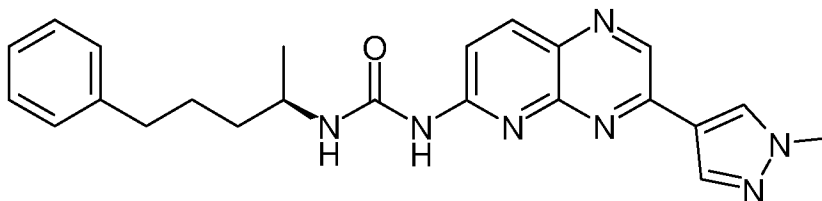
**Compound 179:** 1-[3-(2-Methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

10

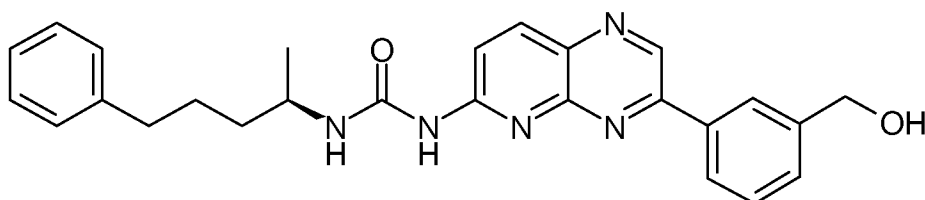


**Compound 180:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

15

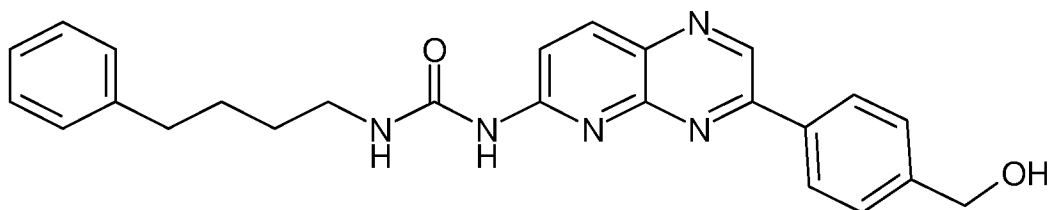


**Compound 181:** 1-[3-(3-Hydroxymethyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



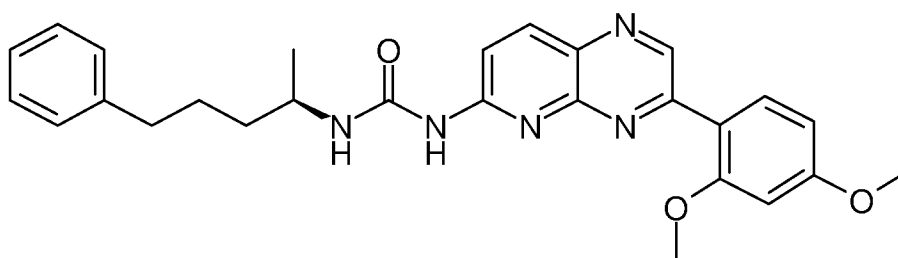
5

**Compound 182:** 1-[3-(4-Hydroxymethyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

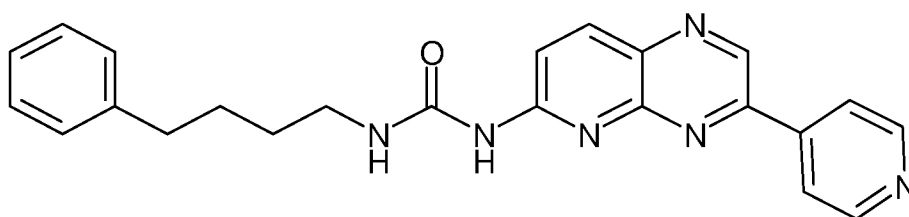


10

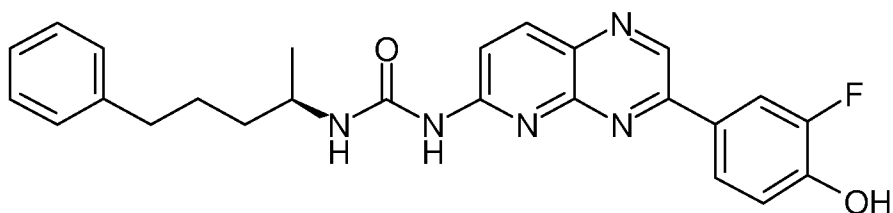
**Compound 183:** 1-[3-(2,4-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



15 **Compound 184:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyridin-4-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea

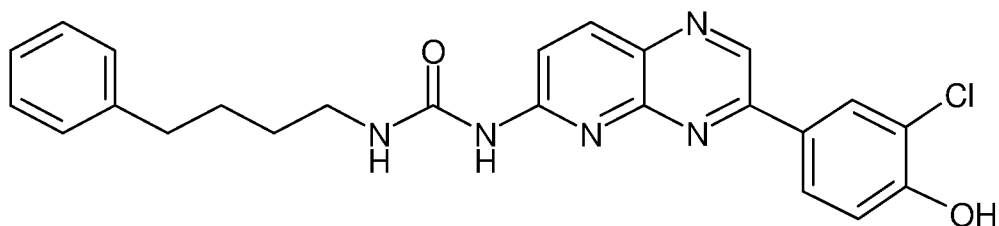


**Compound 185:** 1-[3-(3-Fluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



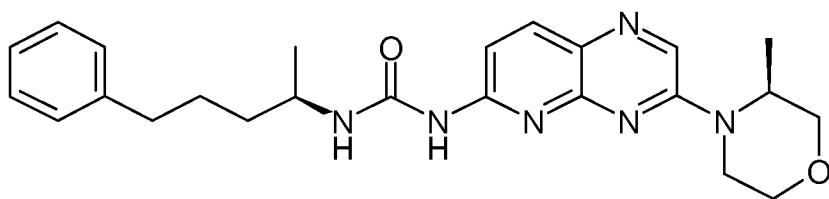
5

**Compound 186:** 1-[3-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



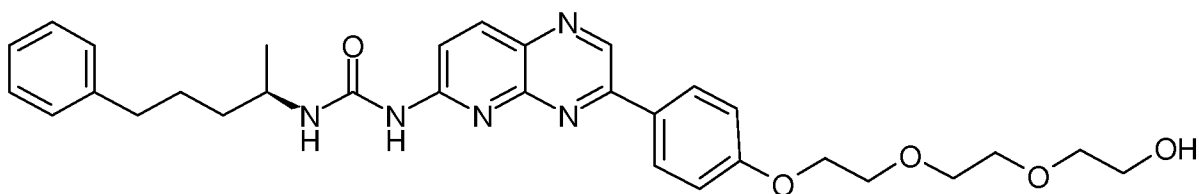
10

**Compound 187:** 1-[3-((S)-3-Methyl-morpholin-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



15

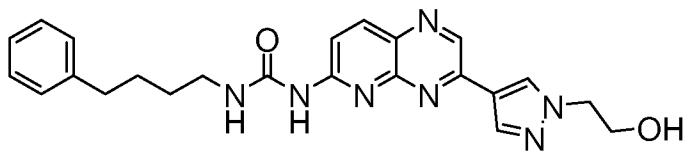
**Compound 188:** 1-[3-(4-{2-[2-(2-Hydroxy-ethoxy)-ethoxy]-ethoxy}-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20

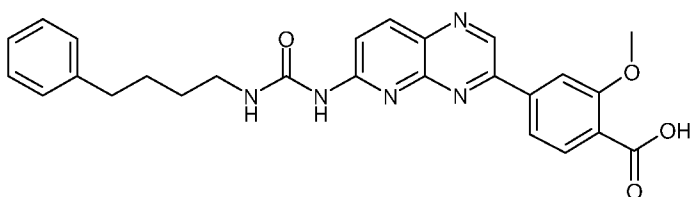
**Compound 189:** 1-{3-[1-(2-Hydroxy-ethyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

5



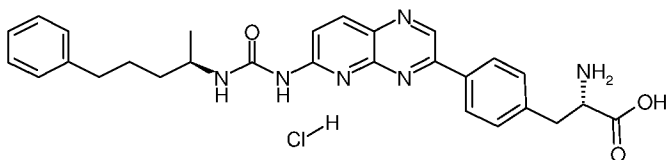
**Compound 194:** 2-Methoxy-4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzoic acid

10



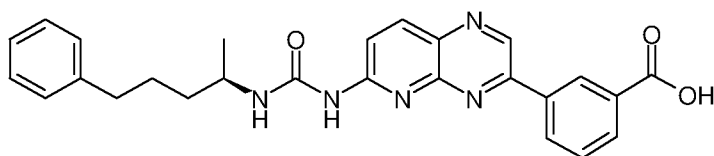
**Compound 195:** (S)-2-Amino-3-(4-{6-[3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl)-propionic acid; hydrochloride

15

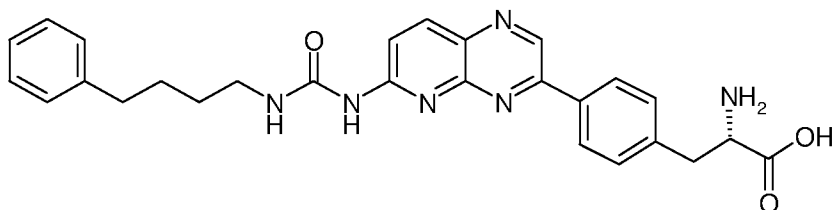


**Compound 196:** 3-{6-[3-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzoic acid

20

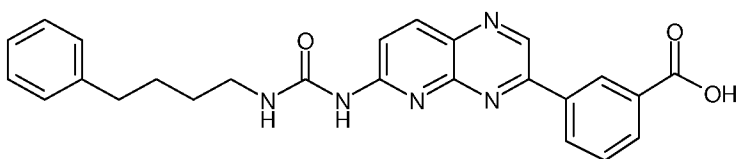


**Compound 197:** (S)-2-Amino-3-(4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl)-propionic acid

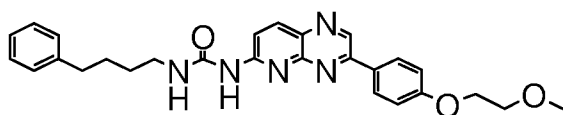


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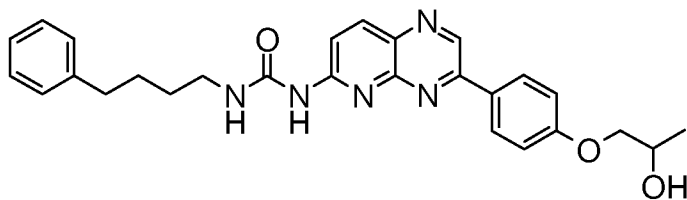
**Compound 198:** 3-{6-[3-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzoic acid



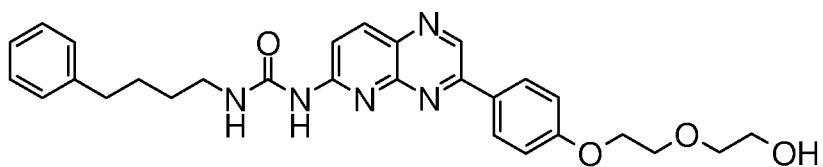
10 **Compound 199:** 1-{3-[4-(2-Methoxy-ethoxy)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



15 **Compound 200:** rac 1-{3-[4-(2-Hydroxy-propoxy)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



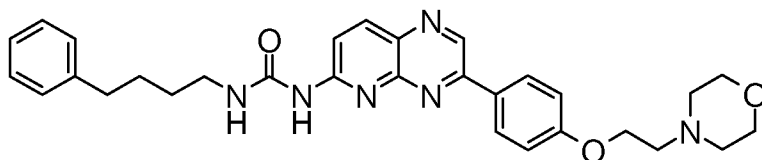
20 **Compound 201:** 1-(3-{4-[2-(2-Hydroxy-ethoxy)-ethoxy]-phenyl}-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



**Compound 202:**

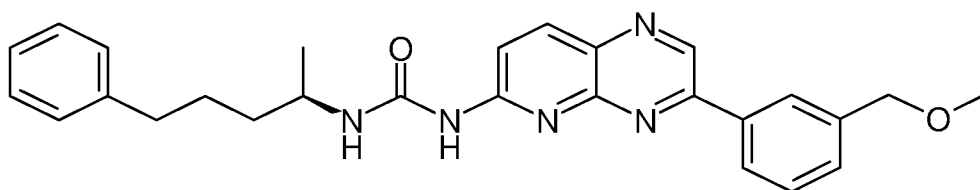
1-{3-[4-(2-Morpholin-4-yl-ethoxy)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

5



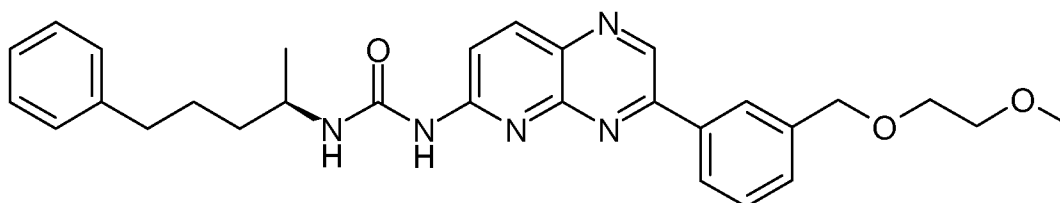
**Compound 203:** 1-[3-(3-Methoxymethyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

10



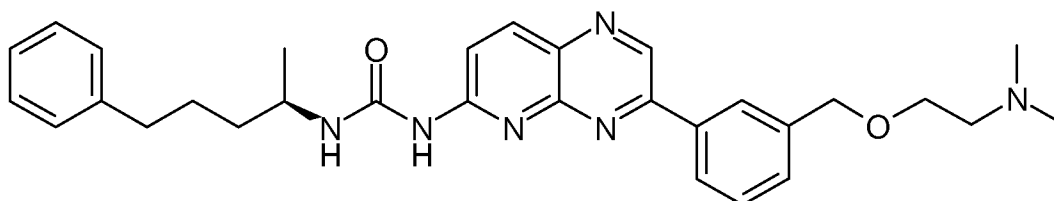
**Compound 204:** 1-{3-[3-(2-Methoxy-ethoxymethyl)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

15

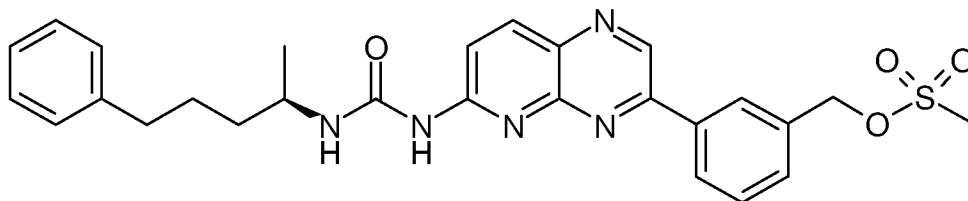


**Compound 205:** 1-{3-[3-(2-Dimethylamino-ethoxymethyl)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

20

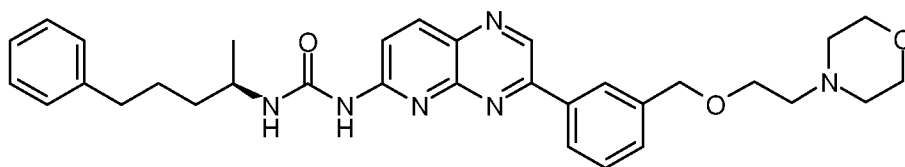


**Compound 206:** Methanesulfonic acid 3-{6-[3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzyl ester



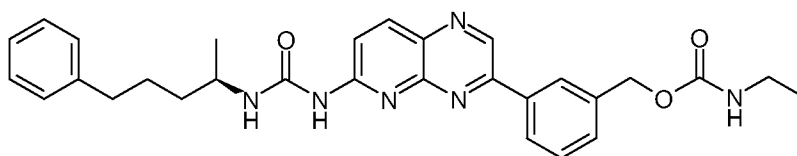
5

**Compound 207:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-{3-[3-(2-morpholin-4-ylethoxymethyl)phenyl] pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-urea



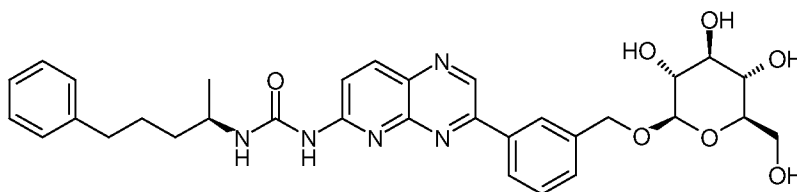
10

**Compound 208:** Ethyl-carbamic acid 3-{6-[3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzyl ester



15

**Compound 209:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-{3-[3-((2R,3R,4S,5S,6R)-3,4,5-trihydroxy-6-hydroxymethyl-tetrahydro-pyran-2-yloxymethyl)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-urea



20

which can be used for the production of a medicament for the treatment or prevention of physiological and/or pathophysiological states in mammals mediated by the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal transduction pathway.

- 5 In order to avoid ambiguities: when chemical structure and chemical name of the explicit compounds shown above erroneously do not match one another, the chemical structure shall unambiguously define the particular explicit compound.

10 The afore-mentioned generic compounds having the general formula (I) and preferred embodiments as well as the explicitly specified pyridopyrazine compounds **90 to 189, 194 to 209** are hereinafter designated jointly as "compounds according to the invention".

15 The expressions and terms specified to explain the compounds according to the invention having the general formula (I), the preferred embodiments and compounds **90 to 189, 194 to 209** basically have the following meanings unless specified otherwise in the description and the claims:

In the context of this invention, the expression "alkyl" encompasses acyclic saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbon radicals which may be branched or straight-chain and have 1  
20 to 8 carbon atoms, i.e. C<sub>1-8</sub>-alkanyls, C<sub>2-8</sub>-alkenyls and C<sub>2-8</sub>-alkynyls. Alkenyls have at least one C-C double bond and alkynyls at least one C-C triple bond. Alkynyls may additionally also have at least one C-C double bond. Preferred alkyl radicals are methyl, ethyl, *n*-propyl, 2-propyl, *n*-butyl, *sec*-butyl, *tert*-butyl, *n*-pentyl, *iso*-pentyl, *neo*-pentyl, *n*-hexyl, 2-hexyl, *n*-heptyl, *n*-octyl, , *n*-nonyl, *n*-decyl, *n*-undecyl, *n*-dodecyl,  
25 ethylenyl (vinyl), ethynyl, propenyl (-CH<sub>2</sub>CH=CH<sub>2</sub>; -CH=CH-CH<sub>3</sub>, -C(=CH<sub>2</sub>)-CH<sub>3</sub>), propynyl (-CH<sub>2</sub>-C≡CH, -C≡C-CH<sub>3</sub>), butenyl, butynyl, pentenyl, pentynyl, hexenyl, hexynyl, heptenyl, heptynyl, octenyl, octadienyl and octynyl.

For the purposes of this invention, the expression "cycloalkyl" means cyclic  
30 nonaromatic hydrocarbons having 1 to 3 rings with 3 to 20, preferably 3 to 12 carbon atoms, which may be saturated or unsaturated, more preferably (C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>)cycloalkyl. The cycloalkyl radical may also be part of a bi- or polycyclic system, where, for example, the cycloalkyl radical is fused to an aryl, heteroaryl or heterocyclyl radical as defined herein by any possible and desired ring member(s). The bonding to the compounds of  
35 the general formula (I) can be effected via any possible ring member of the cycloalkyl

radical. Preferred cycloalkyl radicals are cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, cycloheptyl, cyclooctyl, cyclodecyl, cyclohexenyl, cyclopentenyl and cyclooctadienyl.

- 5 The expression "heterocyclyl" represents a 3- to 14-membered, preferably 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered, cyclic organic radical which contains at least 1 heteroatom, optionally 2, 3, 4 or 5 heteroatoms, especially nitrogen, oxygen and/or sulphur, the heteroatoms being the same or different and the cyclic radical being saturated or unsaturated but not aromatic. The heterocyclyl radical may also be part of a bi- or
- 10 polycyclic system, where, for example, the heterocyclyl radical is fused to an aryl, heteroaryl or cycloalkyl radical as defined herein by any possible and desired ring member(s). The bonding to the compounds of the general formula (I) can be effected via any possible ring member of the heterocyclyl radical. Preferred heterocyclyl radicals are tetrahydrofuryl, pyrrolidinyl, imidazolidinyl, thiazolidinyl, tetrahydropyranyl,
- 15 piperidinyl, piperazinyl, morpholinyl, thiapyrrolidinyl, oxapiperazinyl, oxapiperidinyl and oxadiazolyl.

- In the context of this invention, the expression "aryl" means aromatic hydrocarbons having 3 to 14 carbon atoms, preferably 5 to 14 carbon atoms, more preferably 6 to 14 carbon atoms. The aryl radical may also be part of a bi- or polycyclic system, where, for
- 20 example, the aryl radical is fused to a heterocyclyl, heteroaryl or cycloalkyl radical as defined herein by any possible and desired ring member(s), for example to tetrahydrofuran, tetrahydrothiophene, pyrrolidine, imidazolidine, thiazolidine, tetrahydropyran, dihydropyran, piperidine, furan, thiophene, imidazole, thiazole, oxazole, isoxazole. The bonding to the compounds of the general formula (I) can be
- 25 effected via any possible ring member of the aryl radical. Preferred aryl radicals are phenyl, biphenyl, naphthyl and anthracenyl, but likewise indanyl, indenyl or 1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthyl.

- The expression "heteroaryl" represents a 5-, 6- or 7-membered cyclic aromatic radical
- 30 which contains at least 1 heteroatom, if appropriate also 2, 3, 4 or 5 heteroatoms, especially nitrogen, oxygen and/or sulphur, the heteroatoms being the same or different. The number of nitrogen atoms is preferably 0 to 3, that of oxygen and sulphur atoms preferably 0 or 1. The heteroaryl radical may also be part of a bi- or polycyclic system, where, for example, the heteroaryl radical is fused to a heterocyclyl, aryl or

cycloalkyl radical as defined herein by any possible and desired ring member(s). The bonding to the compounds of the general formula (I) can be effected via any possible ring member of the heteroaryl radical. Preferred heteroaryl radicals are pyrrolyl, furyl, thienyl, thiazolyl, isothiazolyl, oxazolyl, oxadiazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazolyl, imidazolyl, triazole, tetrazole, pyridinyl, pyrimidinyl, pyridazinyl, pyrazinyl, triazinyl, phthalazinyl, indolyl, indazolyl, indoliziny, benzimidazolyl, quinoliny, isoquinoliny, quinoxaliny, quinazolinyl, pteridinyl, carbazolyl, phenazinyl, phenoxazinyl, phenothiazinyl, and acridinyl.

For the purposes of the present invention, the expressions "alkyl-cycloalkyl", "cycloalkylalkyl", "alkyl-heterocyclyl", "heterocyclylalkyl", "alkyl-aryl", "arylalkyl", "alkyl-heteroaryl" and "heteroarylalkyl" mean that alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocycl, aryl and heteroaryl are each as defined above, and the cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl and heteroaryl radical is bonded to the compounds of the general formula (I) via an alkyl radical, preferably C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkyl radical, more preferably C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>5</sub>-alkyl radical.

In connection with "alkyl", "cycloalkyl", "heterocyclyl", "aryl", "heteroaryl", alkyl-cycloalkyl", "alkyl-heterocyclyl", "alkyl-aryl" and "alkyl-heteroaryl" the term substituted is understood in the sense of this invention unless defined explicitly above in the description and the claims as the substitution of one or more hydrogen groups by F, Cl, Br, I, CN, CF<sub>3</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-alkyl, NH-aryl, N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, SH, S-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, OH, OCHF<sub>2</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, OMe, OEt, O-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-OMe; O-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-OH; O-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-OMe; O-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-NMe<sub>2</sub>; O-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-morpholinyl; O-Alkyl-aryl, O-aryl, -O-CH-O-; O-C(O)-NHEt; OSO<sub>2</sub>Me, OSO<sub>3</sub>H, OP(O)(OH)<sub>2</sub>, CHO, CO<sub>2</sub>H, SO<sub>3</sub>H, alkyl, Alkyl-OH or 4-methyl-piperazin-1-ylmethyl. The substituents can be the same or different and the substitutions can take place in any arbitrary and possible position of the alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl and heteroaryl group.

In the context of this invention, the expression "halogen" encompasses the halogen atoms fluorine, chlorine, bromine and iodine.

Multiply substituted groups are to be understood as those which are multiply, e.g. doubly, triply, substituted either at different or at the same atoms, for example, triply substituted at the same C atoms as in the case of CF<sub>3</sub>, -CH<sub>2</sub>CF<sub>3</sub> or at different positions as in the case of -CH(OH)-CH=CH-CHCl<sub>2</sub>. The multiple substitution can take place with the same or different substituents.

Insofar as the compounds according to the invention have at least one centre of asymmetry, they can be present in the form of their racemates, in the form of the pure enantiomers and/or diastereomers or in the form of mixtures of these enantiomers and/or diastereomers. The mixtures can be present in any arbitrary mixture ratio of the stereoisomers.

Thus, for example, the compounds according to the invention which have one or a plurality of centres of chirality and which occur as their racemates can be separated into their optical isomers, that is enantiomers or diastereomers, by methods known per se. The separation can be performed by column separation at chiral phases or by recrystallisation from an optically active solvent or by using an optically active acid or base or by derivatisation with an optically active reagent, such as for example, an optically active alcohol and subsequent separation of the residue.

The inventive compounds may be present in the form of their double bond isomers as "pure" E or Z isomers, or in the form of mixtures of these double bond isomers.

As far as possible, the compounds according to the invention can be present in the form of tautomers.

If they possess a sufficiently basic group, such as for example, a primary, secondary or tertiary amine, the compounds according to the invention can be converted into their physiologically compatible salts using inorganic and organic acids. The pharmaceutically acceptable salts of the compounds according to the invention are preferably formed with hydrochloric acid, bromic acid, sulphuric acid, phosphoric acid, methane sulfonic acid, p-toluene sulfonic acid, carbonic acid, formic acid, acetic acid, trifluoroacetic acid, sulfoacetic acid, oxalic acid, malonic acid, maleic acid, succinic acid, tartaric acid, racemic acid, malic acid, embonic acid, mandelic acid, fumaric acid, lactic acid, citric acid, glutamic acid or asparaginic acid. The salts formed include, among others, hydrochloride, hydrobromide, sulfate, hydrogen sulfate, phosphate, methane sulfonate, tosylate, carbonate, hydrogen carbonate, formiate, acetate, triflate, sulfoacetate, oxalate, malonate, maleate, succinate, tartrate, malate, embonate, mandelate, fumarate, lactate, citrate, glutamate and aspartate. The stoichiometry of the salts of the compounds according to the invention which are formed can be integer or non-integer multiples of one.

If they contain a sufficiently acidic group, such as the carboxy group, for example, the compounds according to the invention can be converted into their physiologically compatible salts using inorganic and organic bases. Possible inorganic bases are, for example, sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, calcium hydroxide, possible organic  
5 bases are ethanol amine, diethanol amine, triethanol amine, cyclohexylamine, dibenzylethylene diamine and lysine. The stoichiometry of the salts of the compounds according to the invention which are formed can be integer or non-integer multiples of one.

10 Likewise preferred are solvates and in particular hydrates of the compounds according to the invention, which can be obtained, for example, by crystallisation from a solvent or from aqueous solution. In this context, one, two, three or an arbitrary number of solvate or water molecules can combine with the compounds according to the invention to form solvates and hydrates.

15 It is known that chemical substances form solids which are present in various states of order, which are designated as polymorphous forms or modifications. The various modifications of a polymorphous substance can differ strongly in respect of their physical properties. The compounds according to the invention can be present in  
20 various polymorphous forms, in which case certain modifications can be metastable.

The compounds according to the invention can likewise be present in the form of any prodrugs such as, for example, esters, carbonates, carbamates, ureas, amides or phosphates, wherein the actually biologically active form is only released by  
25 catabolism.

It is further known that chemical substances are converted to metabolites in the body which optionally can likewise induce the desired biological effect, possibly even in a more distinct form.

30 Corresponding prodrugs and metabolites of the compounds according to the invention should also be considered as pertaining to the invention.

It was now surprisingly and advantageously determined that the compounds according  
35 to the invention can act simultaneously or have a modulating or inhibiting effect on one or more signal transduction pathways or enzymes. In this context, it has been found

that the compounds according to the invention can act or have a modulating or inhibiting effect with high selectivity.

The surprising advantageous effects of the compounds according to the invention allow  
5 multiple therapy approaches to be pursued in physiological and/or pathophysiological states or clinical pictures which are sensitive for the treatment or modulation of, or are mediated by, one or more signal transduction pathways.

10 It was further surprisingly and advantageously determined that the compounds according to the invention can also act with high selectivity or have a modulating or inhibiting effect on the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal transduction pathway or enzymes thereof and that the multiple mechanisms of action and therapy approaches described above can also be used with this signal pathway or enzymes comprising a  
15 pharmacologically active quantity of at least one compound selected from the group consisting of: "compound **90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156,**  
20 **157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208** and/or compound **209**" and optionally pharmaceutically compatible excipients and/or adjuvants are covered by the present invention.

25

The term "modulation" is understood according to the invention as follows: "activation, partial activation, inhibition, partial inhibition". In this case, it is within the specialist knowledge of the average person skilled in the art to measure and determine such activation, partial activation, inhibition, partial inhibition by means of the usual methods  
30 of measurement and determination. Thus, a partial activation can be measured and determined in relation to a complete activation; likewise, a partial inhibition in relation to a complete inhibition.

The terms "inhibiting, inhibition and/or retardation" are understood as follows according  
35 to the invention: "partial or complete inhibiting, inhibition and/or retardation". In this case, it is within the specialist knowledge of the average person skilled in the art to

measure and determine such inhibiting, inhibition, and/or retardation by means of the usual methods of measurement and determination. Thus, a partial inhibiting, inhibition and/or retardation, for example, can be measured and determined in relation to a complete inhibiting, inhibition and/or retardation.

