

Keyboard With Digital Audio

Field of the Invention

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This invention relates to a keyboard with digital audio and refers particularly though not exclusively, to an alphanumeric computer keyboard having digital audio processing functionality within and integrated with the keyboard.

10 Definitions

Throughout this specification reference to "alphanumeric" is to be taken as including any symbols that may be found on the keys of a computer keyboard including regional or national alphabets, scripts and symbols. For example, a so-called "western" keyboard may include the following alphanumeric keys:

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alpha keys a to z;

numeric keys 0 to 9;

function keys including dedicated function keys such as, for example, F1 to F12, and such keys as Internet access keys;

instructional keys such as, for example, "Esc", "Enter", "Ctl", "Shift", "Tab",

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"Caps Lock", "Delete", "Insert", "Home", "Page Up", "Page Down", "End", "Num Lock";

cursor control keys;

and the "Shift" function of all of them.

25 Background to the Invention

Most computers sold now have numerous connection ports for peripherals such as, for example, loud speakers, a keyboard, a mouse, one or two printers, external disk drivers, MP3 recorders/players, and so forth. The majority of the connectors are on
30 the rear panel of the processor cover. This makes access difficult.

There have been many proposals for "multi-media" keyboards whereby the alphanumeric keyboard for a computer has built in speakers. In the majority of cases, the signal supply to the keyboard is output from the sound card of the computer – as
35 analog audio - and is fed via cables to the keyboard and hence the speakers. Being

analog audio, the sound quality is not good. Many such keyboards have complex additional functional controls, plural connections to the host computer, and have in-built sound functionality in addition to those of the host computer. They may also require additional power inputs.

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Summary of the Invention

In accordance with one form of the present invention, there is provided an alphanumeric keyboard for use with a host computer, the alphanumeric keyboard
10 including a plurality of alphanumeric keys, and a sound reproduction system; the sound reproduction system including an audio processor for receiving at least one audio input for providing at least one analog audio output.

There is also a keyboard controller for sensing use of one or more of the plurality of
15 alphanumeric keys. Keyboard scan code is passed to the host computer. The keyboard controller enables the use of predetermined keys of the alphanumeric keys for providing user input to the control of the operational functions of the data processor. All or some of the keys of the alphanumeric keys may be the predetermined keys.

20 There may also be included an analog/digital converter for converting analog audio to digital audio. There may also be at least one input of analog audio. The at least one audio input may include at least one digital audio input.

The control of the operational functions may be one or more of: volume up, volume
25 down, mute on, mute off, audio effects including spatialisation and special effects, upmix, downmix, and tone control functions.

The keyboard may include a cable for connection to the host computer. The cable may have at least one digital data connector for connection with a digital data port of
30 the host computer for providing a first of the at least one digital audio input to the keyboard, and for providing the passing of keyboard scan code to the host computer. The digital data connector maybe USB, IEEE 1394, or any other data bus protocol, networking protocol, or wireless protocol. Power for a speaker driver may be through a

digital data connector for the host computer. Furthermore, power for the digital amplifier may be through the digital data connector for the host computer.

5 The analog audio output may be to one or more of: built-in speakers, line out connectors, and headphone connector.

There may be a plurality of digital audio inputs, including a multi-channel digital audio input/output connection, and a MIDI input/output. There may be a plurality of MIDI
10 UARTs, including input and output connectors for connecting MIDI devices.

The alphanumeric keyboard may include an integrated musical keyboard having an output connected to the MIDI input/output.

15 The data processor has a plurality of output connections for connection to one or more of the digital/analog converter, the analog/digital converter, the multi-channel digital audio input/output, the MIDI input/output, the plurality of MIDI UARTs, and the host computer.

20 In another aspect, the present invention provides an alphanumeric keyboard for use with a host computer, the alphanumeric keyboard including:

- (a) a plurality of alphanumeric keys;
- (b) a sound reproducing system including an audio processor for receiving at least one of a plurality of audio inputs and for providing at least one analog audio output;
- 25 (c) a keyboard controller for sensing use of one or more of the plurality of alphanumeric keys and passing keyboard scan code to the host computer, the keyboard controller further enabling the use of predetermined keys of the plurality of alphanumeric keys for providing user input to the control of the operational functions;
- 30 (d) a connection to the host computer for providing a first of the plurality of digital audio inputs;
- (e) a multi-channel digital audio input/output connection; and
- (f) a MIDI input/output connection.

In both aspects, the predetermined keys may be remapped to the data processor.

