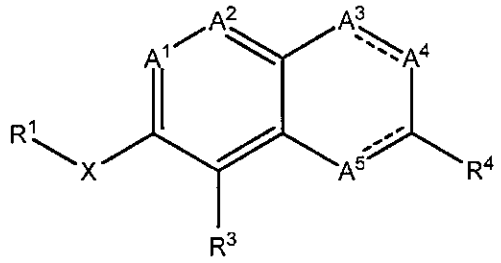
WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A compound represented by formula (I):



(I)

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein

X can be O, $S(O)_r$, NR^{12}, C(O) or CH_2;

A^1 and A^2 can each independently be CR^2 or N;

A^3, A^4 and A^5 can each independently be CR^2, $C(R^2)_2$, N, or NR^{19}, provided that at least three of A^1, A^2, A^3, A^4, A^5, and A^6 are independently CR^2 or $C(R^2)_2$;

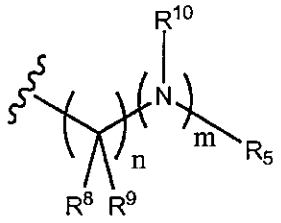
"------" indicates a double or a single bond;

R^1 can be a $C_{6\text{-}20}$alkyl, a $C_{3\text{-}14}$carbocyclyl, a 3- to 15-membered heterocyclyl, a $C_{6\text{-}10}$aryl, or a five- to 14-membered heteroaryl, wherein the heterocyclyl and the heteroaryl comprising from 1 to 10 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S or O, and wherein R^1 may be optionally substituted with from one to six independently selected R^6;

R^2, for each occurrence, can be independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, hydroxyl, nitro, cyano, carboxy, $C_{1\text{-}6}$alkyl, $C_{1\text{-}6}$haloalkyl, $C_{3\text{-}8}$cycloalkyl, $C_{3\text{-}8}$halocycloalkyl, $C_{1\text{-}6}$alkoxy, $C_{1\text{-}6}$haloalkoxy, $C_{3\text{-}8}$cycloalkoxy, $C_{3\text{-}8}$halocycloalkoxy, $C_{1\text{-}6}$alkanoyl, amino, N-($C_{1\text{-}6}$alkyl)amino, N,N-di-($C_{1\text{-}6}$alkyl)amino, $C_{1\text{-}6}$alkoxycarbonyl, $C_{1\text{-}6}$alkanoyloxy, carbamoyl, N-($C_{1\text{-}6}$alkyl)carbamoyl, N,N-di-($C_{1\text{-}6}$alkyl)carbamoyl, $C_{1\text{-}6}$alkylamido, mercapto, $C_{1\text{-}6}$alkylthio, $C_{1\text{-}6}$alkylsulfonyl , sulfamoyl, N-($C_{1\text{-}6}$alkyl)sulfamoyl, N,N-di-($C_{1\text{-}6}$alkyl)sulfamoyl, and $C_{1\text{-}6}$alkylsulfonamido;

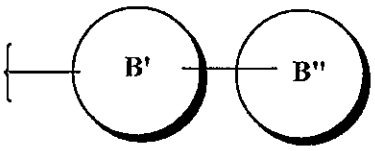
R^3 can be hydrogen, a halo, $C_{1\text{-}6}$haloalkyl or cyano, provided that when R^3 is hydrogen, R^1 is a $C_{3\text{-}8}$cycloalkyl which is optionally substituted with from 1 to 6;

R^4 is a carboxylic acid or a group represented by the following formula:



wherein ~ represents the point of attachment; provided that when R^4 is a carboxylic acid, A^1 is N and R^1 is a C_{3-8}cycloalkyl which is optionally substituted with from 1 to 6;

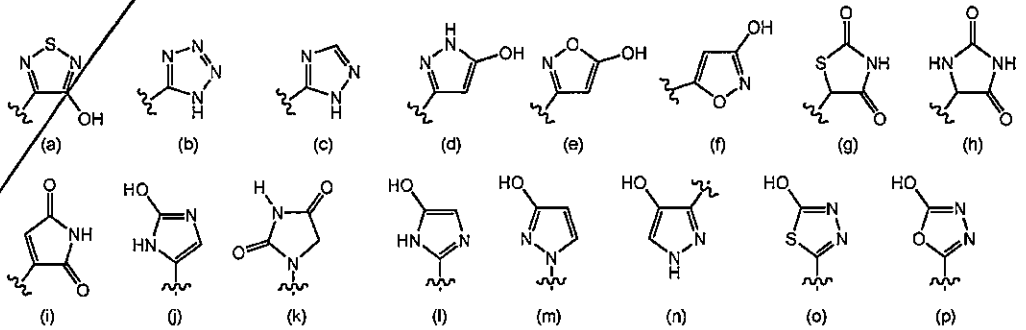
R^5 can be a C_{1-6}alkylene, C_{3-8}carbocyclyl, a 3- to 8-membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10}aryl, a 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl, a bridged ring system comprising from 6 to 12 ring members, a spiro ring system comprising from 5-14 ring members, or a bicyclic ring system represented by the following formula:

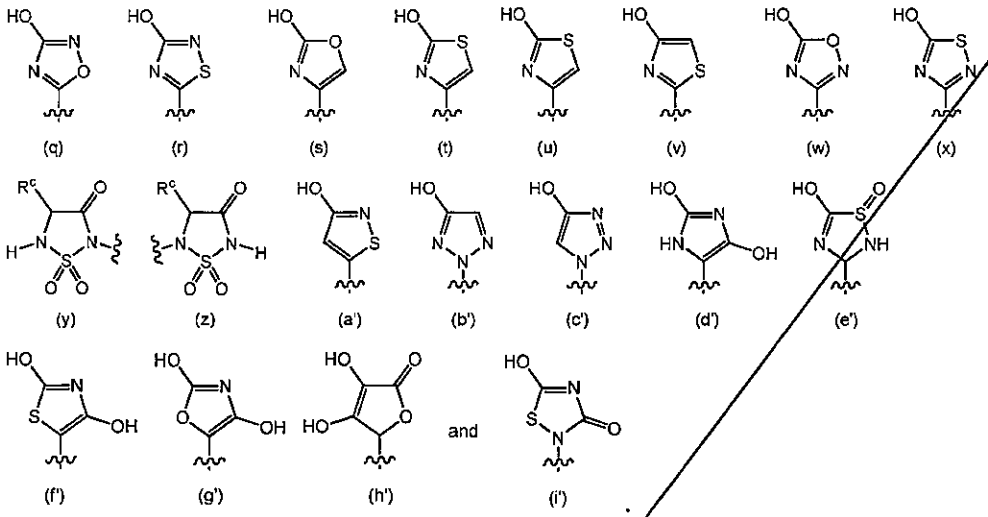


wherein B' and B" are independently selected from the group consisting of monocyclic C_{3-8}carbocyclyl, a monocyclic 3- to 8-membered heterocyclyl, phenyl or a 5- to 6- membered heteroaryl; wherein R^5 may be optionally substituted with from 1 to 4 independently selected R^{11};