5

The terms “modulation” and “inhibiting, inhibition and/or retardation” in connection with “enzymes” and/or “kinases” within the scope of this invention relate both to the inactive form (enzymatically inactive) and/or active form (enzymatically active) of the respective enzyme and/or kinase. This means within the scope of this invention that the

10 compound according to the invention can have a modulating effect on the inactive form, active form or both forms of the enzyme and/or kinase.

In a further aspect, the inventive object was surprisingly achieved by preparing the compounds according to the invention which can be used to produce a medicament for

15 the treatment or prevention of physiological and/or pathophysiological states in mammals, wherein the treatment or prevention is effected by modulation of the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal transduction pathway.

20 In a further aspect, the inventive object was surprisingly achieved by preparing the compounds according to the invention which can be used to produce a medicament for the treatment or prevention of physiological and/or pathophysiological states in mammals, mediated by the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal transduction pathway.

In a further aspect, the inventive object was surprisingly achieved by preparing the

25 compounds according to the invention which can be used to produce a medicament for the treatment or prevention of physiological and/or pathophysiological states in mammals, wherein the treatment or prevention is effected by modulation of the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal transduction pathway.

30

In a preferred embodiment, the compounds according to the invention are prepared for the uses described above, wherein the modulation of the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal transduction pathway is effected by modulation of one or more enzymes selected from the group consisting of: “tyrosine kinase, serine/threonine kinase, receptor tyrosine

kinase, cytoplasmic tyrosine kinase, cytoplasmic serine/threonine kinase” and preferably selected from the group consisting of: “Erk, Erk1, Erk2”.

In a further aspect, the inventive object was surprisingly achieved by preparing the compounds according to the invention according to the aspects, preferred  
5 embodiments and uses described above which can be used to produce a medicament for the treatment or prevention of physiological and/or pathophysiological states in mammals, wherein the treatment or prevention is effected by modulation of one or more enzymes.

10

In a further preferred embodiment, the compounds according to the invention are prepared for the uses described above, wherein the modulation is an inhibition.

The compounds according to the invention can be administered within the scope of this  
15 invention to all known mammals, in particular, humans, for the treatment and/or prevention.

In another preferred embodiment, the compounds according to the invention are prepared for the uses described above, wherein the mammal is selected from the  
20 group consisting of: “human, domesticated animal, cattle, pet, beef cattle, cow, sheep, pig, goat, horse, pony, donkey, hinny, mule, hare, rabbit, cat, dog, guinea pig, hamster, rat, mouse” and is preferably a human.

The compounds according to the invention can be used within the scope of this  
25 invention for the treatment and/or prevention of all known physiological and/or pathophysiological states.

In a preferred embodiment, the compounds according to the invention are prepared for the uses described above, wherein the physiological and/or pathophysiological states  
30 are selected from the group consisting of: “malignant tumours, benign tumours, inflammatory diseases, inflammations, pain, rheumatic diseases, arthritic diseases, HIV infections, neurological or neurodegenerative diseases, rheumatism, arthritis, AIDS, ARC (AIDS related complex), Kaposi’s sarcoma, tumours originating from the brain and/or

nervous system and/or meninges, dementia, Alzheimer's disease, hyperproliferative diseases, psoriasis, endometriosis, scarring, benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH), diseases of the immune system, autoimmune diseases, immunodeficiency diseases, colon tumour, gastric tumour, intestinal tumour, pulmonary tumour, pancreatic tumour, ovarian  
5 tumour, prostatic tumour, leukaemia, melanoma, hepatic tumour, renal tumour, head tumour, throat tumour, glioma, breast tumour, uterine cancer, endometrial cancer, cervico-uterine carcinoma, brain tumour, adeno-acanthoma, cancer of the bladder, gastric tumour, colorectal tumour, oesophageal cancer, gynecological tumour, ovarian tumour, cancer of the thyroid, lymphoma, chronic leukaemia, acute leukaemia, restenosis,  
10 diabetes, diabetic nephropathy, fibrotic diseases, cystic fibrosis, malignant nephrosclerosis, thrombotic microangiopathy syndrome, organ transplant rejection, glomerulopathy, metabolic diseases, solid/fixed tumours, rheumatic arthritis, diabetic retinopathy, asthma, allergies, allergic diseases, chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases, inflammatory bowel disease, fibrosis, atherosclerosis, heart diseases, cardiovascular  
15 diseases, diseases of the myocardium, vascular diseases, angiogenetic diseases, kidney diseases, rhinitis, Grave's disease, focal ischaemia, cardiac failure, ischaemia, cardiac hypertrophy, renal failure, cardiac myocytic malfunction, high blood pressure, vasoconstriction, stroke, anaphylactic shock, platelet agglutination, skeletal muscular atrophy, obesity, overweight, glucos homeostasis, congestive cardiac insufficiency,  
20 angina, heart attack, cardiac infarction, hyperglycaemia, hypoglycaemia, hypertension".

In a further aspect of the present invention, the inventive object was surprisingly achieved by preparing the compounds according to the aspects, preferred embodiments and uses described above, for use for the production of a medicament for the treatment or  
25 prevention of physiological and/or pathophysiological states in mammals, wherein the medicament comprises at least one further pharmacologically active substance.

In a further aspect of the present invention, the inventive object was surprisingly achieved by preparing the compounds according to the aspects, preferred embodiments and uses described above, for use for the production of a medicament for the treatment or  
30 prevention of physiological and/or pathophysiological states in mammals, wherein the medicament is administered with at least one further pharmacologically active substance before and/or during and/or after treatment.

In a further aspect of the present invention, the inventive object was surprisingly achieved by preparing the compounds according to the aspects, preferred embodiments and uses described above, for use for the production of a medicament for the treatment or prevention of physiological and/or pathophysiological states in mammals, wherein the medicament is administered before and/or during and/or after treatment with radiation therapy and/or surgery.

The compounds according to the invention can be administered within the scope of this invention with all known pharmacologically active substances in a combination therapy as described.

In a preferred embodiment, the compounds according to the invention are prepared for the uses described above, wherein the further pharmacologically active substance is selected from the group consisting of: "DNA topoisomerase I and/or II inhibitors, DNA intercalators, alkylating agents, microtubuli destabilisers, hormone and/or growth factor receptor agonists and/or antagonists, antibodies against growth factors and their receptors, kinase inhibitors, alkylphospholipids, antimetabolites".

In a preferred embodiment, the compounds according to the invention are prepared for the uses described above, wherein the further pharmacologically active substance is selected from the group consisting of: "asparaginase, bleomycin, carboplatin, carmustin, chlorambucil, cisplatin, colaspase, cyclophosphamide, cytarabine, dacarbazine, dactinomycin, daunorubicin, doxorubicin(adriamycin), epirubicin, etoposide, 5-fluorouracil, hexamethylmelamine, hydroxurea, ifosfamide, irinotecan, leucovorin, lomustine, mechlorethamine, 6-mercaptopurine, mesna, methotrexate, mitomycin C, mitoxantrone, prednisolone, prednisone, procarbazine, raloxifene, streptozocin, tamoxifen, thioguanine, topotecan, vinblastine, vincristine, vindesine, aminoglutethimide, L-asparaginase, azathioprine, 5-azacytidine cladribine, busulfan, diethylstilbestrol, 2', 2'-difluorodeoxycytidine, docetaxel, erythrohydroxynonyladenine, ethinylestradiol, 5-fluorodeoxyuridin, 5-fluorodeoxyuridin monophosphate, fludarabine phosphate, fluoxymesterone, flutamide, hydroxyprogesterone caproate, idarubicin, interferon, medroxyprogesterone acetate, megestrol acetate, melphalan, mitotane, paclitaxel, oxaliplatin, pentostatin, N-phosphonoacetyl-L-aspartate (PALA), plicamycin, semustine, teniposide, testosterone propionate, thiotepa, trimethylmelamine, uridine, vinorelbin, epothilone, gemcitabine, Taxotere, BCNU, CCNU, DTIC, 5-fluorouracil,

Herceptin, Avastin, Erbitux, Sorafenib, Gleevec, Iressa, Tarceva, rapamycin, perifosine, miltefosine, edelfosine, actinomycin D”.

Oral administration can take place, for example, in solid form as tablet, capsule, gel  
5 capsule, dragee, granule or powder but also in the form of a potable solution. For oral  
administration, the new compounds according to the invention, as defined  
hereinbefore, can be combined with known physiologically compatible adjuvants and  
excipients usually used, such as gum Arabic, talc, starch, sugar such as, for example,  
mannite, methyl cellulose, lactose, gelatine, surfactants, magnesium stearate,  
10 cyclodextrin, aqueous or non-aqueous excipients, diluents, dispersants, emulsifiers,  
lubricants, preservatives and flavourings (e.g. ether oils). The compounds according to  
the invention can also be dispersed in a microparticle, e.g. nanoparticle composition.

Non-oral administration can be effected, for example, by intravenous, subcutaneous or  
intramuscular injection of sterile aqueous or oily solutions, suspensions or emulsions,  
15 by means of implants or by ointments, creams or suppositories. Optionally,  
administration can be effected as a retard form. Implants can contain inert materials,  
e.g. biologically degradable polymers or synthetic silicones such as, for example,  
silicone rubber. Intravaginal administration can be effected by means of vaginal rings,  
for example. Intrauterine administration can take place, for example, by means of  
20 diaphragms or other suitable intrauterine devices. In addition, transdermal  
administration can be provided, in particular by means of a formulation suitable for this  
purpose and/or suitable means such as plasters, for example.

As has already been explained, the new compounds according to the invention can  
25 also be combined with further pharmaceutically active substances. Within the  
framework of a combination therapy, the individual active constituents can be  
administered simultaneously or separately and either by the same pathway (e.g. oral)  
or by separate pathways (e.g. oral and as injection). They can be present or  
administered in the same or different quantities in a unit dose. A certain dosage regime  
30 can be applied insofar as this seems appropriate. In this way, a plurality of the new  
compounds according to the invention can be combined with one another.

The dosage can vary according to the type of indication, the severity of the disease, the  
type of administration, the age, sex, body weight and sensitivity of the subject to be  
treated over a wide range. It is within the capabilities of a person skilled in the art to  
35 determine a “pharmacologically effective quantity” of the combined pharmaceutical

composition. The administration can be made in a single dose or a plurality of separate doses.

A suitable unit dose is 0.001 mg to 100 mg of the active substance, i.e. at least one  
5 compound according to the invention and optionally a further pharmaceutically active substance, per kg body weight of a patient.

In a further aspect of the present invention, accordingly pharmaceutical compositions comprising a pharmacologically active quantity of at least one compound selected from  
10 the group consisting of: "compound **90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171,**  
15 **172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208** and/or compound **209**" and optionally pharmaceutically compatible excipients and/or adjuvants are covered by the present invention.

20 Preferred and particularly preferred pharmaceutical compositions are those which comprise at least one of the aforesaid preferred compounds according to the invention. Pharmaceutical compositions according to the present invention can also contain, in addition to at least one compound according to the invention, as defined previously, at least one further pharmaceutically active substance, as has been described in detail  
25 hereinbefore.

The pharmaceutical compositions according to the invention contain at least one of the new compounds according to the invention, as defined hereinbefore, in a pharmacologically active quantity, preferably in a unit dose, e.g. the aforesaid unit dose  
30 and preferably in an administration form which allows oral administration.

With regard to pharmaceutical compositions comprising compounds according to the invention and with regard to the use of the compounds according to the invention as medicaments, reference is made to the statements made in connection with the use of

the new compounds according to the invention themselves with regard to the possibilities for usage and administration.

5 In a further aspect of the present invention, the inventive object was surprisingly solved by preparing a kit comprising a pharmacologically active quantity of at least one preferred compound according to the invention as presented above and a pharmacologically active quantity of at least one further pharmacologically active substance as defined hereinbefore.

10 The naming of the compounds according to the invention having the general formula (I) together with preferred exemplary embodiments and in particular compounds **90** to **189, 194 to 209** was made using AutoNom 2000 - Software (ISIS <sup>TM</sup>/ Draw 2.5; MDL).

#### **General synthetic regulations for the compounds according to the invention**

15 The procedures for manufacturing substituted pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazine according to the invention are explained below.

The compounds according to the invention can be obtained according to the corresponding procedures known to the person skilled in the art. In addition, refer to patent specifications WO 2004/104002, WO 2004/104003, WO2007/054556 and WO 2008/138878 or to the corresponding methods known in the literature to manufacture 20 the compounds in accordance with the invention. In order to manufacture the initial compounds, intermediate compounds and the pyridopyrazine according to the invention, refer amongst other things, to the primary literature below, the content of which is herewith to become an integral part of the disclosure of the present filing application:

25

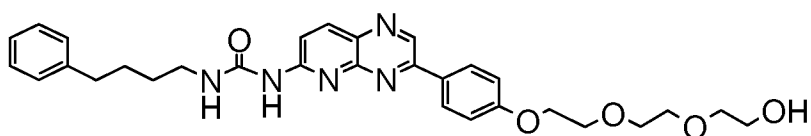
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- 15 10) A. M. Thompson, et al. *J. Med. Chem.* **2000**, 43, 4200-4211; N. A. Dales, et al. *Org. Lett.* **2001**, 2313-2316; G. Dannhardt, et al. *Arch. Pharm.* **2000**, 267-274; G. S. Poindexter, et al. *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* **2004**, 12, 507-521; J.-M. Receveur, et al. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **2004**, 14, 5075-5080
- 20 11) G. Heinisch, et al. *Arch. Pharm.* **1997**, 207-210; K. Matsuno, et al. *J. Med. Chem.* **2002**, 45, 4513-4523; A. M. Papini, et al. *J. Med. Chem.* **2004**, 47, 5224-5229
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- 13) J. F. Miravet, et al. *Org. Lett.* **2005**, 7, 4791-4794; A. L. Castelhana, et al. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **2005**, 15, 1501-1504.
- 25 14) J. W. Huffmann, et al. *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* 2006, 14, 247-262; T. Liu, et al. *Org. & Biomolecular Chem.* 2005, 3, 1525-1533

The invention will be explained in detail with reference to the following examples without being restricted to these examples.

Examples**Compound 90**

- 5 1-[3-(4-{2-[2-(2-Hydroxy-ethoxy)-ethoxy]-ethoxy}-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



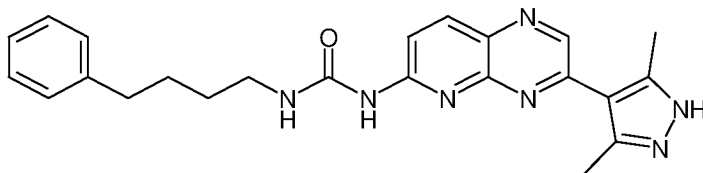
- <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.08 (s, 1H), 9.41 (s, 1H), 9.33 (s, 1H), 8.30 (m, 3H), 7.59 (d, 1H), 7.22 (m, 5H), 7.14 (m, 3H), 4.57 (m, 1H), 4.21 (m, 2H), 3.80 (m, 2H), 3.62 (m, 2H), 3.56 (m, 2H), 3.50 (m, 2H), 3.44 (m, 2H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.68 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H) ppm

mp: 142 °C

15

**Compound 91**

- 20 1-[3-(3,5-Dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



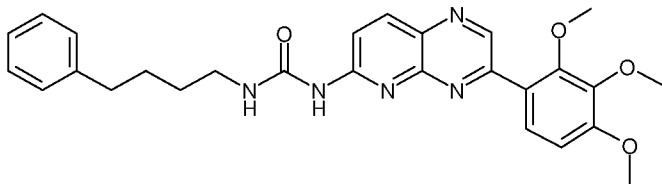
- <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 12.61 (s, 1H), 9.99 (s, 1H), 9.18 (s, 1H), 8.90 (m, 3H), 8.28 (d, 1H), 7.61 (d, 1H), 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.13 (m, 1H), 3.12 (m, 2H), 2.64 (m, 2H), 2.50 (m, 6H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.58 (m, 2H), ppm

25

mp: 299-300 °C

**Compound 92**

1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(2,3,4-trimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

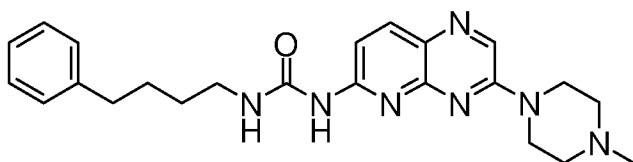


- 5  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  (DMSO- $d_6$ ): = 10.10 (s, 1H), 9.32 (s, 1H), 9.11 (s, 1H), 8.35 (d, 1H), 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.99 (d, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.64 (m, 2H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.58 (m, 2H) ppm  
mp: 135-138 °C

10

**Compound 93**

1-[3-(4-Methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



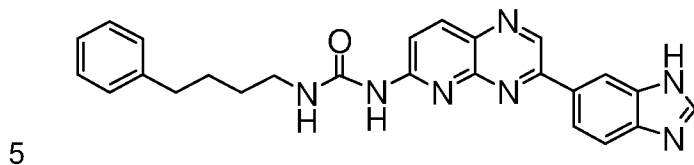
15

- $^1\text{H-NMR}$  (DMSO- $d_6$ ): = 9.73 (s, 1H), 9.39 (s, 1H), 9.11 (s, 1H), 8.63 (s, 1H), 8.04 (d, 1H), 7.21 (m, 6H), 3.75 (m, 4H), 3.28 (m, 2H), 2.64 (m, 2H), 2.39 (m, 4H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.54 (m, 2H) ppm

- 20 mp: 181-183 °C

**Compound 94**

1-[3-(3H-Benzoimidazol-5-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 12.72 (m, 1H), 10.08 (s, 1H), 9.52 (s, 1H), 9.35 (s, 1H), 8.60 (m, 3H), 8.36 (m, 2H), 8.23 (bs, 1H), 7.74 (bs, 1H), 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.20 (m, 5H), 3.35 (m, 2H), 2.67 (m, 2H), 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.61 (m, 2H) ppm

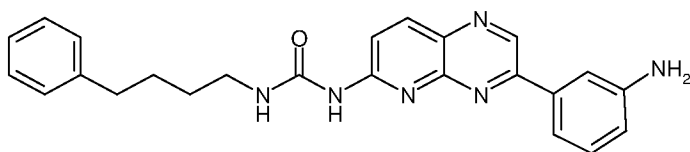
10

mp: 226 °C

**Compound 95**

15

1-[3-(3-Amino-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = = 10.07 (s, 1H), 9.28 (s, 1H), 9.22 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, 1H), 7.65 (d, 1H), 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.43 (d, 1H), 7.22 (m, 5H), 7.13 (m, 1H), 6.77 (m, 1H), 5.33 (s, 2H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.66 (m, 2H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

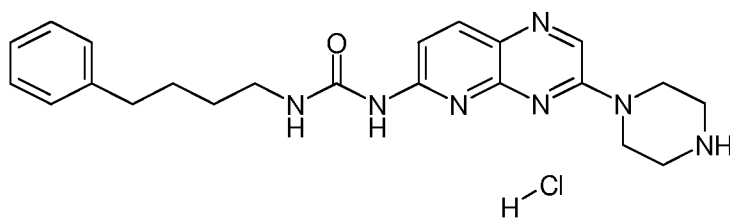
mp: 200-203 °C

25

- 53 -

**Compound 96**

1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-piperazin-1-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea; hydrochloride



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.79 (m, 1H), 9.26 (s, 1H), 8.93 (bs, 1H), 8.68 (m, 1H), 8.09 (m, 1H), 7.23 (m, 6H), 3.99 (m, 4H), 3.29 (m, 6H), 2.64 (m, 2H), 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.55 (m, 2H) ppm

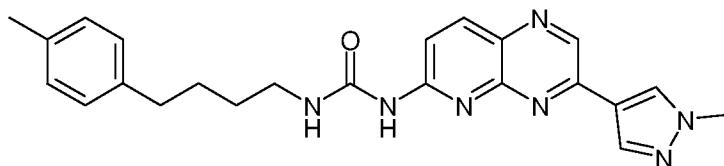
10

mp: 209-211 °C

**Compound 97**

15

1-[3-(1-Methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-p-tolyl-butyl)-urea



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.79 (m, 1H), 10.00 (s, 1H), 9.24 (bs, 1H), 9.15 (s, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 8.26 (m, 2H), 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, 2H), 7.02 (d, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.55 (m, 2H) ppm

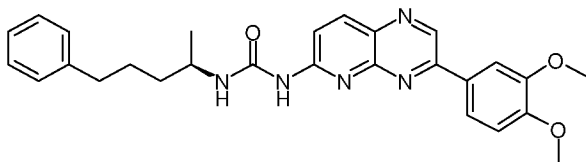
mp: 202-204 °C

25

**Compound 98**

1-[3-(3,4-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

5



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.01 (s, 1H), 9.46 (s, 1H), 9.19 (s, 1H), 8.33 (d, 1H), 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.65 (d, 1H), 7.16 (m, 6H), 3.87 (m, 7H), 2.64 (m, 2H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.22 (d, 3H) ppm

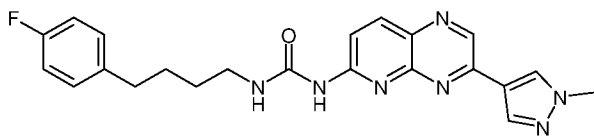
10

mp: 195-197 °C

15 **Compound 99**

1-[4-(4-Fluoro-phenyl)-butyl]-3-[3-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

20



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.03 (s, 1H), 9.24 (s, 1H), 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.25 (m, 2H), 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.03 (m, 2H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 2.69 (m, 2H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

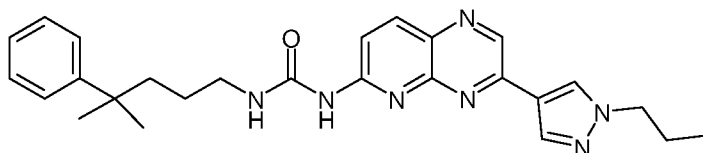
25

mp: 197-200 °C

**Compound 100**

1-(4-Methyl-4-phenyl-pentyl)-3-[3-(1-propyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

5

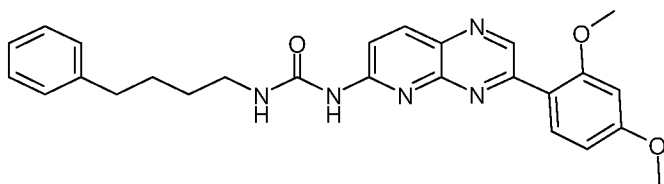


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.97 (s, 1H), 9.19 (s, 1H), 9.16 (s, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 8.27 (m, 2H), 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 4.16 (m, 2H), 3.19 (m, 2H),  
10 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.31 (m, 6H), 0.87 (m, 3H) ppm

mp: 205-207 °C

**15 Compound 101**

1-[3-(2,4-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



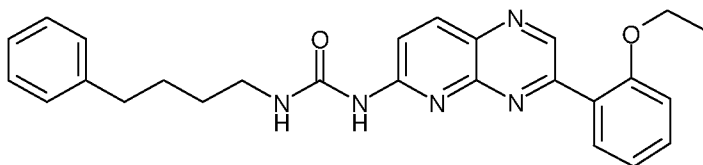
20

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.05 (s, 1H), 9.31 (s, 1H), 9.21 (s, 1H), 8.32 (s, 1H), 7.85 (m, 1H), 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.13 (m, 1H), 6.78 (s, 1H), 6.70 (m, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.65 (m, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.58 (m, 2H) ppm

25 mp: 200 -203 °C

**Compound 102**

1-[3-(2-Ethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



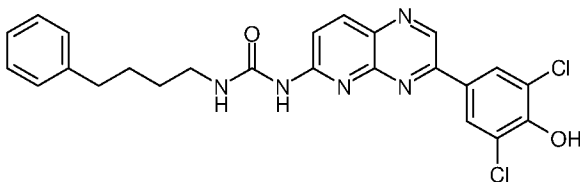
5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.09 (s, 1H), 9.29 (s, 1H), 9.26 (s, 1H), 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.84 (m, 1H), 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 4.20 (m, 2H), 2.64 (m, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.36 (m, 3H) ppm

10 mp: 173 -175 °C

**Compound 103**

15 1-[3-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



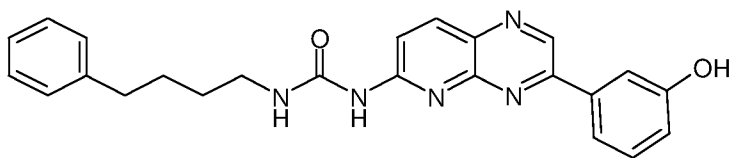
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.87 (s, 1H), 10.12 (s, 1H), 9.47 (s, 1H), 9.35 (s, 1H), 8.36 (m, 3H), 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.21 (m, 5H), 7.11 (m, 1H), 2.70 (m, 2H), 1.78 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

20

mp: 271 -273 °C

**Compound 104**

1-[3-(3-Hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.10 (s, 1H), 9.75 (s, 1H), 9.36 (s, 1H), 9.25 (s, 1H), 8.36 (m, 1H), 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.989 (m, 1H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.67 (m, 2H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

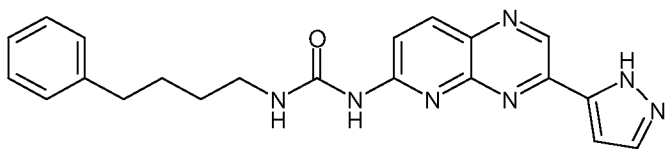
10

mp: 226 -228 °C

**Compound 105**

15

1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(2H-pyrazol-3-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



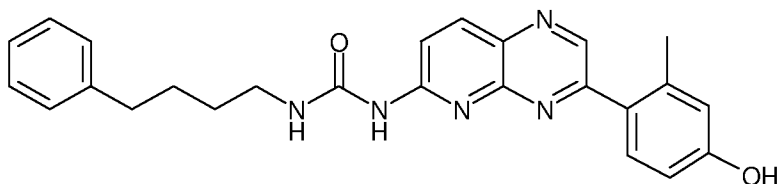
20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 13.44 (s, 1H), 10.07 (s, 1H), 9.38 (s, 1H), 9.27 (s, 1H), 8.33 (m, 1H), 7.95 (m, 1H), 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.16 (m, 1H), 6.97 (m, 1H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.67 (m, 2H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H) ppm

mp: 280 °C (dec.)