In a further aspect the present invention provides an alphanumeric keyboard for use with a host computer, the alphanumeric keyboard including a plurality of alphanumeric
5 keys, and a sound reproducing system; the sound reproducing system including:

- (a) a data processor for controlling operational functions of the sound reproducing system;
- (b) an audio processor for receiving at least one digital audio input and for
10 providing at least one analog audio output ;

and wherein there is further provided a cable for connection of the alphanumeric keyboard to the host computer, the cable having a single digital data connector for connection with a digital data port of the host computer for providing a first input of the
15 at least one digital audio input to the keyboard.

For all aspects, the audio input to the audio processor may be analog or digital. The audio processor may be one or more of an analog amplifier, a digital amplifier and a digital/analog converter. The at least one digital input may be directly into the audio
20 processor. There may included a data processor for receiving and processing the at least one input before sending the at least one input to the audio processor. The data processor may also being for controlling operational functions of the sound reproduction system. The data processor may be in the host or the alphanumeric keyboard. The analog audio input may include at least one microphone built-in to the
25 alphanumeric keyboard.

Description of the Drawings

30 In order that the invention may be readily understood and put into practical effect, there shall now be described by way of non-limitative example only a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the description being with reference to the accompanying illustrative drawings in which:

Figure 1 is a schematic illustration of a computer system using the present invention;

35 Figure 2 is a schematic illustration of keyboard of Figure 1;

Figure 3 is a block diagram showing the data flow between the various components on the keyboard;

Figure 4 is a schematic illustration of the keyboard of Figure 2 with an integrated music keyboard; and

- 5 Figure 5 is a flow chart of interaction between the keyboard controller and processor of Figure 3.

Description of the Preferred Embodiment

- 10 To first refer to Figures 1 and 2, there is shown a computer system including monitor **10**, host PC **12** and keyboard **14**. Keyboard **14** is shown connected to host PC **12** by a cable **16**. Alternatively, a wireless connection may be used. The wireless connection may be by any suitable system including, for example, Bluetooth, or any other radio frequency or infrared system.

- 15 Keyboard **14** has built-in speakers **18** and a headphone jack connector **20**. It may have one, two or more female connectors **22** to enable connection of satellite speakers **24** using speaker cables **25**, if desired. Connectors **22** may be for standard RCA plugs, pins, wire connection, or otherwise as desired. If satellite speakers **24** are
20 connected, built-in speakers **18** may be automatically disconnected. A standard DIN socket **28** for a MIDI connector may also be provided. In this way keyboard **14** becomes an audio connector hub.

- Cable **16** is connected to keyboard **14** at one end, and has its other end at least one
25 digital data connector **26**. It is preferred to be only one connector **26**. The connector **26** may be a USB connector or a IEEE 1394 connector, or other suitable digital data transfer connector. In the following description reference will be made to the use of a single USB connector for the sake of convenience. However, there may be two connectors **26** with one connector **26** being for "normal" keyboard functions, and a
30 second connector **26** being for digital audio transfer.

Upon connector **26** being connected into a digital data port on host PC **12**, the host PC **12** system detects the presence of two devices. If connector **26** is a USB connector it

will detect a USB digital audio device, and a USB keyboard **14** – through USB controller C and line 1 (Figure 3).

Keyboard **14** has a keyboard controller B that, insofar as the normal operation of the alphanumeric keys **50** is concerned, operates in the usual manner. Keyboard controller B communicates with USB controller C (and thus host PC **12**) over line 3, and with a data processor A in keyboard **14** over line 4, or via host PC **12**. In this way, standard keys **50** on keyboard **14** can be used for controlling the function of data processor A. Extra keys, volume controls, mute function buttons, and so forth, may not be required to control the audio functions.

Digital audio from host PC **12** is received via USB connector **26**, USB controller C, and line 2 into data processor A. The digital audio data may be in any compressed or uncompressed format such as, for example, WAV, MP3, PCM, AAC, AC3, WMA and THX, and it may also be raw digital data. If necessary, data processor A conducts any necessary processing to convert the digital audio into raw digital audio suitable for digital to analog conversion. The raw digital data is then passed to audio processor D over line 5 where it is converted to analog and output over line 9 as analog audio through multi-channel analog audio input/output **46**. This may be multi-channel analog audio. If the digital audio from host PC **12** is, for example, compressed, the decompression would also take place in data processor A, the data processor A thereby acting as a compressor/decompressor. Audio processor D may be one or more of an analog amplifier, a digital amplifier, an analog/digital converter, and a digital/analog converter.

