and 10 mg) to be suitable for the management of VMS. Further, the skilled person learns that a daily dose of 2 mg estetrol is as effective as a daily dose of 10 mg estetrol at decreasing the number of hot flushes per day (see for example Figure 3 in Coelingh Bennink et al., Maturitas, 2016). In addition, the publication teaches the skilled person that the 2 mg daily dose does not alter endometrial thickness while the 10 mg daily dose has an important effect on endometrial thickness (see for example Figure 2 in Coelingh Bennink et al., 2016). The skilled person would thus conclude that the Minimal Effective Dose of estetrol for the treatment of VMS is 2 mg per day.

**Summary**

Against this background, the present inventors have now surprisingly found that the Minimal Effective Dose of estetrol for the alleviation of VMS in perimenopausal and postmenopausal women is of about 15 mg daily.

The determination of the Minimal Effective Dose indeed revolves around a number of parameters which take into account not only the mean number of VMS per day (as was done by Coelingh Bennink et al in Maturitas, 2016), but also the severity of VMS, and also a weekly weighted score, as further defined herein.

Thus, in terms of efficacy, it was surprisingly found that a daily dose of 15 mg was required to obtain a definite effect on VMS.

Furthermore, the Minimal Effective Dose is set taken due account of treatment-associated side effects as reflected for example in the number of patients leaving the study in each group, or in the number of biopsies which had to be performed in each group.

In this regard, it was unexpected to observe, from parameters such as the total number of adverse events, the number of biopsies, or the number of patients leaving the study, a better safety profile for a patient group treated with a daily dose of 15 mg of estetrol than for a patient group treated with a lower daily dose of 10 mg of estetrol.

In one aspect, there is provided use of a composition in the manufacture of a medicament for the alleviation of menopause-associated vasomotor symptoms, wherein said composition comprises an estetrol component and wherein said composition is formulated as an oral dosage unit, is to be administered at a daily amount equivalent to from 13.5 mg to 16.5 mg of estetrol monohydrate, and wherein the estetrol component is estetrol monohydrate.

In another aspect, there is provided use of a packaging unit comprising at least 21, preferably at least 28, containers for holding separately packaged and individually removable daily solid oral dosage forms in the manufacture of a kit for the alleviation of menopause-associated vasomotor symptoms, wherein each container comprises at least one daily solid oral dosage form comprising from 13.5 mg to 16.5 mg of estetrol monohydrate.

**Claims**

1. Use of a composition in the manufacture of a medicament for the alleviation of menopause-associated vasomotor symptoms, wherein said composition comprises an estetrol component and wherein said composition is formulated as an oral dosage unit, is to be administered at a daily amount equivalent to from 13.5 mg to 16.5 mg of estetrol monohydrate, and wherein the estetrol component is estetrol monohydrate.

2. The use of a composition according to claim 1 wherein a second composition comprising a progestogenic component is additionally used.

3. The use of a composition according to claim 2 wherein said progestogenic component is selected from drospirenone, progesterone and dydrogesterone.

4. The use of a composition according to claim ~~2~~ 3 wherein progesterone is to be administered at a daily dose of from 50 mg to 200 mg.

5. The use of a composition according to claim 1 wherein a second composition comprising bazedoxifene is additionally used.

6. The use of a composition according to any one of claims 2 to 5 wherein said second composition comprising a progestogenic component or bazedoxifene is the same as the composition comprising the estetrol component.

~~7. The use of a composition according to any one of claims 1 to 6 wherein said estetrol component is estetrol, preferably estetrol monohydrate.~~

~~8. The use of a composition according to any one of claims 1 to 7 wherein said composition is formulated as an oral dosage unit.~~

~~9~~7. The use of a composition according to claim ~~8~~ 1 wherein the oral dosage unit is formulated to correspond to a daily dosage unit.

~~10~~8. The use according to claim ~~9~~7, wherein said daily dosage form is present in a packaging unit comprising at least 21, preferably at least 28, containers for holding separately packaged and individually removable daily solid oral dosage forms.

~~11~~9. The use according to Claim ~~10~~8, wherein the packaging unit additionally comprises at least 10, preferably 12, more preferably 14, additional containers for holding separately packaged and individually removable daily, preferably solid, oral dosage forms, wherein each additional container comprises at least one daily, preferably solid, oral dosage form comprising a progestogenic component.

~~12~~10. The use according to Claim ~~11~~9, wherein said progestogenic component is selected from drospirenone, progesterone and dydrogesterone.

~~13~~11. The use according to Claim ~~12~~10, wherein said progestogenic component is progesterone and wherein each said additional container comprises at least one daily oral dosage form comprising 200 mg of progesterone.

~~14~~12. The use according to Claim ~~10~~8, wherein the packaging unit additionally comprises the same number of additional containers for holding separately packaged and individually removable daily, preferably solid, oral dosage forms, wherein each additional container comprises at least one daily, preferably solid, oral dosage form comprising a progestogenic component, preferably wherein said progestogenic component is selected from drospirenone, progesterone and dydrogesterone, even more preferably wherein said progestogenic component is progesterone and wherein said additional container comprises at least one daily oral dosage form comprising 100 mg of progesterone.

~~15~~13. The use according to Claim ~~10~~8, wherein each said daily solid oral dosage form additionally comprises a progestogenic component.

~~16~~14. Use of a packaging unit comprising at least 21, preferably at least 28, containers for holding separately packaged and individually removable daily solid oral dosage forms in the manufacture of a kit for the alleviation of menopause-associated vasomotor symptoms, wherein each container comprises at least one daily solid oral dosage form comprising from 13.5 mg to 16.5 mg of estetrol monohydrate.