25

### Compound 106

1-[3-(4-Hydroxy-2-methyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.10 (s, 1H), 9.80 (s, 1H), 9.31 (s, 1H), 8.95 (s, 1H), 8.35 (m, 1H), 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.18 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.78 (s, 1H), 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.56 (m, 2H) ppm

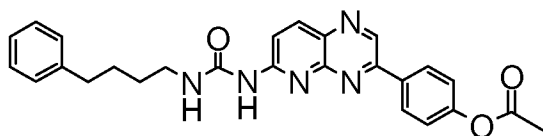
10

mp: 207 -210 °C

### Compound 107

15

Acetic acid 4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl ester



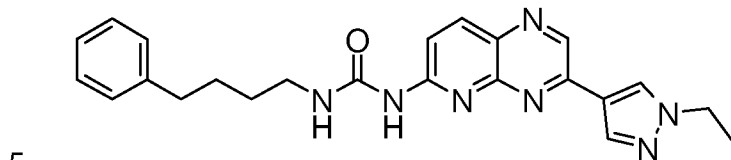
20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.13 (s, 1H), 9.45 (s, 1H), 9.31 (s, 1H), 8.36 (m, 3H), 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.35 (d, 2H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.67 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H) ppm

mp: 220 °C

25

**Compound 108**

1-[3-(1-Ethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.01 (s, 1H), 9.26 (s, 1H), 9.16 (s, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 8.26 (m, 2H), 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.14 (m, 1H), 4.23 (m, 2H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.44 (t, 3H) ppm

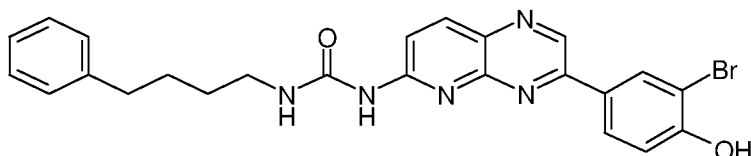
10

mp: 207 -208 °C

**Compound 109**

15

1-[3-(3-Bromo-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

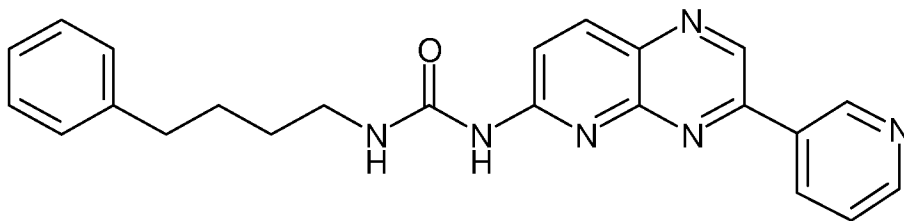


20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.95 (s, 1H), 10.08 (s, 1H), 9.40 (s, 1H), 9.35 (s, 1H), 8.51 (m, 1H), 8.32 (m, 1H), 8.20 (m, 1H), 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.13 (m, 2H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.70 (m, 2H), 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

mp: 238 -241 °C

**Compound 110**

1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyridin-3-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



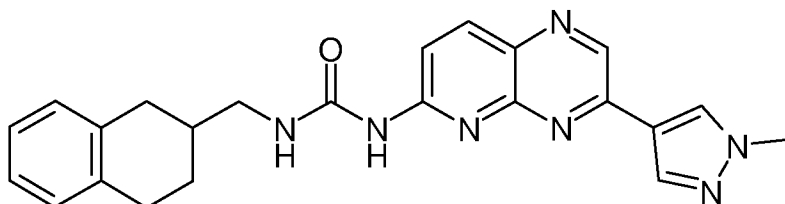
5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.17 (s, 1H), 9.52 (s, 1H), 9.49 (m, 1H), 9.27 (s, 1H), 8.76 (m, 1H), 8.64 (m, 1H), 8.39 (m, 1H), 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.67 (m, 2H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H) ppm

10

**Compound 111**

1-[3-(1-Methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-urea



15

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.08 (s, 1H), 9.60 (s, 1H), 9.15 (s, 1H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 8.27 (d, 1H), 8.23 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, 1H), 7.09 (m, 4H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.36 (m, 2H), 2.94 (m, 1H), 2.85 (m, 2H), 2.62 (m, 1H), 2.03 (m, 2H), 1.55 (m, 1H) ppm

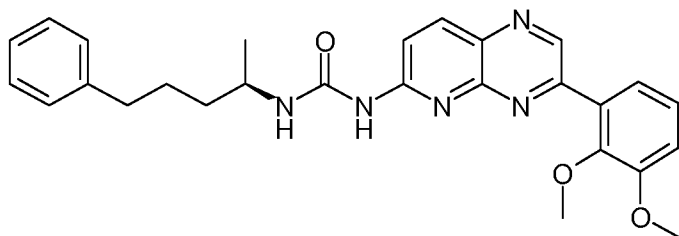
20

mp: 230-233 °C

**Compound 112**

1-[3-(2,3-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

5



$^1\text{H-NMR}$  (DMSO- $d_6$ ): = 10.04 (s, 1H), 9.22 (s, 1H), 9.10 (s, 1H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 8.37 (d, 1H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.17 (m, 4H), 7.11 (m, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.85 (m, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.61 (m, 2H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.54 (m, 2H), 1.18 (d, 3H) ppm

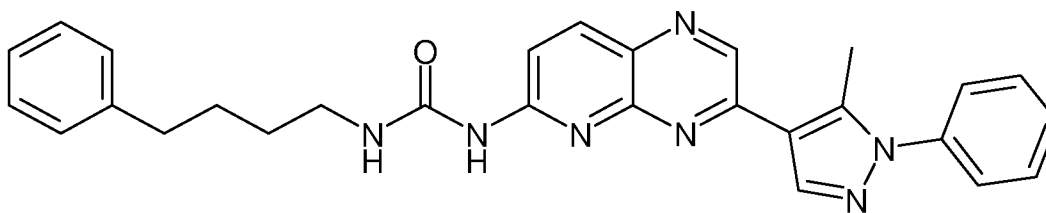
10

mp: 150-153 °C

**Compound 113**

15

1-[3-(5-Methyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



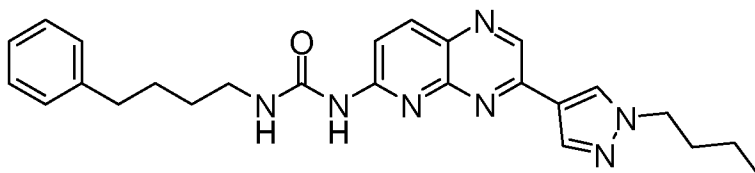
20

$^1\text{H-NMR}$  (DMSO- $d_6$ ): = 10.11 (s, 1H), 9.25 (s, 2H), 8.58 (s, 1H), 8.31 (d, 1H), 7.57 (m, 6H), 7.14 (m, 4H), 7.05 (m, 1H), 3.31 (m, 2H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.62 (m, 2H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.57 (m, 2H) ppm

25 mp: 224-226 °C

**Compound 114**

1-[3-(1-Butyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



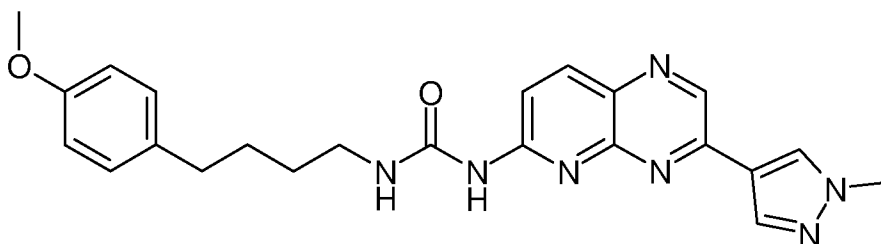
5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.01 (s, 1H), 9.26 (s, 1H), 9.16 (s, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 8.27 (m, 2H), 7.55 (d, 1H), 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.13 (m, 1H), 4.19 (m, 2H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.68 (m, 2H), 2.55 (m, 2H), 1.81 (m, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.28 (m, 2H), 0.90 (t, 3H) ppm

10

**Compound 115**

1-[4-(4-Methoxy-phenyl)-butyl]-3-[3-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



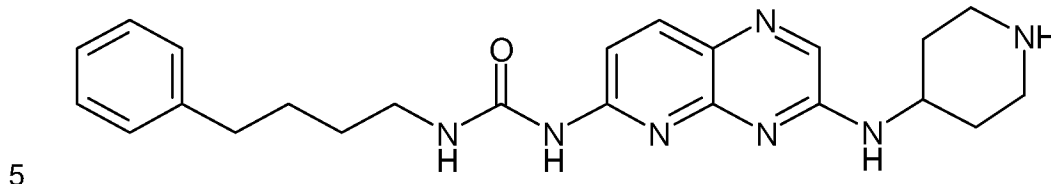
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.01 (s, 1H), 9.26 (s, 1H), 9.15 (s, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 8.26 (m, 2H), 7.54 (d, 1H), 7.13 (d, 2H), 6.78 (d, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.30 (m, 2H), 2.60 (m, 2H), 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.57 (m, 2H), ppm

20

mp: 195-196 °C

**Compound 116**

1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(piperidin-4-ylamino)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.14 (bs, 1H), 9.09 (bs, 1H), 8.71 (s, 1H), 8.12 (m, 4H), 7.22 (m, 6H), 4.61 (m, 2H), 3.38 (m, 2H), 3.27 (m, 2H), 3.12 (m, 2H), 2.65 (m, 2H), 2.03 (m, 2H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.55 (m, 4H) ppm

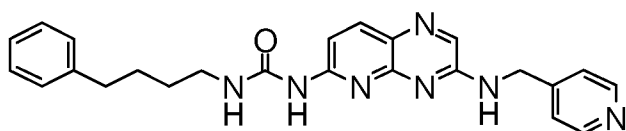
10

mp: 243 (dec.)

**Compound 117**

15

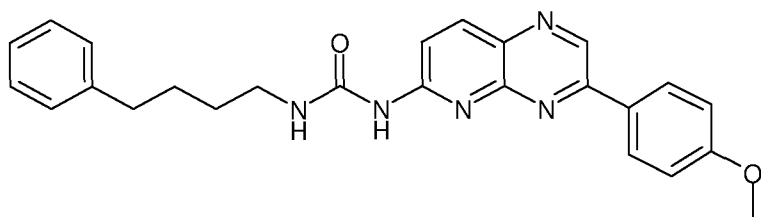
1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-{3-[(pyridin-4-ylmethyl)-amino]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-urea



20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.65 (s, 1H), 9.12 (bs, 1H), 8.49 (m, 2H), 8.43 (m, 1H), 8.23 (m, 1H), 8.00 (m, 1H), 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.18 (m, 6H), 4.61 (m, 2H), 3.24 (m, 2H), 2.59 (m, 2H), 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.49 (m, 2H) ppm

**Compound 118**

1-[3-(4-Methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.08 (s, 1H), 9.41 (s, 1H), 9.33 (s, 1H), 8.31 (m, 3H), 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.68 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

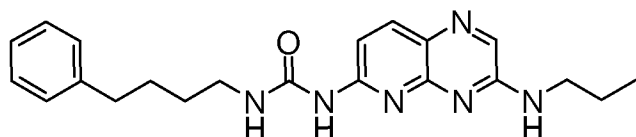
10

mp: 200-203 °C

**Compound 119**

15

1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-propylamino-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



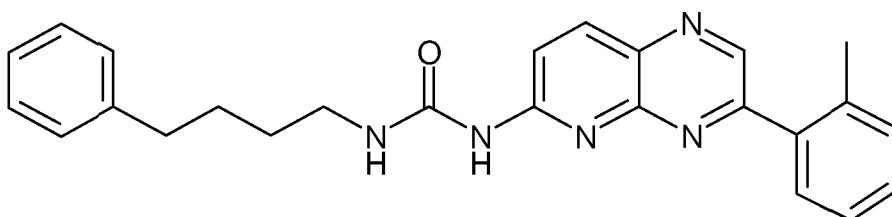
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.62 (s, 1H), 9.33 (bs, 1H), 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.96 (m, 1H), 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.21 (m, 6H), 3.32 (m, 2H), 3.26 (m, 2H), 2.65 (m, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.57 (m, 4H), 0.91 (m, 3H) ppm

20

mp: 118-120 °C

**Compound 120**

1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-o-tolyl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



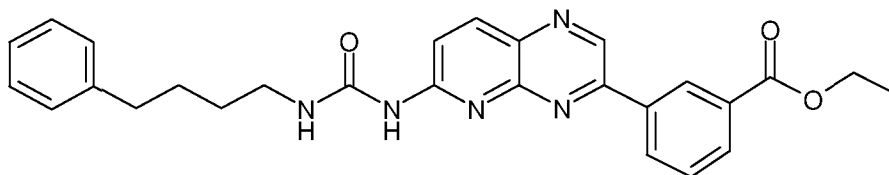
5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.15 (s, 1H), 9.27 (bs, 1H), 9.00 (s, 1H), 8.39 (m, 1H), 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.17 (m, 4H), 7.11 (m, 1H), 2.62 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.69 (m, 2H), 1.56 (m, 2H) ppm

10 mp: 158-160 °C

**Compound 121**

15 3-{6-[3-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzoic acid ethyl ester



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.16 (s, 1H), 9.52 (s, 1H), 9.28 (bs, 1H), 8.89 (s, 1H), 8.59 (m, 1H), 8.40 (m, 1H), 8.15 (m, 1H), 7.75 (m, 1H), 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.16 (m, 5H), 4.37 (m, 2H), 3.35 (s, 2H), 2.68 (m, 2H), 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.36 (m, 3H) ppm

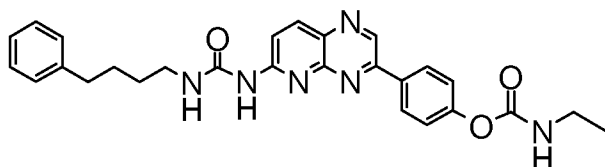
20

mp: 190-191 °C

**Compound 122**

Ethyl-carbamic acid 4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl ester

5



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.12 (s, 1H), 9.44 (s, 1H), 9.30 (bs, 1H), 8.33 (m, 3H), 7.86 (m, 1H), 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 3.13 (m, 2H), 2.67 (m, 2H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.11 (m, 3H) ppm

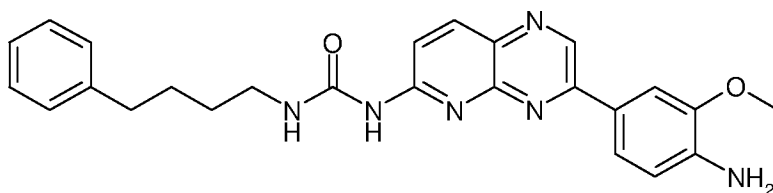
10

mp: 198 °C

**Compound 123**

15

1-[3-(4-Amino-3-methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

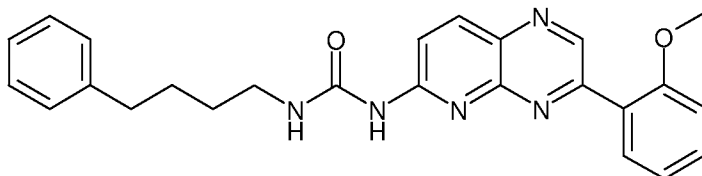


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.00 (s, 1H), 9.35 (s, 1H), 9.31 (bs, 1H), 8.25 (d, 1H), 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.21 (m, 5H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.76 (m, 1H), 5.49 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.67 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

20

**Compound 124**

1-[3-(2-Methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.09 (s, 1H), 9.29 (bs, 1H), 9.20 (s, 1H), 8.35 (d, 1H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.13 (m, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.64 (m, 2H), 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.57 (m, 2H) ppm

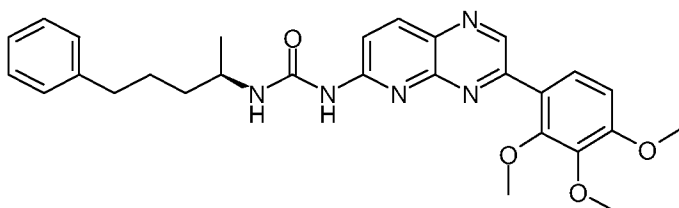
10

mp: 173-177 °C

**Compound 125**

15

1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(2,3,4-trimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.02 (s, 1H), 9.25 (bs, 1H), 9.11 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, 1H), 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.18 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 7.01 (m, 1H), 3.89 (m, 4H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.62 (m, 2H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.56 (m, 2H), 1.19 (d, 3H) ppm

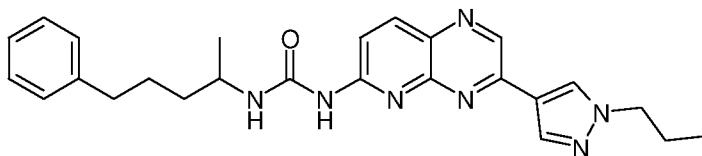
mp: 123-125 °C

25

**Compound 126**

1-(1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1-propyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

5



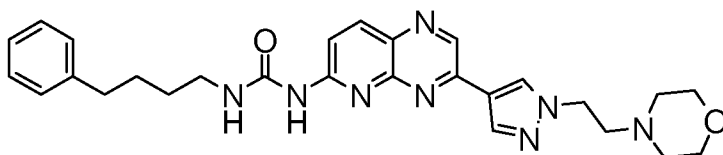
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.91 (s, 1H), 9.16 (s, 1H), 9.13 (s, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 8.27 (m, 2H), 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 4.16 (m, 2H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.66 (m, 2H),  
10 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.57 (m, 2H), 1.21 (d, 3H), 0.86 (t, 3H) ppm

mp: 166-168 °C

**15 Compound 127**

1-{3-[1-(2-Morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

20



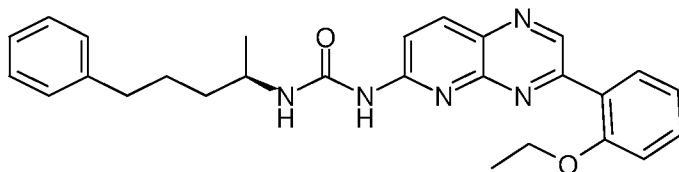
25

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.01 (s, 1H), 9.26 (s, 1H), 9.16 (s, 1H), 8.63 (s, 1H), 8.27 (m, 2H), 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.13 (m, 1H), 4.32 (m, 2H), 3.54 (m, 4H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.77 (m, 2H), 2.67 (m, 2H), 2.43 (m, 4H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

mp: 190-193 °C

**Compound 128**

1-[3-(2-Ethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



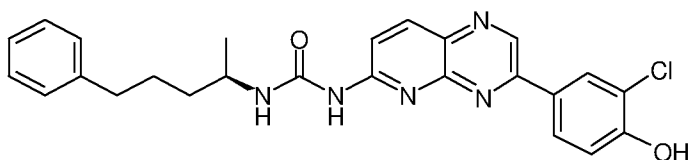
5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.00 (s, 1H), 9.26 (s, 1H), 9.16 (s, 1H), 8.35 (m, 1H), 7.85 (m, 1H), 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.15 (m, 6H), 4.20 (m, 2H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.62 (m, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.36 (m, 3H), 1.19 (m, 3H) ppm

10 mp: 144-146 °C

**Compound 129**

15 1-[3-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

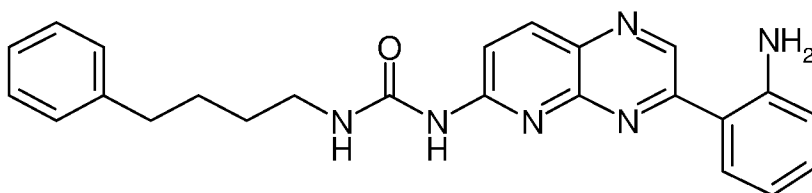


20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.93 (s, 1H), 9.99 (s, 1H), 9.40 (s, 1H), 9.26 (s, 1H), 8.36 (m, 1H), 8.31 (m, 1H), 8.17 (m, 1H), 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.13 (m, 2H), 3.86 (m, 1H), 2.68 (m, 2H), 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.21 (d, 3H) ppm

mp: 225-228 °C

**Compound 130**

1-[3-(2-Amino-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



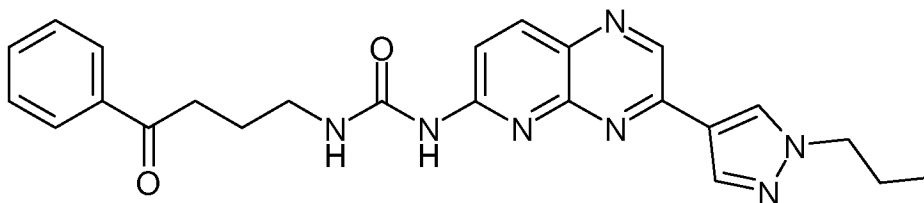
5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10,1 (s, 1H), 9.34 (s, 1H), 9.03 (s, 1H), 8.32 (d, 1H), 8.01 (d, 1H), 7.65 (d, 1H), 7.20 (m, 8H), 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.87 (m, 1H), 6.70 (m, 1H), 2.66 (t, 2H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.57 (m, 2H) ppm

10 mp: 190-191 °C

**Compound 131**

15 1-(4-Oxo-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1-propyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.03 (s, 1H), 9.31 (s, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 8.27 (m, 2H), 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.43 (m, 2H), 4.15 (m, 2H), 3.38 (m, 2H), 3.21 (t, 2H), 1.94 (m, 2H), 1.84 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, 3H) ppm

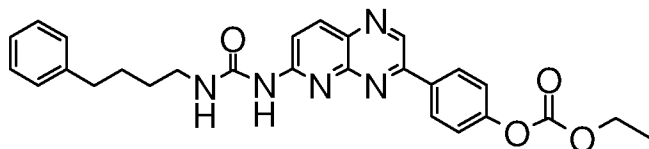
mp: 210-211 °C

25

**Compound 132**

Carbonic acid ethyl ester 4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl ester

5



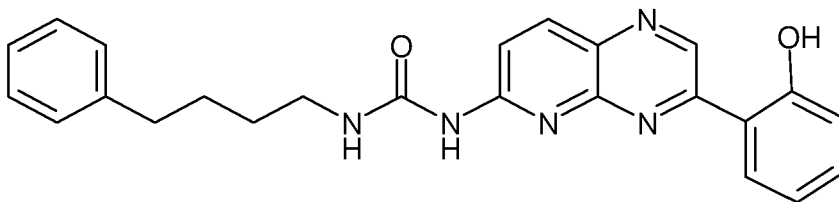
$^1\text{H-NMR}$  (DMSO- $d_6$ ): = 10.14 (s, 1H), 9.46 (s, 1H), 9.30 (s, 1H), 8.38 (m, 3H), 7.65 (d, 1H), 7.45 (d, 2H), 7.17 (m, 5H), 4.30 (m, 2H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.67 (t, 2H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.32 (t, 3H) ppm

10

mp: 212 °C

15 **Compound 133**

1-[3-(2-Hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



$^1\text{H-NMR}$  (DMSO- $d_6$ ): = 12.83 (s, 1H), 10.19 (s, 1H), 9.61 (s, 1H), 8.85 (s, 1H), 8.38 (d, 1H), 8.26 (d, 1H), 7.76 (d, 1H), 7.45 (t, 1H), 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.05 (m, 2H), 2.66 (t, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.57 (m, 2H) ppm

20

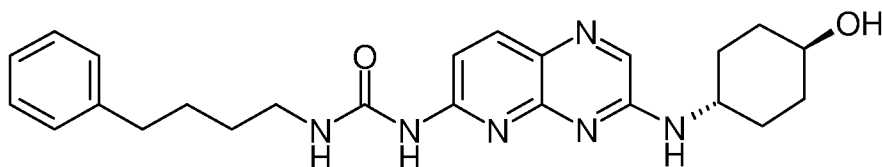
mp: 247-248 °C

25

**Compound 134**

1-[3-(4-Hydroxy-cyclohexylamino)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

5



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.63 (s, 1H), 9.22 (s, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, 1H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.19 (m, 6H), 4.56 (s, 1H), 3.80 (m, 1H), 3.45 (m, 1H), 3.26 (m, 2H), 2.65 (t, 2H), 1.98 (m, 2H), 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.53 (m, 2H), 1.27 (m, 4H) ppm

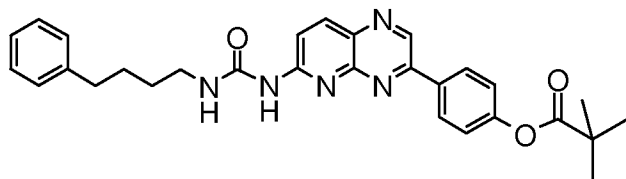
10

mp: 146 °C (dec.)

**Compound 135**

15

2,2-Dimethyl-propionic acid 4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl ester



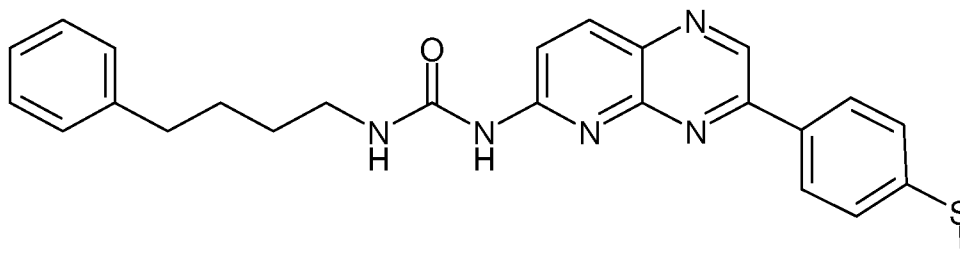
20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.13 (s, 1H), 9.46 (s, 1H), 9.31 (s, 1H), 8.37 (d, 3H), 7.65 (d, 1H), 7.31 (d, 2H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.68 (t, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.35 (s, 9H) ppm

mp: 225 °C

25

**Compound 137**

1-[3-(4-Methylsulfanyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



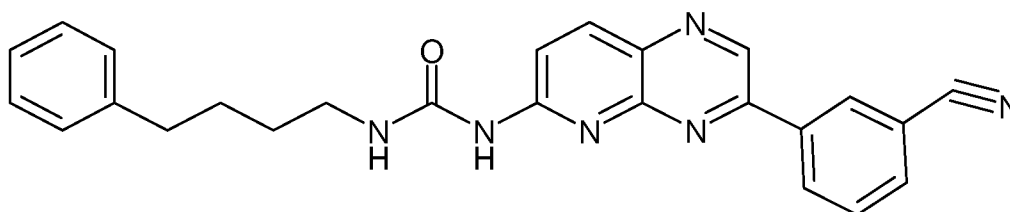
5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.11 (s, 1H), 9.44 (s, 1H), 9.32 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, 1H), 8.27 (d, 2H), 7.62 (d, 1H), 7.41 (d, 2H), 7.18 (m, 5H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.68 (t, 2H), 2.57 (m, 3H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H) ppm

10 mp: 227-230 °C

**Compound 138**

15 1-[3-(3-Cyano-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



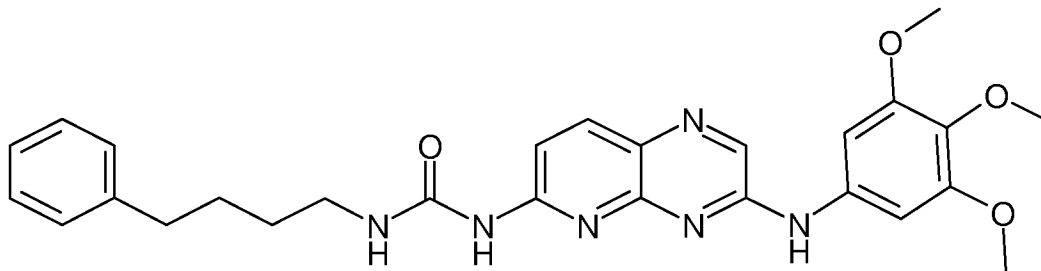
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.18 (s, 1H), 9.55 (s, 1H), 9.31 (s, 1H), 8.76 (s, 1H), 8.62 (d, 1H), 8.40 (d, 1H), 8.05 (d, 1H), 7.79 (t, 1H), 7.68 (d, 1H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.11 (m, 1H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.68 (t, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H) ppm

20 mp: 237-240 °C

25

**Compound 139**

1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(3,4,5-trimethoxy-phenylamino)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



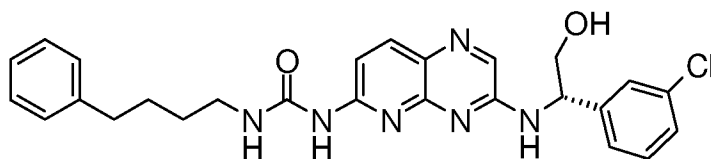
5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.10 (s, 1H), 9.81 (s, 1H), 9.46 (s, 1H), 8.38 (s, 1H), 8.07 (m, 1H), 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.18 (m, 5H), 3.81 (m, 6H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.26 (m, 2H), 2.61 (m, 2H), 1.64 (m, 2H), 1.53 (m, 2H) ppm

10 mp: 223-225 °C

**Compound 140**

15 1-{3-[(S)-1-(3-Chloro-phenyl)-2-hydroxy-ethylamino]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



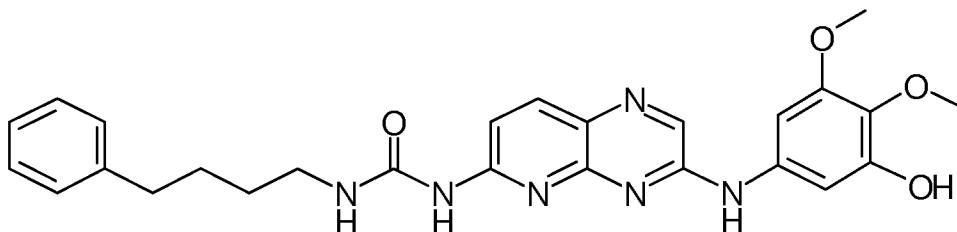
20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.64 (s, 1H), 9.09 (s, 1H), 8.32 (m, 2H), 7.97 (d, 1H), 7.43 (s, 2H), 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.14 (m, 2H), 5.15 (m, 1H), 5.07 (m, 1H), 4.79 (m, 1H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 3.72 (m, 2H), 3.43 (m, 1H), 3.25 (m, 3H), 2.65 (m, 2H), 1.69 (m, 2H), 1.53 (m, 2H) ppm

25 mp: 182-184 °C

**Compound 141**

1-[3-(3-Hydroxy-4,5-dimethoxy-phenylamino)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

5



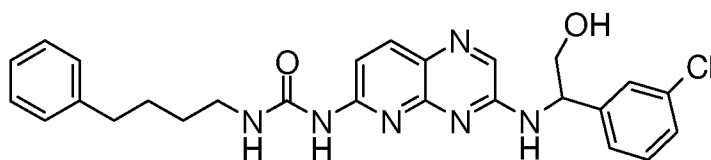
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.90 (m, 1H), 9.78 (s, 1H), 9.25 (s, 1H), 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.34 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, 1H), 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.19 (m, 6H), 7.05 (m, 1H), 3.80 (m, 3H), 3.65 (m, 3H),  
10 3.27 (m, 2H), 2.61 (t, 2H), 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.54 (m, 2H) ppm

mp:136-139 °C

15 **Compound 142**

1-{3-[1-(3-Chloro-phenyl)-2-hydroxy-ethylamino]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

20



25

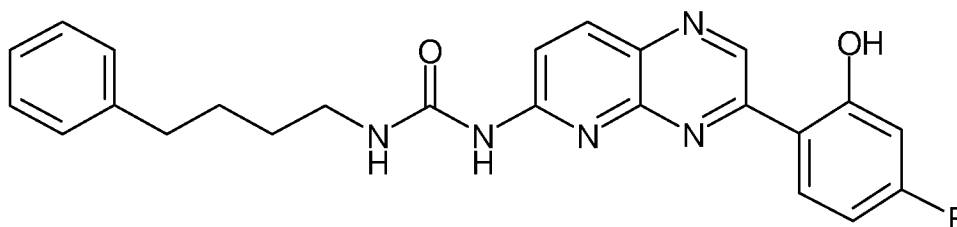
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.65 (s, 1H), 9.09 (s, 1H), 8.31 (m, 2H), 7.98 (d, 1H), 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.24 (m, 4H), 5.14 (m, 1H), 5.06 (t, 1H), 4.79 (m, 1H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 3.73 (m, 2H), 3.44 (m, 1H), 3.26 (m, 2H), 2.65 (m, 2H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.54 (m, 2H) ppm

mp: 185-187 °C

- 76 -

**Compound 144**

1-[3-(4-Fluoro-2-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



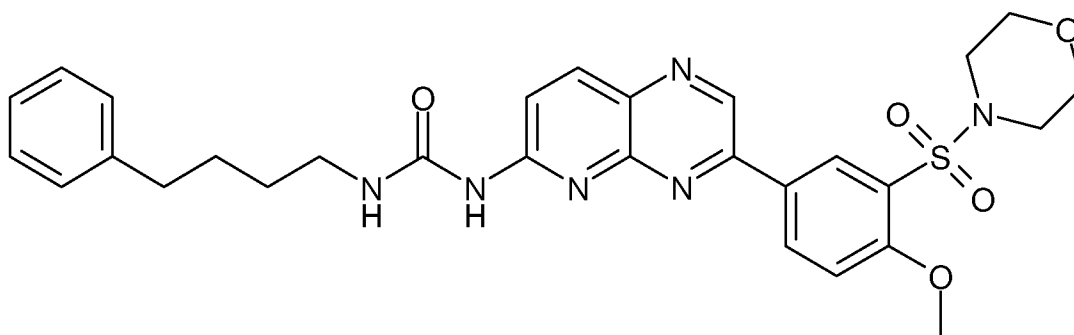
5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 13.37 (s, 1H), 10.18 (s, 1H), 9.57 (s, 1H), 8.81 (s, 1H), 8.37 (m, 2H), 7.77 (d, 1H), 7.20 (m, 5H), 6.68 (m, 2H), 2.66 (m, 2H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.57 (m, 2H) ppm