R^6, for each occurrence, can be independently selected from the group consisting of halo, C_{1-6}alkyl, C_{1-6}alkoxy, C_{1-6}haloalkyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkyl, C_{6-10}aryl, C_{1-6}alkoxy-C_{1-6}alkyl, and tri-(C_{1-6}alkyl)silyl; or two R^6 that are attached to the same carbon atom may form C_{3-8}spirocycloalkyl or 3- to 8-membered spiroheterocycloalkyl;

R^7 can be -OH, $-C(O)OR^{15}$, $-C(O)N(R^{16})_2$, $-C(O)N(R^{15})-S(O)_2R^{15}$, $-S(O)_2OR^{15}$, $-C(O)NHC(O)R^{15}$, -Si(O)OH, $-B(OH)_2$, $-N(R^{15})S(O)_2R^{15}$, $-S(O)_2N(R^{15})_2$, $-O-P(O)(OR^{15})_2$, $-P(O)(OR^{15})_2$, -CN, $-S(O)_2NHC(O)R^{15}$, $-C(O)NHS(O)_2R^{15}$, -C(O)NHOH, -C(O)NHCN, or a heteroaryl or a heterocyclyl selected from the group consisting of formulae (a)-(i'):





R^8 and R^9 can each independently be hydrogen, a carboxy, C_{1-6}alkyl, or a C_{2-6}alkenyl; or R^8 and R^9 together with the carbon to which they are attached can be -C(=O)-, a C_{3-8}spirocycloalkyl, or a 3- to 8-membered spiroheterocycloalkyl;

R^{10} and R^{12} can each independently be hydrogen or a C_{1-6}alkyl;

R^{11}, for each occurrence, can be independently halo, hydroxyl, nitro, cyano, C_{1-6}alkyl, C_{1-6}haloalkyl, C_{1-6}alkoxy, $-(CR^{17}R^{18})_p-R^7$, C_{1-4}haloalkoxy, C_{2-6}alkenyl, C_{2-6}alkynyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkyl, C_{3-8}halocycloalkyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkoxy, C_{3-8}halocycloalkoxy, $-NR^aR^b$, $-C(O)NR^aR^b$, $-N(R^a)C(O)R^b$, $-C(O)R^a$, $-S(O)_rR^a$, or $-N(R^a)S(O)_2R^b$;

R^{15} for each occurrence can be independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-8}alkyl, C_{2-8}alkenyl, C_{2-8}alkynyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkenyl, C_{6-10}aryl, a 5 to 14 membered heteroaryl, and a 3 to 15 membered heterocyclyl; wherein the heteroaryl or heterocyclyl comprises from 1 to 10 heteroatoms independently selected from O, N, or S; and wherein R^{15} may be optionally substituted with from 1 to 3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of halo, C_{1-4}alkoxy, C_{1-4}alkyl, cyano, nitro, hydroxyl, amino, N-(C_{1-4}alkyl)amino, N,N-di-(C_{1-4}alkyl)amino, carbamoyl, N-(C_{1-4}alkyl)carbamoyl, N,N-di-(C_{1-4}alkyl)carbamoyl, C_{1-4}alkylamido, C_{1-4}alkylsulfonyl, C_{1-4}alkylsulfonamido, sulfamoyl, N-(C_{1-4}alkyl)sulfamoyl, and N,N-(C_{1-4}dialkyl)-sulfamoyl;

R^{16} can be R^{15}; or two R^{16} together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached can form a 5 to 14 membered heteroaryl or a 3 to 15 membered heterocyclyl, wherein the heteroaryl or heterocyclyl comprises from 1 to 10 heteroatoms independently selected from O, N, or S; and wherein the heteroaryl or heterocyclyl may be optionally substituted with from 1

to 3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of halo, C_{1-4}alkoxy, C_{1-4}alkyl, cyano, nitro, hydroxyl, amino, N-(C_{1-4}alkyl)amino, N,N-di-(C_{1-4}alkyl)amino, carbamoyl, N-(C_{1-4}alkyl)carbamoyl, N,N-di-(C_{1-4}alkyl)carbamoyl, C_{1-4}alkylamido, C_{1-4}alkylsulfonyl, C_{1-4}alkylsulfonamido, sulfamoyl, N-C_{1-4}alkylsulfamoyl, and N,N-(C_{1-4}dialkyl)-sulfamoyl;

R^{17} and R^{18}, for each occurrence, can be each independently hydrogen, a halo, or a C_{1-4}haloalkyl;

R^{19} for each occurrence can be independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, carboxy, C_{1-6}alkyl, C_{1-6}haloalkyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkyl, C_{3-8}halocycloalkyl, C_{1-6}alkanoyl, C_{1-6}alkoxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, N-(C_{1-6}alkyl)carbamoyl, N,N-di-(C_{1-6}alkyl)carbamoyl, C_{1-6}alkylsulfonyl , sulfamoyl, N-(C_{1-6}alkyl)sulfamoyl, and N,N-di-(C_{1-6}alkyl)sulfamoyl.

R^a and R^b, for each occurrence, can be independently hydrogen, C_{1-6}alkyl, C_{2-6}alkenyl, C_{2-6}alkynyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkyl, C_{6-10}aryl, or C_{3-8}halocycloalkyl;

R^c is hydrogen or a C_{1-4}alkyl;

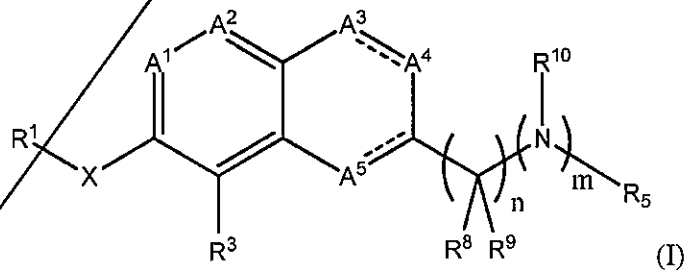
m can be 0 or 1, provided that when m is 0, R^5 comprises at least one nitrogen;

n can be an integer from 1 to 6;

p can be 0 or an integer from 1 to 6;

r, for each occurrence, can be independently 0, 1, or 2, provided that the compound is not 4,4'-((perfluoronaphthalene-2,7-diyl)bis(methylene))dipyridine, 3-(1,4-dioxaspiro[4.5]decan-8-ylamino)-8-methylisoquinoline-6-carboxylic acid, or (2-methoxy-3-(morpholinomethyl)quinolin-6-yl)(4-methoxycyclohexyl)methanone.