From line 9 and output **46**, the analog audio can be played over built-in speakers **18**, headphones connected to plug **20**, or satellite speakers **24**, or two or more of them. If the audio processor D is an amplifier, either digital or analog, it may be used to power the built-in speakers **18**, headphone via plug **20**, or satellite speakers **24** by using power from host **12** obtained through the USB port. This means no additional power connection, power adapter, or the like, is required. This will provide up to a normal listening volume. If the satellite speakers **24** require a higher power level of signal, or if a higher volume level is required, an additional power input may be required. When audio processor D includes a digital amplifier, it may operate in "normal" mode by

receiving an analog input from host **12** that becomes either a positive or negative voltage after passing through a comparator. However, it may eliminate the comparator so that the high and low levels may be obtained directly from data processor A. The audio input **5** to the audio processor D may be analog or digital.

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If the audio input **5** is digital, and audio processor D is a digital amplifier, the digital audio input **5** may be direct into audio processor D from host **12** via the USB port and driver. In this case, the data processor A may be on host **12**. This may also apply if audio processor D is a digital/audio converter.

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Any other form of multi-channel digital audio may be input into keyboard **14** through the appropriate MIDI DIN connector **28** and MIDI input/output interface **42**. A MIDI input will be MIDI data that is converted by the data processor A to digital audio data. It may also be input from an in-built source such as that shown in Figure 4 – a keyboard **30** having a musical keyboard **32** built-in and integrated with the alphanumeric keyboard **14**. This may be in accordance with our earlier application number PCT/SG01/00040, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference. Although MIDI is used, it may also be used for a quasi-MIDI musical keyboard, or any other musical keyboard, or any other musical keyboard operating system.

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A further input is shown on Figure 3 as multi-channel digital audio input/output **40**. Both digital audio **40** and MIDI **42** inputs/outputs are to/from data processor A over lines 6 and 7 respectively. From there, inputs can be passed to audio processor D, to host **12**, or to both of them. The signal input from MIDI input **42** may also be MIDI synthesised and output through multi-channel digital audio input/output **40**, multi-channel analog audio output **46**, or both of them, or to host **12** as MIDI data or audio data. It may also be output through MIDI input/output **42**.

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On host **12** will be installed a known USB driver such as, for example, that built in to the various "WINDOWS" operating systems as supplied by Microsoft Corp. The USB driver enables a multimedia application such as, for examples, "WINDOWS MEDIA PLAYER" OR "REAL PLAYER" on host **12** to direct control or interface with the

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processor A. The audio drivers maybe a driver such as, for example, the "SOUND BLASTER" "EXTIGY" as available from Creative Technology Limited, of Singapore.

The audio processor D may also receive analog audio input from, for example, either
 5 or both of a line input **36** and a microphone input **38**. The microphone input **38** may
 from one or more built-in microphones **19**. The audio processor D will process the
 analog audio, covert it to digital audio, and pass the digital audio to data processor A
 over line 5. It can then be passed to host **12** through controller C and line 2, to digital
 audio in/out **40** over line 6, or to both of them.

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After digital audio data is processed by data processor A and audio processor D, it
 may be output directly as, for example, Sony/Phillips Digital Interface (S/PDIF), I²S, or
 as optical audio through line 2, USB controller C, line 1, and USB connector **26** and
 port **34**, to host **12**. Digital audio output may, for example, be used to provide an input
 15 to digital speakers, or a home theatre receiver, or to save audio as a file on the host
12.

The data processor A, as mentioned above, is able to be the subject of user input to
 control the processing of all audio inputs (digital and analog). This may be by the use
 20 of keyboard **14** and keyboard controller B. In this way, normal alphanumeric keys **50** of
 keyboard **14** can be used to control functions performed by data processor A. The
 functions performed by data processor A able to be controlled using keyboard
 controller B include, but are not limited to:

25	volume up	special effects
	volume down	upmix
	mute on	downmix
	mute off	tone control functions
	spatialisation	audio effects

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Special effects may include, for example, reverberation echo, equalisation, distortion
 effects, sound effects, and so forth.