10 mp: 248-249 °C

**Compound 145**

15 1-{3-[4-Methoxy-3-(morpholine-4-sulfonyl)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.12 (s, 1H), 9.46 (s, 1H), 9.22 (s, 1H), 8.73 (m, 1H), 8.62 (m, 1H), 8.37 (d, 1H), 7.68 (d, 1H), 7.47 (d, 1H), 7.19 (m, 4H), 4.03 (s, 3H), 3.58 (m, 4H), 3.32 (m, 2H), 3.12 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

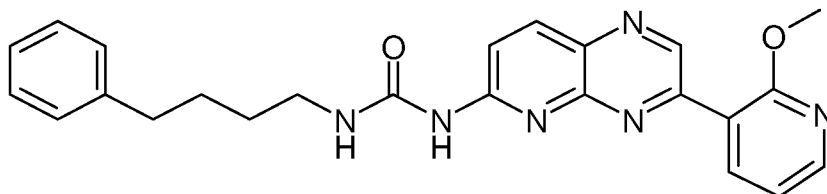
mp: 256-258 °C

25

**Compound 146**

1-[3-(2-Methoxy-pyridin-3-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

5

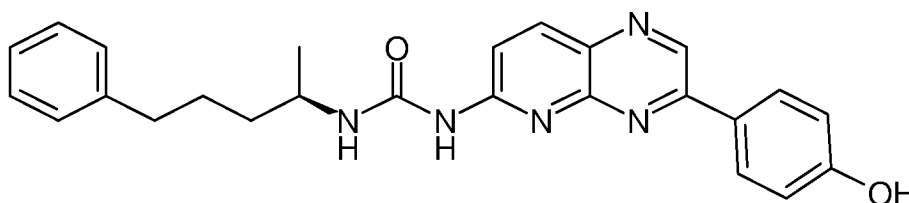


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.13 (s, 1H), 9.33 (s, 1H), 9.27 (s, 1H), 8.38 (m, 2H), 8.21 (m, 1H), 7.67 (d, 1H), 7.19 (m, 5H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 4.02 (s, 3H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.65 (t, 2H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.58 (m, 2H) ppm

mp: 194-197 °C

15 **Compound 147**

1-[3-(4-Hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20

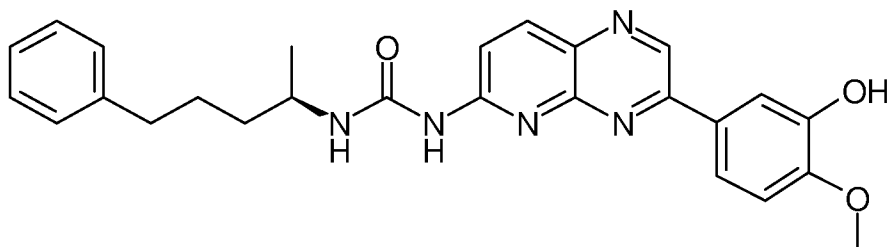
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.09 (s, 1H), 9.96 (s, 1H), 9.35 (s, 1H), 9.25 (s, 1H), 8.30 (d, 1H), 8.21 (d, 2H), 7.59 (d, 2H), 7.18 (m, 5H), 6.95 (d, 2H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.66 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.22 (d, 3H) ppm

25 mp: 226-229 °C

**Compound 148**

1-[3-(3-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

5

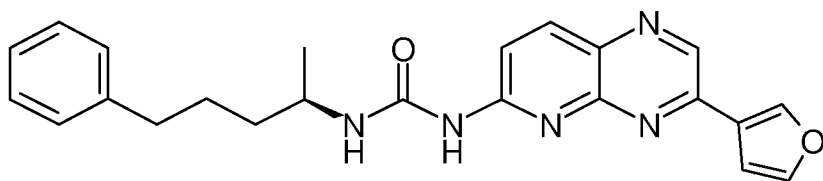


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.96 (s, 1H), 9.34 (s, 1H), 9.19 (s, 1H), 8.31 (m, 1H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.63 (d, 1H), 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.11 (m, 2H), 3.88 (m, 4H), 2.66 (m, 2H), 1.73 (m, 2H),  
10 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.23 (d, 3H) ppm

mp: 196-198 °C

15 **Compound 149**

1-(3-Furan-3-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



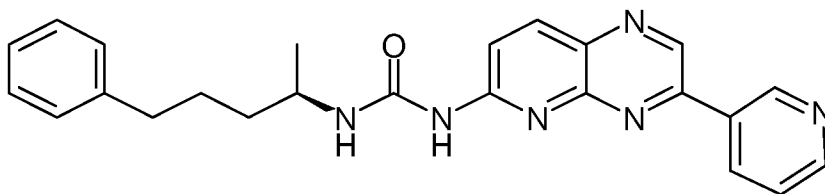
20

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.97 (s, 1H), 9.22 (s, 1H), 9.11 (s, 1H), 8.71 (s, 1H), 8.31 (d, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.64 (d, 1H), 7.21 (m, 5H), 7.13 (m, 1H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.66 (t, 2H),  
1.73 (m, 2H), 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.21 (d, 3H) ppm

25 mp: 218-220 °C

**Compound 150**

1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyridin-3-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.09 (s, 1H), 9.51 (m, 1H), 9.18 (s, 1H), 8.77 (m, 1H), 8.65 (m, 1H), 8.39 (d, 1H), 7.71 (m, 1H), 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.16 (m, 5H), 3.88 (m, 1H), 2.65 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.21 (d, 3H) ppm

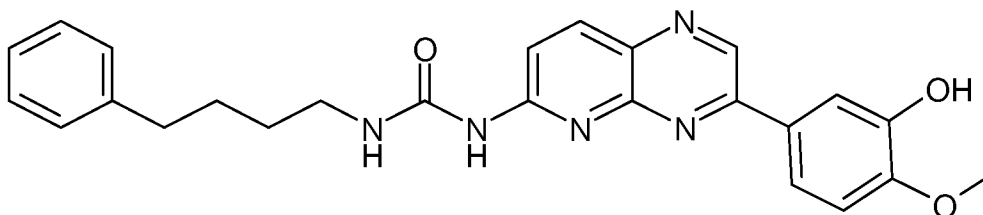
10

mp: 218-220 °C

**Compound 151**

15

1-[3-(3-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



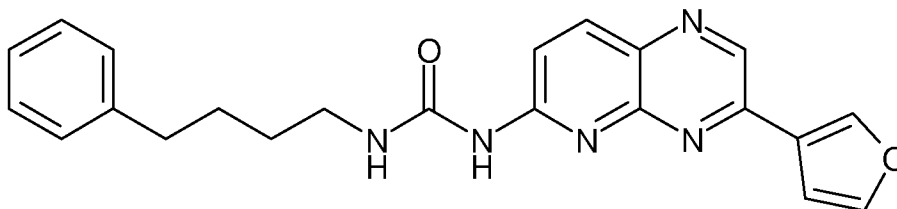
20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.06 (s, 1H), 9.33 (s, 2H), 9.25 (s, 1H), 8.31 (d, 1H), 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.60 (d, 1H), 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.11 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.67 (m, 2H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.53 (m, 2H) ppm

mp: 230-232 °C

25

**Compound 152**

1-(3-Furan-3-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.11 (s, 1H), 9.27 (s, 1H), 9.22 (s, 1H), 8.71 (s, 1H), 8.31 (d, 1H), 7.90 (m, 1H), 7.62 (d, 1H), 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.16 (m, 2H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.67 (t, 2H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.54 (m, 2H) ppm

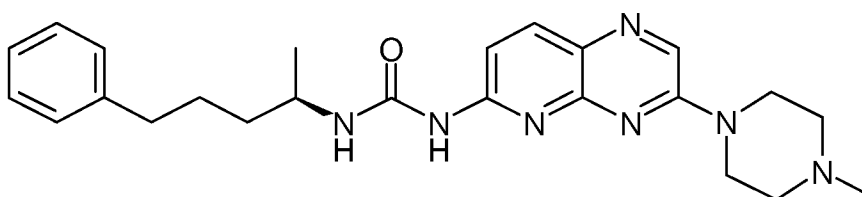
10

mp: 212-216 °C

**Compound 153**

15

1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



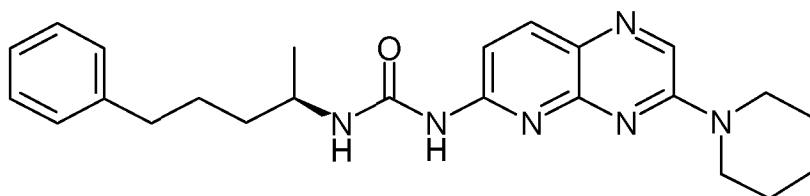
20

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.63 (s, 1H), 9.28 (s, 1H), 8.63 (s, 1H), 8.04 (d, 1H), 7.20 (m, 5H), 3.80 (m, 5H), 2.63 (t, 2H), 2.41 (m, 4H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.53 (m, 2H), 1.16 (d, 3H) ppm

25 mp: 172-175 °C

**Compound 154**

1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-piperidin-1-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.61 (s, 1H), 9.32 (s, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, 1H), 7.19 (m, 5H), 3.80 (m, 5H), 2.63 (t, 2H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.58 (m, 4H), 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.16 (d, 3H) ppm

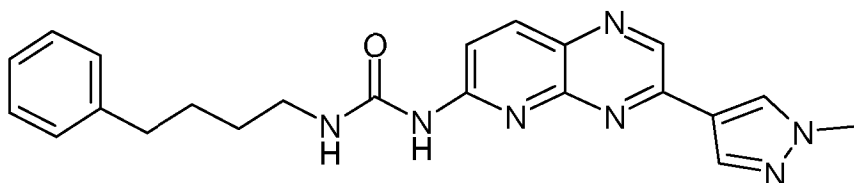
10

mp: 171-174 °C

**Compound 155**

15

1-[3-(1-Methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20

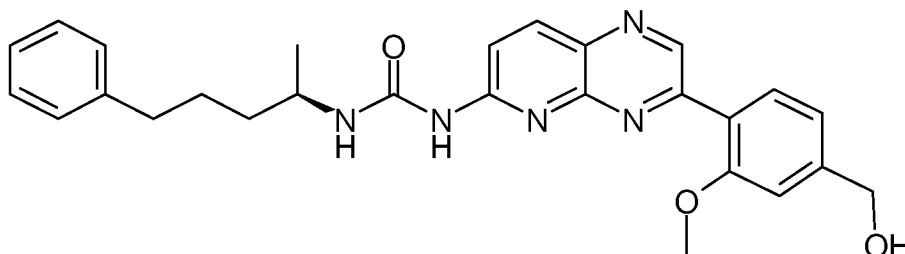
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.02 (s, 1H), 9.25 (s, 1H), 9.15 (s, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 8.26 (m, 2H), 7.55 (d, 1H), 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.14 (m, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.67 (t, 2H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

25 mp: 198-201 °C

**Compound 156**

1-[3-(4-Hydroxymethyl-2-methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

5

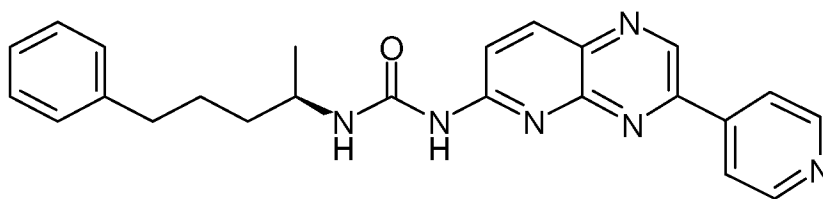


$^1\text{H-NMR}$  (DMSO- $d_6$ ): = 9.99 (s, 1H), 9.21 (s, 1H), 9.16 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, 1H), 7.82 (d, 1H), 7.67 (d, 1H), 7.18 (m, 7H), 5.35 (t, 1H), 4.61 (d, 2H), 3.87 (m, 4H), 2.63 (m, 2H),  
10 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.19 (d, 3H) ppm

mp: 168-170 °C

15 **Compound 157**

1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyridin-4-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



20

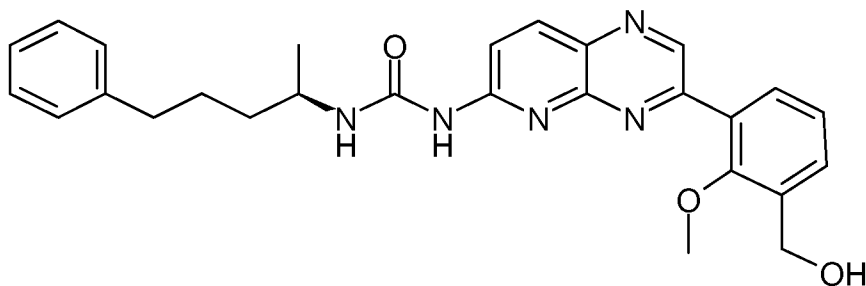
$^1\text{H-NMR}$  (DMSO- $d_6$ ): = 10.11 (s, 1H), 9.54 (s, 1H), 9.15 (s, 1H), 8.81 (d, 2H), 8.41 (d, 1H), 8.26 (d, 2H), 7.75 (d, 1H), 7.20 (d, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 3.89 (m, 1H), 2.66 (m, 2H),  
1.75 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.22 (d, 3H) ppm

25 mp: 223-226 °C

**Compound 158**

1-[3-(3-Hydroxymethyl-2-methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

5



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.98 (s, 1H), 9.21 (s, 1H), 9.15 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, 1H), 7.81 (d, 1H), 7.68 (d, 1H), 7.16 (m, 7H), 5.35 (t, 1H), 4.61 (d, 2H), 3.92 (s, 2H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.63 (m, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.19 (d, 3H) ppm

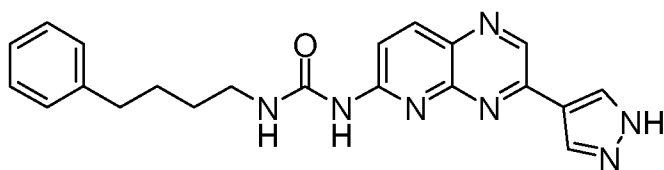
10

mp: 168-170 °C

**Compound 159**

15

1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



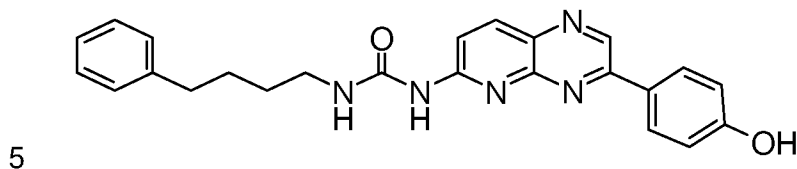
20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 13.39 (s, 1H), 10.01 (s, 1H), 9.27 (s, 1H), 9.21 (s, 1H), 8.63 (s, 1H), 8.28 (m, 2H), 7.55 (d, 1H), 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.14 (m, 1H), 3.32 (m, 2H), 2.67 (m, 2H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H) ppm

mp: 231-232 °C

25

**Compound 160**

1-[3-(4-Hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.09 (s, 1H), 10.06 (s, 1H), 9.36 (m, 2H), 8.31 (d, 1H), 8.20 (d, 2H), 7.56 (d, 1H), 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.94 (d, 2H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.68 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H) ppm

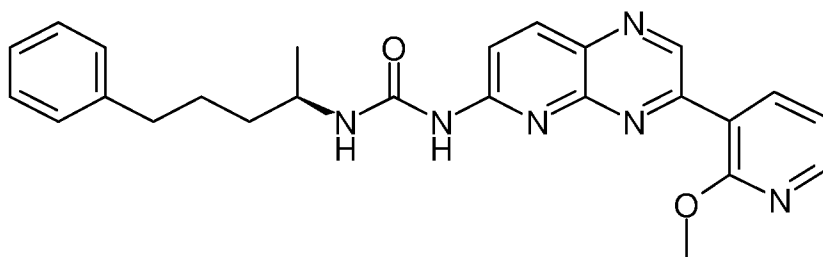
10

mp: 233-235 °C

**Compound 161**

15

1-[3-(2-Methoxy-pyridin-3-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20

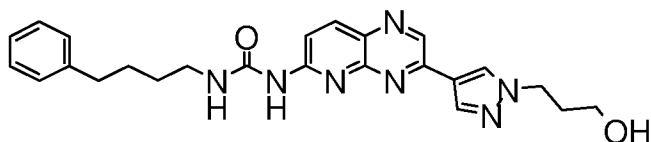
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.04 (s, 1H), 9.32 (s, 1H), 9.13 (s, 1H), 8.38 (m, 2H), 8.31 (d, 1H), 7.71 (d, 1H), 7.17 (m, 6H), 4.02 (s, 3H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.63 (m, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.56 (m, 2H), 1.20 (d, 3H) ppm

25 mp: 161-163 °C

**Compound 162**

1-{3-[1-(3-Hydroxy-propyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

5



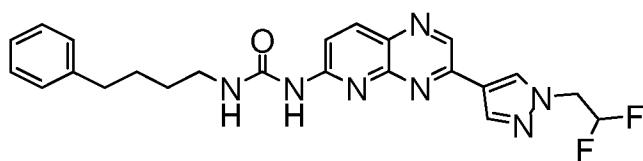
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.01 (s, 1H), 9.24 (s, 1H), 9.16 (s, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 8.27 (m, 2H), 7.55 (d, 1H), 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.14 (m, 1H), 4.63 (t, 1H), 4.26 (t, 2H), 3.43 (m, 10 2H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.67 (t, 2H), 1.98 (m, 2H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

mp: 182-184 °C

15 **Compound 163**

1-{3-[1-(2,2-Difluoro-ethyl)-1H-pyrrol-3-yl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

20



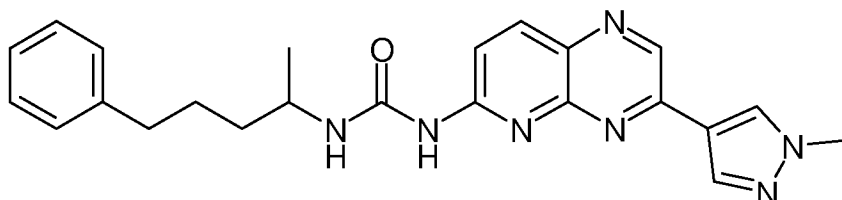
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.03 (s, 1H), 9.23 (s, 1H), 9.20 (s, 1H), 8.68 (s, 1H), 8.37 (s, 1H), 8.29 (d, 1H), 7.58 (d, 1H), 7.23 (d, 4H), 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.45 (t, 1H), 4.76 (m, 2H), 2.67 (t, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

25

**Compound 164**

1-(1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

5



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.90 (s, 1H), 9.14 (s, 1H), 9.11 (s, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 8.25 (m, 2H), 7.58 (d, 1H), 7.21 (m, 4h), 7.12 (m, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.64 (m, 2H), 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.57 (m, 2H), 1.21 (d, 3H) ppm

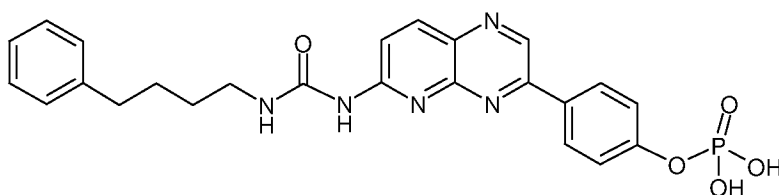
10

mp: 204-208 °C

**Compound 165**

15

Phosphoric acid mono-(4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl) ester



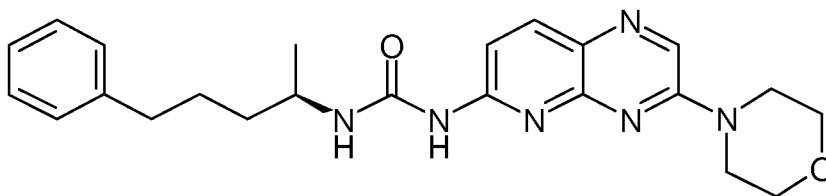
20

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (MeOD-d<sub>4</sub>): = 12.2 (bs, 1H), 10.11 (s, 1H), 9.42 (s, 1H), 9.28 (s, 1H), 8.32 (m, 3H), 7.64 (d, 1H), 7.36 (d, 2H), 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.14 (m, 1H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.67 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

25 mp: 202 °C

**Compound 166**

1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-morpholin-4-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



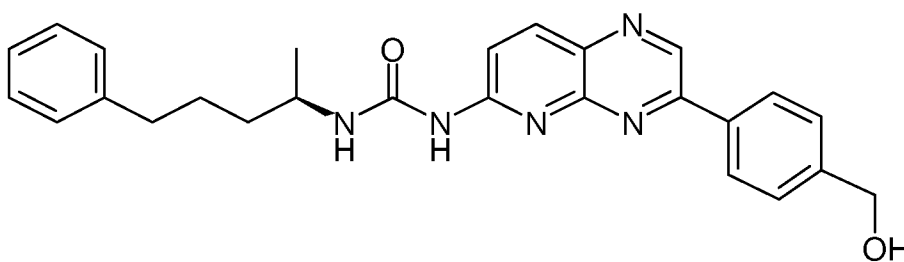
5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (MeOD-d<sub>4</sub>): = 9.66 (s, 1H), 9.25 (s, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, 1H) 7.21 (m, 6H), 3.83 (m, 1H), 3.73 (m, 8H), 2.63 (m, 2H). 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.17 (d, 3H) ppm

10 mp: 201-203 °C

**Compound 167**

15 1-[3-(4-Hydroxymethyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20

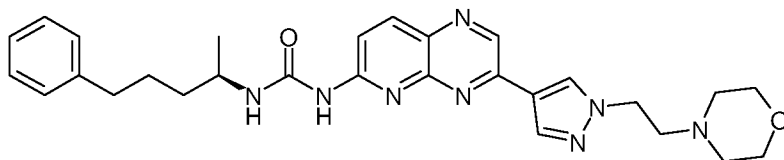
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (MeOD-d<sub>4</sub>): = 10.02 (s, 1H), 9.45 (s, 1H), 9.22 (s, 1H), 8.33 (m, 3H), 7.67 (d, 1H), 7.53 (d, 2H), 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 5.34 (t, 1H), 4.61 (d, 2H), 3.88 (m, 1H), 2.66 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.22 (t, 3H) ppm

25 mp: 187-190 °C

**Compound 168**

1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-{3-[1-(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-urea

5



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.92 (s, 1H), 9.16 (m, 2H), 8.63 (s, 1H), 8.28 (m, 2H), 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 4.33 (m, 2H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 3.55 (m, 4H), 2.76 (m, 2H), 2.65 (m, 2H), 2.46 (m, 4H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.57 (m, 2H), 1.22 (m, 3H) ppm

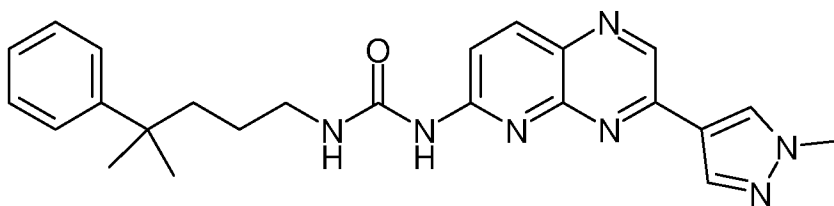
10

mp: 178-180 °C

**Compound 169**

15

1-(4-Methyl-4-phenyl-pentyl)-3-[3-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



20

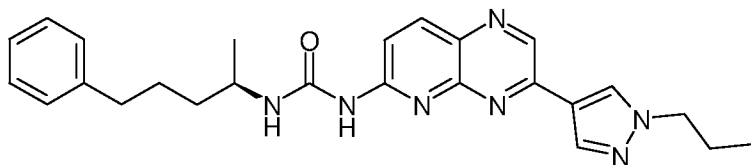
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = = 9.98 (s, 1H), 9.18 (s, 1H), 9.15 (s, 1H), 8.58 (s, 1H), 8.26 (m, 2H), 7.53 (d, 1H), 7.38 (d, 2H), 7.25 (t, 2H), 7.13 (t, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.18 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.31 (s, 8H) ppm

25 mp: 208-210 °C

**Compound 170**

1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1-propyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

5

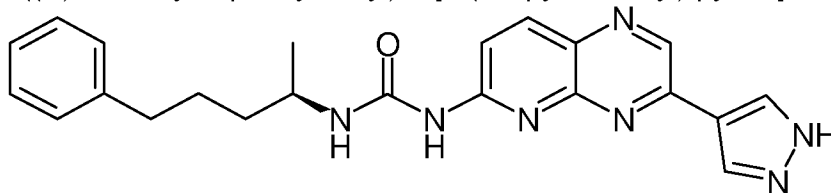


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.91 (s, 1H), 9.16 (s, 1H), 9.12 (bs, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 8.27 (m, 2H), 7.58 (d, 1H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 4.16 (m, 2H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.66 (m, 10 2H), 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.22 (d, 3H), 0.87 (t, 3H) ppm

mp: 185-188 °C

15 **Compound 171**

1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 13.38 (s, 1H), 9.91 (s, 1H), 9.20 (s, 1H), 9.13 (s, 1H), 8.65 (s, 1H), 8.29 (m, 2H), 7.58 (d, 1H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.13 (m, 1H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.66 (m, 2H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.21 (d, 3H) ppm

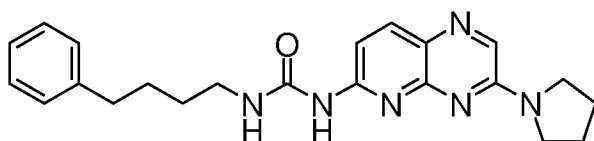
mp: 274-276 °C

25

**Compound 172**

1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyrrolidin-1-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea

5



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.68 (s, 1H), 9.43 (s, 1H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, 1H), 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.16 (t, 1H), 7.11 (d, 1H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 3.29 (m, 2H), 2.65 (m, 2H), 1.96 (m, 4H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.54 (m, 2H) ppm

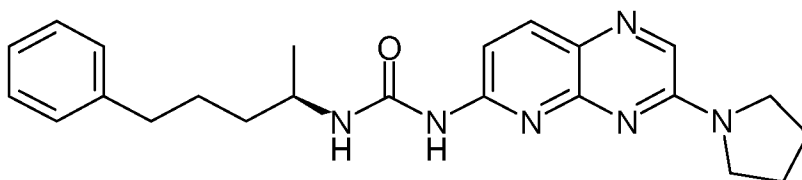
10

mp: 204-206 °C

**Compound 173**

15

1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyrrolidin-1-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



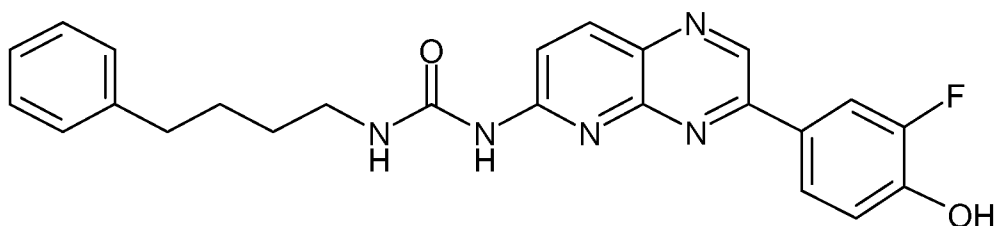
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.57 (s, 1H), 9.29 (s, 1H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, 1H), 7.19 (m, 6H), 3.83 (m, 1H), 3.58 (m, 4H), 2.63 (t, 2H), 1.97 (m, 4H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.53 (m, 2H), 1.17 (d, 3H) ppm

20

mp: 187-190 °C

**Compound 174**

1-[3-(3-Fluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.57 (s, 1H), 10.09 (s, 1H), 9.40 (s, 1H), 9.33 (s, 1H), 8.32 (d, 1H), 8.15 (m, 1H), 8.04 (m, 1H), 7.59 (d, 1H), 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.13 (m, 2H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.68 (t, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

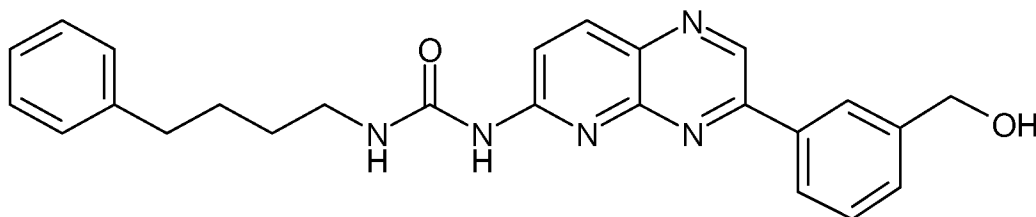
10

mp: 269-270 °C

**Compound 175**

15

1-[3-(3-Hydroxymethyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

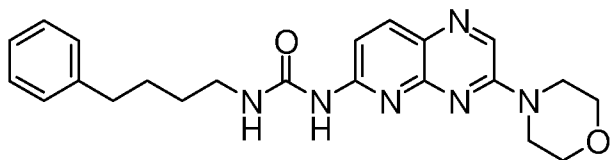


20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.11 (s, 1H), 9.43 (s, 1H), 9.27 (s, 1H), 8.37 (d, 1H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.18 (m, 1H), 7.66 (d, 1H), 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 5.33 (t, 1H), 4.62 (d, 2H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.68 (t, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

mp: 198-200 °C

**Compound 176**

1-(3-Morpholin-4-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



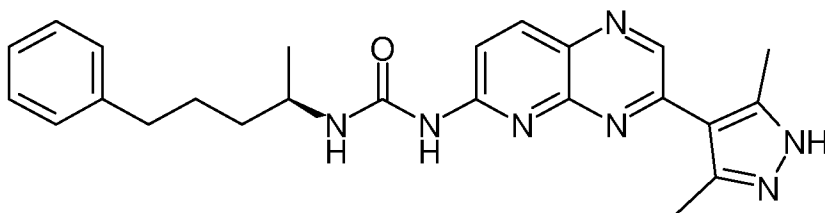
5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.75 (s, 1H), 9.36 (s, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, 1H), 7.21 (m, 6H), 3.71 (m, 8H), 3.29 (m, 2H), 2.65 (t, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.55 (m, 2H) ppm