2. The compound according to Claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein the compound is represented by structural formula (Ia):



(I)

wherein:

X is O, $S(O)_r$, NR^{12}, C(O) or CH_2;

A^1 and A^2 are each independently CR^2 or N;

A^3, A^4 and A^5 are each independently CR^2, $C(R^2)_2$, N, or NR^{19}, provided that at least three of A^1, A^2, A^3, A^4, A^5, and A^6 are independently CR^2 or $C(R^2)_2$;

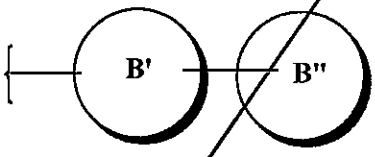
"------" indicates a double or a single bond;

R^1 is a C_{6-20}alkyl, a C_{3-14}carbocyclyl, a 3- to 15-membered heterocyclyl, a C_{6-10}aryl, or a five- to 14-membered heteroaryl, wherein the heterocyclyl and the heteroaryl comprising from 1 to 10 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S or O, and wherein R^1 may be optionally substituted with from one to six independently selected R^6;

R^2, for each occurrence, is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, hydroxyl, nitro, cyano, carboxy, C_{1-6}alkyl, C_{1-6}haloalkyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkyl, C_{3-8}halocycloalkyl, C_{1-6}alkoxy, C_{1-6}haloalkoxy, C_{3-8}cycloalkoxy, C_{3-8}halocycloalkoxy, C_{1-6}alkanoyl, amino, N-(C_{1-6}alkyl)amino, N,N-di-(C_{1-6}alkyl)amino, C_{1-6}alkoxycarbonyl, C_{1-6}alkanoyloxy, carbamoyl, N-(C_{1-6}alkyl)carbamoyl, N,N-di-(C_{1-6}alkyl)carbamoyl, C_{1-6}alkylamido, mercapto, C_{1-6}alkylthio, C_{1-6}alkylsulfonyl , sulfamoyl, N-(C_{1-6}alkyl)sulfamoyl, N,N-di-(C_{1-6}alkyl)sulfamoyl, and C_{1-6}alkylsulfonamido;

R^3 is a halo, C_{1-6}haloalkyl or cyano;

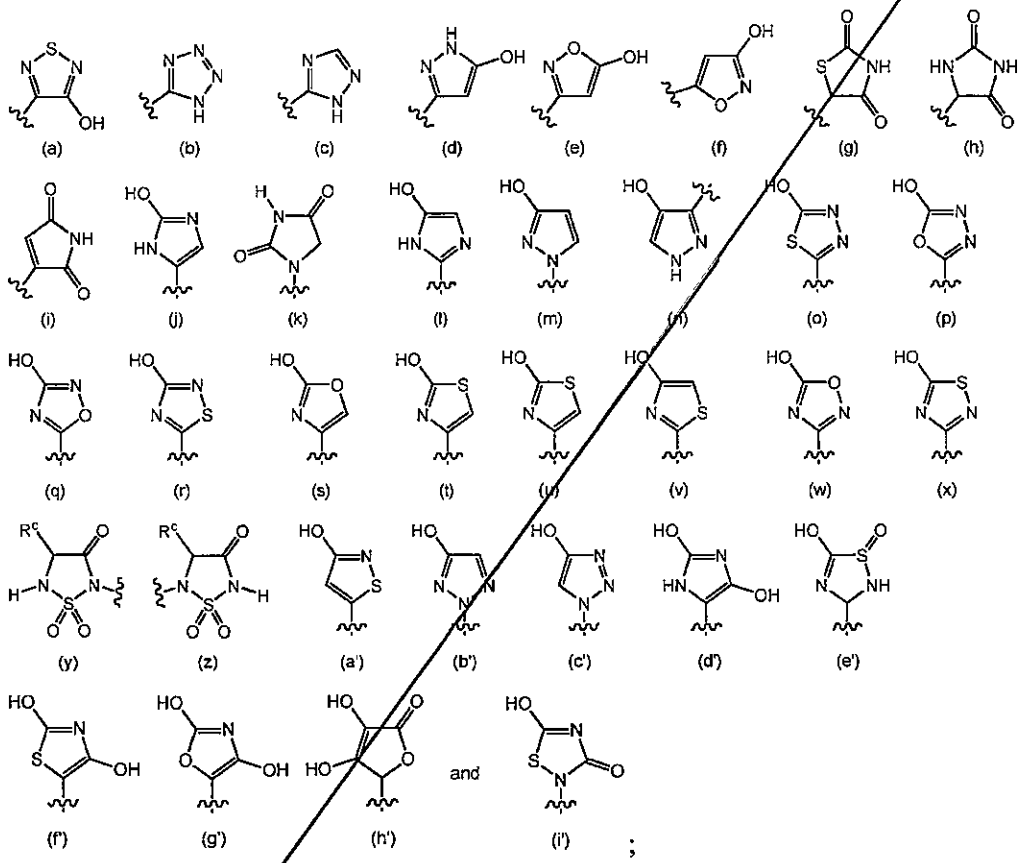
R^5 is a C_{1-6}alkylene, C_{3-8}carbocyclyl, a 3- to 8-membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10}aryl, a 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl, a bridged ring system comprising from 6 to 12 ring members, a spiro ring system comprising from 5-14 ring members, or a bicyclic ring system represented by the following formula:



wherein B' and B" are independently selected from the group consisting of monocyclic C_{3-8}carbocyclyl, a monocyclic 3- to 8-membered heterocyclyl, phenyl or a 5- to 6-membered heteroaryl; wherein R^5 may be optionally substituted with from 1 to 4 independently selected R^{11};

R^6, for each occurrence, is independently selected from the group consisting of halo, C_{1-6}alkyl, C_{1-6}alkoxy, C_{1-6}haloalkyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkyl, C_{6-10}aryl, C_{1-6}alkoxy-C_{1-6}alkyl, and tri-(C_{1-6}alkyl)silyl; or two R^6 that are attached to the same carbon atom may form C_{3-8}spirocycloalkyl or 3- to 8-membered spiroheterocycloalkyl;

R^7 is -OH, $-C(O)OR^{15}$, $-C(O)N(R^{16})_2$, $-C(O)N(R^{15})-S(O)_2R^{15}$, $-S(O)_2OR^{15}$, $-C(O)NHC(O)R^{15}$, -Si(O)OH, $-B(OH)_2$, $-N(R^{15})S(O)_2R^{15}$, $-S(O)_2N(R^{15})_2$, $-O-P(O)(OR^{15})_2$, $-P(O)(OR^{15})_2$, -CN, $-S(O)_2NHC(O)R^{15}$, $-C(O)NHS(O)_2R^{15}$, -C(O)NHOH, -C(O)NHCN, or a heteroaryl or a heterocyclyl selected from the group consisting of formulae (a)-(i'):



;

R^8 and R^9 are each independently hydrogen, a carboxy, C_{1-6}alkyl, or a C_{2-6}alkenyl; or R^8 and R^9 together with the carbon to which they are attached are -C(=O)-, a C_{3-8}spirocycloalkyl, or a 3- to 8-membered spiroheterocycloalkyl;

R^{10} and R^{12} are each, independently, hydrogen or a C_{1-6}alkyl;

