Claims:

1. Use of a pharmaceutical composition in the manufacture of a medicament for the alleviation or treatment of pain, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises a gene encoding glutamate decarboxylase (GAD) and a gene encoding a glial cell derived neurotrophic factor (GDNF); a gene encoding interleukin-10 (IL-10) and a gene encoding GDNF; or a gene encoding GAD, a gene encoding IL-10 and a gene encoding GDNF, wherein the genes are in a form of being operably contained in at least one vector.

2. The use of claim 1, wherein the at least one vector is at least one viral vector selected from the group consisting of adenovirus, adeno-associated virus, herpes simplex virus, lentivirus, retrovirus, and poxvirus.

3. The use of claim 1, wherein the at least one vector is at least one non-viral vector selected from the group consisting of a plasmid, a liposome, a cationic polymer, a micelle, an emulsion, and solid lipid nanoparticles.

4. The use of any preceding claim, wherein the GAD is GAD65 or GAD67.

5. The use of any preceding claim, wherein the gene encoding GAD is the nucleotide sequence encoding the amino acid sequence represented by SEQ ID NO: 1, SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 32, SEQ ID NO: 34 or SEQ ID NO: 36.

6. The use of any of claims 1 to 4, wherein the gene encoding GAD is the nucleotide sequence represented by SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 3, SEQ ID NO: 5, SEQ ID NO: 33, SEQ ID NO: 35 or SEQ ID NO: 37.

7. The use of any preceding claim, wherein the gene encoding IL-10 is the nucleotide sequence encoding the amino acid sequence represented by SEQ ID NO: 6, SEQ ID NO: 9, SEQ ID NO: 38, SEQ ID NO: 40 or SEQ ID NO: 42.

8. The use of any of claims 1 to 6, wherein the gene encoding IL-10 is the nucleotide sequence represented by SEQ ID NO: 7, SEQ ID NO: 8, SEQ ID NO: 10, SEQ ID NO: 14, SEQ ID NO: 39, SEQ ID NO: 41 or SEQ ID NO: 43.

9. The use of any preceding claim, wherein the gene encoding GDNF is the nucleotide sequence encoding the amino acid sequence represented by SEQ ID NO: 11, SEQ ID NO: 44, SEQ ID NO: 46, or SEQ ID NO: 48.

10. The use of any of claims 1 to 8, wherein the gene encoding GDNF is the nucleotide sequence represented by SEQ ID NO: 12, SEQ ID NO: 13, SEQ ID NO: 45, SEQ ID NO: 47 or SEQ ID NO: 49.

11. The use of any preceding claim, wherein the pain is nociceptive pain, psychogenic pain, inflammatory pain, pathological pain, neuropathic pain, cancer pain, postoperative pain, trigeminal neuralgia pain, idiopathic pain, diabetic neuropathic pain, or migraine.

12. The use of any preceding claim, wherein the pharmaceutical composition further comprises a physiologically acceptable carrier.

13. The use of any preceding claim, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is provided in the form of an injection.