10 mp: 200-202°C

**Compound 177**

15 1-[3-(3,5-Dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



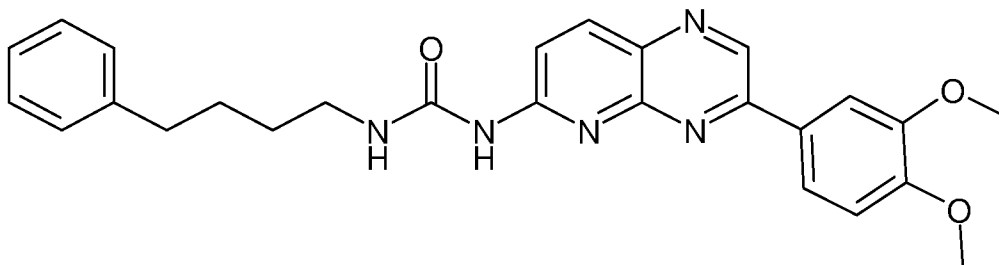
20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 12.70 (s, 1H), 10.02 (s, 1H), 9.42 (s, 1H), 8.92 (s, 1H), 8.28 (d, 1H), 7.53 (d, 1H), 7.17 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.19 (d, 3H) ppm

mp: 266-269°C

25

**Compound 178**

1-[3-(3,4-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



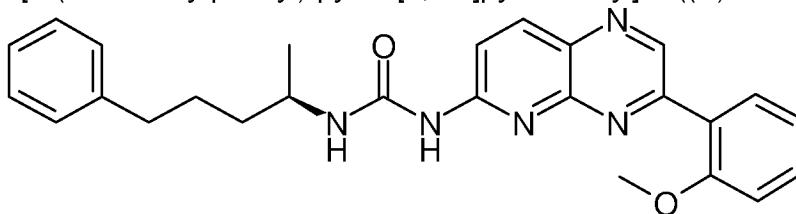
5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.09 (s, 1H), 9.46 (s, 1H), 9.25 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, 1H), 7.95 (m, 1H), 7.90 (d, 1H), 7.63 (d, 1H), 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 2H), 3.86 (d, 6H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.67 (t, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H) ppm

10 mp: 210-211 °C

**Compound 179**

15 1-[3-(2-Methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.01 (s, 1H), 9.20 (s, 1H), 9.16 (s, 1H), 8.35 (d, 1H), 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.69 (d, 1H), 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.26 (d, 1H), 7.16 (m, 6H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.62 (m, 2H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.19 (d, 3H) ppm

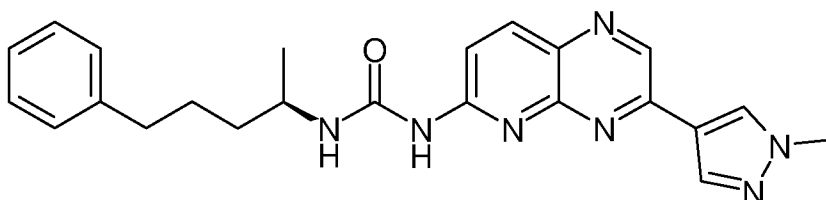
20

mp: 137-138 °C

**Compound 180**

1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

5



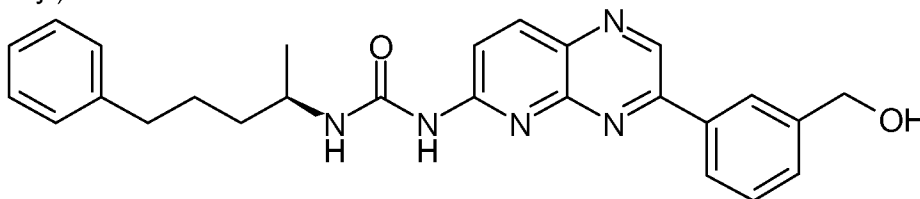
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.91 (s, 1H), 9.15 (s, 1H), 9.11 (s, 1H), 8.57 (s, 1H), 8.27 (m, 2H), 7.59 (d, 1H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.13 (m, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.65 (m, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.57 (m, 2H), 1.21 (d, 3H) ppm

mp: 225-228 °C

15

**Compound 181**

1-[3-(3-Hydroxymethyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20

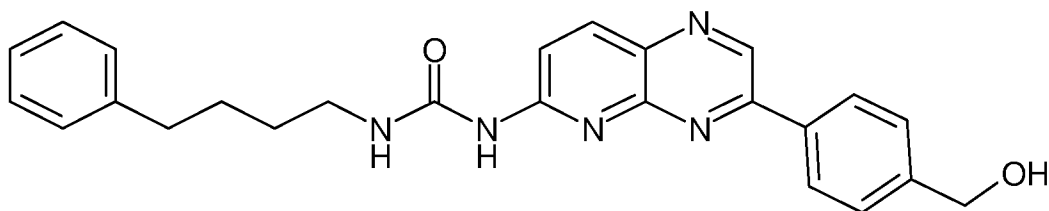
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.02 (s, 1H), 9.43 (s, 1H), 9.18 (s, 1H), 8.36 (d, 1H), 8.29 (s, 1H), 8.20 (d, 1H), 7.70 (d, 1H), 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, 4H), 7.11 (m, 1H), 5.34 (s, 1H), 4.63 (s, 2H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.66 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.21 (d, 3H) ppm

25

mp: 193-195 °C

**Compound 182**

1-[3-(4-Hydroxymethyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.11 (s, 1H), 9.44 (s, 1H), 9.33 (s, 1H), 8.36 (d, 1H), 8.29 (d, 2H), 7.63 (d, 1H), 7.52 (d, 2H), 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 5.34 (t, 1H), 4.61 (d, 2H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.68 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H) ppm

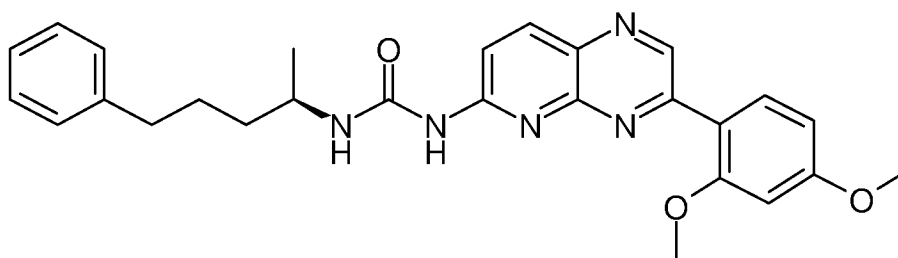
10

mp: 213-215°C

**Compound 183**

15

1-[3-(2,4-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



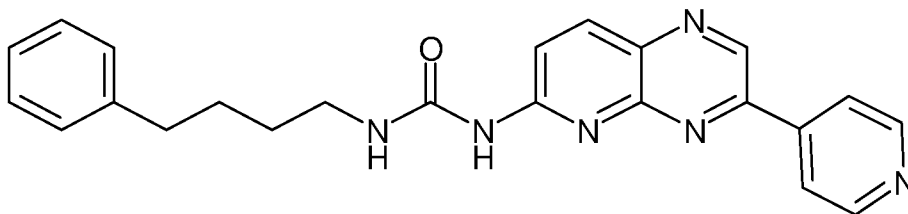
20

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.96 (s, 1H), 9.22 (s, 1H), 9.19 (s, 1H), 8.31 (d, 1H), 7.87 (d, 1H), 7.64 (d, 1H), 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.11 (m, 1H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 6.73 (d, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.87 (m, 4H), 2.63 (m, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.56 (m, 2H), 1.20 (d, 3H) ppm

25 mp: 98-100°C

**Compound 184**

1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyridin-4-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.21 (s, 1H), 9.54 (s, 1H), 9.26 (s, 1H), 8.80 (d, 2H), 8.41 (d, 1H), 8.24 (d, 2H), 7.73 (d, 1H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.13 (m, 1H), 3.35 (m, 2H), 2.68 (t, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H) ppm

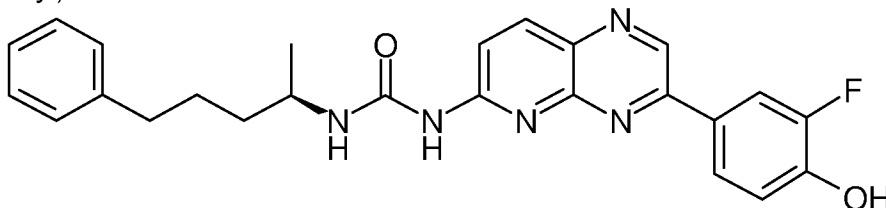
10

mp: 219-222 °C

**Compound 185**

15

1-[3-(3-Fluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.58 (s, 1H), 10.00 (s, 1H), 9.40 (s, 1H), 9.23 (s, 1H), 8.32 (d, 1H), 8.15 (d, 1H), 8.05 (d, 1H), 7.62 (d, 1H), 7.18 (m, 6H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.66 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.21 (d, 3H) ppm

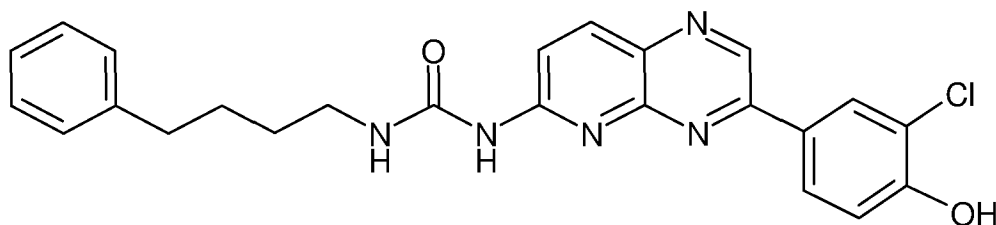
20

mp: 220-222 °C

25

**Compound 186**

1-[3-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.96 (s, 1H), 10.08 (s, 1H), 9.40 (s, 1H), 9.35 (s, 1H), 8.35 (m, 2H), 8.16 (m, 1H), 7.59 (d, 1H), 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.13 (m, 2H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.69 (t, 2H), 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

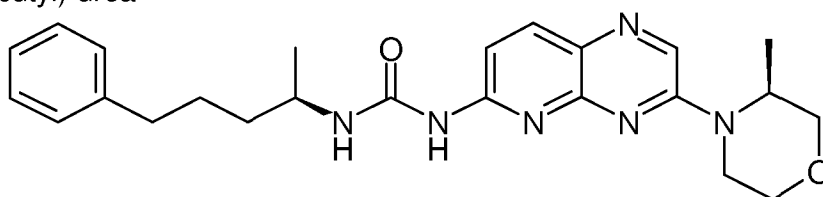
10

mp: 241-243 °C

**Compound 187**

15

1-[3-((S)-3-Methyl-morpholin-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

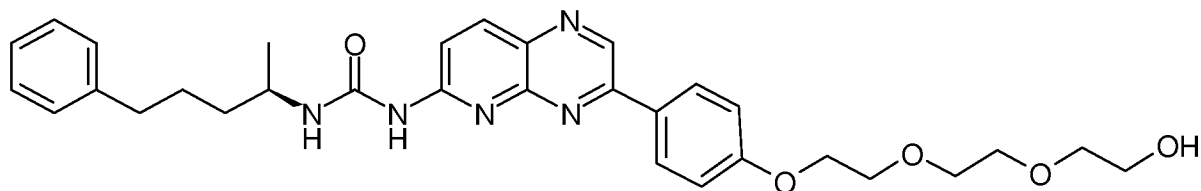


20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.72 (s, 1H), 9.20 (s, 1H), 8.59 (s, 1H), 8.02 (m, 1H), 7.21 (m, 6H), 4.61 (m, 1H), 4.21 (m, 1H), 3.94 (m, 1H), 3.82 (m, 1H), 3.74 (m, 1H), 3.48 (m, 1H), 3.25 (m, 1H), 2.62 (m, 2H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.24 (m, 3H), 1.17 (m, 3H) ppm

**Compound 188**

1-[3-(4-{2-[2-(2-Hydroxy-ethoxy)-ethoxy]-ethoxy}-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

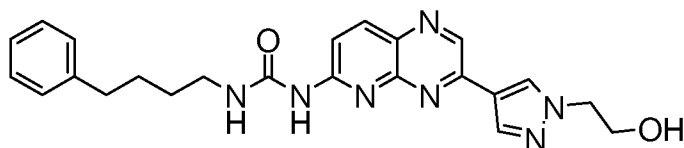
5



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 9.99 (s, 1H), 9.41 (s, 1H), 9.23 (s, 1H), 8.31 (m, 3H), 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.17 (m, 7H), 4.22 (m, 2H), 3.79 (m, 1H), 3.62 (m, 2H), 3.56 (m, 2H), 3.44 (m, 2H),  
10 2.66 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.22 (m, 3H) ppm

**Compound 189**

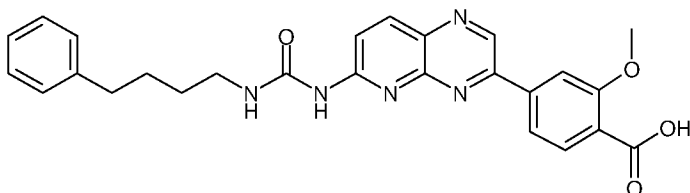
15 1-{3-[1-(2-Hydroxy-ethyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.01 (s, 1H), 9.24 (s, 1H), 9.18 (s, 1H), 8.59 (s, 1H), 8.28  
20 (m, 2H), 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.15 (m, 1H), 4.98 (m, 1H), 4.24 (m, 2H), 3.80 (m, 2H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.67 (m, 2H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

**Compound 194**

2-Methoxy-4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzoic acid



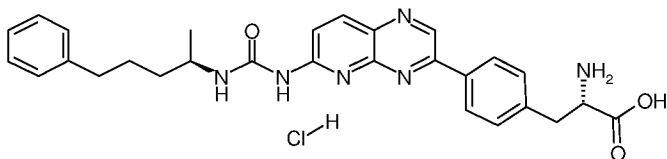
5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 12.84 (s, 1H), 10.17 (s, 1H), 9.54 (s, 1H), 9.22 (s, 1H), 8.39 (d, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.94 (d, 1H), 7.80 (d, 1H), 7.71 (d, 1H), 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.11 (m, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.66 (m, 2H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H) ppm

10 mp 229-233 °C

**Compound 195**

15 (S)-2-Amino-3-(4-{6-[3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl)-propionic acid; hydrochloride

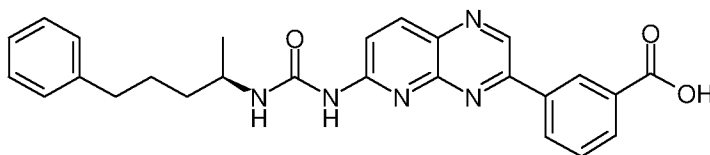


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 13.91 (s, 1H), 10.06 (s, 1H), 9.46 (s, 1H), 9.16 (s, 1H), 8.36 (m, 6H), 7.71 (m, 1H), 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.14 (m, 1H), 4.28 (m, 1H), 3.88 (m, 1H), 3.24 (m, 2H), 2.66 (m, 2H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.57 (m, 2H), 1.21 (m, 3H) ppm

20

**Compound 196**

3-{6-[3-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzoic acid



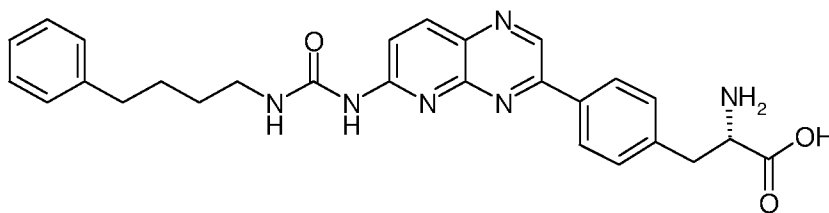
5

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 13.22 (s, 1H), 10.03 (s, 1H), 9.51 (s, 1H), 9.21 (s, 1H), 8.90 (s, 1H), 8.57 (d, 1H), 8.39 (d, 1H), 8.13 (d, 1H), 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.14 (m, 5H), 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.67 (t, 2H), 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.22 (d, 3H) ppm

10 mp: 261 °C (dec)

**Compound 197**

15 (S)-2-Amino-3-(4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl)-propionic acid



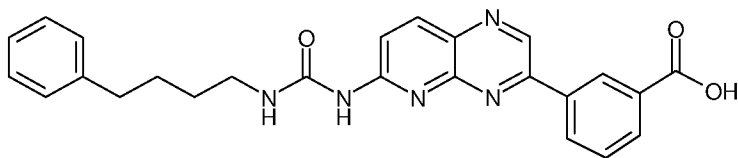
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 10.12 (s, 1H), 9.44 (s, 1H), 9.26 (s, 1H), 8.31 (m, 3H), 7.57 (m, 5H), 7.19 (m, 5H), 3.73 (s, 1H), 3.31 (m, 4H), 3.03 (m, 1H), 2.67 (t, 2H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.58 (m, 2H) ppm

20 mp: 230-232 °C

25

**Compound 198**

3-{6-[3-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzoic acid



5

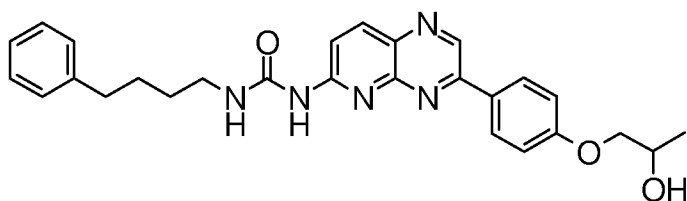
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): = 13.23 (s, 1H), 10.14 (s, 1H), 9.50 (s, 1H), 9.30 (s, 1H), 8.87 (s, 1H), 8.55 (m, 1H), 8.39 (m, 1H), 8.13 (m, 1H), 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.11 (m, 1H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.68 (m, 2H), 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

10

mp: 254-256 °C

**Compound 200**

15 rac 1-{3-[4-(2-Hydroxy-propoxy)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ = 10.82 (s, 1H), 9.41 (s, 1H), 9.32 (s, 1H), 8.32 (d, 1H), 8.29 (d, 2H), 7.59 (d, 1H), 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.11 (m, 3H), 4.90 (s, 1H), 4.00 (m, 1H), 3.91 (m, 2H), 3.31 (m, 2H), 2.68 (t, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.18 (d, 3H) ppm

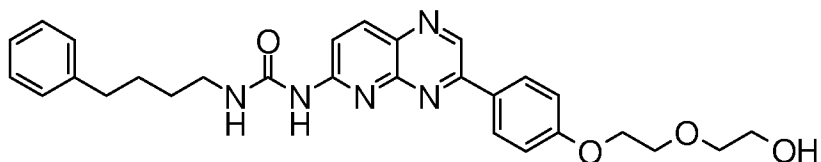
m.p.: 223-224 °C

25

**Compound 201**

1-(3-{4-[2-(2-Hydroxy-ethoxy)-ethoxy]-phenyl}-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

5



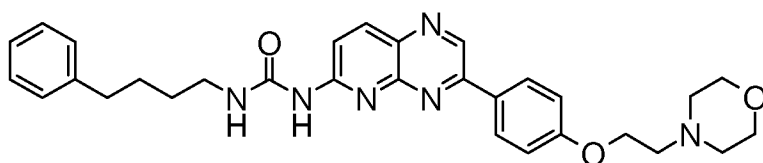
1H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  = 10.08 (d, 1H), 9.37 (m, 2H), 8.31 (m, 3H), 7.57 (d, 1H), 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.11 (d, 23H), 4.62 (t, 1H), 4.31 (t, 2H), 3.80 (t, 2H), 3.52 (m, 4H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.68 (t, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H) ppm

10

m.p.: 192-194°C

15 **Compound 202**

1-{3-[4-(2-Morpholin-4-yl-ethoxy)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20

1H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  = 10.08 (s, 1H), 9.41 (s, 1H), 9.35 (s, 1H), 8.31 (d, 1H), 8.29 (d, 2H), 7.59 (d, 1H), 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.12 (d, 3H), 4.22 (m, 2H), 3.68 (s, 4H), 3.32 (m, 2H), 3.29 (s, 4H), 2.78 (m, 2H), 2.68 (m, 2H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H) ppm

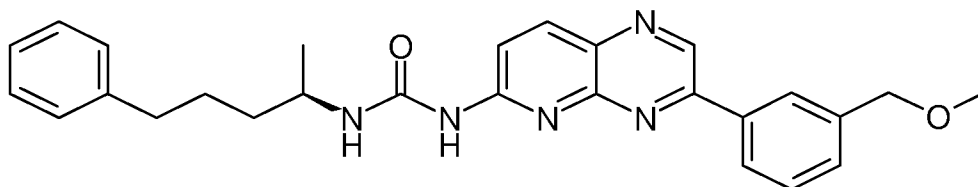
25

m.p.: 191-192°C

**Compound 203**

1-[3-(3-Methoxymethyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

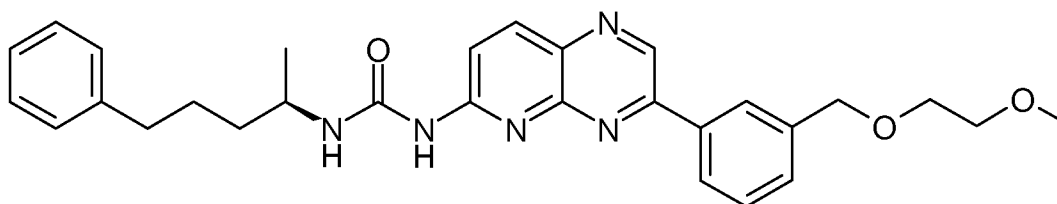
5



1H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  = 10.03 (s, 1H), 9.48 (s, 1H), 9.21 (s, 1H), 8.38 (d, 1H), 8.30 (s, 1H), 8.25 (d, 1H), 7.69 (d, 1H), 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.19 (s, 4 H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 4.56 (s, 2H),  
10 3.87 (m, 1H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 2.68 (m, 2H), 1.78 (M, 2H), 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.20 (d, 3H) ppm

**Compound 204: D-119421**

15 1-{3-[3-(2-Methoxy-ethoxymethyl)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20 1H-NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  = 9.10 (s, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 8.19 (d, 1H); 7.97 (d, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.56 (m, 4H), 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.14 (d, 4H), 5.19 (m, 2H), 3.78 (m, 2H), 3.57 (s, 3H), 3.29 (m, 1H), 2.52 (m, 2H), 1.69 (m, 2H), 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.21 (s, 1H), 1.02 (s, 3H) ppm

25

## Evidence of the kinase inhibition of compounds according to the invention

### Cell-free kinase assays (using ALPHA technology)

- 5 The inhibitory effect of the compounds according to the invention was tested on various serine/threonine, tyrosine and lipid kinases in enzymatic assays. Recombinant human kinases such as, for example, Erk2, were used in this case, partly as full-length kinases, partly as shortened fragments, but at least consisting of the functional kinase domains. The commercial kinase proteins (Prokinase, Upstate) were used as
- 10 recombinant fusion proteins with GST (glutathion-S-transferase) or His-Tag. Depending on the type of substrate, the various kinase reactions were quantified by means of suitable ALPHA<sup>TM</sup> beads (Perkin-Elmer).

### Testing

- 15 The substance testing is described in detail hereinafter for the Erk assay. Selected test results of the Erk2 alpha assay are given below. To determine the IC<sub>50</sub> value, the potential inhibitor substances were investigated in 10 semi-logarithmically graded concentrations of 3.16 nM-100 µM.
- 20 a) MAPK-ALPHAs (e.g. Erk2): the test substance, 0.625 ng Erk2 (#14-173, Upstate), 10µM ATP and 15nM biotinylated MBP (myelin basic protein) substrate were incubated on a 384-well Optiplate (Perkin-Elmer) in a volume of 15 µl for 1h in 25mM Tris, 10mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>, 0.1% Tween-20, 100µM NaVO<sub>4</sub>, 2mM DTT at pH 7.5. The kinase reaction was then stopped by adding 10µl of the ALPHA bead mixes (10 µg/ml,
- 25 #6760617/ Perkin-Elmer) pre-incubated with anti-phospho MBP antibody (320pM, #05-429/ Upstate) in 25mM Tris, 200mM NaCl, 100mM EDTA and 0.3% BSA and left to stand overnight.

- The fluorescence was detected the following morning in a Envision plate reader
- 30 (Perkin-Elmer).

Evaluation

The %-inhibition values per substance concentration were calculated by means of the following formula from the raw data determined in the Envision plate reader:

$$5 \quad \% \text{ Kinase inhibition}_{\text{(Sample)}} = 100 - \left( 100 \times \frac{\text{Mean}_{\text{(Sample)}} - \text{Mean}_{\text{(0\% Control)}}}{\text{Mean}_{\text{(100\% Control)}} - \text{Mean}_{\text{(0\% Control)}}} \right)$$

Eight determinations were made for each control and two for the substance samples. The 0% control either contains no ATP or no substrate, the 100% control (fully active kinase) contains no test substance. The IC<sub>50</sub> values were determined using  
10 GraphPadPrism.

The inventive compounds exhibited effective inhibition of Erk and/ PI3K IC<sub>50</sub> values up to 1 nM (see Table 1).

15

**Table 1: Erk2 alpha kinase assay test results (IC<sub>50</sub> [μM] at 10μM ATP)**

| Compound   | Erk2  |
|------------|-------|
| <b>108</b> | 0.004 |
| <b>127</b> | 0.005 |
| <b>155</b> | 0.004 |
| <b>156</b> | 0.001 |
| <b>157</b> | 0.002 |
| <b>158</b> | 0.001 |
| <b>159</b> | 0.001 |
| <b>160</b> | 0.001 |
| <b>161</b> | 0.002 |
| <b>162</b> | 0.002 |
| <b>163</b> | 0.002 |
| <b>164</b> | 0.002 |
| <b>165</b> | 0.003 |
| <b>166</b> | 0.003 |
| <b>167</b> | 0.003 |

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|            |       |
|------------|-------|
| <b>168</b> | 0.003 |
| <b>169</b> | 0.003 |
| <b>170</b> | 0.004 |
| <b>171</b> | 0.004 |
| <b>172</b> | 0.005 |
| <b>173</b> | 0.005 |
| <b>174</b> | 0.006 |
| <b>175</b> | 0.006 |
| <b>176</b> | 0.006 |
| <b>177</b> | 0.006 |
| <b>178</b> | 0.006 |
| <b>179</b> | 0.006 |
| <b>180</b> | 0.006 |
| <b>181</b> | 0.006 |
| <b>189</b> | 0.004 |
| <b>194</b> | 0.001 |
| <b>195</b> | 0.001 |
| <b>196</b> | 0.004 |
| <b>197</b> | 0.005 |
| <b>198</b> | 0.003 |
| <b>201</b> | 0.039 |
| <b>202</b> | 0.041 |
| <b>203</b> | 0.024 |

**Cellular assay: testing for anti-proliferative effect (XTT assay)**

The principle of this test is based on the intracellular reduction of the tetrazolium dye XTT (sodium 3'-[1-(phenylaminocarbonyl)-3,4-tetrazolium]-bis(4-methoxy-6-nitro)benzene sulfonic acid, Sigma) to a formazan dye by mitochondrial dehydrogenases. The dye is only formed by metabolically active cells and its photometrically measurable intensity is a quantitative indicator for the presence of living cells. The reduction of dye formation by incubation of the cells with substances serves as a parameter for the anti-proliferative effect.

Testing

The tumour cell lines (ATCC) were injected into 96-well microtitre plates in a defined cell number (1250 cells/ well for Hct116) and then incubated overnight in an incubator at 37°C, 5% CO<sub>2</sub> and 95% air humidity. The test substances were prepared as stock solutions (10mM) in DMSO. To determine the EC<sub>50</sub> values the potential inhibitor substances were added to the cells in half-logarithmically graded dilutions, resulting in final concentrations of 1.58nM-50µM. The cell plates were then incubated for ~48 h in an incubator at 37°C, 5% CO<sub>2</sub> and 95% air humidity.

For the detection reaction the substrate XTT was mixed with PMS (N-Methyl dibenzopyrazine methylsulfate, Sigma) and added to the cells so that a final concentration of 325 µg XTT/ml and 2.5 µg PMS/ml was obtained. It was then incubated for 3h at 37°C, 95% air humidity. The formazan salt formed by the cellular dehydrogenases could then be quantified by adsorption at 490 nm.

Evaluation

The % inhibition value was evaluated by means of the following formula from the values for the optical densities measured in each case at 490 nm:

$$\% \text{ Inhibition of cell proliferation}_{(\text{Sample})} = 100 - \left( 100 \times \frac{\text{Mean}_{(\text{Sample})} - \text{Mean}_{(0\% \text{ Control})}}{\text{Mean}_{(100\% \text{ Control})} - \text{Mean}_{(0\% \text{ Control})}} \right)$$

Eight determinations were made for each control and two for the substance samples. The 0% control contains no cells, the 100% control (proliferation control)

contains no test substance. The  $EC_{50}$  values were determined using GraphPadPrism.

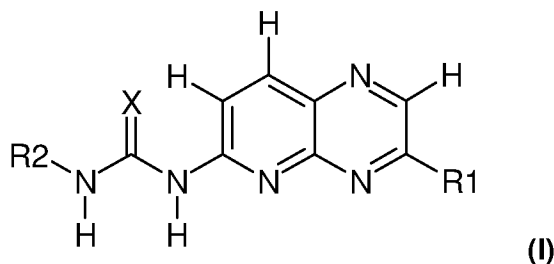
The compounds according to the invention showed partly effective inhibition of the  
5 cell proliferation with  $EC_{50}$  values of to  $< 1 \mu M$  (see Table 2).