R^{11}, for each occurrence, is independently halo, hydroxyl, nitro, cyano, C_{1-6}alkyl, C_{1-6}haloalkyl, C_{1-6}alkoxy, $-(CR^{17}R^{18})_p-R^7$, C_{1-4}haloalkoxy, C_{2-6}alkenyl, C_{2-6}alkynyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkyl, C_{3-8}halocycloalkyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkoxy, C_{3-8}halocycloalkoxy, $-NR^aR^b$, $-C(O)NR^aR^b$, $-N(R^a)C(O)R^b$, $-C(O)R^a$, $-S(O)_rR^a$, or $-N(R^a)S(O)_2R^b$;

R^{15} for each occurrence is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-8}alkyl, C_{2-8}alkenyl, C_{2-8}alkynyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkenyl, C_{6-10}aryl, a 5 to

14 membered heteroaryl, and a 3 to 15 membered heterocyclyl; wherein the heteroaryl or heterocyclyl comprises from 1 to 10 heteroatoms independently selected from O, N, or S; and wherein R^{15} may be optionally substituted with from 1 to 3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of halo, C_{1-4}alkoxy, C_{1-4}alkyl, cyano, nitro, hydroxyl, amino, N-(C_{1-4}alkyl)amino, N,N-di-(C_{1-4}alkyl)amino, carbamoyl, N-(C_{1-4}alkyl)carbamoyl, N,N-di-(C_{1-4}alkyl)carbamoyl, C_{1-4}alkylamido, C_{1-4}alkylsulfonyl, C_{1-4}alkylsulfonamido, sulfamoyl, N-(C_{1-4}alkyl)sulfamoyl, and N,N-(C_{1-4}dialkyl)-sulfamoyl;

R^{16} is R^{15}; or two R^{16} together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached form a 5 to 14 membered heteroaryl or a 3 to 15 membered heterocyclyl, wherein the heteroaryl or heterocyclyl comprises from 1 to 10 heteroatoms independently selected from O, N, or S; and wherein the heteroaryl or heterocyclyl may be optionally substituted with from 1 to 3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of halo, C_{1-4}alkoxy, C_{1-4}alkyl, cyano, nitro, hydroxyl, amino, N-(C_{1-4}alkyl)amino, N,N-di-(C_{1-4}alkyl)amino, carbamoyl, N-(C_{1-4}alkyl)carbamoyl, N,N-di-(C_{1-4}alkyl)carbamoyl, C_{1-4}alkylamido, C_{1-4}alkylsulfonyl, C_{1-4}alkylsulfonamido, sulfamoyl, N-C_{1-4}alkylsulfamoyl, and N,N-(C_{1-4}dialkyl)-sulfamoyl;

R^{17} and R^{18}, for each occurrence, are each independently hydrogen, a halo, or a C_{1-4}haloalkyl;

R^{19} for each occurrence is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, carboxy, C_{1-6}alkyl, C_{1-6}haloalkyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkyl, C_{3-8}halocycloalkyl, C_{1-6}alkanoyl, C_{1-6}alkoxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, N-(C_{1-6}alkyl)carbamoyl, N,N-di-(C_{1-6}alkyl)carbamoyl, C_{1-6}alkylsulfonyl , sulfamoyl, N-(C_{1-6}alkyl)sulfamoyl, and N,N-di-(C_{1-6}alkyl)sulfamoyl;

R^a and R^b, for each occurrence, are independently hydrogen, C_{1-6}alkyl, C_{2-6}alkenyl, C_{2-6}alkynyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkyl, C_{6-10}aryl, or C_{3-8}halocycloalkyl;

R^c is hydrogen or a C_{1-4}alkyl;

m is 0 or 1, provided that when m is 0, R^5 comprises at least one nitrogen;

n is an integer from 1 to 6;

p is 0 or an integer from 1 to 6; and

r, for each occurrence, is independently 0, 1, or 2;

provided that the compound is not

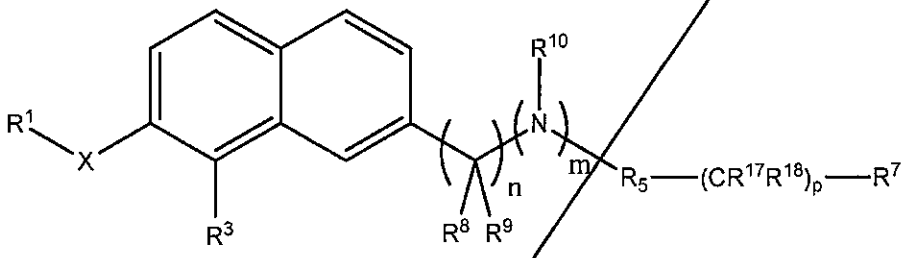
4,4'-((perfluoronaphthalene-2,7-diyl)bis(methylene))dipyridine.

3. The compound of Claim 1, wherein A^1 and A^2 are each independently CR^2.

4. The compound of Claim 1, wherein A^1 and A^2 are each independently CR^2, and one of A^3, A^4, and A^5 is N.

5. The compound of Claim 1, wherein A^1 and A^2 are each independently CR^2, and one of A^3, A^4, and A^5 is N, and the others of A^3, A^4, and A^5 are each independently CR^2.

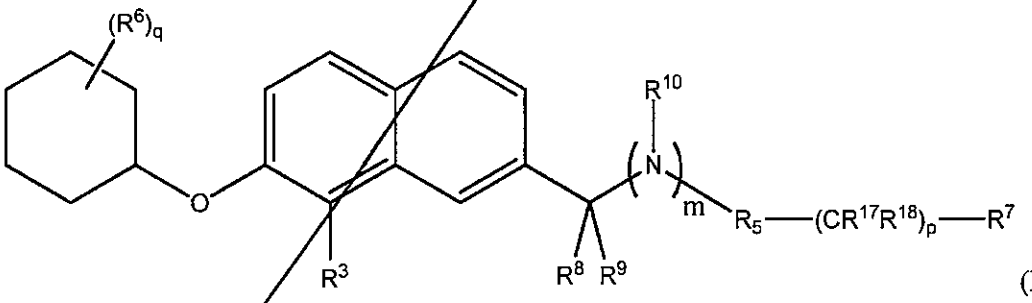
6. The compound of Claim 1, wherein the compound is represented by formula (II):



(II)

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

7. The compound of Claim 1, wherein the compound is represented by formula (III):



(III)

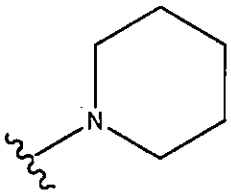
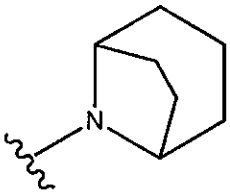
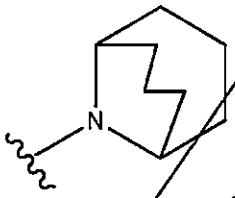
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein

q is 0, 1, 2, or 3.

