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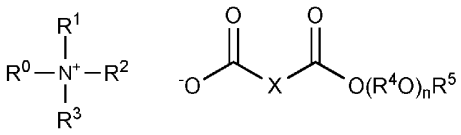
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(I)

(57) Abstract: A quaternary ammonium compound of formula (I): wherein R^0, R^1, R^2 and R^3 is each independently an optionally substituted hydrocarbyl group, X is a linking group, R^4 is an optionally substituted alkylene group, R^5 is hydrogen or an optionally substituted alkyl, alkenyl or aryl group, and n is 0 or a positive integer, provided that n is not 0 when R^5is hydrogen.

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