As is shown in Figure 5, there may be a requirement for the sound function in keyboard 14 to be activated. Alternatively or additionally, there may be a requirement for the use of keys 50 to control data processor A to be activated. This may be by use of one or more of: a special key, a function key, and a specific combination of two or more keys of keys 50 at the one time. For example, the use of "Ctrl + Alt + Delete" for the usual reboot instruction. Any such keys may be on a separate keypad or remote control device. As the host 12 will recognise signals from such keys in the same manner as if they were from the keyboard 14, and as they are in the same class of signals as those from the keyboard 14, they have the same effect as if they were from the keyboard 14. The connection to host by such a separate keypad may be by any radio frequency or infrared connection, or by cable.

Upon activation at 60, if "yes" the keys 50 are remapped at 61 to data processor A. As each of the keys 50 has a unique identifier within keyboard controller B, data processor A can then accept those identifiers and allocate to each identifier a specific sound function. The relationship between each key 50 identifier and the respective sound function may be contained in a look-up table.

When a key 50 is pressed at 62, data processor A receive the identifier for the key 50 at 63, checks the lookup table at 64 to determine the function allocated to that identifier, then performs the function. While the key 50 is pressed, the data processor A will continue to perform that function. When key 50 is released (66), it ceases that function (67).

Upon the sound functionality/use of keys 50 being deactivated (68), data processor A ends its tasks (69).

Which of the keys 50 are to be remapped is preferably predetermined. However, user input to the selection of keys to be remapped may be permitted to enable user control over the audio function to be controlled. Additionally or alternatively, the user may be able to have input to the audio functions being controlled so that, for example, a user may decide to change an audio sound effect of a particular key from "thunder" to "earthquake".

All or some of keys maybe remapped. This again may be predetermined or be by user input, or by a combination of them.

5 A wireless remote control **44** may be used to provide operational control signals to data processor A over line 8. Wireless input may be used to control basic functionality, or may include volume, muting, and so forth, according to the list above.

Power for keyboard **14** and all of the processors and controllers may be USB power, power from an external or internal power source, or a combination of them.

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The keyboard **14** includes all components and functionality typically found in PC sound card. For purposes of simplicity, all such components and functionality are not found herein, but one of ordinary skill in the art would know to include them. For example, memory (not shown in Figure 3) is typically provided with the data processor A for
15 storage of digital sounds.

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By use of the present invention, it may not be necessary for host PC **12** to have a sound card – all sound processing may be in keyboard **14**. Furthermore, all speaker and headphone connections may be built in to or form part of the keyboard **14**. This may be useful due to developments in computers such as, for example, tablet computers, notebook computers, personal digital assistants, and so forth. Also, in many offices computers are supplied for staff without sound cards. By using their own keyboard, staff can add sound capabilities without needing to open the case of the office computer.

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Whilst there has been described in the foregoing description a preferred embodiment of the present invention, it will be understood by those skilled in the technology concerned that many variations or modifications in details of design, construction and operation may be made without departing from the present invention.

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The Claims:

1. An alphanumeric keyboard for use with a host computer, the alphanumeric keyboard including a plurality of alphanumeric keys, and a sound reproduction system; the sound reproduction system including an audio processor for receiving at least one audio input and for providing at least one analog audio output from the audio processor; and wherein there is further provided a keyboard controller for sensing use of one or more of the plurality of alphanumeric keys and passing of keyboard scan code to the host computer; the keyboard controller further enabling the use of predetermined keys of the plurality of alphanumeric keys for providing user input to the control of the operational functions.
2. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 1, further including a data processor for receiving and processing the at least one input before sending the at least one input to the audio processor; the data processor also being for controlling operational functions of the sound reproduction system.
3. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 1, wherein the at least one audio input is a first plurality of audio inputs including a second plurality of digital audio inputs, the second plurality not being greater than the first plurality.
4. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 1, wherein the audio processor comprises a digital amplifier.
5. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 1, wherein the audio processor comprises a digital/analog converter.
6. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 4, further including an analog/digital converter for converting analog audio to digital audio; the at least one audio input including an analog audio input.
7. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 2, wherein the control of the operational functions is selected from the group consisting of volume up, volume down, mute on, mute off, audio effects including spatialisation and special effects, upmix, downmix, and tone control functions.

8. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 3, wherein the at least one analog audio output is to one or more selected from the group consisting of: built-in speakers, line out connectors, and headphone connector.
9. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 3, further including a cable for connection to the host computer, the cable having a single digital data connector for connection with a digital data port of the host computer for providing a first of the second plurality of digital audio inputs, and for providing the passing of keyboard scan code to the host computer; the digital data connector being selected from the group consisting of: USB and IEEE 1394.
10. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 4, wherein power for the digital amplifier is through a digital data connector for the host computer, the digital data connector being selected from the group consisting of: USB and IEEE1394.
11. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 9, further including a multi-channel digital audio input/output connection for providing a second of the second plurality of digital audio inputs.
12. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 9, further including a MIDI input/output connection for providing digital data to be converted to digital audio to provide a third of the second plurality of digital audio inputs.
13. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 12, wherein the alphanumeric keyboard includes a musical keyboard integrated with the alphanumeric keyboard, the musical keyboard having an output connected to the third digital audio input.
14. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 9, further including a multi-channel digital audio input/output connection for providing a second of the second plurality of digital audio inputs, and a MIDI input/output connection for providing digital data to be converted to digital audio to provide a third of the second plurality of digital audio inputs.
15. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 14, further including a data processor for receiving and processing the at least one input before sending the at least one input to the audio processor; the data processor also being for controlling operational functions of the sound reproduction system; the data processor also being for producing at least one output for passing to one or more selected from the group consisting of: the audio

processor, the multi-channel digital audio input/output connection, the MIDI input/output connection, a plurality of MIDI UARTs, and the host computer.

16. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 1, wherein the predetermined keys are all keys of the alphanumeric keyboard.
17. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 2, wherein the predetermined keys are remapped from the keyboard controller to the data processor.
18. An alphanumeric keyboard for use with a host computer, the alphanumeric keyboard including:
 - (a) a plurality of alphanumeric keys;
 - (b) a sound reproducing system including an audio processor for receiving at least one of a plurality of audio inputs and providing at least one analog audio output;
 - (c) a keyboard controller for sensing use of one or more of the plurality of alphanumeric keys and passing of keyboard scan code to the host computer, the keyboard controller further enabling the use of predetermined keys of the plurality of alphanumeric keys for providing user input to the control of the operating functions;
 - (d) a connection for the host computer for providing a first of the plurality of audio inputs;
 - (e) a multi-channel digital audio input/output connection for providing a second of the plurality of audio inputs; and
 - (f) a MIDI input/output connection for providing digital data to be converted to digital audio to provide a third of the plurality of audio inputs.
19. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 18, further including a data processor for receiving and processing the at least one input before sending the at least one input to the audio processor; the data processor also being for controlling operational functions of the sound reproduction system.
20. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 18, wherein the plurality of audio inputs includes a second plurality of digital audio inputs, the second plurality being not greater than the plurality.
21. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 18, wherein the audio processor comprises a digital amplifier.

22. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 18, wherein the audio processor comprises a digital/analog converter.
23. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 22, further including an analog/digital converter for converting analog audio to digital audio; the plurality of audio input including at least one input of analog audio.
24. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 18, wherein the control of the operating functions is selected from the group consisting of volume up, volume down, mute on, mute off, audio effects including spatialisation and special effects, upmix, downmix, and tone control functions.
25. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 18, wherein the at least one analog audio output is to one or more selected from the group consisting of: built-in speakers, line out connectors, and headphone connector.
26. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 20, wherein the alphanumeric keyboard is connectable to the host computer by a cable, the cable having at least one digital data connector for connection with a digital data port of the host computer for providing the first of the second plurality of digital audio inputs to the keyboard, and for providing the passing of keyboard scan code to the host computer.
27. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 19, wherein the predetermined keys are remapped to the data processor.
28. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 21, wherein power for the digital amplifier is obtainable through a digital data connector for the host computer, the digital data connector being selected from the group consisting of: USB and IEEE1394.
29. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 21, wherein the sound reproduction system includes a speaker driver, power for the speaker driver being obtainable through a digital data connector for the host computer, the digital data connector being selected from the group consisting of: USB and IEEE1394.

30. An alphanumeric keyboard for use with a host computer, the alphanumeric keyboard including a plurality of alphanumeric keys, and a sound reproducing system; the sound reproducing system including:
- (a) a data processor for controlling operational functions of the sound reproducing system; and
 - (b) an audio processor for receiving at least one digital audio input and for providing at least one analog audio output;
- and wherein there is further provided a cable for connection of the alphanumeric keyboard to the host computer, the cable having a single digital data connector for connection with a digital data port of the host computer for providing a first input of the at least one digital audio inputs to the keyboard.
31. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 30, wherein the at least one digital audio input is input directly into the audio processor.
32. An alphanumeric keyboard as claimed in claim 30, further including at least one analog audio input, the at least one analog audio input including at least one microphone built-in to the alphanumeric keyboard.