8. The compound of any one of Claims 1-7, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

m is 0; and

R^5 is selected from the group consisting of:



and


9. The compound of any one of Claims 1-7, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

m is 1; and

R^5 is cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, or cyclohexyl, each of which may be optionally substituted with from 1 to 3 independently selected R^{11}.

10. The compound of any one of the preceding claims, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R^7 is -COOH.

11. The compound of any one of the preceding claims, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein n is 1.

12. The compound of Claim 11, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R^8 is hydrogen, and R^9 is C_{1-6}alkyl; or n is 1, and R^8 and R^9 together with the carbon to which they are attached are -C(=O)-.

13. The compound of Claim 11, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R^8 and R^9 are each independently hydrogen.

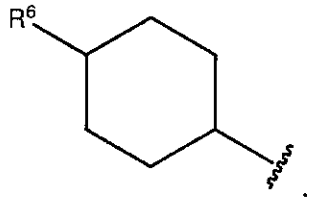
14. The compound of any one of the preceding claims, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R^3 is trifluoromethyl.

15. The compound of any one of the preceding claims, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein q is 1 and R^6 is C_{1-6}alkyl.

16. The compound of any one of claims 1-14, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein q is 1 and R^6 is trifluoromethyl ,difluoromethyl or monofluoromethyl.

17. The compound of any one of claims 1-14, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein q is 1 and R^6 is methyl, ethyl or isopropyl.

18. The compound of any one of the preceding claims, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein q is 1 and R^1 is



19. The compound of Claim 17, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R^6 is t-butyl.

20. The compound according to Claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein: X is NH.

21. The compound according to Claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein: R^8 and R^9 together with the carbon to which they are attached are –C(=O)-.

22. A compound of Claim 1, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

1-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

9-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-3-((1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-(difluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy) naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy) naphthalene-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((S)-1--(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2 -yl)-2,2,2-trideuteroethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carb oxylic acid;

8-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2 .1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3 .1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-((7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperid ine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-aza bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-aza bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

2-((R)-1-((7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl) piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

3-(((7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

8-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-aza bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-aza bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperid ine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-((3R)-1-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethy l)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

3-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-((3R)-1-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

2-((R)-1-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

8-(1-(8-(difluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-3-((1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-3-(((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-((R)-1-((7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

2,2-dimethyl-3-(((7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-((3R)-1-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

8-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

2-((R)-1-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

3-(((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

9-((8-(difluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-(difluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-(difluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

2-((3R)-1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

Cis-3-((1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-(cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

9-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

Cis-3-(((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-((7-((cis-4-isopropylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((7-((cis-4-isopropylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((7-((cis-4-isopropylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

3-(((7-((cis-4-isopropylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

cis-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

trans-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

((1R,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

((1R,3S)-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

((1R,3S)-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4

-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3S)-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3S)-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)azepane-4-carboxylic acid;

cis-4-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

trans-4-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

2-(4-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclohexyl)acetic acid;

3-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclopentanecarboxylic acid;

3-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

4-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)bicyclo[2.2.1]heptane-1-carboxylic acid;

3-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclopentanecarboxylic acid;

methyl 9-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylate;

9-((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-(((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-(((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

9-((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((3-fluoro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoro methyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(3-fluoro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(3-fluoro-8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-((3-fluoro-8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl) amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

trans-4-((1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

8-((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

Methyl 3-(3-((trans-4-(tert-butyl)cyclohexyl)amino)isoquinoline-6-carboxamido)cyclohexanecarboxylate;

3-(3-((trans-4-(tert-butyl)cyclohexyl)amino)isoquinoline-6-carboxamido)cyclohexane carboxylic acid;

3-((trans-4-(tert-butyl)cyclohexyl)amino)-N-cyclohexyl isoquinoline-6-carboxamide;

4-(3-((trans-4-(tert-butyl)cyclohexyl) amino)isoquinoline-6-carboxamido)bicyclo[2.2.2]octane-1-carboxylic acid;

8-(3-((trans-4-(tert-butyl)cyclohexyl)amino)isoquinoline-6-carbonyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

cis-4-(3-((trans-4-(tert-butyl)cyclohexyl)amino)isoquinoline-6-carboxamido)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

trans-4-(3-((trans-4-(tert-butyl)cyclohexyl)amino) isoquinoline-6-carboxamido)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

1-(3-((trans-4-(tert-butyl)cyclohexyl)amino)isoquinoline-6-carbonyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-(1-(3-((trans-4-(tert-butyl)cyclohexyl)amino)isoquinoline-6-carbonyl)piperidin-4-yl)acetic acid;

2-(1-(3-((trans-4-(tert-butyl)cyclohexyl)amino)isoquinoline-6-carbonyl)piperidin-4-yl)acetic acid; or

cis-4-(3-((trans-4-(tert-butyl)cyclohexyl)amino)-4-chloroisoquinoline-6-carboxamido)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

23. The compound of Claim 22, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

4-((7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)morpholine;

9-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl]-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-[7-(cis-4-Methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl]-piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

9-{1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-{(S)-1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-{(R)-1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-{1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-{(R)-1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-{(S)-1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

2-((R)-1-((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

2,2-dimethyl-3-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)-naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

9-[8-trifluoromethyl-7-(cis-4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-{1-[7-(cis-4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

((R)-1-{1-[8-trifluoromethyl-7-(4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-piperidin-3-yl)-acetic acid;

8-{1-[7-(cis-4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-{(S)-1-[7-(cis-4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-{(R)-1-[7-(cis-4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-[7-(4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalene-2-carbonyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-[8-trifluoromethyl-7-(4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-naphthalene-2-carbonyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-[8-Chloro-7-(4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-[1-(8-trifluoromethyl-7-(cis-4-methylcyclohexyloxy)-naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane;

12-(1-(8-trifluoromethyl-7-(cis-4-methylcyclohexyloxy)naphthalene-2-yl)ethyl)-4,6,12-triaza-tricyclo[7.2.1.0(2,7)]dodeca-2(7),3,5-triene;

8-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-((3R)-1-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

((R)-1-{1-[8-trifluoromethyl-7-(4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-piperidin-3-yl)-acetic acid;

2-((S)-1-((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

8-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)-2-naphthoyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid; and

8-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalene-2-carbonyl]-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

24. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient and a compound according to any one of Claims 1-23, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

25. A method of prevent, treating, or reducting symptoms of a condition mediated by ATX activity in a mammal comprising administering to said mammal an effective amount of a compound according to any one of Claims 1-23, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

26. The method of claim 25, wherein the condition is selected from the group consisting of an inflammatory disorder, an autoimmune disorder, a fibrosis of the lung, or a malignancy of the lung.

