Claims

1. Method of treating or preventing a disorder selected from the group consisting of a tumor or cancer disease preferably selected from the group consisting of cutaneous melanoma (cMEL), cutaneous squamous cell carcinoma (cSCC), head and neck squamous cell carcinoma (HNSCC), adenoid cystic carcinoma (ACC), cutaneous T-cell lymphoma, preferably cutaneous T-cell lymphoma of mycosis fungoides subtype, and vulvar squamous cell cancer (VSCC), wherein the tumor or the cancer disease is preferably at an advanced stage and/or refractory to standard therapy, wherein the method comprises administering, preferably intratumorally, to a subject in need thereof an effective amount of an Immunostimulatory RNA (isRNA), preferably the isRNA for use in the treatment or prophylaxis of a tumor or cancer disease selected from the group consisting of cutaneous melanoma (cMEL), cutaneous squamous cell carcinoma (cSCC), head and neck squamous cell carcinoma (HNSCC), adenoid cystic carcinoma (ACC), cutaneous T-cell lymphoma, preferably cutaneous T-cell lymphoma of mycosis fungoides subtype, and vulvar squamous cell cancer (VSCC), wherein the tumor or the cancer disease is preferably at an advanced stage and/or refractory to standard therapy.