

[ABSTRACT]

A vehicle surveillance system includes: a photographing unit (20) configured to photograph a target vehicle (400); a positional information acquisition unit (301) configured to acquire positional information indicating a position of the photographing unit; a surveillance information generation unit (304) configured to extract a vehicle number from an image acquired by the photographing unit and generate surveillance information on the basis of at least the vehicle number and the positional information; and a surveillance information output unit (305) configured to output the surveillance information generated by the surveillance information generation unit. The photographing unit, the positional information acquiring unit, the surveillance information generation unit, and the surveillance information output unit are installed in a mobile surveillance vehicle (100).