27. The method of claim 26, wherein the inflammatory disorder is rheumatoid arthritis.

28. The method of claim 26, wherein the autoimmune disorder is multiple sclerosis.

29. The method of claim 25, further comprising administering to said mammal an effective amount of one or more drugs selected from the group consisting of: a corticosteroid, a bronchodilator, an antiasthmatic, an antiinflammatory, an antirheumatic, an

immunosuppressant, an antimetabolite, an immunomodulator, an antipsoriatic, and an antidiabetic.

30. A method of prevent, treating, or reducing chronic pain in a mammal comprising treating said mammal with an effective amount of a compound according to any one of Claims 1-23, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

31. The method of claim 30, wherein the chronic pain is inflammatory pain.

32. The method of claim 30, wherein the chronic pain is neuropathic pain.

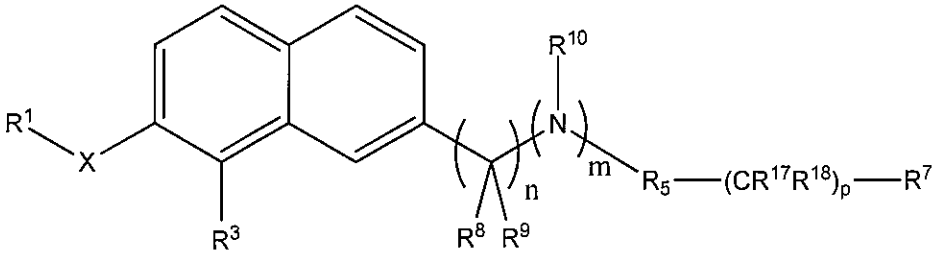
33. A method of treating or preventing an inflammatory disorder, an autoimmune disorder, a fibrosis of the lung, or a malignancy of the lung in a mammal, comprising treating the mammal with a compound according to any one of Claims 1-23, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

34. The method of Claim 33, wherein the autoimmune disease is multiple sclerosis.

35. The method of Claim 33, wherein the inflammatory disorder is rheumatoid arthritis.

CLAIMS

1. A compound represented by formula (II):



(II),

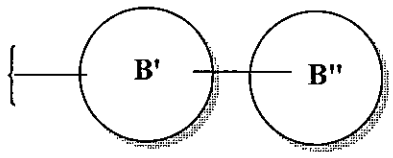
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein

X can be O, $S(O)_r$, NR^{12}, C(O) or CH_2;

R^1 is a C_{6-20}alkyl, a C_{3-14}carbocyclyl, a 3- to 15-membered heterocyclyl, a C_{6-10}aryl, or a five- to 14-membered heteroaryl, wherein the heterocyclyl and the heteroaryl comprising from 1 to 10 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S or O, and wherein R^1 is optionally substituted with from one to six groups independently selected from groups represented by R^6;

R^3 is a halo, C_{1-6}haloalkyl or cyano;

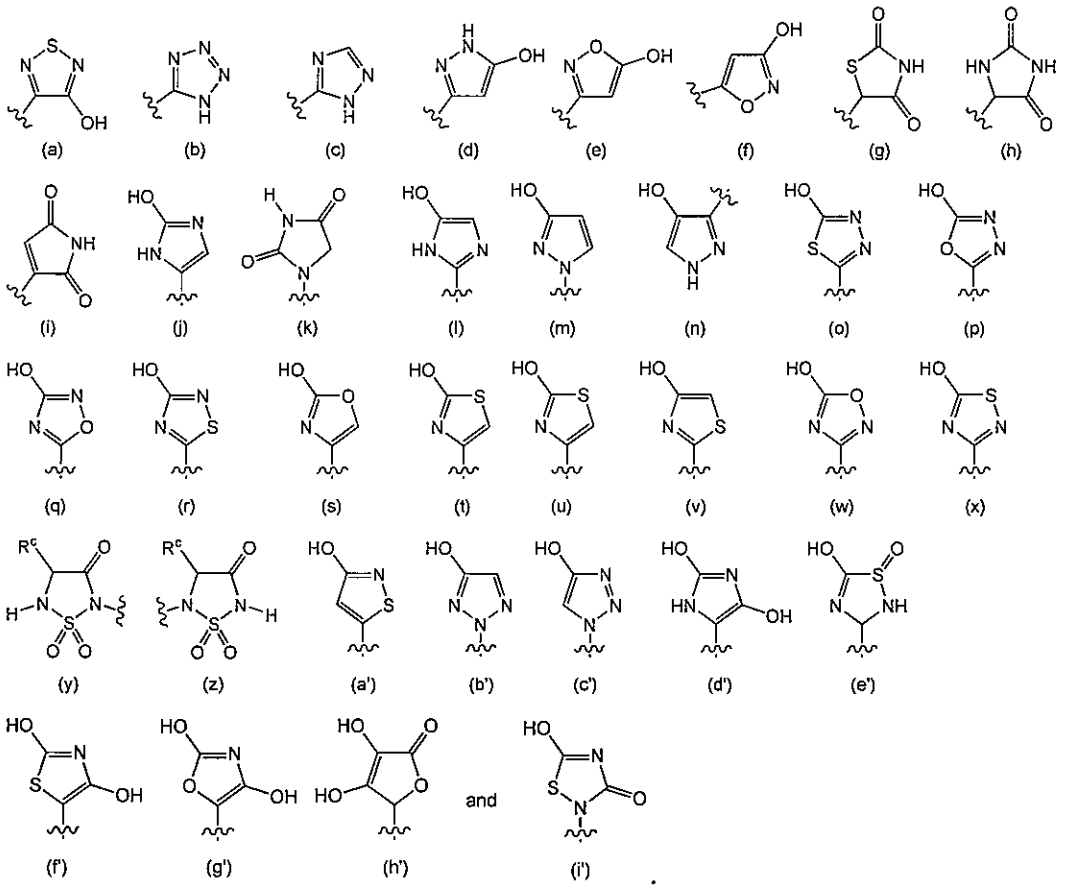
R^5 is a C_{1-6}alkylene, C_{3-8}carbocyclyl, a 3- to 8-membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10}aryl, a 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl, a bridged ring system comprising from 6 to 12 ring members, a spiro ring system comprising from 5-14 ring members, or a bicyclic ring system represented by the following formula:



wherein B' and B" are independently selected from the group consisting of monocyclic C_{3-8}carbocyclyl, a monocyclic 3- to 8-membered heterocyclyl, phenyl or a 5- to 6- membered heteroaryl; wherein R^5 is optionally substituted with from 1 to 4 independently selected R^{11};

R^6, for each occurrence, is independently selected from the group consisting of halo, C_{1-6}alkyl, C_{1-6}alkoxy, C_{1-6}haloalkyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkyl, C_{6-10}aryl, C_{1-6}alkoxy-C_{1-6}alkyl, and tri-(C_{1-6}alkyl)silyl; or two R^6 that are attached to the same carbon atom may form C_{3-8}spirocycloalkyl or 3- to 8-membered spiroheterocycloalkyl;

