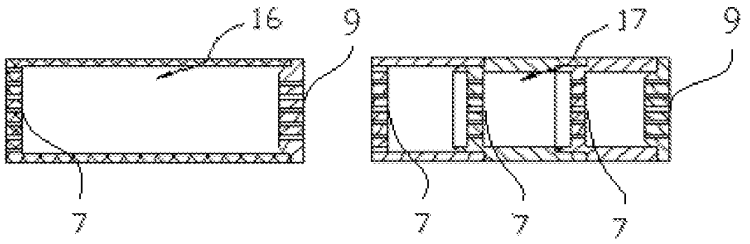
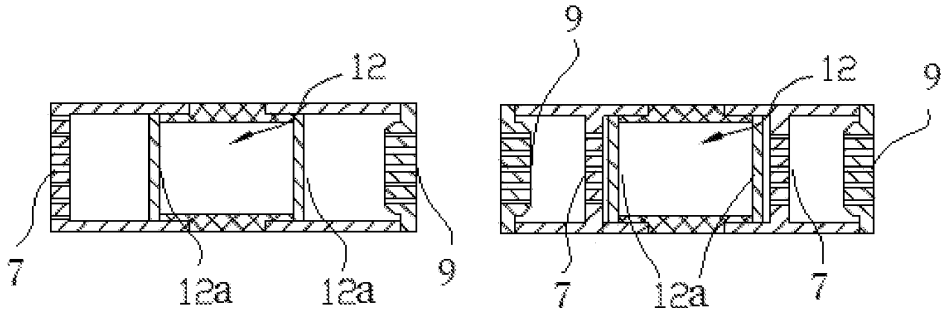


图 1



(a) (b)

图 2



(a) (b)

图 3

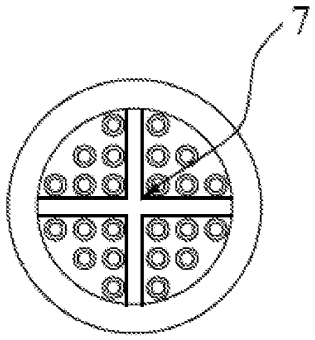


图 4

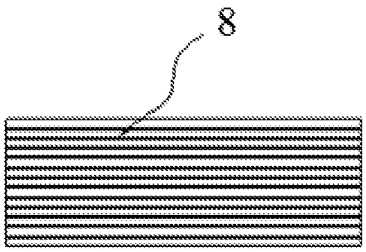


图 5

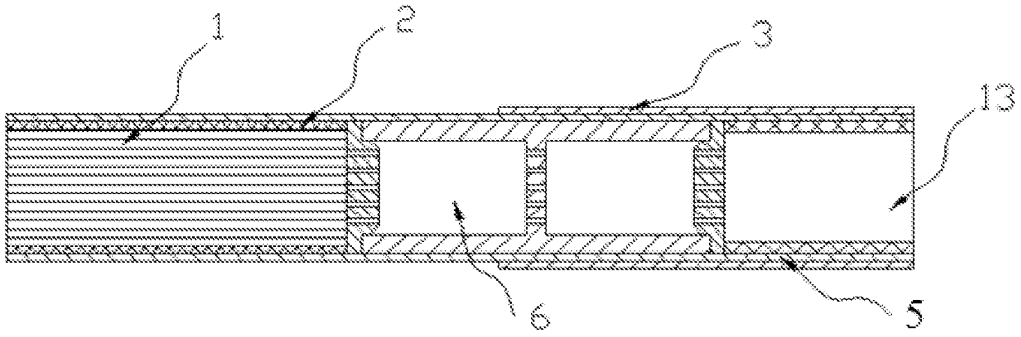


图 6

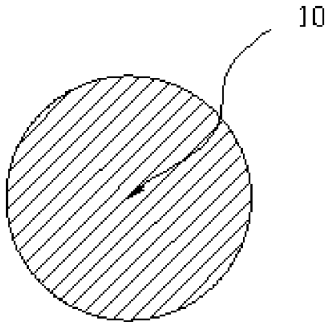
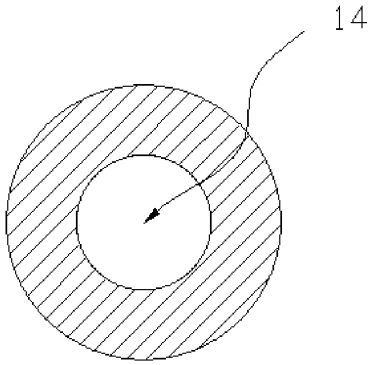
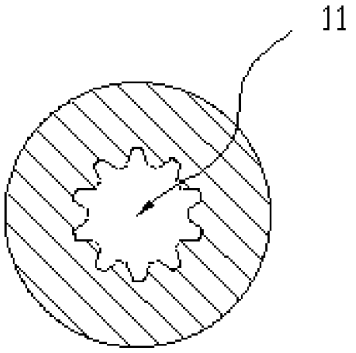


图 7



（a）



（b）

图 8