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(71) Applicant *(for all designated States except US)*: **ALMIRALL PRODESFARMA S.A.** [ES/ES]; Ronda del General Mitre 151, E-08022 Barcelona (ES).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants *(for US only)*: **GRAS ESCARDO, Jordi** [ES/ES]; c/ Roger de Flor 3, Atico, E-08018 Barcelona (ES). **LLENAS CALVO, Jesus** [ES/ES]; Ganduxer 39, 5° 2ª, E-08021 Barcelona (ES). **RYDER, Hamish** [GB/ES]; Pasaje Barnadas, 18, E-08190 La Floresta Sant Cugat del Vallés (Barcelo, na) (ES). **ORVIZ DIAZ, Pio** [ES/ES]; Avda. Piscina 37, E-08198 Saint Cugat des Valles (Barcelona) (ES).

(74) Agent: **SRINIVASAN, R., C.**; J.A. Kemp & CO, 14 South Square, Gray's Inn, London WC1R 5JJ (GB).

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(54) Title: COMBINATIONS COMPRISING ANTIMUSCARINIC AGENTS AND PDE4 INHIBITORS

(57) Abstract: A combination which comprises (a) a PDE4 inhibitor and (b) an antagonist of M3 muscarinic receptors which is (3R)-1-phenethyl-3-(9H-xanthene-9carbonyloxy)-1-azoniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane, in the form of a salt having an anion X, which is a pharmaceutically acceptable anion of a mono or polyvalent acid.