R^7 is -OH, $-C(O)OR^{15}$, $-C(O)N(R^{16})_2$, $-C(O)N(R^{15})-S(O)_2R^{15}$, $-S(O)_2OR^{15}$, $-C(O)NHC(O)R^{15}$, -Si(O)OH, $-B(OH)_2$, $-N(R^{15})S(O)_2R^{15}$, $-S(O)_2N(R^{15})_2$, $-O-P(O)(OR^{15})_2$, $-P(O)(OR^{15})_2$, -CN, $-S(O)_2NHC(O)R^{15}$, $-C(O)NHS(O)_2R^{15}$, -C(O)NHOH, -C(O)NHCN, or a heteroaryl or a heterocyclyl selected from the group consisting of formulae (a)-(i'):



R^8 and R^9 are each independently be hydrogen, a carboxy, C_{1-6}alkyl, or a C_{2-6}alkenyl; or R^8 and R^9 together with the carbon to which they are attached can be -C(=O)-, a C_{3-8}spirocycloalkyl, or a 3- to 8-membered spiroheterocycloalkyl;

R^{10} and R^{12} are each independently hydrogen or a C_{1-6}alkyl;

R^{11}, for each occurrence, is independently halo, hydroxyl, nitro, cyano, C_{1-6}alkyl, C_{1-6}haloalkyl, C_{1-6}alkoxy, $-(CR^{17}R^{18})_p-R^7$, C_{1-4}haloalkoxy, C_{2-6}alkenyl, C_{2-6}alkynyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkyl, C_{3-8}halocycloalkyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkoxy, C_{3-8}halocycloalkoxy, $-NR^aR^b$, $-C(O)NR^aR^b$, $-N(R^a)C(O)R^b$, $-C(O)R^a$, $-S(O)_rR^a$, or $-N(R^a)S(O)_2R^b$;

R^{15} for each occurrence is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-8}alkyl, C_{2-8}alkenyl, C_{2-8}alkynyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkenyl, C_{6-10}aryl, a 5 to 14 membered

heteroaryl, and a 3 to 15 membered heterocyclyl; wherein the heteroaryl or heterocyclyl comprises from 1 to 10 heteroatoms independently selected from O, N, and S; and wherein R^{15} is optionally substituted with from 1 to 3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of halo, C_{1-4}alkoxy, C_{1-4}alkyl, cyano, nitro, hydroxyl, amino, N-(C_{1-4}alkyl)amino, N,N-di-(C_{1-4}alkyl)amino, carbamoyl, N-(C_{1-4}alkyl)carbamoyl, N,N-di-(C_{1-4}alkyl)carbamoyl, C_{1-4}alkylamido, C_{1-4}alkylsulfonyl, C_{1-4}alkylsulfonamido, sulfamoyl, N-(C_{1-4}alkyl)sulfamoyl, and N,N-(C_{1-4}dialkyl)-sulfamoyl;

R^{16} is R^{15}; or two R^{16} together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached form a 5 to 14 membered heteroaryl or a 3 to 15 membered heterocyclyl, wherein the heteroaryl or heterocyclyl comprises from 1 to 10 heteroatoms independently selected from O, N, and S; and wherein the heteroaryl or heterocyclyl is optionally substituted with from 1 to 3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of halo, C_{1-4}alkoxy, C_{1-4}alkyl, cyano, nitro, hydroxyl, amino, N-(C_{1-4}alkyl)amino, N,N-di-(C_{1-4}alkyl)amino, carbamoyl, N-(C_{1-4}alkyl)carbamoyl, N,N-di-(C_{1-4}alkyl)carbamoyl, C_{1-4}alkylamido, C_{1-4}alkylsulfonyl, C_{1-4}alkylsulfonamido, sulfamoyl, N-C_{1-4}alkylsulfamoyl, and N,N-(C_{1-4}dialkyl)-sulfamoyl;

R^{17} and R^{18}, for each occurrence, are each independently hydrogen, a halo, or a C_{1-4}haloalkyl;

R^a and R^b, for each occurrence, are independently hydrogen, C_{1-6}alkyl, C_{2-6}alkenyl, C_{2-6}alkynyl, C_{3-8}cycloalkyl, C_{6-10}aryl, or C_{3-8}halocycloalkyl;

R^c is hydrogen or C_{1-4}alkyl;

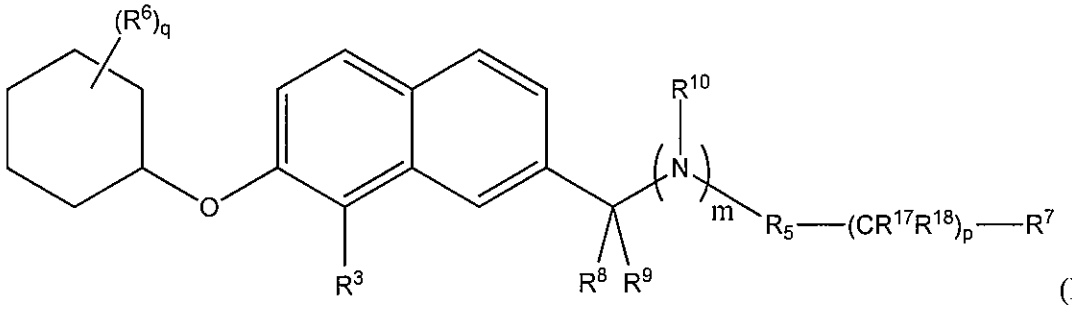
m is 0 or 1, provided that when m is 0, R^5 comprises at least one nitrogen;

n is an integer from 1 to 6;

p is 0 or an integer from 1 to 6;

r, for each occurrence, is independently 0, 1, or 2.

2. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound is represented by formula (III):



(III)

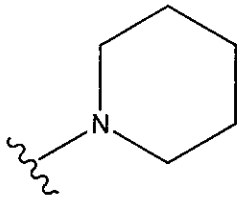
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein

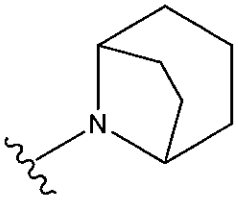
q is 0, 1, 2, or 3.

3. The compound of claim 2, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

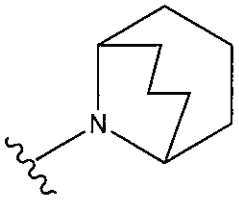
m is 0; and

R^5 is selected from the group consisting of:





and



4. The compound of claim 2, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

m is 1; and

R^5 is cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, or cyclohexyl, each of which may be optionally substituted with from 1 to 3 independently selected R^{11}.

5. The compound of claim 2, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R^7 is -COOH.

6. The compound of claim 2, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R^8 is hydrogen, and R^9 is $C_{1\text{-}6}$alkyl; or R^8 and R^9 together with the carbon to which they are attached are -C(=O)-.

7. The compound of claim 2, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R^8 and R^9 are each independently hydrogen.