**Table 2: XTT assay test results ( $EC_{50}$  [ $\mu M$ ])**

| Compound | Hct116 |
|----------|--------|
| 155      | 0.337  |
| 159      | 0.844  |
| 160      | 0.420  |
| 164      | 0.557  |
| 165      | 3.19   |
| 168      | 0.903  |
| 169      | 0.563  |
| 170      | 0.149  |
| 201      | 0.888  |

Claims

1. Use of a compound according to the general formula (I)



wherein the substituents R1, R2, X have the following meaning:

X      O or S

R1

(I) unsubstituted or substituted aryl, wherein the aryl group can be substituted with one or more, the same or different F, Cl, Br, I, CF<sub>3</sub>, CN, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-alkyl, NH-cycloalkyl, NH-heterocyclyl, NH-aryl, NH-heteroaryl, NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, NH-alkyl-aryl, NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, NH-alkyl-NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-alkyl-OH, N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, NHC(O)-alkyl, NHC(O)-cycloalkyl, NHC(O)-heterocyclyl, NHC(O)-aryl, NHC(O)-heteroaryl, NHC(O)-alkyl-aryl, NHC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, NO<sub>2</sub>, SH, S-alkyl, S-aryl, S-heteroaryl, OH, OCF<sub>3</sub>, O-alkyl, O-cycloalkyl, O-heterocyclyl, O-aryl, O-heteroaryl, O-alkyl-cycloalkyl, O-alkyl-heterocyclyl, O-alkyl-aryl, O-alkyl-heteroaryl, O-alkyl-OH, O-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>-O, O-(-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-O)<sub>n</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-OH, OC(O)-alkyl, OC(O)-cycloalkyl, OC(O)-heterocyclyl, OC(O)-aryl, OC(O)-heteroaryl, OC(O)-alkyl-aryl, OC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, OC(O)-NH-Alkyl, OSO<sub>3</sub>H, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, OP(O)(OH)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)-alkyl, C(O)-aryl, C(O)-heteroaryl, O-CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>H, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)-NH<sub>2</sub>, C(O)NH-alkyl, C(O)NH-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-aryl, C(O)NH-heteroaryl, C(O)NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-aryl, C(O)NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(cycloalkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(aryl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(heteroaryl)<sub>2</sub>, SO-alkyl, SO-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, SO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-heteroaryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl-aryl, SO<sub>3</sub>H, SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>O-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl-aryl, alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl or

heteroaryl, n can have the value 0, 1, 2 or 3 and the alkyl-, cycloalkyl-, heterocyclyl-, aryl-, heteroaryl-, alkyl-cycloalkyl-, alkyl-heterocyclyl-, alkyl-aryl- and alkyl-heteroaryl substituents for their part can in turn be substituted,

- 5 (II) unsubstituted or substituted heteroaryl, wherein the heteroaryl group can be substituted with one or more, the same or different F, Cl, Br, I, CF<sub>3</sub>, CN, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-alkyl, NH-cycloalkyl, NH-heterocyclyl, NH-aryl, NH-heteroaryl, NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, NH-alkyl-aryl, NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, NH-alkyl-NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-alkyl-OH, N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, NHC(O)-alkyl, NHC(O)-cycloalkyl, NHC(O)-heterocyclyl, NHC(O)-
- 10 aryl, NHC(O)-heteroaryl, NHC(O)-alkyl-aryl, NHC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, NO<sub>2</sub>, SH, S-alkyl, S-aryl, S-heteroaryl, OH, OCF<sub>3</sub>, O-alkyl, O-cycloalkyl, O-aryl, O-heteroaryl, O-alkyl-cycloalkyl, O-alkyl-heterocyclyl, O-alkyl-aryl, O-alkyl-heteroaryl, OC(O)-alkyl, OC(O)-cycloalkyl,
- 15 OC(O)-heterocyclyl, OC(O)-aryl, OC(O)-heteroaryl, OC(O)-alkyl-aryl, OC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, OSO<sub>3</sub>H, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, OP(O)(OH)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)-alkyl, C(O)-aryl, C(O)-heteroaryl, CO<sub>2</sub>H, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-
- 20 aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)-NH<sub>2</sub>, C(O)NH-alkyl, C(O)NH-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-aryl, C(O)NH-heteroaryl, C(O)NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-aryl, C(O)NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(cycloalkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(aryl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(heteroaryl)<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-heteroaryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl-aryl, SO<sub>3</sub>H, SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>O-aryl,
- 25 SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl-aryl, alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, alkyl-cycloalkyl, alkyl-heterocyclyl, alkyl-aryl, alkyl-heteroaryl, aryl or heteroaryl, and the alkyl-, cycloalkyl-, heterocyclyl-, alkyl-heterocyclyl, alkyl-aryl, alkyl-cycloalkyl, alkyl-heteroaryl, aryl- and heteroaryl substituents for their part can in turn be substituted,
- 30 (III) NR<sub>3</sub>R<sub>4</sub>, wherein R<sub>3</sub> and R<sub>4</sub> independently of one another can be hydrogen, alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkyl-cycloalkyl, alkyl-heterocyclyl, alkyl-aryl or alkyl-heteroaryl and the alkyl-, cycloalkyl-, heterocyclyl-, aryl- and heteroaryl-, alkyl-cycloalkyl, alkyl-heterocyclyl, alkyl-aryl or alkyl-heteroaryl substituents for their part can in turn be substituted,
- 35 or R<sub>3</sub> and R<sub>4</sub> together mean cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl, wherein cycloalkyl and heterocyclyl for their part can in turn be substituted.

and R2:

(I) unsubstituted or substituted alkyl-aryl wherein the alkyl-aryl group can be substituted with one or more, the same or different F, Cl, Br, I, CF<sub>3</sub>, CN, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-alkyl, NH-cycloalkyl, NH-heterocyclyl, NH-aryl, NH-heteroaryl, NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, NH-alkyl-aryl, NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, NHC(O)-alkyl, NHC(O)-cycloalkyl, NHC(O)-heterocyclyl, NHC(O)-aryl, NHC(O)-heteroaryl, NHC(O)-alkyl-aryl, NHC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, NO<sub>2</sub>, SH, S-alkyl, S-cycloalkyl, S-heterocyclyl, S-aryl, S-heteroaryl, =O, OH, OCF<sub>3</sub>, O-alkyl, O-cycloalkyl, O-heterocyclyl, O-aryl, O-heteroaryl, O-alkyl-cycloalkyl, O-alkyl-heterocyclyl, O-alkyl-aryl, O-alkyl-heteroaryl, OC(O)-alkyl, OC(O)-cycloalkyl, OC(O)-heterocyclyl, OC(O)-aryl, OC(O)-heteroaryl, OC(O)-alkyl-aryl, OC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, OSO<sub>3</sub>H, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, OP(O)(OH)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)-alkyl, C(O)-aryl, C(O)-heteroaryl, CO<sub>2</sub>H, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)-NH<sub>2</sub>, C(O)NH-alkyl, C(O)NH-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-aryl, C(O)NH-heteroaryl, C(O)NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-aryl, C(O)NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(cycloalkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(aryl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(heteroaryl)<sub>2</sub>, SO-alkyl, SO-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-heteroaryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl-aryl, SO<sub>3</sub>H, SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>O-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl-aryl, alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl or heteroaryl,

(II) unsubstituted or substituted alkyl-heteroaryl wherein the alkyl-heteroaryl group can be substituted with one or more, the same or different F, Cl, Br, I, CF<sub>3</sub>, CN, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-alkyl, NH-cycloalkyl, NH-heterocyclyl, NH-aryl, NH-heteroaryl, NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, NH-alkyl-aryl, NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, NHC(O)-alkyl, NHC(O)-cycloalkyl, NHC(O)-heterocyclyl, NHC(O)-aryl, NHC(O)-heteroaryl, NHC(O)-alkyl-aryl, NHC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, NO<sub>2</sub>, SH, S-alkyl, S-cycloalkyl, S-heterocyclyl, S-aryl, S-heteroaryl, OH, OCF<sub>3</sub>, O-alkyl, O-cycloalkyl, O-heterocyclyl, O-aryl, O-heteroaryl, O-alkyl-cycloalkyl, O-alkyl-heterocyclyl, O-alkyl-aryl, O-alkyl-heteroaryl, OC(O)-alkyl, OC(O)-cycloalkyl, OC(O)-heterocyclyl, OC(O)-aryl, OC(O)-heteroaryl, OC(O)-alkyl-aryl, OC(O)-alkyl-heteroaryl, OSO<sub>3</sub>H, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, OSO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, OP(O)(OH)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)-alkyl, C(O)-aryl, C(O)-heteroaryl, CO<sub>2</sub>H, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl,

CO<sub>2</sub>-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-heteroaryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-cycloalkyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heterocyclyl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-aryl, CO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)-NH<sub>2</sub>, C(O)NH-alkyl, C(O)NH-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-aryl, C(O)NH-heteroaryl, C(O)NH-alkyl-cycloalkyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-heterocyclyl, C(O)NH-alkyl-aryl, C(O)NH-alkyl-heteroaryl, C(O)N(alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(cycloalkyl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(aryl)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)N(heteroaryl)<sub>2</sub>, SO-alkyl, SO-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-heteroaryl, SO<sub>2</sub>NH-alkyl-aryl, SO<sub>3</sub>H, SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl, SO<sub>2</sub>O-aryl, SO<sub>2</sub>O-alkyl-aryl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl or heteroaryl;

its physiologically tolerated salts, in the form of its racemates, in the form of its pure enantiomers and/or diastereomers or in the form of mixtures of these enantiomers and/or diastereomers or in the form of its tautomers;

for the production of a medicament for the treatment or prevention of physiological and/or pathophysiological states in mammals mediated by the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal transduction pathway.

15

2. Use according to Claim 1, wherein the alkyl group is selected from the group consisting of: "methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, 2-propyl, n-butyl, sec.-butyl, tert.-butyl, n-pentyl, iso-pentyl, neo-pentyl, n-hexyl, 2-hexyl, n-octyl, ethylenyl (vinyl), ethynyl, propenyl (-CH<sub>2</sub>CH=CH<sub>2</sub>; -CH=CH-CH<sub>3</sub>, -C(=CH<sub>2</sub>)-CH<sub>3</sub>), propinyl (-CH<sub>2</sub>-C≡CH, -C≡C-CH<sub>3</sub>), butenyl, butinyl, pentenyl, pentinyl, hexenyl, hexinyl, heptenyl, heptinyl, octenyl, octinyl".

20

3. Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 2, wherein the heterocyclyl group is selected from the group consisting of: "tetrahydrofuryl, tetrahydropyranyl, pyrrolidinyl, piperidinyl, piperazinyl, morpholinyl".

25

4. Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 3, wherein the heteroaryl group is selected from the group consisting of: "pyrrolyl, furyl, thienyl, thiazolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazolyl, imidazolyl, pyridinyl, pyrimidinyl, pyridazinyl, pyrazinyl, phthalazinyl, indolyl, indazolyl, indolizinyl, benzimidazolyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, quinoxalinyl, quinazolinyl, carbazolyl, phenazinyl, phenothiazinyl, acridinyl".

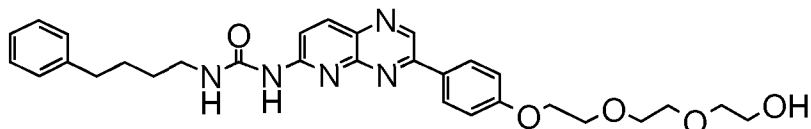
30

5. Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 4, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

35

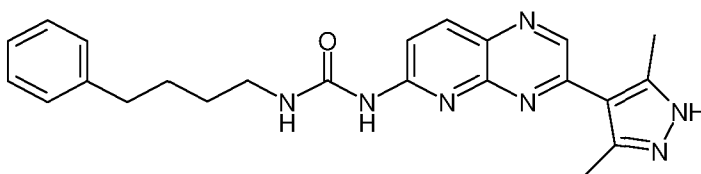
**Compound 90:** 1-[3-(4-{2-[2-(2-Hydroxy-ethoxy)-ethoxy]-ethoxy}-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

5



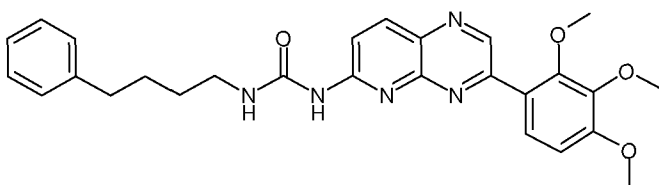
**Compound 91:** 1-[3-(3,5-Dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

10



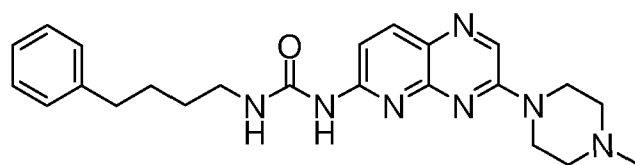
**Compound 92:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(2,3,4-trimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

15



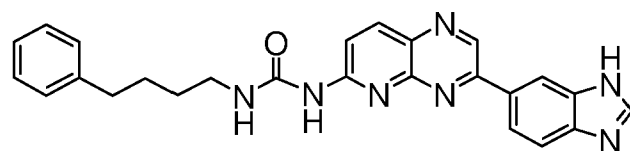
**Compound 93:** 1-[3-(4-Methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

20

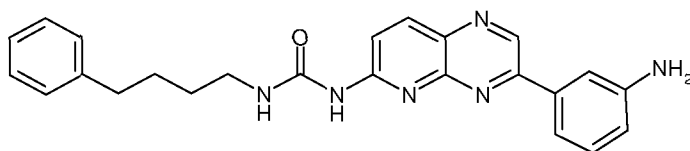


**Compound 94:** 1-[3-(3H-Benzoimidazol-5-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

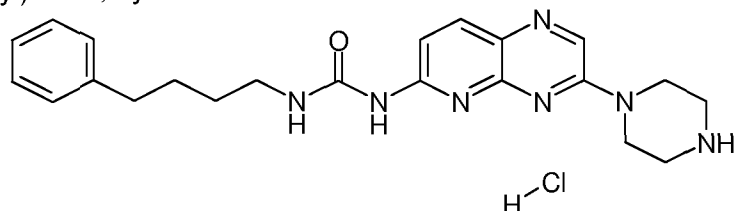
25



**Compound 95:** 1-[3-(3-Amino-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

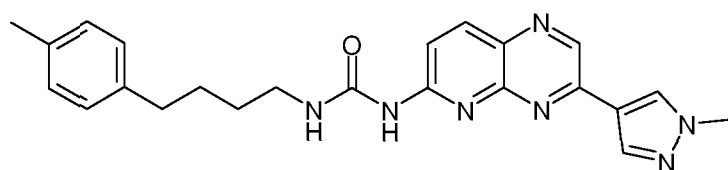


5 **Compound 96:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-piperazin-1-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea; hydrochloride

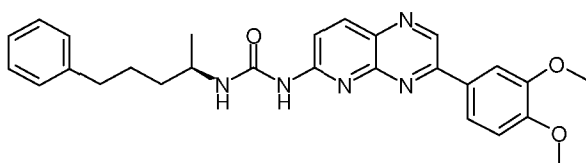


**Compound 97:** 1-[3-(1-Methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-p-tolyl-butyl)-urea

10

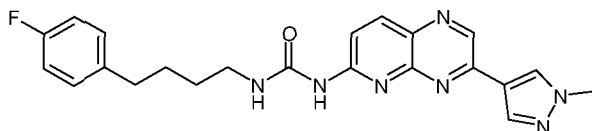


**Compound 98:** 1-[3-(3,4-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

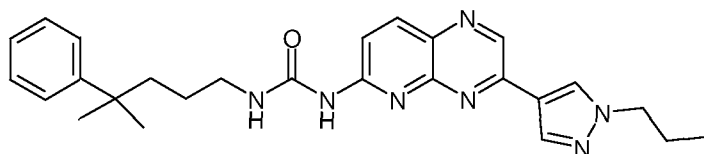


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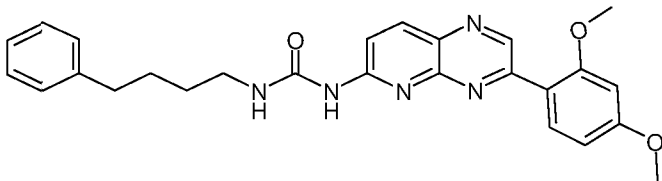
**Compound 99:** 1-[4-(4-Fluoro-phenyl)-butyl]-3-[3-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



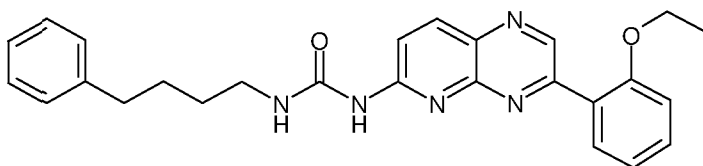
20 **Compound 100:** 1-(4-Methyl-4-phenyl-pentyl)-3-[3-(1-propyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



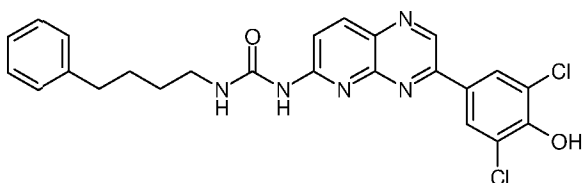
**Compound 101:** 1-[3-(2,4-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



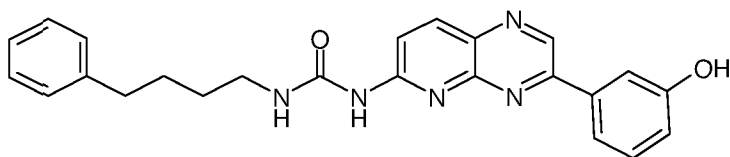
5 **Compound 102:** 1-[3-(2-Ethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



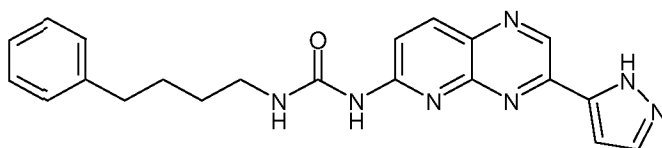
10 **Compound 103:** 1-[3-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



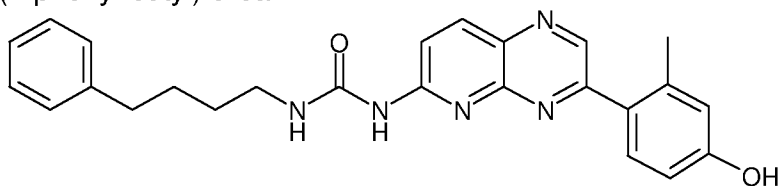
15 **Compound 104:** 1-[3-(3-Hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



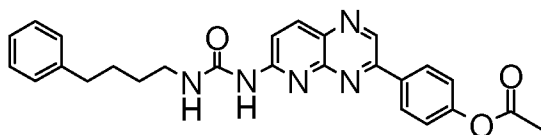
20 **Compound 105:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(2H-pyrazol-3-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



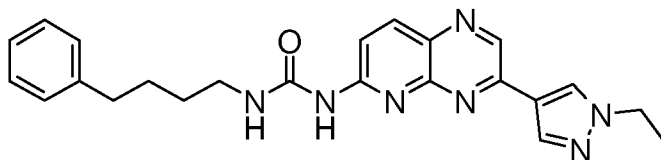
**Compound 106:** 1-[3-(4-Hydroxy-2-methyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



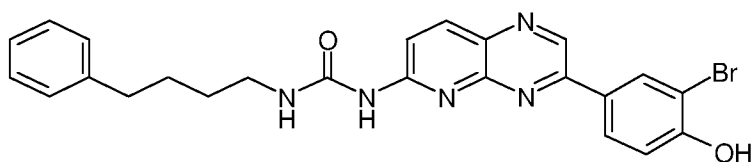
5 **Compound 107:** Acetic acid 4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl ester



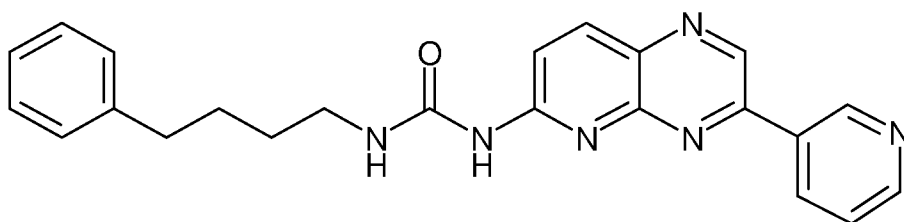
10 **Compound 108:** 1-[3-(1-Ethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



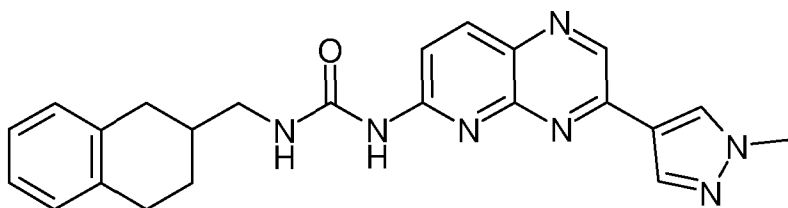
15 **Compound 109:** 1-[3-(3-Bromo-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20 **Compound 110:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyridin-3-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea

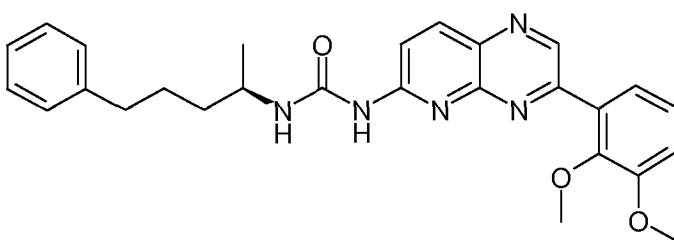


**Compound 111:** 1-[3-(1-Methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-urea



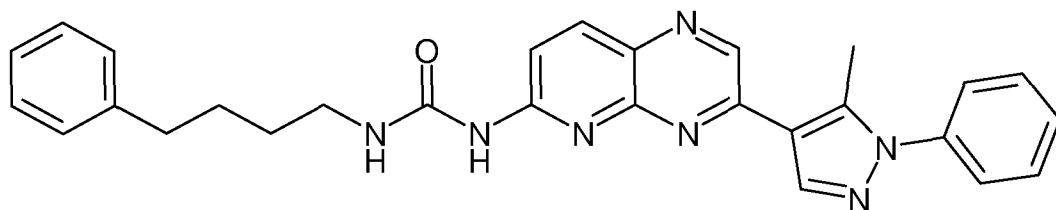
5

**Compound 112:** 1-[3-(2,3-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



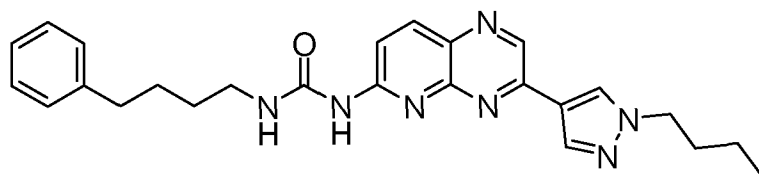
10

**Compound 113:** 1-[3-(5-Methyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



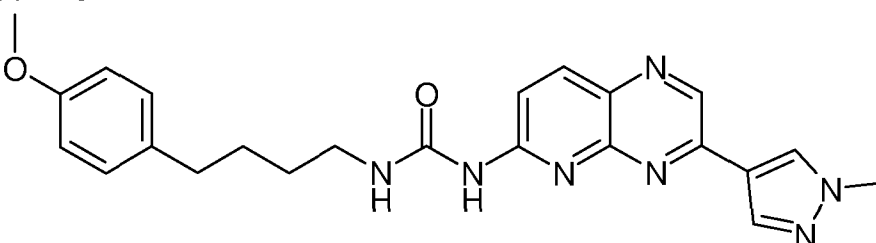
15

**Compound 114:** 1-[3-(1-Butyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

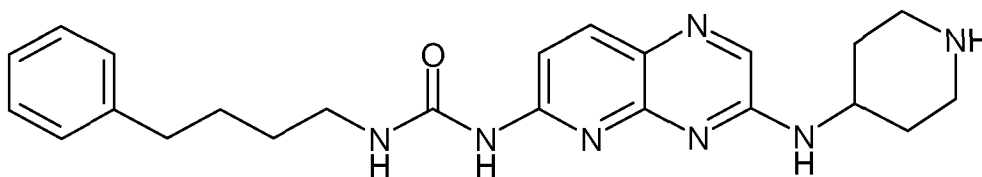


20

**Compound 115:** 1-[4-(4-Methoxy-phenyl)-butyl]-3-[3-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

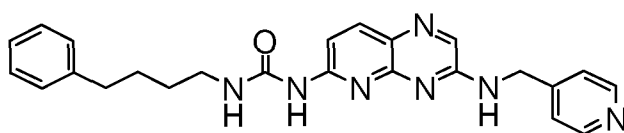


**Compound 116:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(piperidin-4-ylamino)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

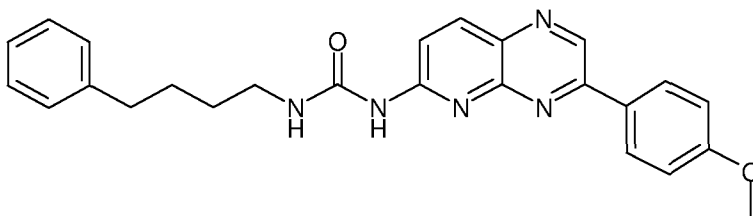


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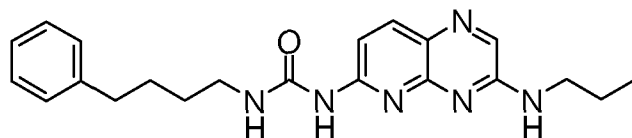
**Compound 117:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-{3-[(pyridin-4-ylmethyl)-amino]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-urea



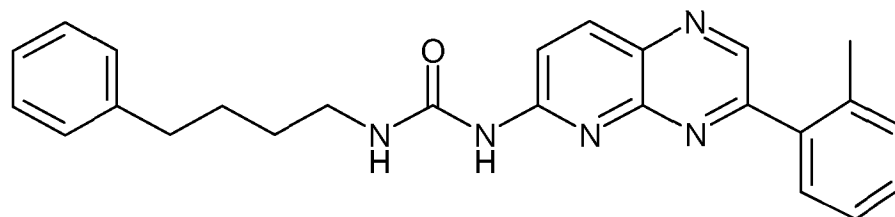
10 **Compound 118:** 1-[3-(4-Methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



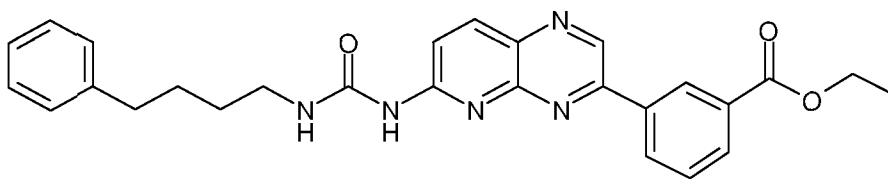
15 **Compound 119:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-propylamino-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



20 **Compound 120:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-o-tolyl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea

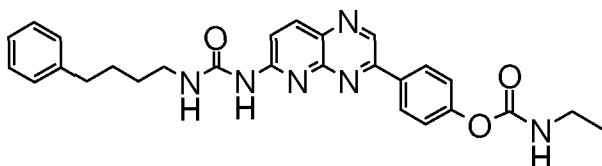


**Compound 121:** 3-{6-[3-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzoic acid ethyl ester



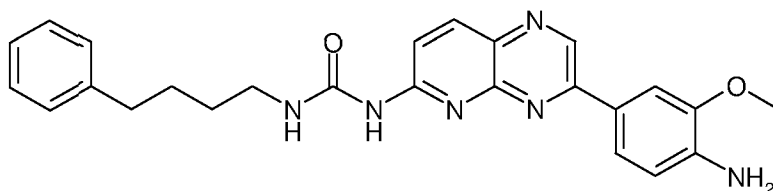
5

**Compound 122:** Ethyl-carbamic acid 4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl ester



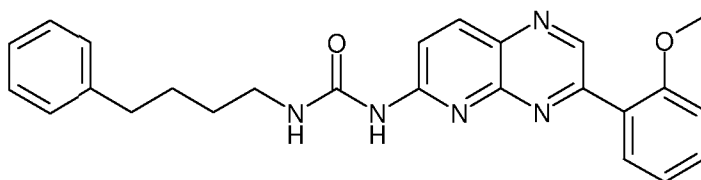
10

**Compound 123:** 1-[3-(4-Amino-3-methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



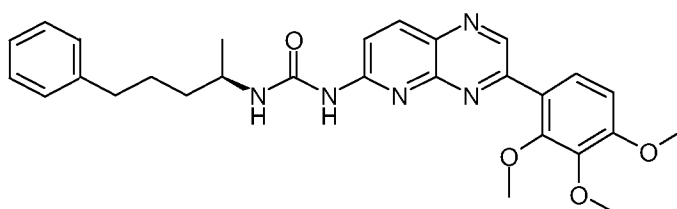
15

**Compound 124:** 1-[3-(2-Methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

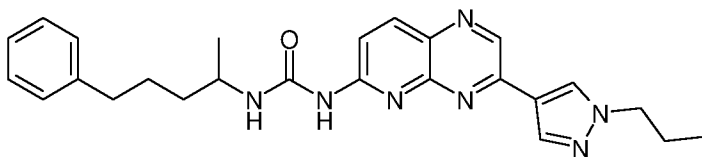


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**Compound 125:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(2,3,4-trimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

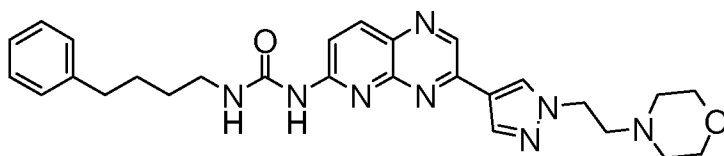


**Compound 126:** 1-(1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1-propyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