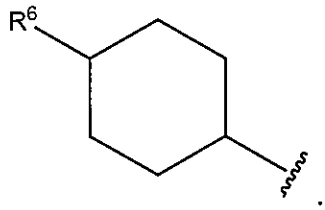
8. The compound of claim 6, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R^3 is trifluoromethyl.

9. The compound of claim 8, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein q is 1 and R^6 is C_{1-6}alkyl.

10. The compound of claim 8, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein q is 1 and R^6 is trifluoromethyl, difluoromethyl or monofluoromethyl.

11. The compound of claim 8, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein q is 1 and R^6 is methyl, ethyl or isopropyl.

12. The compound of claim 8, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R^1 is



13. The compound of claim 9, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R^6 is t-butyl.

14. The compound according to claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein: X is NH.

15. The compound according to claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein: R^8 and R^9 together with the carbon to which they are attached are –C(=O)-.

16. A compound of claim 1, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

1-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

9-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-3-((1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-(difluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy) naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy) naphthalene-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((S)-1--(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)-2,2,2-trideuteroethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-((7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

2-((R)-1-((7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

3-(((7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

8-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-((3R)-1-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

3-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-((3R)-1-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

2-((R)-1-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

8-(1-(8-(difluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-3-((1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-3-(((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-((R)-1-((7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

2,2-dimethyl-3-(((7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-((3R)-1-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

8-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

2-((R)-1-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

3-(((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

9-((8-(difluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-(difluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-(difluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

2-((3R)-1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

Cis-3-((1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-(cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

9-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

Cis-3-(((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-((7-((cis-4-isopropylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((7-((cis-4-isopropylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((7-((cis-4-isopropylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

3-(((7-((cis-4-isopropylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

cis-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

trans-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

((1R,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

((1R,3S)-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

((1R,3S)-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3S)-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3S)-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy) naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)azepane-4-carboxylic acid;

cis-4-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

trans-4-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

2-(4-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclohexyl)acetic acid;

3-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl) oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclopentanecarboxylic acid;

3-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl) oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl) oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

4-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl) naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)bicyclo[2.2.1]heptane-1-carboxylic acid;

3-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclopentanecarboxylic acid;

methyl 9-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylate;

9-((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-(((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-(((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

9-((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

trans-4-((1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

8-((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid; and

cis-4-((1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

17. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

4-((7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)morpholine;

9-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl]-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-[7-(cis-4-Methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl]-piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

9-{1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-{(S)-1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-{(R)-1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-{1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-{(R)-1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-{(S)-1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

2-((R)-1-((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

2,2-dimethyl-3-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)-naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

9-[8-trifluoromethyl-7-(cis-4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-{1-[7-(cis-4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

((R)-1-{1-[8-trifluoromethyl-7-(4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-piperidin-3-yl)-acetic acid;

8-{1-[7-(cis-4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-{(S)-1-[7-(cis-4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-{(R)-1-[7-(cis-4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-[7-(4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalene-2-carbonyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-[8-trifluoromethyl-7-(4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-naphthalene-2-carbonyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-[8-Chloro-7-(4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-[1-(8-trifluoromethyl-7-(cis-4-methylcyclohexyloxy)-naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane;

8-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-((3R)-1-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

((R)-1-{1-[8-trifluoromethyl-7-(4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-piperidin-3-yl)-acetic acid;

2-((S)-1-((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

8-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)-2-naphthoyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid; and

8-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalene-2-carbonyl]-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

18. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient and a compound according to claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

19. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 18, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

1-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

9-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-3-((1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-(difluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy) naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy) naphthalene-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((S)-1--(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)-2,2,2-trideuteroethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-((7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

2-((R)-1-((7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

3-(((7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

8-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-((3R)-1-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

3-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-((3R)-1-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

2-((R)-1-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

8-(1-(8-(difluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-3-((1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-3-(((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-((R)-1-((7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

2,2-dimethyl-3-(((7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-((3R)-1-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

8-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

2-((R)-1-((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

3-(((8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

9-((8-(difluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-(difluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-(difluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

2-((3R)-1-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

Cis-3-((1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-chloro-7-(cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-chloro-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

9-((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

Cis-3-(((8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(8-cyano-7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

9-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-((7-((cis-4-isopropylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

8-((7-((cis-4-isopropylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((7-((cis-4-isopropylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

3-(((7-((cis-4-isopropylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

cis-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

trans-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

((1R,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

((1R,3S)-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

((1R,3S)-3-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3S)-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-3-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3S)-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-3-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-2,2-dimethylcyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-((1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3S)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1R,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

(1S,3R)-2,2-dimethyl-3-(((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

1-((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy) naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)azepane-4-carboxylic acid;

cis-4-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

trans-4-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

2-(4-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclohexyl)acetic acid;

3-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl) oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclopentanecarboxylic acid;

3-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl) oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl) oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

4-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl) naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)bicyclo[2.2.1]heptane-1-carboxylic acid;

3-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclopentanecarboxylic acid;

methyl 9-(1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylate;

9-((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-(((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-(((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-(((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-(((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

9-((S)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-((R)-1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-9-azabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

trans-4-((1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

8-((S)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-((R)-1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(7-((cis-4-ethylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

cis-4-((1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid; and

cis-4-((1-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl) cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)amino)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

20. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 18, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

4-((7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)morpholine;

9-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl]-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-[7-(cis-4-Methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl]-piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

9-{1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-{(S)-1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-{(R)-1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-{1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-{(R)-1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-{(S)-1-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

2-((R)-1-((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

2,2-dimethyl-3-(((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)-naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid;

9-[8-trifluoromethyl-7-(cis-4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-{1-[7-(cis-4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

((R)-1-{1-[8-trifluoromethyl-7-(4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-piperidin-3-yl)-acetic acid;

8-{1-[7-(cis-4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-{(S)-1-[7-(cis-4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

8-{(R)-1-[7-(cis-4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-8-aza-bicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-[7-(4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalene-2-carbonyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-[8-trifluoromethyl-7-(4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-naphthalene-2-carbonyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-[8-Chloro-7-(4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-3-carboxylic acid;

9-[1-(8-trifluoromethyl-7-(cis-4-methylcyclohexyloxy)-naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl]-9-aza-bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane;

8-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

1-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid;

2-((3R)-1-(1-(7-((cis-4-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)-8-(trifluoromethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)propyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

((R)-1-{1-[8-trifluoromethyl-7-(4-trifluoromethyl-cyclohexyloxy)-naphthalen-2-yl]-ethyl}-piperidin-3-yl)-acetic acid;

2-((S)-1-((8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)piperidin-3-yl)acetic acid;

8-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-7-((cis-4-(trifluoromethyl)cyclohexyl)oxy)-2-naphthoyl)-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid; and

8-[7-(cis-4-methyl-cyclohexyloxy)-8-trifluoromethyl-naphthalene-2-carbonyl]-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-3-carboxylic acid;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.