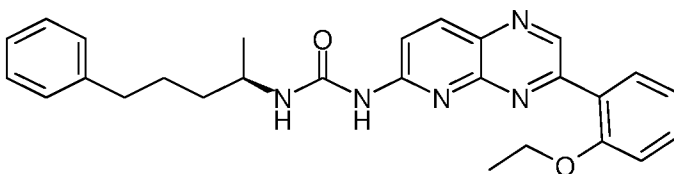


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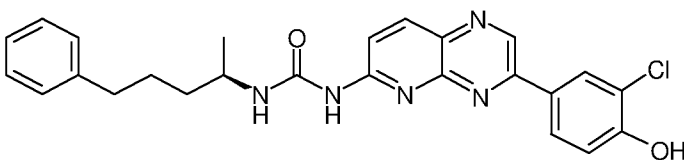
**Compound 127:** 1-{3-[1-(2-Morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



10 **Compound 128:** 1-[3-(2-Ethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

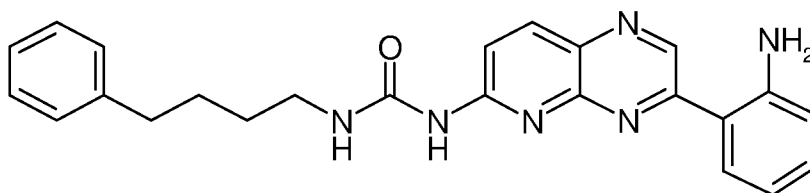


15 **Compound 129:** 1-[3-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

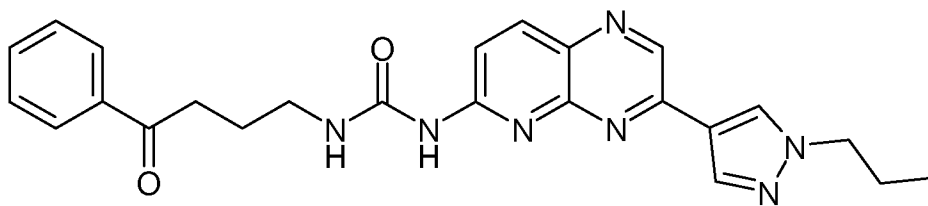


**Compound 130:** 1-[3-(2-Amino-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

20

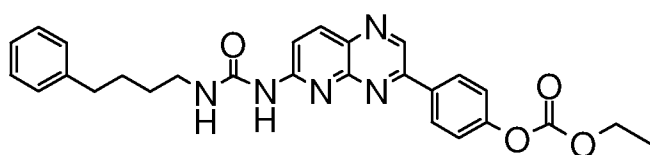


**Compound 131:** 1-(4-Oxo-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1-propyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



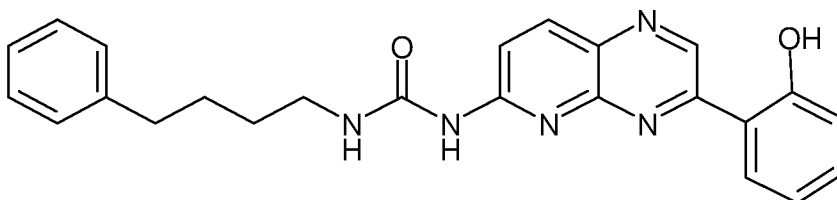
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**Compound 132:** Carbonic acid ethyl ester 4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl ester



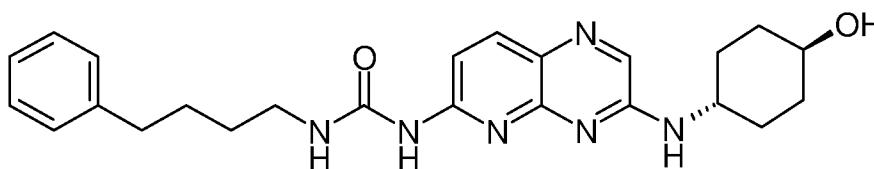
10

**Compound 133:** 1-[3-(2-Hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



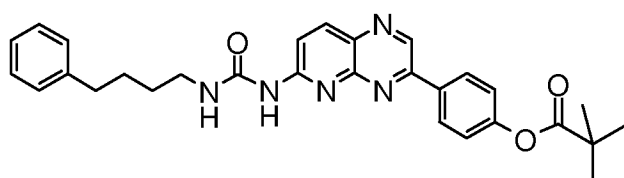
15

**Compound 134:** 1-[3-(4-Hydroxy-cyclohexylamino)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

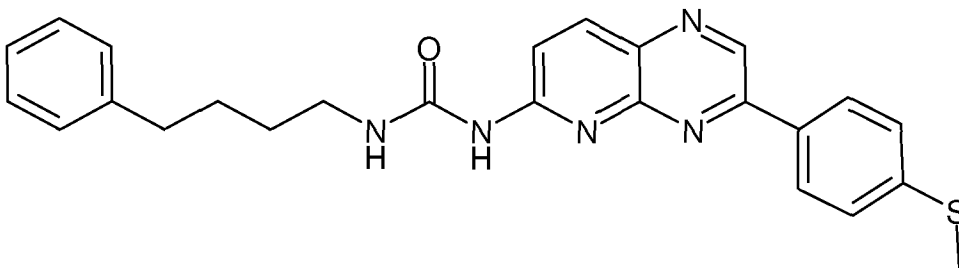


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**Compound 135:** 2,2-Dimethyl-propionic acid 4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl ester

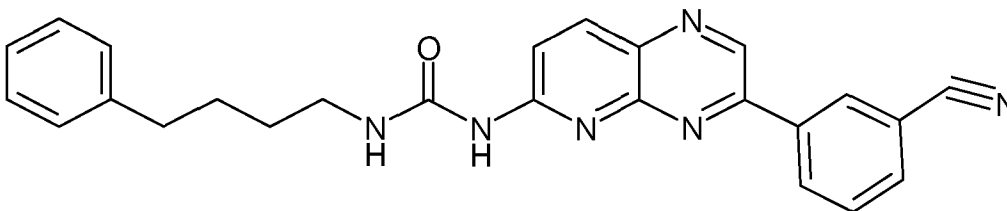


**Compound 137:** 1-[3-(4-Methylsulfonyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



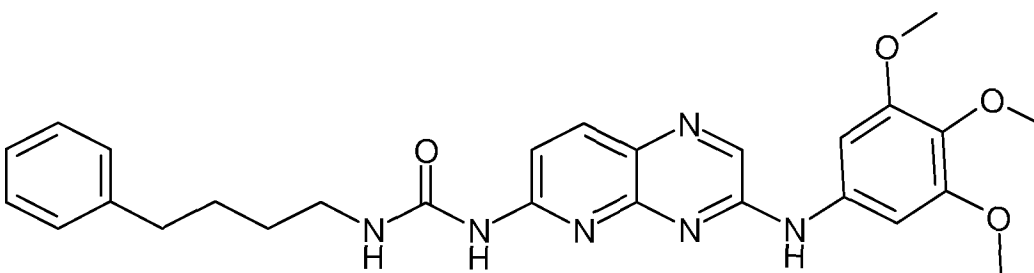
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**Compound 138:** 1-[3-(3-Cyano-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



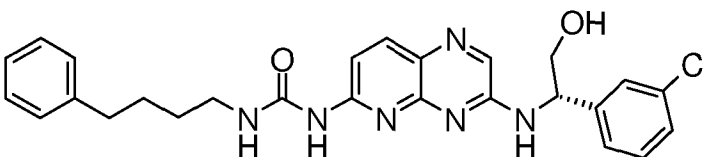
10

**Compound 139:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(3,4,5-trimethoxy-phenylamino)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



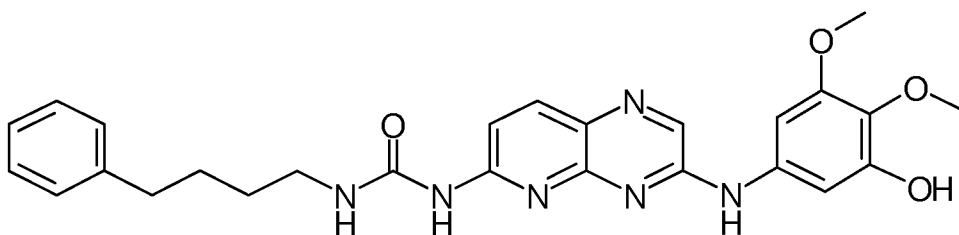
15

**Compound 140:** 1-{3-[(S)-1-(3-Chloro-phenyl)-2-hydroxy-ethylamino]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



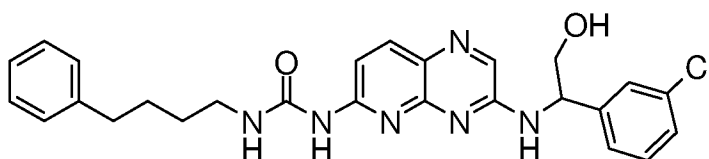
20

**Compound 141:** 1-[3-(3-Hydroxy-4,5-dimethoxy-phenylamino)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



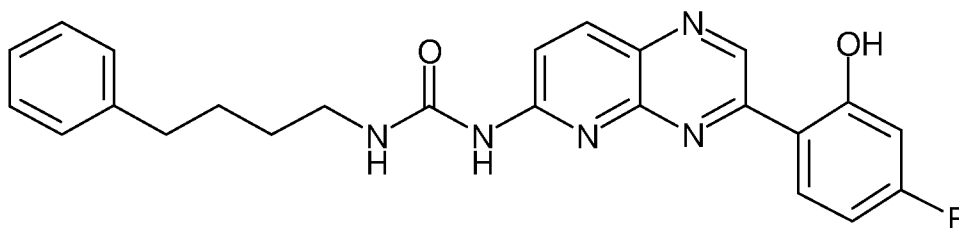
5

**Compound 142:** 1-{3-[1-(3-Chloro-phenyl)-2-hydroxy-ethylamino]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



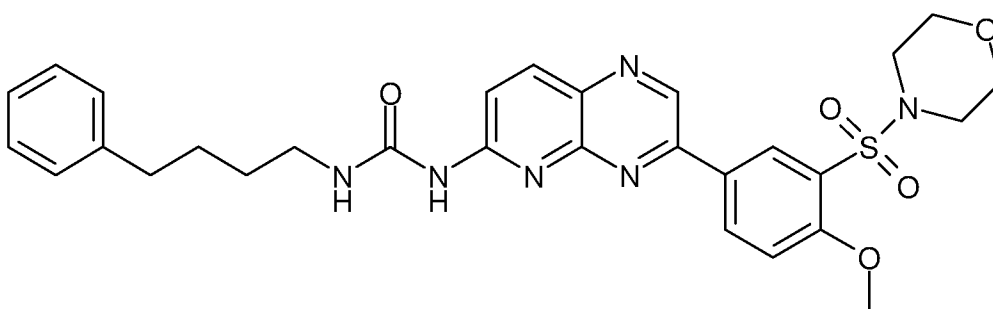
10

**Compound 144:** 1-[3-(4-Fluoro-2-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



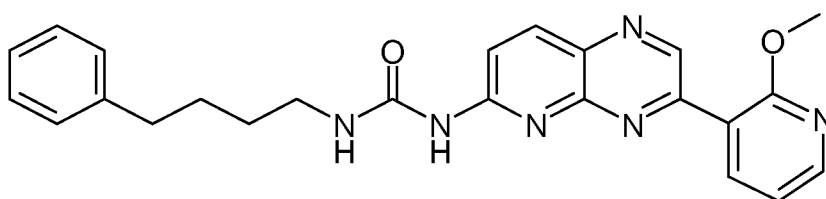
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**Compound 145:** 1-{3-[4-Methoxy-3-(morpholine-4-sulfonyl)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



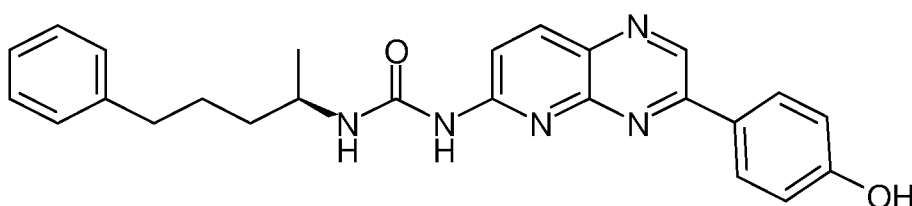
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**Compound 146:** 1-[3-(2-Methoxy-pyridin-3-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



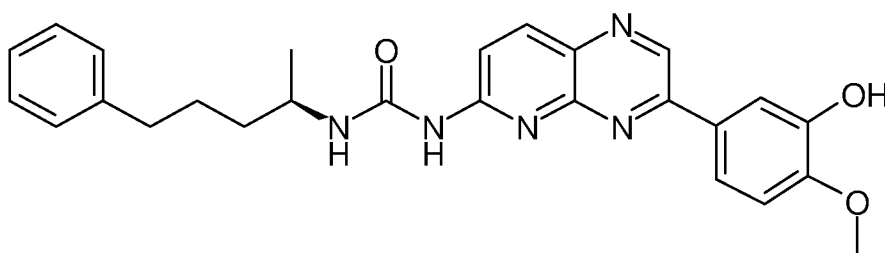
5

**Compound 147:** 1-[3-(4-Hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



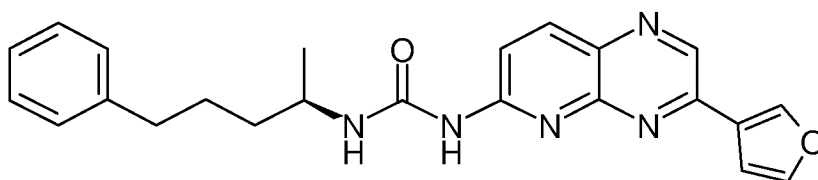
10

**Compound 148:** 1-[3-(3-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

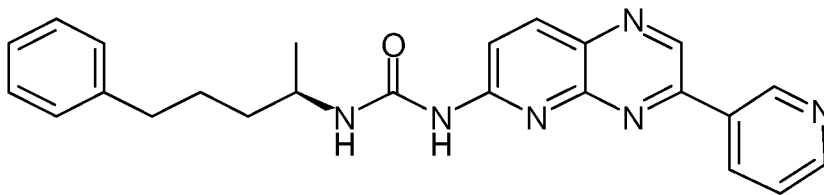


15

**Compound 149:** 1-(3-Furan-3-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

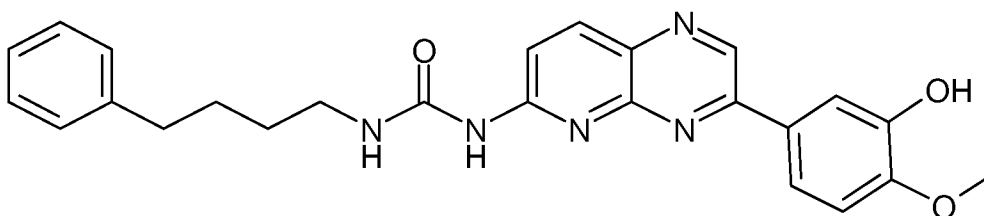


**Compound 150:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyridin-3-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



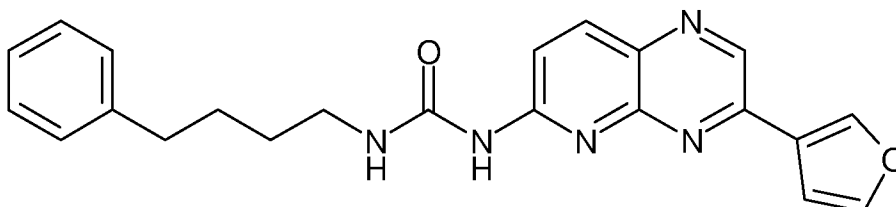
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**Compound 151:** 1-[3-(3-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

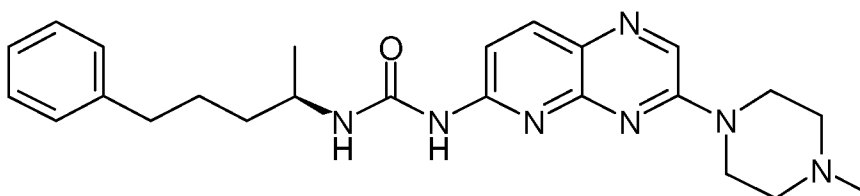


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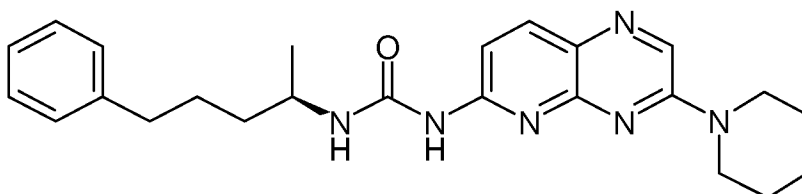
**Compound 152:** 1-(3-Furan-3-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



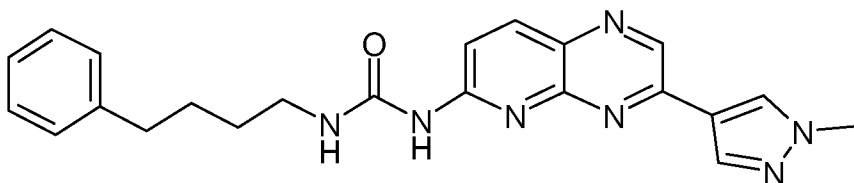
15 **Compound 153:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



20 **Compound 154:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-piperidin-1-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea

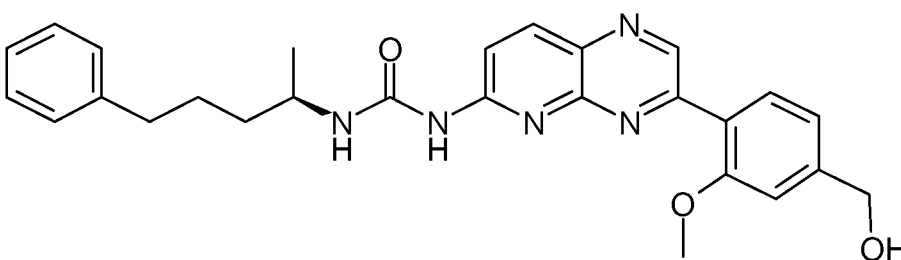


**Compound 155:** 1-[3-(1-Methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

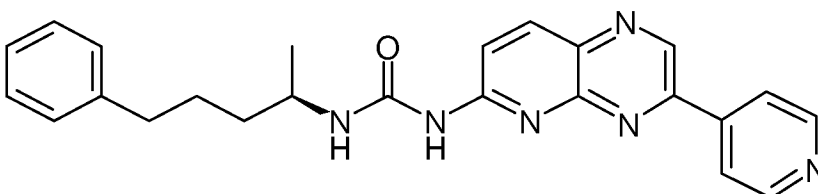


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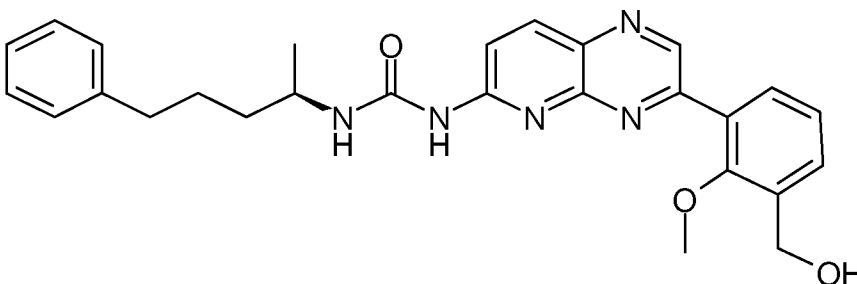
**Compound 156:** 1-[3-(4-Hydroxymethyl-2-methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



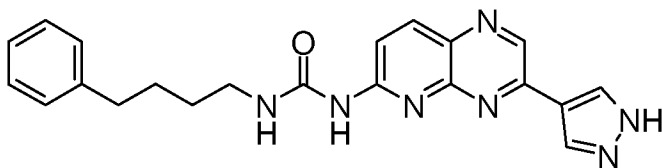
10 **Compound 157:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyridin-4-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



15 **Compound 158:** 1-[3-(3-Hydroxymethyl-2-methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

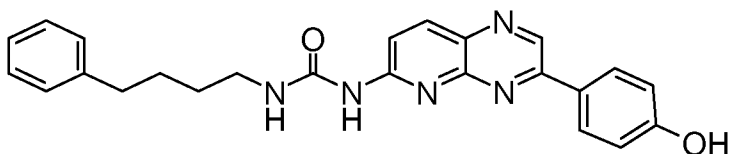


**Compound 159:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



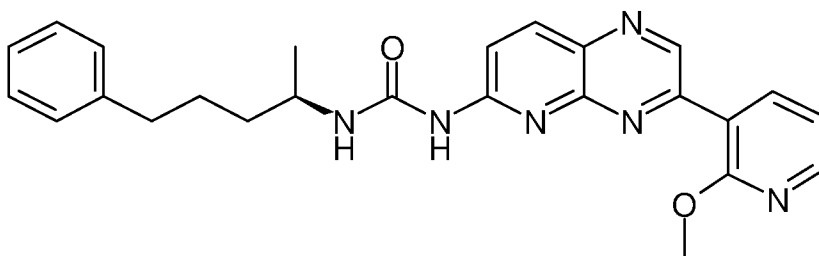
5

**Compound 160:** 1-[3-(4-Hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



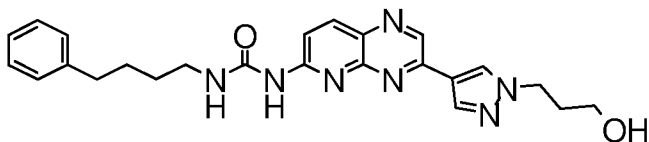
10

**Compound 161:** 1-[3-(2-Methoxy-pyridin-3-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



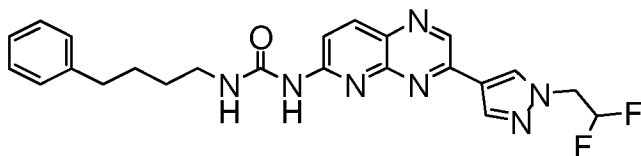
15

**Compound 162:** 1-{3-[1-(3-Hydroxy-propyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

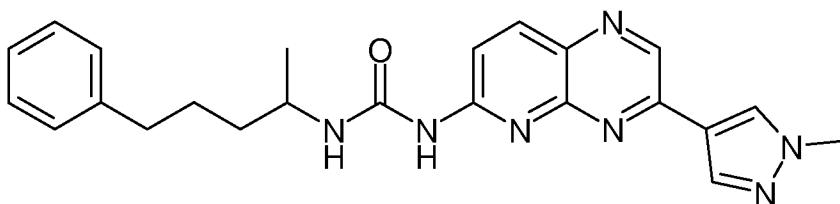


**Compound 163:** 1-{3-[1-(2,2-Difluoro-ethyl)-1H-pyrrol-3-yl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

20

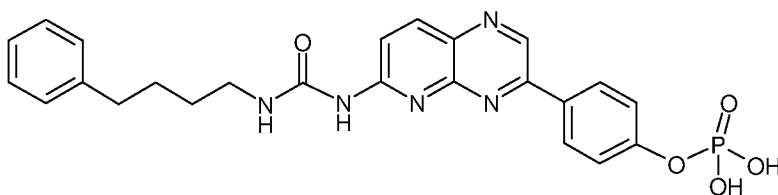


**Compound 164:** 1-(1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

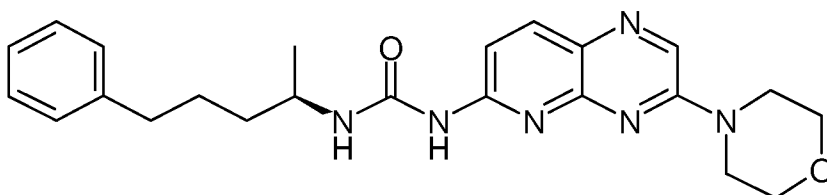


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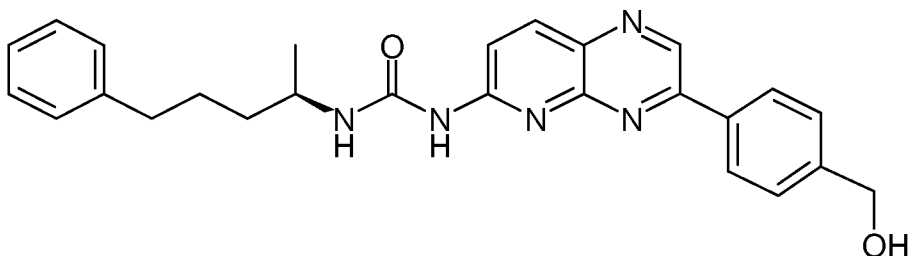
**Compound 165:** Phosphoric acid mono-(4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl) ester



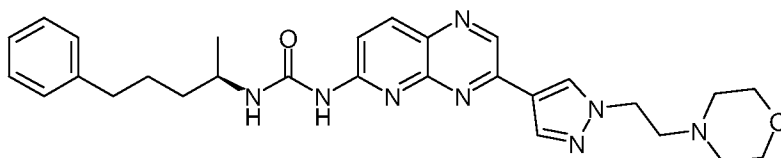
10 **Compound 166:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-morpholin-4-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



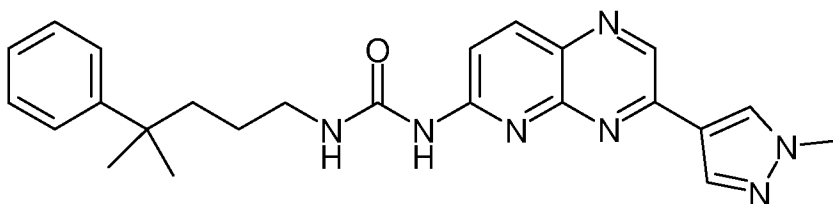
15 **Compound 167:** 1-[3-(4-Hydroxymethyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



20 **Compound 168:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-{3-[1-(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-urea

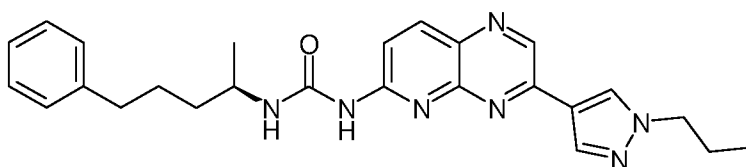


**Compound 169:** 1-(4-Methyl-4-phenyl-pentyl)-3-[3-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



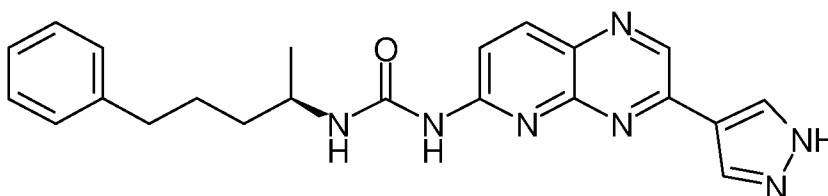
5

**Compound 170:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1-propyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

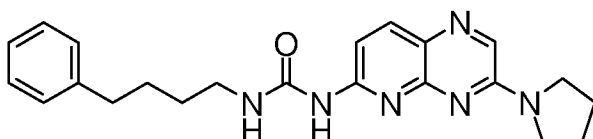


10

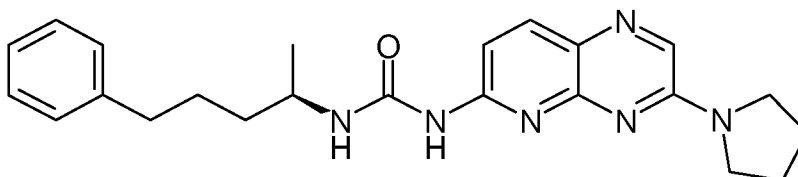
**Compound 171:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea



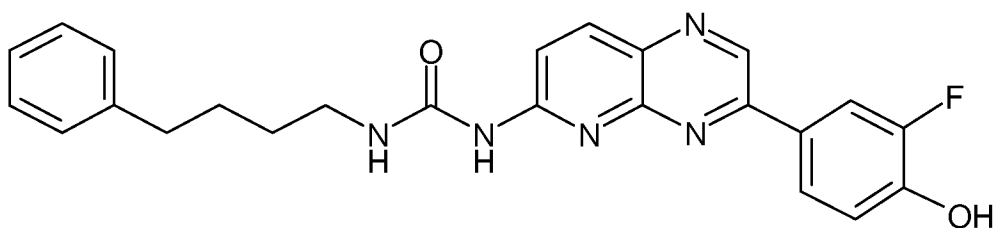
15 **Compound 172:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyrrolidin-1-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



20 **Compound 173:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyrrolidin-1-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea

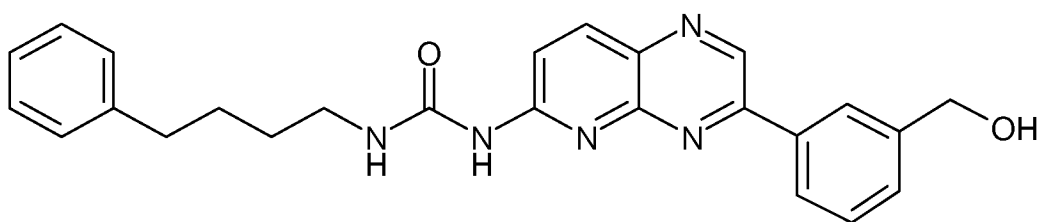


**Compound 174:** 1-[3-(3-Fluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



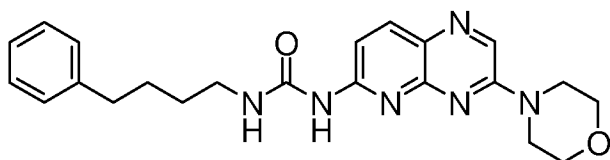
5

**Compound 175:** 1-[3-(3-Hydroxymethyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



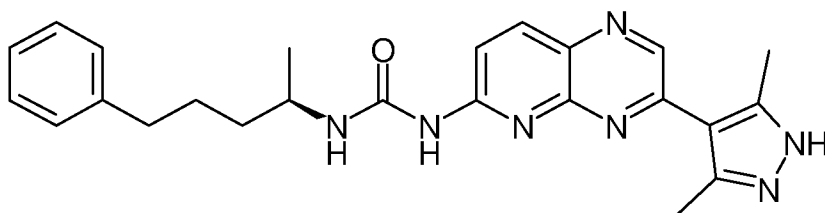
10

**Compound 176:** 1-(3-Morpholin-4-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

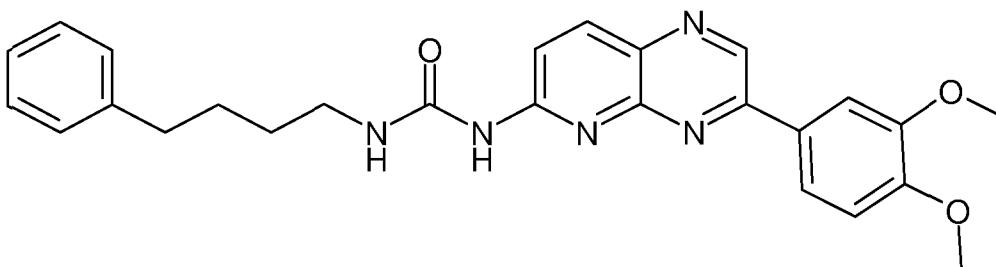


15

**Compound 177:** 1-[3-(3,5-Dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

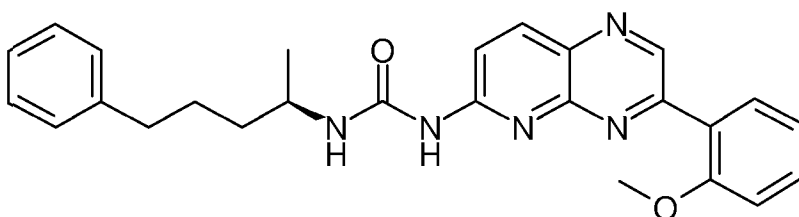


**Compound 178:** 1-[3-(3,4-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



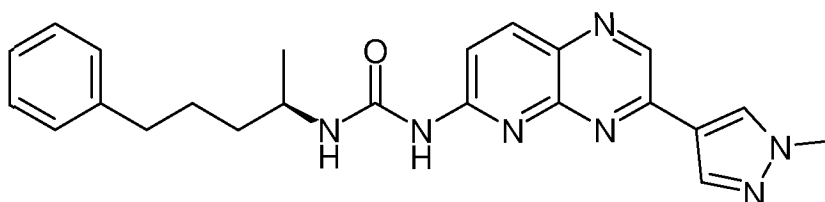
5

**Compound 179:** 1-[3-(2-Methoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



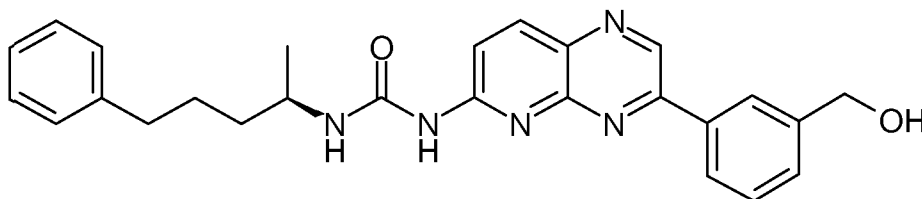
10

**Compound 180:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-[3-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-urea

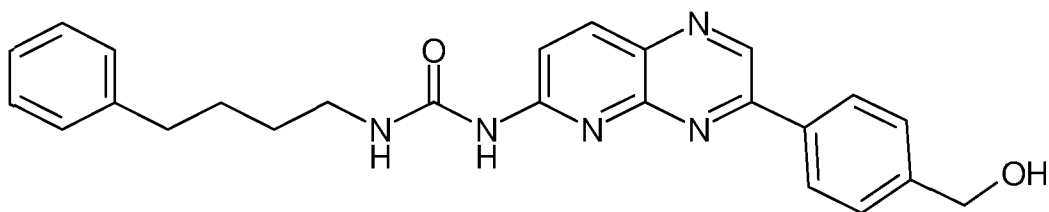


15

**Compound 181:** 1-[3-(3-Hydroxymethyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

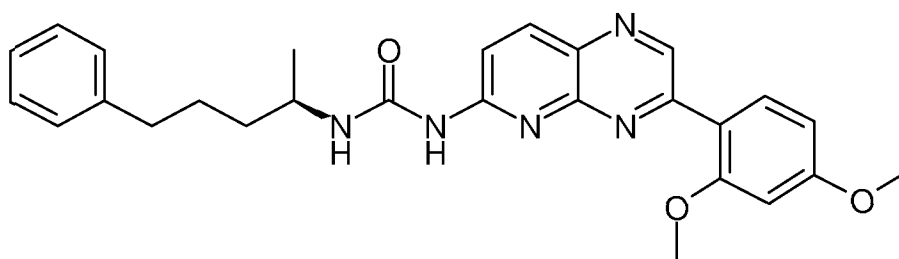


**Compound 182:** 1-[3-(4-Hydroxymethyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

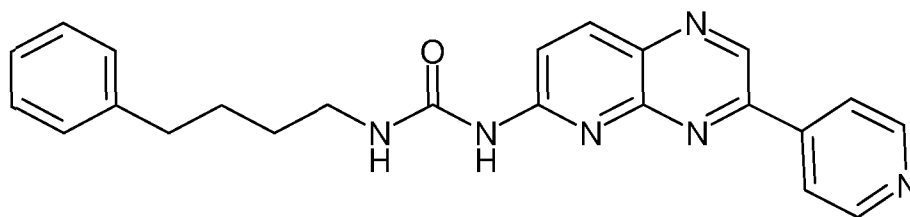


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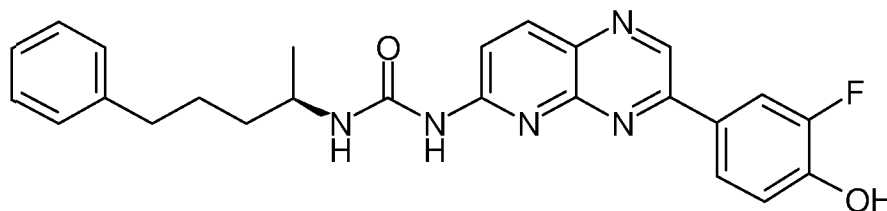
**Compound 183:** 1-[3-(2,4-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



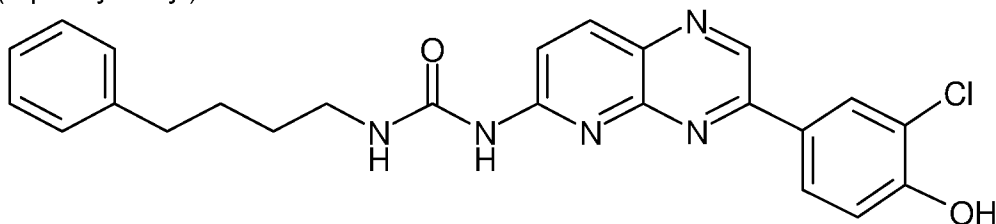
10 **Compound 184:** 1-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-3-(3-pyridin-4-yl-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-urea



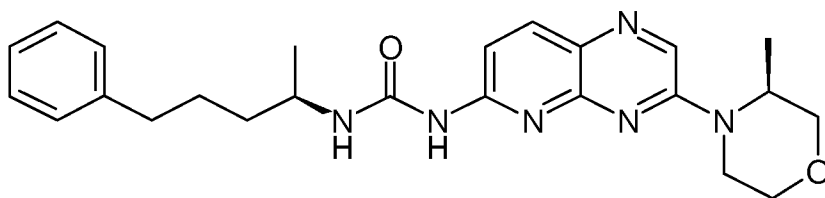
15 **Compound 185:** 1-[3-(3-Fluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



**Compound 186:** 1-[3-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

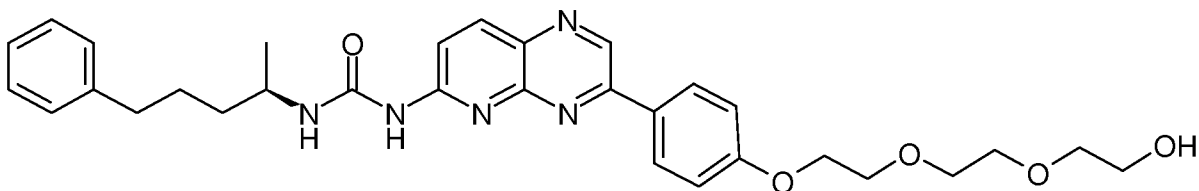


**Compound 187:** 1-[3-((S)-3-Methyl-morpholin-4-yl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



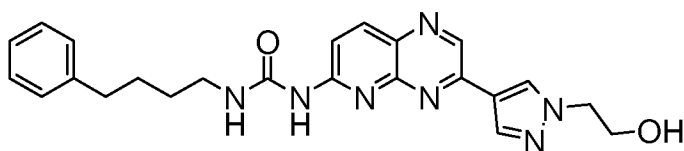
**Compound 188:** 1-[3-(4-{2-[2-(2-Hydroxy-ethoxy)-ethoxy]-ethoxy}-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

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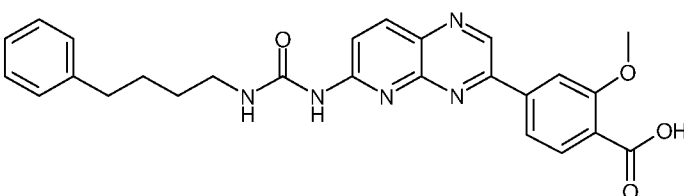
**Compound 189:** 1-{3-[1-(2-Hydroxy-ethyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea

15

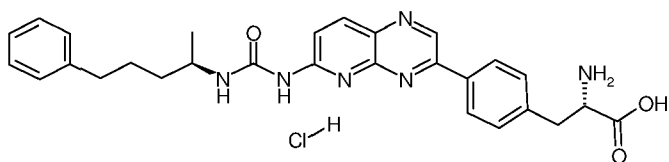


**Compound 194:** 2-Methoxy-4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzoic acid

20

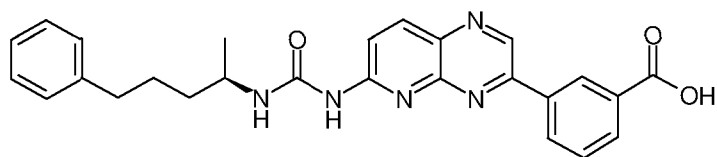


**Compound 195:** (S)-2-Amino-3-(4-{6-[3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl)-propionic acid; hydrochloride



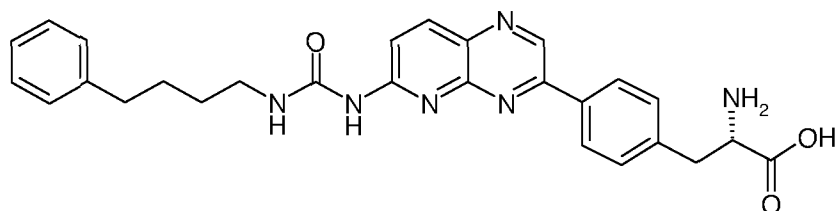
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**Compound 196:** 3-{6-[3-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzoic acid



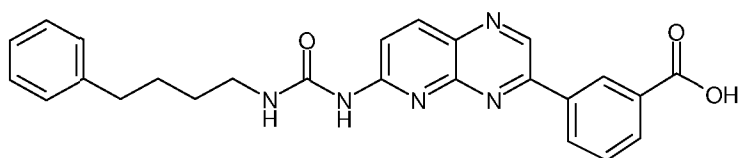
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**Compound 197:** (S)-2-Amino-3-(4-{6-[3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-phenyl)-propionic acid



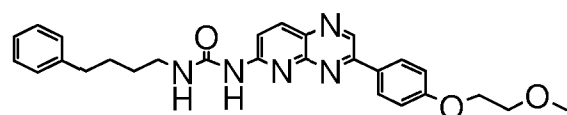
15

**Compound 198:** 3-{6-[3-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzoic acid



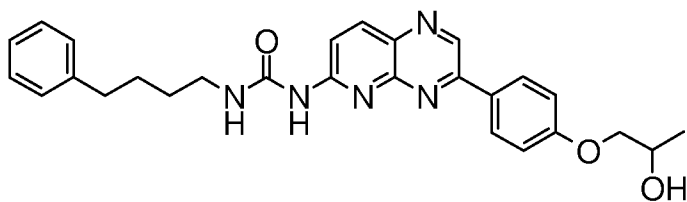
20

**Compound 199:** 1-{3-[4-(2-Methoxy-ethoxy)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



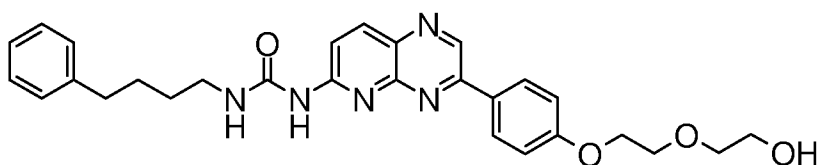
25

**Compound 200:** rac 1-{3-[4-(2-Hydroxy-propoxy)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



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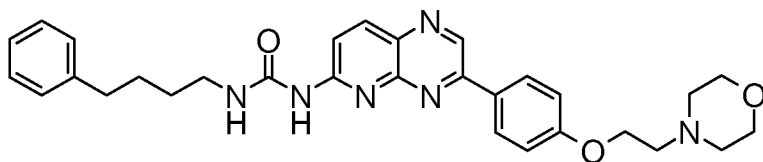
**Compound 201:** 1-(3-{4-[2-(2-Hydroxy-ethoxy)-ethoxy]-phenyl}-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl)-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



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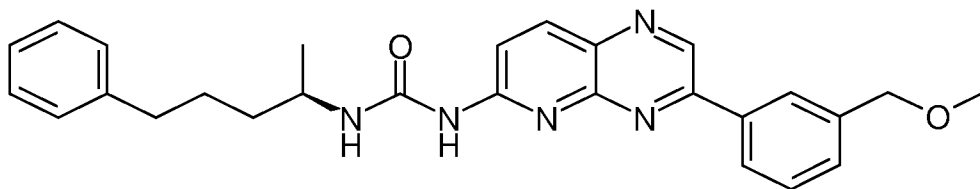
**Compound 202:**

1-{3-[4-(2-Morpholin-4-yl-ethoxy)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-(4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



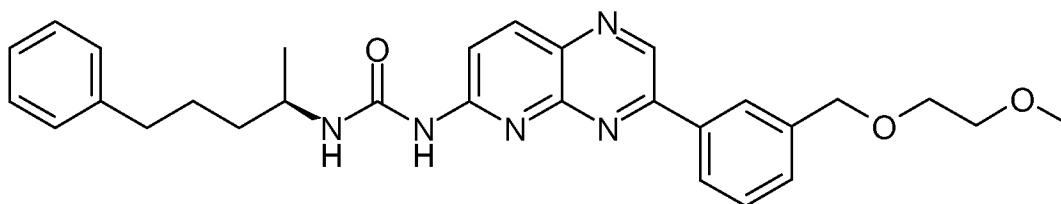
15

**Compound 203:** 1-[3-(3-Methoxymethyl-phenyl)-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl]-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



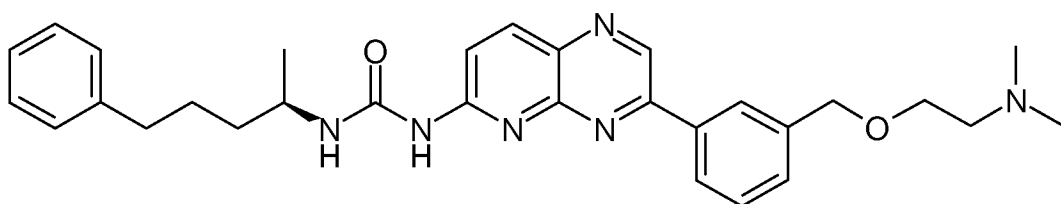
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**Compound 204:** 1-{3-[3-(2-Methoxy-ethoxymethyl)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



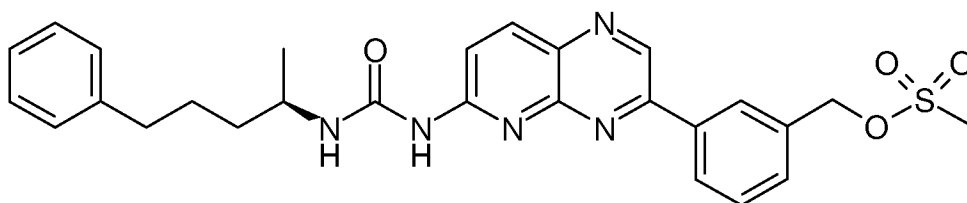
5

**Compound 205:** 1-{3-[3-(2-Dimethylamino-ethoxymethyl)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-urea



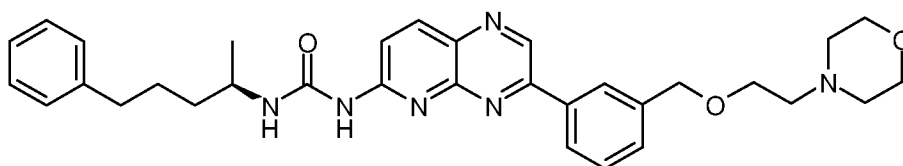
10

**Compound 206:** Methanesulfonic acid 3-{6-[3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzyl ester



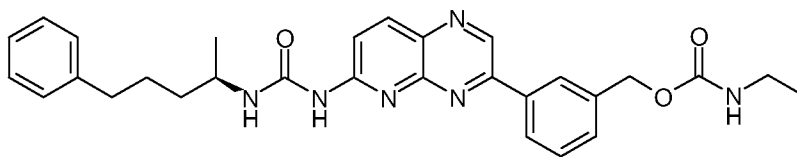
15

**Compound 207:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-{3-[3-(2-morpholin-4yl-ethoxymethyl)phenyl] pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-urea



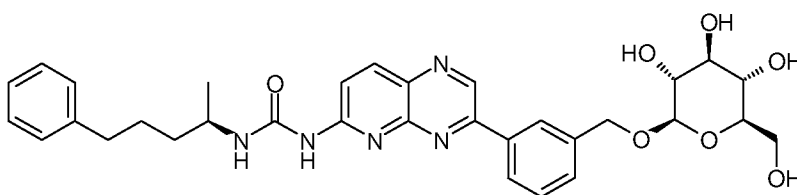
20

**Compound 208:** Ethyl-carbamic acid 3-{6-[3-((R)-1-methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-ureido]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-3-yl}-benzyl ester



5

**Compound 209:** 1-((R)-1-Methyl-4-phenyl-butyl)-3-{3-[3-((2R,3R,4S,5S,6R)-3,4,5-trihydroxy-6-hydroxymethyl-tetrahydro-pyran-2-yloxymethyl)-phenyl]-pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-6-yl}-urea



10

6. Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 5, wherein the treatment or prevention is effected by modulation of the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal transduction pathway.

15

7. Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 6 wherein the modulation of the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal transduction pathway is effected by modulation of one or more enzymes selected from the group consisting of: "tyrosine kinase, serine/threonine kinase, receptor tyrosine kinase, cytoplasmic tyrosine kinase, cytoplasmic serine/threonine kinase".

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8. Use according to Claim 7, wherein the enzyme is selected from the group consisting of: "Erk, Erk1, Erk2".

25 9. Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 8, wherein one or more enzymes are modulated.

10. Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 9, wherein the modulation is an inhibition.

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11. Use according to any one of claims 1 to 5, wherein at least one compound selected from the group consisting of: "compound **90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208** and/or compound **209**" can act with high selectivity or have a modulating or inhibiting effect on the ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal transduction pathway or enzymes thereof and the multiple mechanisms of action and therapy approaches can be used with this signal pathway or enzymes.
12. Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 11, wherein the physiological and/or pathophysiological states are selected from the group consisting of: "malignant tumours, benign tumours, inflammatory diseases, inflammations, pain, rheumatic diseases, arthritic diseases, HIV infections, neurological or neurodegenerative diseases, rheumatism, arthritis, AIDS, ARC (AIDS related complex), Kaposi's sarcoma, tumours originating from the brain and/or nervous system and/or meninges, dementia, Alzheimer's disease, hyperproliferative diseases, psoriasis, endometriosis, scarring, benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH), diseases of the immune system, autoimmune diseases, immunodeficiency diseases, colon tumour, gastric tumour, intestinal tumour, pulmonary tumour, pancreatic tumour, ovarian tumour, prostatic tumour, leukaemia, melanoma, hepatic tumour, renal tumour, head tumour, throat tumour, glioma, breast tumour, uterine cancer, endometrial cancer, cervico-uterine carcinoma, brain tumour, adeno-acanthoma, cancer of the bladder, gastric tumour, colorectal tumour, oesophageal cancer, gynaecological tumour, ovarian tumour, cancer of the thyroid, lymphoma, chronic leukaemia, acute leukaemia, restenosis, diabetes, diabetic nephropathy, fibrotic diseases, cystic fibrosis, malignant nephrosclerosis, thrombotic microangiopathy syndrome, organ transplant rejection, glomerulopathy, metabolic diseases, solid/fixed tumours, rheumatic arthritis, diabetic retinopathy, asthma, allergies, allergic diseases, chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases, inflammatory bowel disease, fibrosis, atherosclerosis, heart diseases, cardiovascular diseases,

- diseases of the myocardium, vascular diseases, angiogenetic diseases, kidney diseases, rhinitis, Grave's disease, focal ischemia, cardiac failure, ischemia, cardiac hypertrophia, renal failure, cardiac myocytic malfunction, high blood pressure, vasoconstriction, stroke, anaphylactic shock, platelet agglutination, skeletomuscular atrophy, obesity, overweight, glucosis homeostasis, congestive cardiac insufficiency, angina, heart attack, cardiac infarction, hyperglycaemia, hypoglycaemia, hypertension".
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13. Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 12, wherein the medicament comprises at least one further pharmacologically active substance.
- 10
14. Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 12, wherein the medicament is administered before and/or during and/or after treatment with radiation therapy and/or surgery.
- 15
15. Use according to Claim 13, wherein the further pharmacologically active substance is selected from the group consisting of: "DNA topoisomerase I and/or II inhibitors, DNA intercalators, alkylating agents, microtubuli destabilisers, hormone and/or growth factor receptor agonists and/or antagonists, antibodies against growth factors and their receptors, kinase inhibitors, alkylphospholipids, antimetabolites", wherein the further pharmacologically active substance is selected from the group consisting of:
- 20
- "asparaginase, bleomycin, carboplatin, carmustin, chlorambucil, cisplatin, colaspase, cyclophosphamide, cytarabine, dacarbazine, dactinomycin, daunorubicin, doxorubicin(adriamycin), epirubicin, etoposide, 5-fluorouracil, hexamethylmelamine, hydroxurea, ifosfamide, irinotecan, leucovorin, lomustine, mechlorethamine, 6-mercaptopurine, mesna, methotrexate, mitomycin C, mitoxantrone, prednisolone, prednisone, procarbazine, raloxifene, streptozocin, tamoxifen, thioguanine, topotecan, vinblastine, vincristine, vindesine, aminoglutethimide, L-asparaginase, azathioprine, 5-azacytidine cladribine, busulfan, diethylstilbestrol, 2', 2'-difluorodeoxycytidine, docetaxel, erythrohydroxynonyladenine, ethinylestradiol, 5-fluorodeoxyuridin, 5-fluorodeoxyuridin monophosphate, fludarabine phosphate, fluoxymesterone, flutamide, hydroxyprogesterone caproate, idarubicin, interferon, medroxyprogesterone acetate, megestrol acetate, melphalan, mitotane, paclitaxel, oxaliplatin, pentostatin, N-phosphonoacetyl-L-aspartate (PALA), plicamycin, semustine, teniposide, testosterone propionate, thiotepa,
- 25
- 30
- 35

trimethylmelamine, uridine, vinorelbin, epothilone, gemcitabine, Taxotere, BCNU, CCNU, DTIC, 5-fluorouracil, Herceptin, Avastin, Erbitux, Sorafenib, Gleevec, Iressa, Tarceva, rapamycin, perifosine, miltefosine, edelfosine, actinomycin D".

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16. Pyridopyrazine selected from the group consisting of: "compound **90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 194, 195, 196, 197**, and/or compound **198, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208** and/or compound **209**" its physiologically tolerated salts, in the form of its racemates, in the form of its pure enantiomers and/or diastereomers or in the form of mixtures of these enantiomers and/or diastereomers or in the form of its tautomers.

17. A pharmaceutical composition which comprises a pharmacologically active amount of at the least one compound according to claim 16, for the treatment or prophylaxis of physiological and/or pathophysiological conditions which can be treated by modulation of the signal transduction pathway or pathways selected from the group consisting of the PI3K-Akt signal transduction pathway and/or ras-Raf-Mek-Erk signal transduction pathway, wherein the physiological and/or pathophysiological states are selected from the group consisting of: "malignant tumours, benign tumours, inflammatory diseases, inflammations, pain, rheumatic diseases, arthritic diseases, HIV infections, neurological or neurodegenerative diseases, rheumatism, arthritis, AIDS, ARC (AIDS related complex), Kaposi's sarcoma, tumours originating from the brain and/or nervous system and/or meninges, dementia, Alzheimer's disease, hyperproliferative diseases, psoriasis, endometriosis, scarring, benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH), diseases of the immune system, autoimmune diseases, immunodeficiency diseases, colon tumour, gastric tumour, intestinal tumour, pulmonary tumour, pancreatic tumour, ovarian tumour, prostatic tumour, leukaemia, melanoma, hepatic tumour, renal tumour, head tumour, throat tumour, glioma, breast tumour, uterine cancer, endometrial cancer, cervico-uterine carcinoma, brain tumour, adeno-acanthoma, cancer of the

5 bladder, gastric tumour, colorectal tumour, oesophageal cancer, gynaecological tumour, ovarian tumour, cancer of the thyroid, lymphoma, chronic leukaemia, acute leukaemia, restenosis, diabetes, diabetic nephropathy, fibrotic diseases, cystic fibrosis, malignant nephrosclerosis, thrombotic microangiopathy  
10 syndrome, organ transplant rejection, glomerulopathy, metabolic diseases, solid/fixed tumours, rheumatic arthritis, diabetic retinopathy, asthma, allergies, allergic diseases, chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases, inflammatory bowel disease, fibrosis, atherosclerosis, heart diseases, cardiovascular diseases, diseases of the myocardium, vascular diseases, angiogenetic diseases, kidney  
15 diseases, rhinitis, Grave's disease, focal ischemia, cardiac failure, ischemia, cardiac hypertrophy, renal failure, cardiac myocytic malfunction, high blood pressure, vasoconstriction, stroke, anaphylactic shock, platelet agglutination, skeletomuscular atrophy, obesity, overweight, glucosis homeostasis, congestive cardiac insufficiency, angina, heart attack, cardiac infarction, hyperglycaemia, hypoglycaemia, hypertension".

18. Pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmacologically active quantity of at least one compound according to Claim 16.
- 20 19. Pharmaceutical composition according to Claim 18, wherein the active substance is present in a unit dose of 0.001 mg to 100 mg per kg body weight of a patient.
- 25 20. Pharmaceutical composition according to any one of Claims 18 or 19, wherein the composition further contains at least one pharmaceutically compatible excipient and/or adjuvant.
- 30 21. Pharmaceutical composition according to any one of Claims 18 to 20, wherein the composition contains at least one further pharmacologically active substance.
- 35 22. Pharmaceutical composition according to Claim 21, wherein the further pharmacologically active substance is selected from the group consisting of: "DNA topoisomerase I and/or II inhibitors, DNA intercalators, alkylating agents, microtubuli destabilisers, hormone and/or growth factor receptor

- agonists and/or antagonists, antibodies against growth factors and their receptors, kinase inhibitors, alkylphospholipids, antimetabolites" selected from the group consisting of: "asparaginase, bleomycin, carboplatin, carmustin, chlorambucil, cisplatin, colaspase, cyclophosphamide, cytarabine, 5  
5 dacarbazine, dactinomycin, daunorubicin, doxorubicin(adriamycin), epirubicin, etoposide, 5-fluorouracil, hexamethylmelamine, hydroxurea, ifosfamide, irinotecan, leucovorin, lomustine, mechlorethamine, 6-mercaptopurine, mesna, methotrexate, mitomycin C, mitoxantrone, prednisolone, prednisone, procarbazine, raloxifene, streptozocin, tamoxifen, thioguanine, topotecan, 10  
vinblastine, vincristine, vindesine, aminoglutethimide, L-asparaginase, azathioprine, 5-azacytidine cladribine, busulfan, diethylstilbestrol, 2', 2'-difluorodeoxycytidine, docetaxel, erythrohydroxynonyladenine, ethinylestradiol, 5-fluorodeoxyuridin, 5-fluorodeoxyuridin monophosphate, fludarabine phosphate, fluoxymesterone, flutamide, hydroxyprogesterone 15  
caproate, idarubicin, interferon, medroxyprogesterone acetate, megestrol acetate, melphalan, mitotane, paclitaxel, oxaliplatin, pentostatin, N-phosphonoacetyl-L-aspartate (PALA), plicamycin, semustine, teniposide, testosterone propionate, thiotepa, trimethylmelamine, uridine, vinorelbin, epothilone, gemcitabine, Taxotere, BCNU, CCNU, DTIC, 5-fluorouracil, 20  
Herceptin, Avastin, Erbitux, Sorafenib, Gleevec, Iressa, Tarceva, rapamycin, perifosine, ,miltefosine, edelfosine, actinomycin D".
23. Kit comprising a pharmacologically active quantity of at least one compound according to Claim 16 and a pharmacologically active quantity of at least one 25  
further pharmacologically active substance according to any one of Claims 21 to 22.